Index

accumulating savings and credit association (ASCRA)
Adamolekun, Ladipo 295
Adams, D.W. 176
Addison, Tony 47
administration
effectiveness of, decentralization and 396
see also capacity building; development administration; management
administrative capacity
lack of, decentralization and 394
administrative coordination
decentralization and 393
administrative reform
capacity building and 326
civil service charters in Africa and Britain and 297–8
concept of 294–7
proposed approach to 298–9
see also bureaucracy; new public management
Afshar, H. 165, 169
Agarwal, K. 200
agencification
application to developing countries 319–21
concept defined 315–16
contracting out contrasted 316
financial management and 317
privatization contrasted 316
pitfalls, 318–19
value for money and 317–18
Weberian model bureaucracy compared 316–17
Agénor, P. 112, 119
Aghion, P. 106, 107
agricultural bank
microfinance and 175, 176, 178
agricultural development
government and 83–4
Green Revolution and 79–80
liberalization and privatization and 82–3
policy management and 78–9
prices and 80–81
‘top-down’ management of 81–2
agriculture
food security and 158
trade liberalization and 60–61
Ahmad, B. 225, 228
Ahmad, Ehtisham 183
aid
development policy and 5, 6
economic planning and 35
poverty reduction and 279
project 280–81
project economic analysis and 411–12
structural adjustment and 57
see also democracy assistance; governance aid; humanitarian intervention
Alatas, Syed Hussein 336
Alesina, A. 107
Ali, L. 295
Alizadeh, P. 70
Allen, R. 303
Alowode, Abayomi A. 136
Amadeo, Edward J. 117, 118
Amaro-Reyes, Jose A. 335
Amis, Philip 207, 208
Amsden, A. 69, 71, 90
Anand, S. 108, 196
Anderson, B. 169
Anderson, M.B. 166
Anheier, Helmut, 369, 374
Appleton, S. 148
bureaucracy – continued
decentralization and 391, 393
developing countries, in 294
limitations of 293–4
proposed approach to administrative
reform 298–9
Weberian model, agenci
fi
cation
compared 316–17
see also administrative reform; new
public management; public sector
management
Burhenne-Guilmin, F. 214
Burnell, P. 252
Burns, T. 292
Buvinic, M. 164
Camp, Sharon 197
Campos, N.F. 27
Canter, L.W. 221
capacity building
approach to 327–9
cost of 323
foundations for 329–30
strategies and outcomes 325–7
weak capacity, sources of in
developing country governments
323–5
capital account
liberalization of 137
Caprio, Gerard Jr 136, 138, 139
career development
human resource management and
346
Carmen, R. 429
Carney, D. 423
Caroli, E. 106
Carothers, T.
advance of democracy 250
American democracy assistance 251,
256–7
categories of democracy assistance
252, 253
impact of democracy assistance and
governance aid 255
Cassen, Robert 197, 198, 199
Caiden, Gerald E. 333
Callaghy, T. 324
Castaneda, T. 306
Castro-Leal, F. 109
CBA see cost-benefit analysis
CEC see Commission of the European
Communities
centralization
decentralization compared 391–2,
393
Cernea, M. 373
CGE see computable general
equilibrium model
Chabal, Patrick 280
Chakravarty, Sukhamoy 38
Chambers, Robert 81, 403, 421, 429,
431
Chamie, J. 194
Chaordic Alliance 429
Charnovitz, S. 372
Cheema, G.S. 389, 391, 392
Chen, L. 198, 199
Chen, S. 106
Chenery, H. 87–8
Chiswick, C.U. 149
Choksi, A. 60, 63
Chow, P.C.Y. 70
Chowdhury, Ann H.M.N. 135
Churchill, C. 178
civil society and development
concept of civil society 363–5
definition of civil society 365–6
extending the concept of civil society
368–9
future 369–70
relationship between civil society
and development policy and
management 366–7
social capital 367–8
Clark, John 366
Clarke, G.R.G. 107
Clarke, R.F. 8
Clausewitz, Karl von 271
Clay, E.J. 422
Cline, W.R. 90
climate change
global, environment and
development and 215–16
Cloud, K. 166
Coase, R. 88
Cochrane, S. 149, 150, 196
Cohen, J.N. 325, 402
Cointreau, S.J. 383
Colclough, Christopher 147, 148, 151,
152, 153
Collier, Paul 47, 54, 57, 269, 270
Collins, C. 394
Commission of the European Communities (CEC) 425
Commonwealth Secretariat 165, 304
competition
competing notions of 95–6
coopération and, development projects planning and management 428
regulation of 94–5, 98–102
competition policy
benefits of 99–100
theory of 96–8
complex political emergencies (CPEs)
growth and impact of 269–70
humanitarian response to 272, 276–7
international response to 271–2, 276
understanding 270–71
computable general equilibrium (CGE) model
economic planning and 34
Condorcet, Marie Jean Antoine Nicolas de Caritat, Marquis de 194–5
contracting
government, with private sector 383
contracting out
gencification contrasted 316
Conway, Tim 282
Conyers, D. 391, 392, 393
Cook, Paul 94
Cooke, B. 402
Cooksey, Brian 282
Cooper, D.J. 305
cooperative arrangements
public-private partnerships and 385
Copestake, J. 430
Corbo, V. 60
Cornia, Giovanni Andrea 6, 46, 189
Corpuz, Onofre D. 335
corruption
anti-corruption strategy, key ingredients of, 336–9
causes of 334–6
concept defined 333–4
Cossett, J-C. 126, 128
cost-benefit analysis (CBA)
economic planning and 34, 35
Covey, J. 377
Cowen, M.P. 1
CPEs see complex political emergencies
Craig, D. 405
Crawford, G. 252
Crook, R.C. 390, 393, 394
Crowther, S. 430
Crozier, Michel 292
Crush, Jonathan 1
Culpeper, Roy 45
Curran, James 368
Dalal-Clayton, B. 222
Daloz, Jean-Pascal 280
Datt, G. 105, 106
Davey, K. 209
Davis, A. 95
Davis, J. 126, 127, 128
DAWN 165
Day, John 334
Dayton, J. 109
de Haan, Peter 295
de Sousa, Clara 47
de Speville, Bertrand 335
de Tocqueville, Alexis see Tocqueville, Alexis de
Dean, J. 60, 62
decentralization
benefits of 390–93
forms of 389–90
problems of 393–5
successful 395–6
Deininger, K. 106
DeJong, Jocelyn 200
Demery, L. 105, 109
Demirguc-Kunt, Asli 136
democracy
collapse of, development administration and 243–4
local, decentralization and 392
democracy assistance
concept of 249
forms of 251, 252–3
impact and lessons of 255–6, 256–7
modalities and approaches to 253–5
origins and precursors of 250–51
democratization
advance of 260–61
democratic consolidation 262–4
democratic transitions 261–2
democratization – continued
failures of 265–6
governance and development and 264–5
Dennis, C. 165, 169
Department for International Development (DFID) 6
Desai, S. 60, 62
Detragiache, Enrica 136
Devanna, M. 342
Devarajan, S. 412
Devas, N. 209
development
agricultural see agricultural development
human resource management and 346
civil society and see civil society and development
defined 1–5
democratization and 264–5
economic see economic development environment and see environment and development
gender and see gender and development
growth-centred, defined 2–4
human see human development
human resource management and, agenda for 346–7
industrialization and 68
international finance and 86–9, 91–2
local economic, urbanization and 207–8, 209–10
people-centred see people-centred development
population and see population and development
private international finance and 89–91
social, development projects planning and management and 422–3
sustainable see sustainable development
sustainable human, nutrition policy and 159–60
development administration concept of 235–6
contemporary challenges 242–4
Great Depression to Post-war Reconstruction 236–7
key questions 244
Post-war challenges 237–8
Rise and decline of 239–42
roots of 238–9
development policy
aid and 5, 6
contrasting approaches 16–18
globalization and 25–6
human development and 19–20
neo-Liberal dominance of 18–19
priorities for 20–21
roots of 15–16
second Development Decade 18
development projects
approach to paradigm, matching and adapting 422–9
choice in paradigm, approach and technique 421–2, 431
implementation, decentralization and 396
planning and managing 421
technique to approach, matching and adapting 429–31
Devereux, Stephen 281
Dey, J. 166
DFID see Department for International Development
Dia, Mamadou 293, 295
Diakité, Bakary 281
Diamond, Douglas 138
Diamond, Larry 254, 265
Dichter, T.W. 378
Dickson, W.J. 292
Dollar, D. 106
Donnelly, A. 222
Dorosh, P.A. 57
Doyal, Len 183
Drèze, Jean 109, 175, 183
Dryzek, J. 219
Duffield, Mark 269, 270, 271, 273
Dunaway, S. 117
Dunleavy, P. 307
Dutt, A.K. 73
Dutz, M. 98
Dwivedi, O.P. 244
Dybvig, P. 138
Dyson, T. 198
Index

