Index

Abelson, R 155
Achterberg, W 356
acidification
  cost curve for 306–7
Adriaanse, A 360
Ahmad, Yusuf J 200
Albers, R A W 304
Aldred, J 166
Anderson, D 179, 180
Anderson, E 152, 153, 161, 165
Anonymous (editors of Wall Street Journal and The Economist) 158
Arrow, K J 98, 157
Ascher, W 164
Asheim, G B
  environmental economic theory, generalization in dynamic 43
  green net national product indicators, rise and fall of 246, 247, 248
SNI, defining environmentally adjusted net national product and 243–4
SNI, other green national incomes compared 71
sustainability, technical and social determinants of (non)- 236
sustainability, weakness of net savings and gNNP as indicators of 248
weak sustainability indicators 232
welfare indicator defined 373
Atkinson, Giles D
GNP, shadow priced 218, 219
Hueting’s rejoinder 334, 365–71
shadow pricing, sustainable GNP and 8–9
SNI, defining environmentally adjusted net national product and 249
welfare measurement in national income 2
Barbier, E B 108, 265
Barry, B 172
Bartelmus, P 118, 120–21
Bateman, I J 41
Bator, R M 157
Baumol, W J 256
Becht, H Y 82
Becker, G 97–8
Beckerman, Wilfred
  green national accounting debate and 11
Hueting’s rejoinder 355–60
intergenerational justice theory rejected by 6–7
sustainability, intergenerational justice and 171, 178, 179
values and valuing processes 151, 165
welfare measurement in national income 2, 11
World Development Report and 321
Beek, M 63
Beer, C 51, 71, 118, 206
Behrens, W 127
Belt, M van den
  environmental preferences, revealed, valuation basis on known
  elimination costs and 40
environmental valuation 29
Hueting’s rejoinder to Daly and 351, 352, 353
shadow pricing, valuation and 212
sustainability standards, 64
valuation of everything, impossibility of 213, 214, 215, 216
Bentham, Jeremy 155
Bergh, J C J M van den 360
Berkes, F 266
Bernow, S 222
Bingham, G D 164
Birch, C 145
Bishop, R 105–6, 255
Index

