Index

adaptation 60, 63, 65–6
Africa
   economic decline 231
Fynbos vegetation 6, 152–80
   characteristics 153–5
   control of invasive aliens 174–80
   ecological–economic impact of invasions 157–74
   invasion by alien plants 155–7
   invasive species in African lakes 183–205
   fish introductions 183–95, 204
   water weeds 195–204, 205, 218
mango mealybug (Rastrococcus invadens) control 215–16, 218
tropical rain forests 138–48
   distribution and ecology of Maesopsis eminii 140, 141–5
   existence values 145–7
Agee, M. 66
agriculture 230
   habitat disturbance and 23, 25
   impact of rabbits on 118, 129–30
   invasive species and 1–2
   weed invasions see weed invasions of Australian farming systems
AIDS/HIV 32, 36
Akerlof, G.A. 52
Akinyemiju, O.A. 202
Albert, Lake 190
Alimi, T. 202
Anaman, K.A. 5
anchovy fisheries, case study of introduction of Mnemiopsis leidyi in the Black Sea 71, 79–89, 231–2
Anderson, I. 117, 119, 120, 132
Anderson, L.G. 214
Anderson, R.M. 36
Andrew, M.H. 119
Annal, G. 94
Argentina 56
Asgari, S. 121
Auld, B.A. 94, 95, 209, 222
Auld, T.D. 119
Australia 209, 212, 218
   infectious diseases in 32
   rabbits in 117, 118–19
   myxomatosis in 119–20, 131
   rabbit calicivirus disease (RCD) as control agent 120–30, 131–3
   weed invasions see weed invasions of Australian farming systems
Axelrod, D.I. 142
bacteria 32
Balinsky, B.I. 141
Bangsund, D.A. 5
Barlow, N.D. 122
Becker, G. 57
bees 163–4, 170–71
Bell, N. 139
Bellingham, P.J. 139
benefit–cost analysis see cost–benefit analysis
Benin 197
Bensted-Smith, R. 145
Beverton, R.J.H. 85
Bikangaga, S. 198, 201, 202
Binggeli, P. 138, 140
biocontrol see control methods
biodiversity
   conservation policies 238
   Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) 3, 59
   economic valuation of 4
   existence values 146–7
   Fynbos vegetation 152, 153, 171–2
   invasive species and loss of 1–2, 17, 58
   tropical rainforests 138, 139–40
Bishop, R.C. 76
Black Sea, Mnemiopsis leidyi case study 71, 79–89, 231–2
Boardman, A.E. 146
Bolivia 32
Bossi, E.L. 157
Bowra, D. 97
Boycott, J.A. 32
Braithwaite, R.W. 123
Brazil 32
Brenan, J.P.M. 143
Breyers, S. 62
Bridgeman, D.H.M. 170
Bright, C. 2
Brown, G. 76
Brown, V.K. 2
Bruenig, E.F. 146
Bruton, M.N. 185
buchu 159, 162
Bunday, A. 188
Burdon, J.J. 31
Burgers, C.J. 169, 170
Burnet, M. 32, 34
Caddy, J. 79
Cameroon 6
Canada 217
Carey, J. 61
Carlton, J. 57, 60
Cawse, H. 19
Catling, P.C. 123, 128
Central Intelligence Agency (US CIA) 20
Chapman, R.A. 167
Chitamwemba, D.B.R. 186, 187, 188
cholera 35, 45
Clark, C.W. 76, 81, 82, 83
climate zones
Africa 141–2
biological invasions and 19, 25
Climex 220
Clout, M. 17
Cociasu, A. 85
cognitive dissonance 52
Cohen, A. 5, 57
comb-jelly (Mnemiopsis leidyi) case study 71, 79–89, 231–2
Commonwealth Agricultural Bureau International (CABI) xiii
Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization (Australia CSIRO) 94, 118, 119, 120, 122, 123, 131, 212
Congo
fish introductions in 194
water hyacinth in 196
Connell, J.H. 19
Conrad, J.M. 81
cost–benefit analysis 208–21
benefit–cost analysis 209–14, 233–7
ex-ante evaluations 217–20
non-economic effects 215–16
social cost–benefit analysis (SCBA) 214–15
infectious diseases 39–50
cure 43–5
economic growth 45–7, 53–4
individual adaptive behaviour 47–9, 54
population movement 49–50
vaccination 35, 39–42, 51, 53
rabbit calicivirus disease (RCD) as control agent 120–30, 131–3
water weeds 201–4, 218
weed invasions of Australian farming systems 107–9
Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) 3, 59
Conway, G.R. 215, 216
Cooke, B.D. 119, 120, 122, 130
Cooke, S. 197, 200, 201, 202, 203, 218
Coote, B.G. 94, 95
cost–benefit analysis 209–14, 233–7
rabbit calicivirus disease (RCD) as control agent 122–30
social cost–benefit analysis (SCBA) 214–15
Costanza, R. 165
Cousens, R. 95, 109
Cowan, P.E. 118
Cowling, R.M. 152, 159, 160, 162, 171, 172, 178
Cowx, I.G. 190, 191
Cox, M. 131
Cranston, R. 217
Crawley, M.J. 19
Crocker, T. 58, 62, 63
Cronk, Q.B. 139
Cruickshank, R. 32, 33, 34
Index