EA see environmental assessment
Eade, Deborah 367
Easterlin, R.A. 149
economic development
  development projects planning and management and 423
  local, urbanization and 207–8, 209–10
economic growth
  education and 27
  human development and 108–9
  inequality relationship 106–8
  openness and 27–8
  poverty reduction and 104–6
  trade liberalization and 65
economic planning
  experience of 37–8
  government and 38–9
  market failure and 32–3
  models of 33–5
  practice of 35–7
economic reform
  structural adjustment and 51–3
education
  condition of 145–6
  economic growth and 27
  productivity of 146–50
  social returns of 150–53
Edwards, Mike
  complex political emergencies 269
  development project planning and management 421
  humanitarian intervention 272, 274
  non-governmental organizations 372, 376, 377, 378
Ehrlich, Paul 195–6
El Sayeed, Yassim 295
elitism
  decentralization and 394
Elson, D. 169
Elson, Siane 46
employee
  motivation, capacity building and 326
  see also human resource management
employment policy
  structural adjustment and 112–18
empowerment
  decentralization and 391, 396
Englander, David 187
environment
  development projects planning and management and 423
  gender and development and 169
  population growth and 199
  project economic analysis and 418
  urbanization and 209
environment and development
  biodiversity 214–15
  climate change 215–16
  deforestation 216–17
  international agenda for 213–14
  sustainable development and 218–19
environmental assessment (EA)
  economic instruments and cost-saving measures 227–8
  history of 221–2
  international funding agency procedures for 224–5
  legislation 225–6
  process of 222–4
  shortcomings of 229–30
  strategic 226–7
  sustainable development and 228–9
equity
  decentralization and 396
Ersson, Svante 264
Ertsey, Katchin 367
Esman, Milton J. 238
Esteva, Gustavo 1
Evans, Peter 265, 324
Ewald, Jonas 282
Fabricus, I. 208
Fagundes, J. 98
FAO see Food and Agriculture Organization
Faruqee, R. 56
Ferguson, Adam 364
Fernandez, L.O. 383
Fernandez-Arias, Eduardo 137
Fields, G.S. 107, 149
finance
  international, development and 86–9, 91–2
  private international, development and 89–91
  see also microfinance
financial liberalization
- capital account 137
- components of 134
- effects of 139
- impact of 135–6
- sequence with other reforms 136
- structural adjustment and 112
- see also financial sector policy