Blok, K 304
Boer, Bart de
DSM valuation method 33, 34, 35
environmental economic theory,
generalization in dynamic 45
environmental function, concept of 100
environmental functions, supply
curves for 352
environmental preferences, assumed,
valuation extension 41
environmental preferences,
assumptions and elimination costs 87
environmental preferences, relatively weak but perfectly
expressed 50
environmental preferences, revealed,
valuation basis on known
elimination costs and 40
environmental preferences, strong
and perfectly expressed 59
environmental themes, cost-
effectiveness curves for 287, 303,
304
Hueting’s rejoinder to Faucheux and
O’Connor and 371
Hueting’s rejoinders and 334
myth 2, production must grow to
save environment 83
myth 3, saving environment is too
expensive 86
national accounting 190
national income, calculation 21
national income, green, calculation
proposal 57
prices with and without measures
57
SNA adjusting 202–3
SNI calculation 47, 62
sustainability, environmental
function and 100, 110
sustainability, macroeconomic
indicators for 270
sustainability, national accounting
and 123, 124, 126
sustainability preferences, absolute
59
sustainability standards 64, 67,
112–13, 114
sustainability standards,
macroeconomic cost-effectiveness
analysis and 257
welfare measurement in SNI 4
Boer, Margreet de 376
Boer, P J den 67
Bosch, P R
DSM valuation method 35
environmental economic theory,
generalization in dynamic 45
environmental function,
sustainability and 110
environmental preferences, assumed,
valuation extension 42
environmental preferences,
assumptions and elimination costs
87
environmental themes, cost-
effectiveness curves for 287, 303,
304
myth 2, production must grow to
save environment 83
myth 3, saving environment is too
expensive 86
national income, calculation 21
national income, green, calculation
proposal 57
prices with and without measures
57
shadow pricing, valuation and 212
SNI calculation, basic assumptions
for practical 62
sustainability, national accounting
and 123, 126
sustainability standards 64, 112–13,
114
sustainability standards,
macroeconomic cost-effectiveness
analysis and 257
Braverman, H 98
Bringezu, S 360
Brouwer, R
DSM valuation method 35
environmental economic theory,
generalization in dynamic 45
strong sustainability, economic
opportunity cost of ecological
sustainability and 234
sustainability, national accounting
and 119
sustainability, neoclassical natural capital theory and 227
sustainability preferences, absolute 59
sustainability standards, macroeconomic cost-effectiveness analysis and 258
Brown, L R 69
Brown, T C 165
Brundtland Report see World Commission on Environment and Development
Brunner, R D 164
Bruyn, S M de 12, 360
Bryant, B 158
Bryant, C 113, 114
Buchholz, W 232, 244, 247, 248
Burgess, J 108
Butter, F A G den 277, 376
capital see natural capital
capital market, Hueting's SNI methodology and 282
Carson, C S 51
Chestnut, L 222
Ciriacy-Wantrup, S V 105, 255
Clark, T W 164
Clemens, M 220
climate change
cost curve for 304–6
climate stability
critical natural capital, as 260
Cobb, J B 191, 320
Commission of the European Communities see European Commission
Common, M 202, 266
conceptual issues
Hueting's view on welfare measurement in SNI and 4
operational issues distinguished 2–3
Cook, P 113, 114
Cooper, R 178
cost-benefit analysis
Hueting's contribution 317–18
cost-effectiveness curves
acidification 306–7
climate change 304–6
data sources 303–6
dehydration 309
environmental themes, for, 285, 310–11
eutrophication 307–8
exclusiveness of measures 287
interaction between measures 288
interaction between themes and substances 287–8
interaction of measures 287
methodology 285–7
sequentiality of measures 287
soil contamination 310
VOC 309
zinc to water 308
Costanza, R
environmental preferences, revealed, valuation basis on known elimination costs and 40
Hueting's rejoinder to Daly and 351, 352, 353
monetization frontier, natural capital on two sides of 265
sustainability standards, 64 valuation 29
valuation, of everything, impossibility of 213, 214, 215, 216
valuation, shadow pricing and 212
Crowards, T M 165
Crutzen, P J 357, 358
Cruz, W 51
Cuelenaere, R F A 304
curve see cost-effectiveness curves; perpendicular 'demand curve'; supply curve
Daily, G C 161
Daly, Herman E
environmental economics, key issues 90, 94
environmental function, sustainability and 101–2, 107
environmental functions, demand curve for 5–6
GNP as goal, questioning 321
Hueting's contribution to ecological economics and 315
Hueting's rejoinder 342–53
Hueting's rejoinder to Ekins and 339
Hueting's rejoinder to El-Serafy and 362
Daly, Herman E (cont.)
Hueting’s rejoinder to Faucheux and O’Connor and 374
Hueting’s rejoinder to Goodland and 375
Hueting’s rejoinder to Mäler and 375
Hueting’s rejoinder to Norgaard, Scholz and Trainor and 353, 354, 355
Hueting’s rejoinder to Pearce, Hamilton and Atkinson and 365, 367
Hueting’s rejoinder to Verbruggen, Dellink, Gerlagh, Hofkes and Jansen and 375
monetization frontier, natural capital on two sides of 265
SNI extended beyond Netherlands 320
steering by the right compass 189
sustainability, economic growth and 127
sustainability, strong, defined 255
sustainability, weak and strong 323
sustainable development, greened GNP and 225
utilitarianism 154
values and valuing processes 152, 163
welfare or product estimating 191
D’Arge, R
environmental preferences, revealed, valuation basis on known elimination costs and 40
Hueting’s rejoinder to Daly and 351, 352, 353
sustainability standards, 64
valuation 29
valuation, of everything, impossibility of 213, 214, 215, 216
valuation, shadow pricing and 212
Dasgupta, P S
DSM valuation method 35
environmental economic theory, generalization in dynamic 43
sustainability, national accounting and 118
sustainability, Pareto optimality and distribution rules and 241
sustainability, technical and social determinants of (non)- 236
sustainability preferences, absolute 59
data
preliminary environmental results, SNI calculations for Netherlands 298–302
preliminary macroeconomic results, SNI calculations for Netherlands 294
preliminary sectoral results, SNI calculations for Netherlands 294–8
sources, cost curves per environmental theme 303–4
de Boer, B see Boer, B de
De Bruyn, S M see Bruyn, S M de
De George, R T see George, R T de
de Groot, R S see Groot, R S de
de Haan, M see Haan, M de
definitions
economic growth 22
environment 20, 29
external effects 31
producing 20, 29
shadow price 211
SNI 24
SNI according to Hueting 19, 21
strong sustainability 254–5
sustainability 66
welfare indicator 373
dehydration
cost curve for 309
Dellink, Rob B
environmental deterioration calculation, national income and 21
environmental preferences, revealed, valuation basis on known elimination costs and 40
environmental themes, cost-effectiveness curves for 287, 303
Hueting’s rejoinder 375–6
Hueting’s rejoinder to Beckerman and 358
Hueting’s rejoinder to Daly and 350
Hueting’s rejoinder to Ekins and 338
Hueting’s rejoinder to Faucheux and O’Connor and 374
Hueting's rejoinder to Pearce, Hamilton and Atkinson and 369
Hueting's SNI methodology, government and 284
Hueting's SNI methodology, operational choices and additional assumptions and 277
SNI according to Hueting 17
SNI calculation, basic assumptions for practical 62
SNI calculations for Netherlands 10, 22, 320
sustainability, national accounting and 5
sustainability standards 64
demand and supply method of valuation (DSM) 33–6
extension with assumed environmental preferences 41–3
generalization in dynamic environmental economic theory 43–5
practical model system 45–6
revealed environmental preference and known elimination costs basis 36–41
demand curve
environmental functions 5–6, 190–91
see also perpendicular ‘demand curve’
den Boer, P J see Boer, P J den
Den Butter, F A G see Butter, F A G den
Denison, E F 1, 2, 11
Dernburg, T F 1–2
development see income growth
Dixit, A 237
double-counting
Hueting's SNI methodology and 281–2
Douguet, J M 258
DSM see demand and supply method of valuation
Duane, T 166
Dubourg, W R 218, 219, 241
ECDG XII (European Commission Directorate General XII) 123, 234–5
ecological economics
Hueting's contribution 189–90, 315–17
Structural framework 227–35
economic growth see income growth
economic philosophy conflicts in 139–41
issue, perpendicular ‘demand curve’ 143–4
Eijgenraam, C J J 338
Eisner, R 115
Ekins, Paul
environment, as natural capital 94
environmental capital, measurement 12
environmental capital, wealth creation and 4–5
environmental economics, key issues 90, 91, 92
Hueting's rejoinder 335–42
Hueting's rejoinder to Beckerman and 359, 360
Hueting's rejoinder to Faucheux and O'Connor and 374, 375
Hueting's rejoinder to Norgaard, Scholz and Trainor and 354
sustainability 5
sustainability, economic growth and 128
sustainability, national accounting and 125
sustainability standards, macroeconomic cost-effectiveness analysis and 257
El-Kholy, O A 357, 358, 359
El Serafy, Salah
GNP as goal questioned 321
Hueting's contribution to ecological economics and 315
Hueting's rejoinder 360–65
Hueting's rejoinder to Daly and 346
macroeconomic policies 206
national income calculation for policy making 7–8
rich and poor countries 198, 199
shadow pricing, optimization and 196–8
SNA adjusting 200, 202
SNI, differences and similarities between Hueting and 193–4, 206–7
El Serafy, Salah (cont.)
SNI, extended beyond Netherlands 320
SNI, other green national incomes compared 71
sustainability, weak 194, 195, 196, 203
sustainability, weakness of net savings and gNNP as indicators of 249
sustainability standards 113, 114
welfare measurement in national income 2
environment
conflicts with employment 78–82
defined 20, 29
man’s impact on 23
natural capital, as 94–9
production must grow to save 82–6
role in economy 23
saving, expense too great for 86–7
environmental capital see natural capital
environmental deterioration
calculation, national income and 21
income growth and 12, 23–4
environmental functions
availability 31
competing, as economic goods 19, 20, 30–31
competing, three categories of 32
concept of 27–33, 99–100
demand curve for 5–6, 190–91
greened GNP and sustainable development 225–7
not scarce 47–8
preferences relatively weak but perfectly expressed 49–51
preferences strong and perfectly expressed 51–5, 58–9
preferences strong but poorly expressed 51
supply curve for 190–91, 352
sustainability and 5, 100–110
sustainability standards and 110–115
valuation of see valuation
environmental themes
acidification 306–7
climate change 304–6
cost-effectiveness curves for 285, 310–11
data sources 303–4
dehydration 309
eutrophication 307–8
exclusiveness of measures 287
interaction between measures 288
interaction between themes and substances 287–8
interaction of measures 287
methodology 285–7
sequentiality of measures 287
soil contamination 310
VOC 309
zinc to water 308
environmental valuation see valuation
Erasmus 22
European Commission 200, 222
Directorate General XII 123, 234–5
EUROSTAT 120, 198, 200
eutrophication
cost curve for 307–8
Ewerhart, G 124