cryptogenic species 60
Cullen, J.M. 215, 216, 217, 218
Czech, B. 1

Daily, G. 6
Dale, I.R. 144
DANIDA 145
Davey, B. 31, 34, 35
de Finetti, B. 59
de longh, H.H. 191, 193, 194
de Kroon, H. 95
Deacon, J. 166
Dean, W.R. 156, 175, 177
DeBach, P. 209, 216
Degnbol, P. 185
Delfino, D. 40, 47
Devine, R. 2
Dickens, W.T. 52
Dincer, A.C. 79, 87
direct use values 159–66
diseases
control of 39–50
ecological factors affecting vulnerability to biological invasions 17–27
evaluation of biological control methods 208–21
benefit–cost analysis 209–14
ex-ante evaluations 217–20
limitations of social cost–benefit analysis (SCBA) 214–15
non-economic effects 215–16
fish introductions in African lakes 193–5
Fynbos vegetation 164–5, 166, 170–71, 173–4
theoretical model 71–8
case study of Mnemiopsis leidyi in the Black Sea 71, 79–89, 231–2
water hyacinth control 201–4
ecosystems
Fynbos vegetation 166–70
impact of rabbit calicivirus disease (RCD) on 122–8
invasive species and 2, 6
Eggeling, W.J. 144
Egypt
infectious diseases in 37
water hyacinth in 196, 203
Ehrlich, I. 57
Eloff, P.J. 170
Elton, C. 56
endogenous risk theory 56, 58–62
implications for biological invasions 62–6
epidemiological process 35–8
Etter, R.J. 19
existence values
Fynbos vegetation 172–3
tropical rain forests 145–7
externalities 6–7, 17, 27, 51
Faden, R.B. 142
Federal Register (US) 62
Fenner, F. 120, 131
Fenton, R. 143
fertility control 132
FINNIDA 145
fish
case study of introduction of Mnemiopsis leidyi in the Black Sea anchovy fisheries 71, 79–89, 231–2
The economics of biological invasions