financial management
- agencification and 317
- anatomy of 351–5
- developing and industrial countries
  - contrasted 350–51
- experience of 356–8
- future of 358–9
- perceptions of 349–50

financial sector policy
- economic regulation 133–4
- importance of 133
- prudential regulation and supervision 137–9
- rural credit market 135
- see also financial liberalization

financial viability
- decentralization and 396

Fischer, S. 60
Fisher, Julie 366
Flynn, N. 306
Fombrun, C. 342
Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) 83, 84

food policy
- food security 158
- government and 156
- see also nutrition policy

Foster, Mick 281, 282
Fozzard, Adrian 282
Franks, J. 405
Freeman, R.B. 27
Freire, P. 400
Friedman, Milton 86, 186
Fry, M. 133

Gboku, M.L.S. 394
Geary J. 400
Geddes, Barbara 333
Geest, W. van der 115

gender and development
- environment and 169
- gender analysis evolution 163
- gender planning 165–6
- gender units in government 166–7
- globalization and 169
- human rights and 169–70
- ‘masculinist turn’ of 167–8
- structural adjustment and 169
- Women and Development (WAD)
  - approach 165
- Women in Development (WID)
  - approach 164–5
- Women's participation in development 168–9

Gendron, Y. 305
Gentry, B.S. 383
George, Clive 222, 224, 225, 228, 229
Germain, A. 198, 199

Geroski, P. 98

Ghosh, Aparism 333
Gibson, Heather 135
Ginneken, Wouter van 183
Girishankar, N. 308
Glaessner, Thomas 139

globalization
- decentralization and 395
- development policy and 25–6
- domestic obstacles to 26–8
- environment and development and 217–18
- external constraints on 28–9
- gender and development and 169
- industrialization and 72–3
- regional performance and 29–30
- structural adjustment and 57
- trade liberalization and 60
- urbanization and 207

Glowka, L. 214
Glynn, David J. 333

Godfrey, M. 148
Goetz, Anne-Marie 164, 165, 281
Gokcekus, O. 308
Goldin, I. 61
Goldsmith, A. 325, 327, 328
Index