Faber, M 117, 120
Fabricant, S
green national accounting debate and 11
national income definition and meaning, discussion on 1
welfare measurement in national income 2
FAO see Food and Agriculture Organization
Farber, S
environmental preferences, revealed, valuation basis on known elimination costs and 40
Hueting’s rejoinder to Daly and 351, 352, 353
sustainability standards, 64
valuation 29
valuation, of everything, impossibility of 213, 214, 215, 216
valuation, shadow pricing and 212
Faucheux, Sylvie
climate stability as CNC 260
GNP, environmentally adjusted 9–10
green net national product indicators, rise and fall of 247, 248
Hueting’s rejoinder 371–5
Hueting’s rejoinder to Daly and 346
natural capital, OLG model of
intertemporal efficiency and
distribution with 238, 240
sustainability, national accounting
and 124
sustainability, neoclassical natural
capital theory and 227
sustainability, technical and social
determinants of (non-) 236
sustainability, weak, indicators 232
sustainability, weakness of net
savings and gNNP as indicators of
248
sustainability standards,
macroeconomic cost-effectiveness
analysis and 257
Flavin, C 69
Folke, C 104, 107, 108, 266
Food and Agriculture Organization
(FAO) 357
Forester, J 166
French, H 69
Froger, G 257
Funtowicz, S O 152
Garrod, G 222
GDP see gross domestic product
George, R T de 173
Gerbers, D 304
Gerlagh, Reyer
environmental deterioration
calculation, national income and
21
environmental preferences, revealed,
valuation basis on known
elimination costs and 40
Hueting’s rejoinder 375–6
Hueting’s rejoinder to Beckerman
and 358
Hueting’s rejoinder to Daly and 350
Hueting’s rejoinder to Ekins and
338
Hueting’s rejoinder to Faucheux and
O’Connor and 374
Hueting’s rejoinder to Pearce,
Hamilton and Atkinson and 369
Hueting’s SNI methodology,
government and 284
Hueting’s SNI methodology,
operational choices and additional
assumptions and 277
SNI according to Hueting 17
SNI calculation, basic assumptions
for practical 62
SNI calculations for Netherlands 10,
22, 320
sustainability, national accounting
and 5
sustainability preferences, absolute
59, 61
German Advisory Council on Global
Change (WBGU) 110
Geurts, P 36, 41
Glasser, H 165
Glover, J 183
gNNP see green net national product
GNP see gross national product
Goodin, R 171–2
Goodland, Robert
GNP as goal questioned 321
Hueting’s contribution to economic
science and policies and 10
Hueting’s publications in English
and 334, 335
Hueting’s rejoinder 376
Hueting’s rejoinder to Beckerman
and 357, 358
steering by the right compass 189
sustainability, weak and strong 323
sustainability standards 66
valuation, Hueting quoted on
method 366
government
Hueting’s SNI methodology and 284
policy-making, national income
calculation for 7–8, 11–13
Graedel, T E 357, 358
Grasso, M
environmental preferences, revealed,
valuation basis on known
elimination costs and 40
Hueting’s rejoinder to Daly and 351,
352, 353
sustainability standards, 64
valuation 29
valuation, of everything,
impossibility of 213, 214, 215, 216
valuation, shadow pricing and 212
green net national product (gNNP) indicators, rise and fall of 245–8 weakness of net savings and, as indicators of sustainability 244, 248–50

