

Tables

1.1	Active labour market policies and unemployment, France, Germany, the Netherlands, Spain and Sweden	2
1.2	Lifetime unemployment according to year of birth, the Netherlands, 1995	9
1.3	Lifetime unemployment according to year of birth, Germany 1981–3, 1989	10
2.1	Overview of aggregate impact studies	41
3.1	Share of long-term unemployed (more than one year), by age and sex (%)	57
3.2	Average unemployment duration for registered unemployed (in months)	58
3.3	Data description for France and Sweden	63
3.4	ALMP variables for France and Sweden	64
3.5	Descriptive statistics	65
3.6	Estimation of the double fixed effects model for Sweden	69
3.7	Estimation of the double fixed effects model for France	69
3.8	Elasticity of the hiring probability relative to independent variables, France	70
3.9	Elasticity of the hiring probability relative to independent variables, Sweden	70
4.1	Participation in ALMP programmes in western Germany as a percentage of regional extended unemployment	81
4.2	Participation in ALMP programmes in eastern Germany as a percentage of regional extended unemployment	82
4.3	Possible impacts of labour market policy on long-term unemployment (LTU)	87
4.4	Descriptive statistics for variables	93
4.5	Estimates of the effect of ALMP on the level of long-term unemployment, western Germany, 1994–7	95
4.6	Estimates of the effect of ALMP on the structure of unemployment, western Germany, 1994–7	96
4.7	Estimates of the effect of ALMP on change in long-term unemployment, western Germany, 1994–7	97

4.8	Unemployment outflows as a percentage of average regional unemployment	100
4.9	Summary of the operationalization of the variables used in the model test	106
4.10	Descriptive statistics for the variables used in analysis 2	107
4.11	Aggregate impact of ALMP on unemployment outflows, 1996 (OLS estimation results)	108
5.1	Key labour market indicators for the Netherlands	116
5.2	Expenditure for ALMP in the Netherlands, 1991–5	121
5.3	Explaining the total number of job finders from unemployment, model 1	128
5.4	Explaining the total number of job finders from unemployment: ALMP differentiated by type of expenditure	129
5.5	Explaining the total number of job finders from the pool of long-term unemployed	129
5.6	Explaining the change in the level of unemployment	130
5.7	Explaining unemployment benefits	132
6.1	Public expenditures and participant inflows in labour market programmes in Spain, 1990, 1994 and 1997	139
6.2	Descriptive statistics for the variables, 1987–97	149
6.3	Estimates of the effect of ALMP on the overall unemployment rate, Spain, 1987–95	152
6.4	Estimates of the effect of ALMP on the long-term unemployment rate, Spain, 1987–95	153
6.5	Estimates of the effect of ALMP on the outflow rate from unemployment to employment, Spain, 1987–95	154
6.6	Estimates of the effect of ALMP on the outflow rate from long-term unemployment to employment, Spain, 1987–95	155
6.7	Average elasticities of ALMP variables on unemployment-related variables, Spain, 1987–95	157
8.1	Table of variables	186
8.2	Descriptive statistics, average 1995–7	188
8.3	Determinants of ALMP participation (entrants), western Germany, 1995, 1996, 1997	194
8.4	Determinants of ALMP programme uptake (entrants) and targeting, western Germany, 1997	196
8.5	Regional PES policy responses	200
8.6	Social assistance recipients and local ALMP measures in BOR, LAR and NES, 1997–8	207
9.1	ALMP measures included in the Dutch study	226
9.2	Total volume of the measures in million Dutch guilders and in number of participants	228

9.3	Characteristics of co-operation found in the cases	243
9.4	Performance indicators by municipality and ALMP programme, 1991–7	246
9.5	Correlation matrix for labour market variables and performance indicators, 1996–7	248
9.6	Rank order–correlation of co-operation and ALMP performance indicators, 1996–7	249
10.1	Summary of effect estimates	277
10.2	Results of the Cox semi-parametric model for transitions from unemployment to temporary and regular employment	280
10.3	Results of the Cox semi-parametric model for transitions from unemployment to destinations ‘unknown’ and labour market policy programme	282
11.1	Main features of the aggregate impact analyses for the five countries	295
11.2	Summary of the estimation results for the five countries	296
11.3	Research design and principal findings of the implementation studies	300