441

Gombay, C. 395
Goodhand, Jonathan 269
Gough, Ian 183
Gould, David J. 335
governance
  crisis of, development and 243–4
  democratization and 264–5
  urban 209
governance aid
  concept of 249
  forms of 251–2, 253
  impact and lessons of 255–6, 257
  modalities and approaches to 253–5
  origins and precursors of 250–51
government
  agricultural development and 83–4
  developing-country, sources of weak capacity in 323–5
  economic planning and 38–9
  food policy 156
  gender units in 166–7
  health policy 156–7
  industrialization and 75
  nutrition policy 156
  social protection measures and 182–6, 190
see also public-private partnerships
Graham, D.H. 176
Graham, E. 100
Gray, C. 94, 95
Gray, P. 383
Greeley, Martin 281
Green, A. 394
Green, C. 169
Greenaway, D.
  export-orientated industrialization 70
  trade liberalization 60, 61, 62, 63, 64
Griffin, K. 80
Grindle, M. 323, 326, 327, 328
Gross Stein, J. 272, 274
growth-centred development
  defined 2–4
Grub, P.D. 384
Guest, D. 342
Gunatilaka, Ramani 280
Gunding, L. 214
Gunning, Jan W. 47, 54, 57
Gupta, S. 128
Haddad, Lawrence 46
Hajar, M. 217
Hall, R.E. 27
Hanmer, Lucia 279, 282
Hannigan, J. 214
Haq, Mahbub ul 19, 244
Haque, I. ul 74
Harberger, A. 413, 415
Hardee, K. 200
Harding, A. 306
Harowitz, Irving Louis 237
Harrigan, Jane 42, 88, 264, 280
Harris, N. 208
Harrod-Domar growth model
  economic planning and 33
Hartmann, Betsy 194
Harvey, Charles, 134
Hausermann, J. 170
Hay, R.A. 394
Hayami, Y. 80
Hayek, F. 96
Hayter, T. 86
health
  reproductive 199–201
  health policy
    diet-related disease prevention 160–61
  government and 156–7
  infectious disease and childhood malnutrition 158–9
Hearn, J. 257
Hees, Y. van 295
Hegel, Georg 364
Henderson, Keith M. 244
Hanstchel, J. 402
Hewitt, Tom 5, 195, 196, 199
Heywood, V.H. 214
HI see humanitarian intervention
Hickson, D.J. 292
Higgins, G.W. 292
Hilderbrand, Mary E. 327, 328
Hill, M.A. 153
Hills, John 183
Hinings, C.R. 292
Hirschmann, D. 325
Hirst, P. 25
Hobbes, Thomas 364
Hock, D. 428
Hodgson, D. 196, 197
Hoekman, B. 99
Hoeven, Rolph van der 112, 114, 115, 119, 128
Holland, J. 207
Holmes, P. 99
Honohan, Patrick 138
Hood, C. 304, 305, 307
Horton, S. 112, 114, 116, 119
Houtzager, Peter 279
Hovedere, Thomas 281
HRM see human resource management
Hubbard, M. 64
Huber Stephens, Evelyne see Stephens, Evelyne Huber
Hughes, R. 222
Huhne, C. 86
Hulme, David
complex political emergencies 269
democratization 264, 265
development project planning and management 421, 424, 425, 428
governance reform and, aid for 253
humanitarian intervention 272, 274
microfinance institutions 178
new public management 305
non-governmental organizations 372, 376, 378
rural credit markets 135
human development
development policy and 19–20
economic growth and 108–9
population growth and 193–4
sustainable, nutrition policy and 159–60
see also people-centred development
Human Development Centre, 244
human resource management (HRM)
activities of 344–6
concept of 342
development agenda for 346–7
‘strategic’ 342–4
human rights
gender and development and 169–70
nutrition policy and 159–60
humanitarian intervention (HI)
criticism of 272–4
responding to complex political emergencies 272, 275–7
responses to criticism 274–5
Humphreys, D. 216
Huntington, Samuel 260
Husain, I. 56
Iacono, M. 381
IBRD see International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
ICPD see International Conference on Population Development
IDS see Institute of Development Studies
Ikhide, Sylanus I. 136
ILO see International Labour Organization
industrialization
development and 68
export-orientated 70–72, 73
government and 75
import-substituting 68–70, 73
international competitiveness and 73–5
Ingle, M.D. 428
input-output model
economic planning and 33–4
Institute of Development Studies 367
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) 36
International Conference on Population and Development (ICPD) 193
International Labour Organization (ILO) 205
Irvin G. 411
Israel, A. 324, 327
Ives, D. 306
Jackson, C. 163
Jackson, S. 276
Jacobs, P. 228
Jalilian, H. 126
Jamison, D. 148
Jayasankaran, S. 333
Jenkins, G. 415
Jenkins, Rob 281
job analysis
human resource management and 345
Joekes, Susan 169, 281
Johnson, Harry 37
joint ventures
public-private partnerships and 384
Jolis, A. 173
Jolly, Richard 6, 46
Jones, B. 272, 274
Jones, C.I. 27
Jones, David Martin 263
Jonsson, Urban 185
Jorgenson, Jan J. 293
Juan, E. 384
Kabeer, Naila 166
Kalecki, Michal 15
Kanawaty, George 296
Kanbur, S.M.R. 108, 112, 114, 116, 118
Kasarda, J.D. 382
Kay, Cristobal 69
Keen, D. 271
Kernaghan, K. 304
Kendrick, John Maynard 15
Khan, Mohammad Mohabbat 336
Khemani, R. 98
Kiggundu, Moses N. 293, 295, 296
Killick, Tony 37, 43, 280
Kiondo, Andrew 282
Kim, K.S. 73
King, E.M. 153
Krikpatrick, Colin 47, 94, 137, 423
Klesner, Joseph L. 262
Klingebiel, Daniela 136
Knight, F. 95–6
Knudsen, O. 61
Kobrin, J. Stephen 333
Koehn, E.F. 394
Koehn, P.H. 394
Kohli, Atul 265
Konya, L. 108
Kornai, Janos 38
Korten, D.C. 376, 428
Kothari, U. 403
Kpundeh, Sahr J. 336
Kraay, A. 106
Kraus, W. 311
Krueger, Anne O. 43, 80
Krueger, R. 99
Krugman, P. 25, 90–91
Kumar, S. 208
Kuznets, S. 107
Kwon, J. 71
Kyereme, S. 150
Laffont, J. 99
Lahouel, M. 96
Lal, D. 86
Lall, L. 148
Lall, S.