Hannon, B
environmental preferences, revealed, valuation basis on known elimination costs and 40 Hueting’s rejoinder to Daly and 351, 352, 353 sustainability standards, 64 valuation 29 valuation, of everything, impossibility of 213, 214, 215, 216 valuation, shadow pricing and 212

Hansen, H M A 332

Hueting’s rejoinder 375–6
Hueting’s rejoinder to Beckerman and 358
Hueting’s rejoinder to Daly and 350
Hueting’s rejoinder to Ekins and 338
Hueting’s rejoinder to Faucheux and O’Connor and 374
Hueting’s rejoinder to Pearce, Hamilton and Atkinson and 369
Hueting’s SNI methodology, government and 284
Hueting’s SNI methodology, operational choices and additional assumptions and 277
SNI according to Hueting 17
SNI calculation, basic assumptions for practical 62
SNI calculations for Netherlands 10, 22, 320
sustainability, national accounting and 5
Holland, A 165
Holling, C S 107
Hove, S van den 124, 259, 263
Howarth, R 158, 232, 236, 237
Hueting, Roefie
chronology of life 325–6
cost-benefit analysis contribution 317–18
DSM valuation method 33, 34, 35, 36
ecological economics contribution 7, 13, 189–90, 315–17
English publications by 326–31
environmental economics, key issues in 90, 91
environmental function, concept of 27, 28, 31, 99–100
environmental function, sustainability and 100, 104, 106, 110
environmental functions, demand curve for 5–6
environmental functions, three categories of competing 32
environmental functions, valuation of 32–3
environmental preferences, assumed, valuation extension 41, 42
environmental preferences, revealed, valuation basis on known elimination costs and 38, 40
GNP, shadow priced 217
GNP as goal questioned 321–2
green national accounting debate and 11
green national income calculation proposal 57
income growth, environmental deterioration and 12, 23–4, 25
national accounting 190, 191, 206–7
new scarcities 192–3
New York Times article about 323–5
perpendicular ‘demand curve’ 137–9, 140, 142, 145, 149
prices with and without measures 57
rejoinder to Beckerman 355–60
rejoinder to Daly 342–53
rejoinder to Ekins 335–42
rejoinder to El Serafy 360–65
rejoinder to Faucheux and O’Connor 371–5
rejoinder to Goodland 376
rejoinder to Mäler 375–6
rejoinder to Norgaard, Scholz and Trainor 353–5
rejoinder to Pearce, Hamilton and Atkinson 365–71
rejoinder to Verbruggen, Dellink, Gerlach, Hofkes and Jansen 375–6
rich and poor countries 199
shadow pricing, optimization and 196–8
shadow pricing, sustainable GNP and 8–9
shadow pricing, valuation and 211–12, 222–3
SNA, adjusting 200, 202–3
SNA, analysis of 319
SNI, differences and similarities between El Serafy and 193–4, 206–7
SNI according to, 17–22, 52, 70–71
SNI calculation, basic assumptions for practical 62
SNI calculations for Netherlands 10
SNI defined 24
SNI extended beyond Netherlands 320–21
Hueting, Roefie (cont.)
SNI methodology 275, 276–7, 280–85
SNI scenario study with Potma 318–20
sustainability 5
sustainability, economic growth and 127, 129
sustainability, intergenerational justice and 170
sustainability, macroeconomic indicators for 270
sustainability, national accounting and 116, 118, 123, 126
sustainability, weak 194, 195
sustainability, weak and strong 322–3
sustainability, worldwide, international trade and 280
sustainability goals, GNP and cost of achieving 216–17
sustainability standards 64, 67, 69, 112–13, 114
sustainability standards, macroeconomic cost-effectiveness analysis and 256–7
sustainable development, greened GNP and 226
theoretical position described 333–5
three myths 78–87
utilitarianism 154
valuation of everything, impossibility of 213, 216
values and valuing processes 151, 152, 163
welfare, estimating product or 191–2
welfare, formal or indifferent concept of 26–7
welfare measurement in national income 2, 3, 4, 11
welfare measurement in SNI 4