fish introductions in African lakes 183–95, 204
determinants of 185
economic implications 193–5
general effects 185–6
Nile perch 56, 186–90, 204
Tanganyika clupeid 190–93, 204
tilapiine species 186–90, 204
water weeds and 198, 199, 202
Fisher, R.A. 111
Fitter, A. 61, 234
flower industry 160–62, 172
Food and Agricultural Organisation (FAO) 20, 183, 220
forests
impact of rabbits on 119
tropical 138–48
distribution and ecology of Maesopsis eminii 140, 141–5
existence values 145–7
Fourie, T.G. 172
Freckleton, R.P. 95, 111
Friis, I. 140, 145
Frith, H.J. 119
Fuller, H.E. 130
Fuller, J.L. 139
fungi 33
Fynbos vegetation 6, 152–80
characteristics 153–5
control of invasive aliens 174–80
justification 176–80
methods, costs and strategies 174–6
ecological–economic impact of invasions 157–74
invasion by alien plants 155–7
gastro-enteritis 32
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 230–31
genetic information, costs of loss of 5–6
Geoffardd, P.Y. 39–40
Ghana 197
Gibson, L.M. 130
Global Biodiversity Assessment 237–8
Global Environmental Facility 238
Global Invasive Species Project (GISP) xiii-xiv, 2–3
Glownka, L. 1
Gonzalez-Andujar, J.L. 112
Goodall, A. 117
government and the state, need for regulation for infectious diseases control 50–53, 54
Graham, C.R. 119
Greathed, A.H. 208
Greathed, D.J. 208, 209, 216
Gréboval, D.F. 186
Greenway, P.J. 143, 144
Greer, G. 217
Griffiths, M.W. 208
Grimes, A. 139
Grosholz, E. 61
Group of Experts on the Scientific Aspects of Marine Environment Protection (GESAMP) 79, 81, 89
Groves, R.H. 94
Grundy, T.P. 212
GTZ 145
habitat disturbances
biological invasions and 19, 23, 25, 26, 227, 237
rainforests 139, 140, 145
economic activities and 19–20, 26
Haines, Y. 61
Halle, N. 143
Hamilton, A.C. 140, 142
Hannesson, R. 76
Hansen, J.R. 214
Hardy, A. 33
Harriss, C.K. 194
Harriss, C.M. 144
Harriss, P. 217, 220
Harvey, Y.B. 141
Hastings, A. 61
Henzell, R. 118, 129
Heywood, V. 2, 4, 5, 227
Higgins, S.I. 5, 157, 165, 170, 172, 175, 176, 177
Hill, G. 195, 201
Hill, J. 63
Hilton-Taylor, C. 153
Hirsch, S.A. 5
Hirshleifer, J. 61
HIV/AIDS 32, 36
Holling, C.S. 2
Holmes, P.M. 178
Homewood, K.M. 140
honey 163–4, 170–71
honeybush tea 159, 162, 172
Index

Hood, G.M. 123, 128, 129
Hostetler, S.W. 142
human behaviour
  biological invasions and 231–3
  see also habitat disturbances
Human Development Report 230
hygiene, infectious diseases and 34–5
Iles, T.C. 85
immunocontraception 132
import duties 25
India 32
indirect use values 166–71
infectious diseases as biological
  invasions 31–54
  control mechanisms 39–50
cure 43–5
economic growth 45–7, 53–4
  individual adaptive behaviour 47–9,
  54
  population movement 49–50
  vaccination 35, 39–42, 51, 53
  epidemiological process 35–8
  nature of infectious diseases 31–4
  need for regulation 50–53, 54
  information problems 52
International Council for the Exploration
  of the Seas Code of Practices (1973) 59
International Council for Science (ICSU) 3
International Union for the Conservation
  of Nature (IUCN) xiii
islands, biological invasions and 1, 19,
  25, 26, 139, 229–30
Italy
  infectious diseases in 34, 37
  rabbit calicivirus disease (RCD) in
  120
Itezhi-tezhi, Lake 191, 194, 195
Jackson, P.B.N. 190
Joffe, S. 197, 200, 201, 202, 203, 218
Johnston, M.C. 142
Jones, R. 95, 98, 99, 101, 108, 109, 112
Jordan, N. 94
Julien, M.H. 208
Kane, S. 65
Kapasa, C.K. 190, 191
Kareiva, P. 4, 57, 61
Karenge, L. 190, 192
Kariba, Lake 190, 191–3, 194, 195
Kawasaki, K. 19, 72, 73, 74
Kean, J.M. 122
Kenya
  fish introductions in 188
  tropical rainforest in 141
Khalanski, M. 5
Kideys, A.E. 79
Kivu, Lake 191, 192, 194–5
Knowler, D. 77, 87
Kolding, J. 190, 192
Kovaliski, J. 120, 128
Krausman, P.R. 1
Krutilla, J.V. 146
Kudhongania, A.W. 186, 187, 188
kwashiororor 34
Kyoga, Lake 186–8, 190, 199
lakes 183–205
  fish introductions 183–95, 204
determinants of 185
economic implications 193–5
general effects 185–6
Nile perch 56, 186–90, 204
Tanganyika chuiped 190–93, 204
tilapiine species 186–90, 204
water weeds 195–204, 205, 218
control of 199–204, 218
distribution in Africa 196–7
physical impact 197–9
Langdale-Brown, I. 144
Lange, R.T. 119
Law, R. 4, 111
Lawton, J.H. 2, 4
Le Maitre, D.C. 167, 175
Le Roux, A. 153
Leather, S.R. 31
Leidy, R.A. 185
Leitch, J.A. 5
Lenghaus, C. 130
leprosy 39
Lever, C. 117, 118, 119
Levin, S.A. 111
Leys, A.R. 97
Liebhold, A.M. 5
Light, T. 61
Lintell Smith, G. 95
Lodge, D.M. 19
Index