domestic obstacles to globalization 27
industrialization 70, 71, 73, 74
structural adjustment 55, 56
Lancaster, Carol 281
Lane, Jan-Erik 264
LaNier, R. 385
Lanjouw, P. 175
Larbi, G. 325
Lawrence, Peter R. 55, 64, 292
LDCs see less-developed countries
Leach, M. 169
Leavy, Jennifer 279
Lee, Charles S. 333
Lee, N. 221, 222, 227, 423
Lee Kuan Yew 338
Leftwich, Adrian 262
Leiken, Robert S. 338
Lentzner, H. 150
Leonard, D. 324
Lever, H. 149, 150
less-developed countries (LDCs)
agricultural development policy and 81
international finance and
development of 86–9, 91–2
private international finance and
development of 88–91
Lever, H. 86
Levine, R. 133
Lewin, K. 153
Lewis, Arthur 16
Lewis, David 375, 376, 377
Lewis, M. 383
Li, Wei, 129
liberalization see financial
liberalization; trade liberalization
LICs see low-income countries
Light, D.W. 185
Lim, L. 169
Limbu, Festus 281
Limongi, Fernando 262, 263, 264
Lin, J. 384
Lindauer, D. 27, 324, 347
Lipset, Seymour Martin 263
low-income countries (LICs)
  competition and 94, 98
  environmental assessment legislation
  and 225–6
  trade liberalization and 60–61, 62–3
Lucas, R.E. 150
Luke, N. 200
Lutz, M.A. 423
Ma, H. 128
Mackie, J.A.C. 334
Mackintosh, Maureen 5
Macquarie, L. 108
Macrae, J. 271, 272
Maddick, H. 392
Mahar, Molly 136
Maina, Wachisa 366
Mainwaring, Scott 263
Mair, S. 254
Malthus, Thomas 193, 194–5
management
  concept defined 8–10
  financial see financial management
  human resource see human resource
  management
  new public see new public
  management
  policy, agricultural development and 
  78–9
  public sector see public sector
  management
  ‘top-down’, of agricultural
  development 81–2
see also development administration;
  development projects;
  environmental assessment
Mangin, William 205
Manning, Nick 306, 308
Manor, J. 390, 393
March, C. 166
March, J.G. 292
Marr, Ana 280
Marshall, Alfred 15
Marshall Plan 238
Martin, W. 61
Marx, Karl 15
Mas, Ignacio 139
Maskus, K. 96
Masse, Pierre 35
Massoni, Albert 385
Matsuda, Y. 306
Matear, A. 169
Matyas, L. 108
Mauro, Paulo 338
Max-Neef, M.A. 423
Mayoux, L. 168
Mazumdar, D. 112, 114, 116, 118
McBeth, John 333
McCarney, P.L. 395
McClenagan, S. 169
McCourt, Willy 347
McCullough, J.S. 383
McGillivray, M. 57
McKay, Andrew 63, 108
McKinnon, R.I. 133
McMahon, W.W. 150, 151
McMillan, J. 129
McNeely, J.A. 214
McNulty, P. 95
Meena, Ruth 282
Meggison, W.L. 126, 127, 128
Mehra, K. 109
Meier, Gerald 238
Mellinger, A.D. 26
Mensch, B. 150
Merott, Dino 281
Metcalfe, J. 96
Mhina, Edward 282
Michaely, M. 60, 63
Microcredit Summit 173
microfinance
  accumulating savings and credit
  association (ASCRA) 176–7
  agricultural bank 175, 176, 178
  credit guarantee schemes 177
  defined 173–4
  lending practice 176–7
  lending theory 174–5
  microfinance institutions 177, 178
  microinsurance 177–8, 178–9
poverty reduction and 179
rotating savings and credit
association (ROSCA) 176
savings 178, 178–9
urbanization and 208
see also financial management
Migdal, J. 324
Mill, John Stuart 15
Miller, C. 164, 165, 167
Miller, P. 306
Miller, T.R. 383
Milner, C. 62, 64, 65
Minogue, M. 304, 305
Mhirlees, J. 411, 412, 416
Miszlivetz, Ferenc 367
Mistry, M.D. 311
Mkandawire, T. 56
Molyneux, M. 165
Montgomery, R. 428
Montiel, Peter J. 136
Montoya, C. 384
Moore, Barrington Jr 263
Moore, Mick 250, 279, 287, 327
Morgan, C.W. 60, 63
Morgan, P. 329
Moris, J. 430
Morley, S. 106
Morris, N. 209
Morris-Hughes, E. 165
Morrissey, Oliver
economic impact of trade
liberalization 63, 64, 65
meaning of trade liberalization 61
results of trade liberalization 62
structural adjustment 57
success of trade liberalization 60
Morss, E. 325
Moser, C.O.N. 165, 166, 169, 206, 207
Mosher, Arthur 79
Mosley, Paul
financial sector policy 135
international finance and
development 88
microfinance 178
poverty reduction and aid 280
structural adjustment 42, 55, 57
trade liberalization 63
Mosse, D. 404
Mtatifikolo, Fidelis 282
Muir, R. 130
Mukherjee, N. 430
Mukherjee, R. 306, 308
Mukhopadhyay, M. 166
Munro, Lauchlan T. 183, 185, 189
Murphy, Kevin M. 107, 185
Murray, H. 292
Murshed, S. Mansoob 28
Mutalib, Hussin 263
Mvungi, Abu 282
Myrdal, Gunnar 17, 333
Nafti, R. 228
Naim, Moises 295, 333
Najam, Adil 369, 374, 375, 376
Narayan, D. 402
Naschold, Felix 279, 282
Nash, R.C. 126, 128
Naughton, B. 129
Nayyar, Deepak 25, 26
NCube, Mthuli 138
Nellis, J. 130, 326
Nengandhi, Anant R. 293
Neto, Artur Ribeiro 333
Netter, J.M. 127
new public management (NPM)
impact of 305–6
legacy of 308–9
menu 304–5
underperformance of 306–8, 309–11
universality of 305
see also administrative reform;
bureaucracy; public-private
partnerships; public sector
management
NGO see non-governmental
organization
Nickel, J.L. 306
Nissanke, M. 51, 52, 53
non-governmental organization
(NGO)
accountability of 376–7, 378
defined 373–5, 378
democratization and 265–6
importance of 373
people-centred development and 4–5
performance of 377–8
rise of 372
roles of 375–6
Noorbakhsh, F. 57, 63
Norton, Andy 282
Norton, A. 404
NPM see new public management
Nugent, J.B. 27
Nunberg, B. 326, 347
nutrition policy
childhood malnutrition and 158–9
diet-related disease prevention and 160–61
government and 156
human rights and 159–60
nutritional surveillance 159
sustainable human development and 159–60
see also food policy