IMF see International Monetary Fund
income growth, predicting future 176–8
obligations to future generations 182–3
resources constraint 178–82
sustainability and 170–71
theory rejected by Beckerman 6–7
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 198, 200
international trade, worldwide sustainability and 279–80
International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN) 24

Jansen, Huib M A
DSM valuation method 33
environmental deterioration calculation, national income and 21
environmental function, concept of 100
environmental preferences, revealed, valuation basis on known elimination costs and 40
Hueting’s rejoinder 375–6
Hueting’s rejoinder to Beckerman and 358
Hueting’s rejoinder to Daly and 350
Hueting’s rejoinder to Ekins and 338
Hueting’s rejoinder to Faucheux and O’Connor and 374
Hueting’s rejoinder to Pearce, Hamilton and Atkinson and 369
SNI according to Hueting 17
SNI calculation, basic assumptions for practical 62
SNI calculations for Netherlands 10, 22, 320
sustainability, environmental function and 100
sustainability, national accounting and 5
Jasanoff, S 154
Jevons, W S 179
Johansson, T B 360
justice, intergenerational see intergenerational justice
Juvenal 22
Index

Kelly, H 360
Kendall, H W 359
Keuning, S 122, 124, 125, 204
Keynes, John Maynard 202–3
King, W J 1, 2
Kneese, A 115–16
Kram, T 304
Krautkraemer, J 232, 236, 241
Kubursi, A 103, 232, 255
Kuik, O J 277
Kuznets, S
  Hueting’s rejoinder to Daly and 344, 345
  Hueting’s rejoinder to El Serfay and 361, 362
  myth 2, production must grow to save environment 84
  sustainability, national accounting and 115, 116

labour market, Hueting’s SNI methodology and 282
Lako, P 304
Lambooy, J 33, 100
Landefeld, S 51
Lang, C 222
Laswell, H D 164
Latimer, D 222
Lecomber, R D 127–8
Leipert, C 119
Lele, S 154
Lewis, C S 142
Limburg, K
  environmental preferences, revealed, valuation basis on known elimination costs and 40
  Hueting’s rejoinder to Daly and 351, 352, 353
  valuation 29
  valuation, of everything, impossibility of 213, 214, 215, 216
  valuation, shadow pricing and 212
  sustainability standards, 64
Locke, John 352
Lovelock, J E 70, 357, 358
Lovins, A 128, 179
Lovins, H 128
Lutz, E 200
Magrath, W 51, 71, 118, 206
Mäler, Karl-Göran
  conceptual and operational issues distinguished 2
  environmental economic theory, generalization in dynamic 43
  environmental preferences, relatively weak but perfectly expressed 51
  environmental preferences, weak and blocked assumption 52
GNP, shadow priced 218
green net national product indicators, rise and fall of 246
Hueting’s rejoinder 376–7
Hueting’s rejoinders and 334
SNI, defining environmentally adjusted net national product and 243
SNI, other green national incomes compared 71
sustainability, national accounting and 118, 120
sustainability, weak and strong 323
Malthus, Thomas 155
Marcuse, R 344
Maris, C W 356
Markandya, A 265
Marshall, Alfred 103, 155
Martinez-Alier J 158, 250
Max-Neef, M 90, 98
McDougall, D M 1–2
McKearnan, L S 166
McPherson, M S 153
Meadows, D H 127
Meadows, D L 23, 43, 127, 179
Meyer, B 124
Meyers, S 360
Mill, John Stuart 155
Mishan, E J 2, 12
Mitra, T 241
monetization frontier
  adjusted national income figures 267–9
  natural capital on two sides of 265–7
moral philosophy
economic thought and 155–6
Moriguchi, Y 360
Mourmouras, A 236
Muir, E  
- green net national product indicators, rise and fall of 247, 248  
- natural capital, OLG model of intertemporal efficiency and distribution with 238, 240  
- sustainability, characterizing in terms of consumer and societal preferences 237  
- sustainability, weak, indicators 232  
- sustainability, weakness of net savings and gNNP as indicators of 248  
- utilitarianism 158  

