

Figures

3.1	Chinese GDP growth, 1998	30
3.2	Chinese quarterly GDP data, 1995–99	31
3.3	Chinese nominal GDP: percentage change from previous quarter, 1995-2 to 1999-4	32
3.4	Chinese real interest rates, five-year moving average 1982–96	35
4.1	Domestic savings rate and growth rate of GDP, 1960–94	45
5.1	An example of MPI	69
5.2	TFP growth	82
6.1	Comparative performance of Chinese manufacturing: GVA and GVA per labourer employed in 1987 production PPPs, 1952–97	101
9.1	East Asia trade pattern: ‘Flying geese’?	151
9.2	Initial capital/labour ratio versus speed of change, 1974–88	152
9.3	Initial capital/labour ratio versus speed of change, 1965–88	153
9.4	Trade pattern: China versus NIEs and ASEAN	156
9.5	Export similarity index between China and other East Asian economies in the US market, 1965–96	158
9.6	Export similarity index between China and other East Asian economies in the world textiles and clothing market, 1980–96	160
9.7	Export similarity index between China and other East Asian economies in the US textiles and clothing market, 1971–96	161
10.1	Official rate and swap rate	167
10.2	Official exchange rate and average cost of exchange earnings	168
10.3	Real and nominal effective exchange rates in China	175
10.4	Comparison of real effective exchange rates	176
11.1	A framework for analysing development of e-commerce in China	191
12.1	Agricultural share in total GDP and labour employment	208
12.2	GDP growth rate and off-farm migration	219
12.3	China’s labour employment structure and off-farm migration, 1953–2010	224
15.1	China’s official price indexes, 1953–97	266
15.2	Coefficient of variation (weighted)	270
15.3	Coefficient of variation (unweighted)	271
15.4	Estimates of the Theil indexes	271

15.5	Estimates of the Gini coefficients	272
15.6	Various estimates of Gini ratios	272
16.1	Chinese height-for-age in 1995 compared to the NCHS mean	288
16.2	Height-for-age of urban boys, 1975–95	289
16.3	Height of urban boys (selected ages)	290
16.4	Height of rural boys (selected ages)	291
16.5	Height of urban girls (selected ages)	292
16.6	Height of rural girls (selected ages)	293
17.1	Analytical framework of integrated air pollution abatement in China	307