Oakley, P. 377
ODA see Overseas Development Administration
ODI see Overseas Development Institute
OECD see Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
O’Hara, D. 149, 150
Olarreaga, M. 27–8
Olowu, D. 392, 396
Oman, Carol 385
O’Manique, C. 395
Onafowora, O. 63
Onyach-Olaa, M. 404
openness
economic growth and 27–8
poverty reduction and 285
OPM see Oxford Policy Management
Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 95, 222, 274, 252, 329
O’Riordan, T. 217
Orton, L. 169
Osborne, D. 303, 305
Ossowski, R. 126, 127, 128
Ottaway, M. 253, 257
Ottemoeller, Dan 265
Overholt, C. 166
Overseas Development Administration (ODA) 430
Overseas Development Institute (ODI) 270, 276, 378
Oxford Policy Management (OPM) 282
Owoye, O. 63
PADCO Inc 385
Paddon, M. 385
Padilla, Perfecto L. 335
Paine, Thomas 364
Pal, S. 108
Palmer, Monte 295
Palmero, Alessandro 281
Palmier, Leslie 334, 338
Paloni, A. 57, 63
Papageorgiou, D. 60, 63
Park, Myung-Jin 368
parochialism
declaration and 394
participation
benefits of 402–3
capacity building and 327
concept of 400–401
decentralization and 391, 392, 395
defined 401
degrees of 401–2
future of 405
hazards and shortcomings of 403–5
technique, as 403
Partidario, M.R. 226
Pasha, Mustapha Kamal 265
Pasteur, D. 209
pay management
human resource management and 346
Pearce, Jenny 2, 366
Pearson, Ruth 163, 168, 169
Peltzman, S. 97
Pendzich, M. 200
people-centred development
defined 4
non-governmental organizations and 4–5
see also human development
Pepper, D. 217
performance management
appraisal and, human resource management 345–6
Perkins, F. 415
Pero, V. 118
Persson, T. 107
Picciotto, R. 403
Pickard, S. 306
Pieterse, J.N. 276
Pigou, Arthur 15
Pimbert, M. 214
Pinchot, Elizabeth 292
Pinchot, Gifford 292
Pinto-Duschinsky, M. 254
Pischke, J.D. von 176
Plane, P. 383
planning
human resource 344–5
see also development projects; economic planning
Platteau, J-P. 185
policy
competition see competition policy
concept defined 5–8
development see development policy
employment, structural adjustment and 112–18
political ideology and 6
financial sector see financial sector policy
food see food policy
health see health policy
nutrition see nutrition policy
trade, trade liberalization and 60–61
policy management
agricultural development and 78–9
political ideology
policy and 6
political reality
rational technocratic reality and, development projects planning and management 424
Pollitt, C. 304
Pollock, A.B. 292
population and development
birth control programmes 197–8
‘development is the best contraceptive’ 196–7
early theories 194–5
neo-liberal approach 197
‘neo-Malthusianism’ 193, 198–9
population growth and environment 199
population growth and human development 193–4
post-colonial approach 195–6
reproductive health agenda 199–201
Porter, D. 404, 405
Possas, M. 98
Potter, David 260, 263
Poulson, B.W 195, 196, 198, 199
poverty
economic growth and 104
food insecurity and 158
inequality and growth relationship 106–8
malnutrition and 159–60
project economic analysis and 417–18
urbanization and 204, 206–7, 208
poverty reduction
adjustment lending 280
budget support 281–2
economic growth and 105–6
microfinance and 179
national policy process and 279–80, 285–6
national strategies 282–4
poverty reduction strategy papers 284–5
project aid 280–81
Power, Timothy J. 262, 263
PPPs see public-private partnerships
Prebisch, R. 17
Prebisch report 69
Preker, A. 306
Preston, P.W. 1
Preston, S. 150
Pretty, J. 402
Price, C. 418
prices
agricultural development and 80–81
privatization
agencification contrasted 316
agricultural development and 82–3
defined 121
impact of 125–8
objectives of 122–4
ownership and performance 124–5
public enterprise reform and 128–30
process
blueprint and, development projects planning and management 424–8
project aid see poverty reduction
project economic analysis
concept of 411
current applications of 411–13, 418–19
distribution effects and 417–18
project economic analysis – continued
environmental impacts and 418
numeraire, importance of choosing 416–17
poverty impact and 417–18
theoretical framework 413–16
project management see development projects
Przeworski, Adam 262, 263, 264
Psacharopoulos, G. 146, 148
public-private partnerships (PPPs)
advantages of 382–3
Build-Operate-Transfer (BOT) agreements 384
case of 381
co-operative arrangements 385
effective, conditions for 385–6
government contracts with private sector 383
joint ventures 384
reasons for 381–2
public sector
enterprise reform, privatization and 128–30
public sector management
political factors in, development administration and 243
see also bureaucracy; new public partnerships
Pugh, D.S. 292
Putnam, Robert D. 364, 367, 373
Putzel, James 286
Quah, Jon S.T. 335, 336, 337, 338, 339
Quigley, K.F.F. 255
Quijandria, G. 385
Rahnema, M. 1, 401
Ramirez, A. 108
Randenborgh, M. van 126, 128
Ranis, G. 108
Rao, S. 197, 198
Ravallion, M. 105, 106
Razavi, S. 164, 165, 167
recruitment and selection
human resource management and 345
Reddy, Sanjaya 190
Reed, G. 70
reform
structural adjustment 45–6, 47–8
see also administrative reform; economic reform
Reilly, C.A. 395
Reilly, W. 391, 393
Reinhart, C.M. 117
Reinke, J. 178
resources
mobilization of, decentralization and 393
see also human resource management
Rey, P. 99–100
Ricardo, David 15
Richardson, J. 100
Richardson, T. 126, 127, 128
Richter, Andrea 46
Riddell, Roger C. 281
Riedel, J. 60, 62
Riggs, Fred 236
Rivera, D. 383
Rivera, J. 385
Robinson, Derik 295
Robinson, Joan 175
Robinson, Mark
governance aid 250, 252, 256, 257
poverty reduction and aid 281
social protection measures 188
Robinson, S. 34
Rodriguez, A. 100
Rodriguez, Francisco 28, 43
Rodrik, Dani 28, 43, 64, 107
Romer, P. 150
Romzek, B.S. 307
Rondinelli, Dennis A.
deentralization 389, 391, 392
public-private partnerships 381, 382, 386
Root, Hilton 336
Rooy, Alison van 253, 255, 364
Ros, Jaime, 117
ROSCA see rotating savings and credit association
Rose, P. 153
Rosenstein-Rodan, P.N. 16–17, 87
Ross, D. 107
Rossant, John 333
Index