Munasinghe, M 218, 219  
Munda, G 158  

Naeem, S  
- environmental preferences, revealed, valuation basis on known elimination costs and 40  
- Hueting's rejoinder to Daly and 351, 352, 353  
- sustainability standards, 64  
- valuation 29  
- valuation, of everything, impossibility of 213, 214, 215, 216  
- valuation, shadow pricing and 212  

NAMEA see National Accounting Matrix including Environmental Accounts  

national accounting  
- green, debate on 1–3, 11  
- supply and demand curves for 190–91  
- sustainability and 5, 115–27  

National Accounting Matrix including Environmental Accounts (NAMEA) 3, 124–5, 204  

National Environmental Policy Plan (Netherlands) 12, 13  

national income  
- calculation for policy making 7–8, 11–13  
- concept of 345, 346  
- definition and meaning, discussion on 1  
- environmental deterioration calculation and 21  

monetization frontier and adjusted figures 267–9  
- other green, SNI compared 71  
- SNI differentiated 21  
- welfare measure in green, SNI compared 55–7  
- welfare measurement in 2, 3, 4, 11  

see also national accounting; sustainable national income  

National Research Council (NRC) 164  
- natural capital critical, climate stability as 26–62  
- critical, strong sustainability and 255–6  
- environment as 94–9  
- measurement of 12  
- monetization frontier and 265–7  
- neoclassical theory and sustainability 227–30  
- wealth creation and 4–5  

see also weak natural capital theory  

Nentjes, A 29  
Neumayer, E 202, 205  
Newbigin, L 143  
Nielsen, K 155  
Noël, J F 236, 255, 256  
Norgaard, Richard B  
- green net national product indicators, rise and fall of 246  
- Hueting's rejoinder 353–5  
- national income calculation for policy making 11–12  
- sustainability, intergenerational justice and 172  
- sustainability, technical and social determinants of (non) 236, 237  
- sustainability, weak, indicators 232  
- sustainability, weakness of net savings and gNNP as indicators of 248  
- sustainability ethic 6  
- utilitarianism 154, 158  
- values and valuing processes 164  

NRC see National Research Council  

Oak Ridge National Laboratory and Resources for the Future 222  
Oates, W E 256  
O’Connor, Martin  
- climate stability as CNC 260, 261
Index

DSM valuation method 35
environmental economic theory, generalization in dynamic 45
GNP, environmentally adjusted 9–10
green net national product indicators, rise and fall of 247, 248
Hueting’s rejoinder 371–5
Hueting’s rejoinder to Daly and 346
moral philosophy, economic thought and 156
natural capital, OLG model of intertemporal efficiency and distribution with 238, 240
sustainability, national accounting and 124
sustainability, neoclassical natural capital theory and 227, 232
sustainability, strong, critical natural capital and 255, 256
sustainability, strong, economic opportunity cost of ecological sustainability and 234
sustainability, weakness of net savings and gNNP as indicators of 248, 250
sustainability standards, macroeconomic cost-effectiveness analysis and 257, 258
utilitarianism 158
values and valuing processes 164, 165
Odum, Eugene G 23, 66, 359, 357
OECD see Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
O’Hara, S 164
Okken, P A 304
O’Neill, J 158, 164
O’Neill, R
environmental preferences, revealed, valuation basis on known elimination costs and 40
Hueting’s rejoinder to Daly and 351, 352, 353
sustainability standards, 64
valuation 29
valuation, of everything, impossibility of 213, 214, 215, 216
valuation, shadow pricing and 212
operational choices additional assumptions and, SNI methodology 276–284
operational issues conceptual issues distinguished 2–3
Hueting’s view on welfare measurement in SNI and 4
Opschoor, J B 30, 40, 360
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) 198, 200, 319
Paruelo, J
environmental preferences, revealed, valuation basis on known elimination costs and 40
Hueting’s rejoinder to Daly and 351, 352, 353
sustainability standards, 64
valuation 29
valuation, of everything, impossibility of 213, 214, 215, 216
valuation, shadow pricing and 212
Pasek, J 165
Passet, R 255
Patten, B C 64
Pearce, David W
environment, as natural capital 96
GNP, shadow priced 218, 219
green net national product indicators, rise and fall of 246
Hueting’s rejoinder 365–71
Hueting’s rejoinders and 334
shadow pricing, sustainable GNP and 8–9
sustainability, Pareto optimality and distribution rules and 241
sustainability, strong, defined 255
sustainability, weakness of net savings and gNNP as indicators of 249
valuation of everything, impossibility of 214
welfare measurement in national income 2
Pechman, J 157
Peet, J 255
perpendicular ‘demand curve’ economic philosophy, conflicts in 139–41
perpendicular ‘demand curve’ (cont.)
neo-Darwinist fallout 147–8
objective value, totalitarianism and 142–3
philosophical issue 143–4
purpose and value 146–7
purposeful perpendicular 148–9
technical problem 137–9
Whitehead’s lurking inconsistency 144–6

