

# Figures

---

2.1	Analytical framework for the comparison of employment systems	32
2.2	Stylized employment thresholds and employment intensities	43
2.3	Growth rates for GDP and employment in selected OECD countries, 1971 to 1997	45
2.4	Participation rates in Japan, USA and Germany, 1960 to 1998	51
2.5	Female participation rates in USA, Japan and Germany, 1960 to 1998	52
2.6	Employment rates in Japan, USA and Germany 1960 to 1998	52
4.1	Structures and trends in wage dispersion, D9/D5 and D1/D5, 1979–95	115
5.1	Ideal-typical distributions of working time	177
5.2	Actual patterns of weekly working time distribution in selected EU member states	179
5.3	The transitional labour markets framework	188
8.1	Labour market transitions and transitional labour markets	280
9.1	Self-employment rates in EU member states, 1975–98	301
9.2	Non-agricultural self-employment rates in EU member states, 1983–96	302
10.1	Gender distribution of normal weekly working time, 1987 and 1998	344
12.1	Typology of (new) labour market risks	396
12.2	From unemployment insurance to employment insurance	397
12.3	The gender gap: labour force participation of men and women (25–54) in Europe (E12/E15), United States, Germany, Sweden, Portugal and United Kingdom, 1965–98	409
12.4	Spending on active and passive labour market policy as a percentage of GDP in 1997/8	413
12.5	Spending on passive labour market policy per person unemployed as a percentage of GDP per member of the labour force	414
12.6	Labour force participation rates of men and women (55–64) in Europe (E12/E15), United States, Germany, Sweden, Portugal and United Kingdom, 1965–98	419