rabbit calicivirus disease (RCD) as control agent 120–30, 131–3
Peters, C.M. 139
Phillipson, T. 39–40
Pimentel, D. 5
Pitcher, T.J. 185, 188, 193, 194, 195
plague 31, 32, 35, 37, 45, 47, 49
Pokras, E.M. 142
polio 34
pollination 163–4, 170–71
Poole, W.E. 118
prediction of biological invasions 4 probabilities 60
Prodanov, K. 85, 87
protection premium 63
protozoa 33
public opinion
on existence values 146–7
on rabbit control 130–31
Pyšek, P. 19
rabbits 117–33
impact in Australia 118–19
myxomatosis in 31, 119–20, 131
rabbit calicivirus disease (RCD) as control agent 120–30, 131–3
costs and benefits 122–30
impact on ecosystems 122–8
impact on industry and commerce 128–30
rain forests see tropical rain forests
Ramsay, B.J. 129
Ratcliffle, F.N. 120
Raven, P.H. 142
reaction-diffusion models 61
Rebelo, A.G. 152, 153, 157, 163
recreational use value 165–6
Rees, M. 111
Rejmánek, M. 19, 61, 156
research 61
Reynolds, J.E. 186, 193
Richardson, D.M. 61, 152, 155–6, 159, 160, 162, 166, 167, 171, 172, 173
Rio Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) 3, 59
risk reduction strategies 56–67
implications for invader 62–6
Robinson, D. 33
Robinson, T. 121
Rodgers, W.A. 140
Room, P. 195
Ross, J. 120, 131
Ruckelshaus, W. 62
Ruffo, C.K. 140
Ruitenbeek, H.J. 6
Rwanda 194
Sagoff, M. 146, 147
Samples, K.C. 76
Sandler, T. 232
Saunders, G. 121
Savage, L. 59
Schindler, D.W. 2
Scientific Committee on Problems of the Environment (SCOPE) xiii, 3
Scott, D.F. 166
Scott, G. 172
Settle, R.F. 214
Sharov, A.A. 5
Shea, K. 95
Sheil, D. 140
Sheppard, A. 97
Sheppard, R.L. 217
Shigesada, N. 19, 25, 72, 73, 74
Shogren, J. 57, 58, 59, 62, 63, 65
Short, J. 118
Simmonds, F.J. 209, 216
Simmons, P.J. 40, 47
Skellam, J.G. 111
smallpox 32, 37, 45, 50
Smith, C.S. 228, 234, 235, 236
Smith, J. 144
social cost–benefit analysis (SCBA), limitations of 214–15
social valuation 61
Soulé, M. 57
sour figs 159, 162
South Africa
Fynbos vegetation 6, 152–80
characteristics 153–5
control of invasive aliens 174–80
ecological-economic impact of invasions 157–74
invasion by alien plants 155–7
Ströbele, W.J. 76
Sudan 197
Sutherst, R.W. 220
Sweden 34
The economics of biological invasions