see also demand curve

Perrels, A 261
Perrings, C 104, 107, 266
Peskin, H M 249
Peters, F M 156
Peterson, G L 165
Pezzey, J
environmental economic theory, generalization in dynamic 43
environmental function, concept of 99
green net national product indicators, rise and fall of 246, 247, 248
SNI, defining environmentally adjusted net national product and 242, 244
SNI, other green national incomes compared 71
sustainability, environmental function and 101
sustainability, Pareto optimality and distribution rules and 241
sustainability, technical and social determinants of (non)-236
sustainability preferences, absolute 59, 61
weak sustainability indicators 232

philosophy see economic philosophy; moral philosophy

Pigou, A C 1
Pimentel, D 359
Plato 22

policy making
national income calculation for 7–8, 11–13
see also government

Potma, T G 82, 318–20

preferences
consumer and societal, characterizing sustainability in terms of 236–8
environmental, assumed, valuation extension with 41–3
environmental, relatively weak but perfectly expressed 49–51
environmental, revealed, valuation basis on known elimination costs and 36–41
environmental, strong and perfectly expressed 51–5, 58–9
environmental, strong but poorly expressed 51
environmental, subjective, sustainability standards and 19, 21–2
sustainability, strong and perfectly expressed 59–62

prices
old and new, Hueting’s SNI methodology and 282–3
shadow, defined 211
with and without measures 57–8
see also shadow pricing
private consumption
Hueting’s SNI methodology and 283–4

product
environmentally adjusted net national, defining SNI and 242–4
estimating welfare or 191–2
see also green net national product; gross domestic product; gross national product