Rostow, Walter W. 16, 87, 238
   rotating savings and credit association (ROSCA)
   microfinance and 176
Roth, G. 382
Roth, James 178, 405
Rothlisberger, F.J. 292
Rousseau, Jean Jacques 364
Rudaheranwa, N. 64
Rueschemeyer, Dietrich 263
Rustow, Dankwart 261
Ruttan, V. 80
Rylander, Lars 282

Saba, J. 130
Sabot, R. 107, 147, 148
Sachs, J.D. 26, 27, 28, 86, 90
Sachs, Wolfgang 1, 219
Sader, F. 126
Sadler, B. 228
Sahn, D.E. 57
Salamon, Lester M. 369, 372, 374
Sandelbrook, R. 205, 324
Sanderatne, Nimal 264
Sapsford, David 45
Saravanamutthu, Paikiasothy 366
Sassen, S. 207
Savas, E.S. 381
Schacter, M. 328
Schaffer, B.B. 422
Schick, A. 303, 307
Schiff, Maurice 43, 80
Schiller, C. 128
Schleifer, A. 107
Schmitz, H. 70
Schultz, Theodore P. 79–80, 148, 149, 150, 153
Schumacher, E. 205
Schumpeter, J. 96
Scitovsky, T. 69
Scott, G. 308
Scott, M. 69
Seers, Dudley 18
Sen, Amartya K.
   development policy and human development 19
   economic and human development 4
   income growth and human development 109
   population and development 195, 197, 198, 199
   social protection measures 183
Sen, Gita 194, 195, 196, 198, 199
Senbet, Lemma W. 138
Sepehri, A. 57
Serra, Renata 281
Sharma, N. 175
Shaw, E.S. 133
Sheng, Andrew 138
Shenton, R.W. 1
Shepherd, A. 430
Shin, Doh Chull 262
Shirley, M. 124–5, 127–8, 130
Shugart, Matthew J. 263
Siedentopf, H. 394
Silfverstolpe, Alexandra 282
Simon, H.A. 292
Singapore
   Commission of Inquiry on
   Investigations Concerning the late
   Mr Teh Cheang Wan 338
Singer, Hans W. 17, 45, 70
Singh, Ajit 71, 73
Singleton, R. 97
Smillie, I. 372
Smith, Adam 15, 95
Smith, B.C. 389, 390, 395
Smith, Lisa 46
Smith, P. 429
Smith, Theodore M. 334
Smoke, P. 396
Smyth, I. 166, 195, 196, 199
social development
   development projects planning and management and 422–3
   social protection measures
      costs, coverage and mistakes 189
defined 182
disincentive to work, as 187
justification for 183–6
need for 182
scope of 182–3
social funds 189–90
targeting mechanisms 188–9
universalism and selectivism 186–7
social welfare function
   economic planning models and 34–5
Soludo, C.C. 56
Spann, R.N. 303
Spoor, M. 57  
Squire, L. 105, 106, 411, 412, 416  
Stalker, G.M. 292  
Stein, H. 51, 53, 72, 88  
Stein, J. Gross see Gross Stein, J. 272  
Steinfeld, Edward 295  
Stephens, Evelyne Huber 263  
Stephens, John D. 263  
Steubner, T.H. 383  
Stevens, T. 404  
Stewart, Frances 6, 45, 46, 108, 189  
Stigler, J. 95, 97  
Stiglitz, Joseph E. 47, 129, 134  
Stokke, O. 252  
Stone, Donald C. 236, 238  
Stren, R. 206, 395  
Strout, A.M. 87–8  
structural adjustment  
critiques of theory of 53–4  
defined, 42, 48  
economic reform and 51–3  
early years 42–5  
employment policy and 112–18  
financial liberalization and 112  
gender and development and 169  
practice of 54–7  
reform of 45–6, 47–8  
Suarez, J. 27–8  
Subasat, T. 57  
sustainable development  
development projects planning and management and 423  
environment and development and 218–19  
environmental assessment and 228–9  
sustainable human development  
nutrition policy and 159–60  
Suthiwart-Nuraeput, S. 412  
Swerdlow, Irving 238  
Syne, H. 214  
Sziraczki, G. 128  
Tabellini, G. 107  
Taeib, Hafsi 293  
Tâk, H. van der 411, 416  
Tarp, Finn 43, 279  
Tasker, Rodney 333  
Taylor, Charles 270  
Taylor, I. 308  
Taylor, Lance 44, 113, 114  
Taylor-Gooby, Peter 183  
Teitel, S. 70  
Tembon, M. 153  
Tendler, J. 325, 326, 327  
Therivel, R. 226  
Therkildsen, Ole 281, 395  
Thomson, Alex 369  
Thompson, G. 25  
Thompson, James D. 292  
Thorbecke, E. 150  
Thoumi, F. 70  
Tichy, N. 342  
Tierney, Alison 282  
Timberman, David G. 336, 337  
Timmer, C.P. 80  
Toqueville, Alexis de 364  
Todaro, M. 89  
Touraine, A. 118  
Townley, B. 305  
Toye, John  
employment policy and structural adjustment 114, 116  
international finance and development 88  
microfinance 178  
poverty reduction 280  
structural adjustment 42  
trade liberalization  
agricultural development and 82–3  
defined, 61–2  
economic growth and 65  
economic impact of 63–5  
results of 62–3  
trade policy and 60–61  
trade policy  
trade liberalization and 60–61  
training  
capacity building and 327  
Trist, E.C. 292  
Tsakalotos, Euclid 135  
Turner, C. 292  
Turner, John 204–5  
Turner, M. 253  
ul Haq, Mahbub see Haq, Mahbub ul  
uL Haque, I. see Haque, I. ul  
UN see United Nations
Index