Tanganyika cluiped (Limnothrissa miodon) 190–93, 204
Tanzania, tropical rainforest in 138, 140, 141, 143, 145, 146
Taylor, A.R.D. 196, 198, 199, 200
Taylor, C.J. 144
technology, risk reduction and 63–4
tens rule 60, 70, 234
thatch 159, 162–3
Thomas, T. 94
Thompson, K. 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 203
tilapiine fish species 186–90
Tilman, D. 139
Tisdell, C.A. 209, 214, 216, 217
Tiver, F. 119
Todaro, M.P. 49
Togo, mango mealybug (Rastrococcus invadens) control 215–16, 218
tourism 165–6
trade 25, 26
tropical rain forests 138–48
distribution and ecology of Maesopsis eminii 140, 141–5
existence values 145–7
Tu, P.N.V. 76
tuberculosis 32, 34, 43, 49, 50
Turkey, case study of Mnemiopsis leidyi in the Black Sea 71, 79–89, 231–2
Turner, J. 185
Turpie, J.K. 165, 166, 172, 173, 179
Twongo, T. 187, 196, 198
Twyford, G. 118
Tyndall-Biscoe, C.H. 118, 132
typhoid fever 34
Uganda, water hyacinth in 201–2, 203
uncertainty 59, 60–61
United Kingdom, infectious diseases in 32, 34, 35, 37, 47, 50
United Nations Environment Program (UNEP) xiii, 79
Food and Agricultural Organisation (FAO) 20, 183, 220
United States of America infectious diseases in 35, 37, 45
invasive species in 1, 56, 209
lead poisoning in 66
use values
direct 159–66
indirect 166–71
Usher, M.B. 19
utility measurement 63
vaccination 35, 39–42, 51, 53
valuation
evaluation of biological control methods 208–21
benefit–cost analysis 209–14
ex-ante evaluations 217–20
limitations of social cost–benefit analysis (SCBA) 214–15
non-economic effects 215–16
existence values
Fynbos vegetation 172–3
tropical rain forests 145–7
option values 171–2, 173
problem of 4, 63
social valuation 61
use values
direct 159–66
indirect 166–71
van den Bosch, F. 61
van der Bank, M. 171, 172
van der Merwe, W.J. 170
van Oijen, M. 95
van Wilgen, B.W. 156, 166, 167, 168, 170, 173, 174, 177, 180
van Wyk, B.E. 171, 172
Veblen, T. 56
Veiga, J.P. 128
Verbeke, J. 191
Versfeld, D.B. 155, 156, 157, 168, 175
Vertebrate Biocontrol Cooperative Research Centre (Australia) 117, 119
Victoria, Lake 56, 186–90, 193–4, 199, 203, 238
Villafuerte, R. 121
Vinuela, J. 128
viruses 32–3
Viscusi, W.K. 57
Vitousek, P.M. 17, 19
Voegele, J.M. 215, 216
Volterra, V. 39
von Neumann, J. 59
vulnerability to biological invasions 17–27, 227
analysis 23–5
data on 20–22
Index

theory of 18–20

Wacker, H. 76
Wallace, A. 97
Wallinga, J. 95
Warford, J.J. 231
Warin, J.F. 33

water hyacinth 195–205
control of 199–200, 218
economic implications 201–4
distribution in Africa 196–7
physical impact 197–9
water supply, Fynbos vegetation and 6, 166–70, 176–80
water weed see water hyacinth
Watkinson, A.R. 95, 100, 111
Watts, S. 37, 45, 50
Webb, D.E. 143

weed
case study see weed invasions of Australian farming systems
water see water hyacinth
weeds invasions of Australian farming systems 94–112
key questions 97–8
silvergrass (Vulpia bromoides) 96–7
wild oats (Avena fatua) 96
discussion 109–12
management and economics 107–9
modelling approaches 98–104
multispecies pasture model 102–4
single species population dynamics 98–102
strategic modelling 104–7
Welcomme, R.L. 187
Werger, M.J.A. 144

Weyant, J. 63
Wheeler, S.H. 129
White, D.O. 32, 34
White, F. 141, 144
White, G. 208
White, P.C.L. 122, 128
Whitmore, T.C. 139
Whitten, M.J. 215, 216, 217, 218
Wilcove, D.S. 1
wildflower collection 160–62, 172
Wilen, J. 76
Williams, K. 117, 119, 123, 129
Williams, R. 131
Williamson, M. 1, 2, 4, 19, 60, 61, 70, 72, 185, 186, 195, 227, 228, 233, 234
Willoughby, N.G. 199
Wilman, E.A. 76
Wilson, G.R. 118, 128, 129
Witte, F. 188
Woinarski, J.C.Z. 123
Working for Water project 175, 177, 179–80
World Bank 20, 231
World Health Organization (WHO) 32

yellow fever 34
Young, M.D. 130

Zaitsev, Y.P. 79

Zambias
fish introductions in 191, 194
infectious diseases in 34
Zavaleta, E. 233
Zimbabwe
fish introductions in 190, 194
water hyacinth in 203