UNCTAD see United Nations Conference on Trade and Development

UNDP see United Nations Development Programme

UNEC see United Nations Economic Commission for Europe

UNESCO see United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNIDO see United Nations Industrial Development Organization

United Nations (UN) 149, 183, 221, 391, 392

United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) 69, 73–4

United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)
capacity development 328, 329
corruption defined by 334
income growth and human development 108
people-centred development 2
social protection measures 182, 183
poverty reduction 283
United Nations Development Project 401

United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE) 229

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) 145

United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO) 411, 417

Uphoff, N. 402, 422, 428, 430
urbanization
approach to 204–6
diet changes and health and 161
environment and 205–6, 209
globalization and 207
local economic development and 207–8, 209–10
microfinance and 208
poverty and 204, 206–7, 208
shelter 208–9
urban governance 209

Vaillant, C. 63
Vakil, A. 374
Valdés, Alberto 43, 80
van de Walle, Nicolas see Walle, Nicolas van
der Geest, W. see Geest, W. van der
van der Hoeven, Rolph see Hoeven, Rolph van
der Tak, H. see Tak, H. van der
ginneken, Wouter see Ginneken, Wouter van
Hees, Y. see Hees, Y. van
Randenborgh, M. see Randenborgh, M. van
Rooy, Alison see Rooy, Alison van
Wijnbergen, S. see Wijnbergen, S. van
Vandemoortele, Jan 183, 190
Varela, Amelia 336
Vastag, G. 382
Vatikiotis, Michael 333
Vishny, R. 107
Vittas, Dimitiri 133
Vogel, I. 169
Vogel, R.C. 176
von Clausewitz, Karl see Clausewitz, Karl von
Pischke, J.D. see Pischke, J.D. von
Wade, R. 69
Walker, J. 428
Walker, P. 276
Wallace, T. 269, 376, 430
Walle, Nicolas van de 262, 264, 265
Walsh, P. 124–5, 127–8
Warner, A. 27, 28
Warren, Bill 69
Warwick, Donald P. 335
Waterson, Albert 37
Watkins, S.C. 196, 197
Watson, C. 86
Webb, S. 60, 384
Weber, Max 291–2, 316–17
Weeks, J. 57, 63
Weidner, Edward W. 236
Weir, S.G. 148
Weiss, John 68, 126, 416
Welch, F. 147
Werbner, P. 170
Westcott, R. 126
Whaites, Alan 366
White, Gordon 188
White, Howard 55, 279, 282
White, R. 206
White, S. 168
Whitehead, L. 364
Whitely, Paul F. 265
WHO see World Health Organization
Wignaraja, G. 55
Wijnbergen, S. van 55
Wilkins, J.K. 306
Williams, M. 100
Williamson, John G. 29, 136
Williamson, O. 88
Wilson, Edward O. 200, 214
Winters, A. 61
Wolfe, B. 147
women see gender
Wood, C. 221
worker see employee
World Bank
administrative reform 295
aid effectiveness 279
aid for good governance 250
capacity building 323, 329
community participation 401, 402
community targeting of social
protection measures 188
decentralization 390, 393
economic planning and aid 35
education productivity 149, 150
environmental assessment 222, 225, 227
export-orientated industrialization
70, 71
financial sector policy 133, 134
growth-centred development 2
income growth and human
development 108
international finance for
development 86–92
new public management 308, 311
population programmes 197
poverty reduction and national
policy process 282
privatization 121, 125–6, 128, 130
structural adjustment 42–5, 51–2, 55, 57
Urban Shelter Programme 205–6
World Development 169
World Health Organization (WHO)
161
Wratten, E. 207
Wright, P. 60, 63
Wunsch, J.S. 392
Wuyts, Marc 5
Yaron, J. 135
Yearley, S. 218
Yoder, John 265
Younger, S.D. 57
Yunus, Muhammad 173
Yuval-Davis, N. 170
Zeidenstein, G. 197, 198
Zeira, J. 107
Zurayk, H. 200