Proops, J L R 117, 120, 249

Radermacher, W 227, 234, 258
Rae, D 222
Randers, J 127
Raskin, R
environmental preferences, revealed, valuation basis on known elimination costs and 40
Hueting’s rejoinder to Daly and 351, 352, 353
sustainability standards, 64
valuation 29
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Page No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>valuation, of everything,</td>
<td>213, 214, 215, 216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>valuation, shadow pricing</td>
<td>212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raup, D M</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ravetz, J</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rawls, John</td>
<td>7, 155, 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reddy, A K N</td>
<td>360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rees, W E</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reijnders, Lucas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DSM valuation method</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economic philosophy, conflicts in</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmental function, concept of</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hueting’s rejoinder to Beckerman</td>
<td>357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hueting’s SNI methodology, operational choices and additional assumptions and</td>
<td>277</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>perpendicular ‘demand curve’</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SNI defined</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sustainability, 5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sustainability, environmental function and 100, 104</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sustainability, weak and strong</td>
<td>322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sustainability standards 64, 67, 69, 70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repetto, R</td>
<td>51, 71, 118, 206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ricardo, David</td>
<td>352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Riege-Wcislo, W</td>
<td>258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robbins, Lionel</td>
<td>18, 26, 83, 192–3, 361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roberts, F</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rodenburg, E</td>
<td>360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rogich, D</td>
<td>360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rogner, H-H</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosaldo, R</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosenstein-Rodan, P N</td>
<td>18, 26, 361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rossini, F</td>
<td>51, 71, 118, 206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rowe, R</td>
<td>222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ryan, G</td>
<td>234, 260, 261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sagoff, M</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sandel, M</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sanyal, K</td>
<td>202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Say, Jean Baptiste</td>
<td>352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schelling, T</td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schembri, P</td>
<td>234, 258, 259–60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schipper, L</td>
<td>360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scholz, Astrid</td>
<td>J 6, 11–12, 353–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schrader-Frehette, K S</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schutz, H</td>
<td>360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scott, G</td>
<td>153, 157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sen, A</td>
<td>153, 157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serageldin, I</td>
<td>91, 94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serôa da Motta, R S</td>
<td>266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shadow pricing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>optimization and 196–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sustainable GNP and 8–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>valuation and 211–12, 222–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simon, S</td>
<td>125, 257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smart, J J C</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Adam</td>
<td>155, 348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, G A</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SNA see United Nations System of National Accounts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SNI see sustainable national income</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soest, J-P van</td>
<td>57, 87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>soil contamination</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cost curve for 310</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solow, R M</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmental economic theory, generalization in dynamic</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>green net national product indicators, rise and fall of</td>
<td>245–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SNI, defining environmentally adjusted net national product and</td>
<td>243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sustainability, characterizing in terms of consumer and societal preferences</td>
<td>236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sustainability, weak, indicators 231</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sustainability standards 69</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spash, C</td>
<td>156, 157, 164, 165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stahmer, C</td>
<td>118, 120–21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steer, A</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steiner, H</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stiglitz, J E</td>
<td>35, 43, 59, 71, 236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summers, L</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supply curve</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmental functions, 190–91, 352</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Susskind, L</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sustainability</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>characterizing in terms of consumer and societal preferences 236–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>climate stability as CNC 259–62</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crux of environmental problem 24</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmental functions and 5, 100–110</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ethic 6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
sustainability (cont.)
goals, GNP and cost of achieving 216–17
‘greened economy GDP’ estimates and 263–4
income growth and, 127–9, 176–8
intergenerational justice and 170–76
macroeconomic indicators 270
national accounting and 5, 115–27
neoclassical natural capital theory and 227–30
obligations to future generations 182–3
Pareto optimality, distribution rules and 241–2
precautionary principle 341
preferences strong and perfectly expressed 59–62
resources contraint 178–82
standards 19, 21–2, 63–70, 110–15
standards, macroeconomic cost-effectiveness analysis and 256–9
strong, critical natural capital and 255–6
strong, defined 254–5
strong, economic opportunity cost of ecological sustainability and 232–5
strong, unsuitability for adjusting accounts 204–5
technical and social determinants of (non)- 235–6
weak 194–6
weak, gradualist approach 203–4
weak, indicators 231–2
weakness of net savings and gNNP as indicators of 244, 248–50
worldwide, international trade and 279–80
sustainable national income (SNI) adjusting SNA 200–202
arguments for 22–5
calculation 46–7, 62–3
calculations for Netherlands 10, 22, 25
calculations for Netherlands, preliminary environmental results, data 298–302
calculations for Netherlands, preliminary macroeconomic results, data 294
calculations for Netherlands, preliminary results, mechanisms 288–294
calculations for Netherlands, preliminary sectoral results, data 294–8
defined 24
defining environmentally adjusted net national product and 242–4
differing results, SNA/satellite account adjustments 202–3
environmental functions not scarce 47–8
environmental preferences relatively weak but perfectly expressed 49–51
environmental preferences strong and perfectly expressed 51–5, 58–9
environmental preferences strong but poorly expressed 51
estimating welfare or product 191–2
Hueting and El Serafy, differences and similarities 193–4, 206–7
Hueting extends beyond Netherlands 320–21
Hueting’s methodology 276–7, 280–85
Hueting’s principles 17–22, 52, 70–71, 190–91
Hueting’s scenario study with Potma 318–20
macroeconomic policies 205–6
national income differentiated 21
new scarcities 192–3
optimization and shadow pricing 196–8
other green national incomes compared 71
prices with and without measures 57–8
rich and poor countries 198–9
strong sustainability, unsuitability for adjusting accounts 204–5
sustainability preferences strong and perfectly expressed 59–62
weak sustainability 194–6, 203–4
welfare measure in, green national income compared 55–7
welfare measurement in 4
Sutton, P
environmental preferences, revealed, valuation basis on known elimination costs and 40
Hueting's rejoinder to Daly and 351, 352, 353
sustainability standards, 64
valuation 29
valuation, of everything, impossibility of 213, 214, 215, 216
valuation, shadow pricing and 212
technology
present state of, Hueting's SNI methodology and 280
Templet, P H 166
Thompson, R 166
Tinbergen, J
DSM valuation method 34
environment, role in economy 23
GNP as goal questioned 322
Hueting's rejoinder to Ekins and 336
Hueting's rejoinder to El Serafy and 361, 362
income growth, environmental deterioration and 23–4
myth 3, saving environment is too expensive 86
national income, concept of 345, 346
steering by the right compass 189
sustainable world income 22, 338
sustainability, economic growth and 127
sustainability, national accounting and 116
sustainability, precautionary principle 341
sustainability standards 68, 69
world income estimate 358, 369
Tolba, M K 357, 358, 359
Toman, M A 232, 236, 241
Tomer, J 98
Tongeren, J van 118, 120–21
Tonn, B E 165
totalitarianism
objective value and 142–3
Townsend, K N 154
Trainor, Sarah Fleisher 6, 11–12, 353–5
Turner, R K
environment, as natural capital 96
environmental preferences, assumed, valuation extension 41
sustainability, environmental function and 101–2, 104, 107
sustainability, strong, defined 255
United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) 24, 200
United Nations Statistical Division (UNSD) 117–18, 120–21, 200, 201
utilitarianism
economic valuation challenges to 156–63
nature of 153–4
utility see welfare
valuation 29–30, 32–3
demand and supply method (DSM) 33–6
economic, challenges to utilitarianism in 156–63
everything, impossibility of 213–16
extension with assumed environmental preferences 41–3
generalization in dynamic environmental economic theory 43–5
GNP, cost of achieving sustainability goals and 216–17
GNP, shadow priced 217–22
method, Hueting quoted by Goodland on 366
practical model system 45–6
revealed environmental preference and known elimination costs basis 36–41
shadow pricing and 211–12, 222–3
values and valuing processes and 151–2, 163–6
van den Belt, M see Belt, M van den
den Bergh, J C J M see Bergh, J C
J M van den
Hove, S see Hove, S van den
van der Veen, A see Veen, A van der
van der Woerd, F see Woerd, F van der
van Soest, J-P see Soest, J-P van
van Tongeren, J see Tongeren, J van
Vaze, P 113, 114
Veen, A van der 36, 41
Vellinga, N 43
Verbruggen, Harmen
environmental deterioration
calculation, national income and
21
Hueting’s rejoinder 375–6
Hueting’s rejoinder to Beckerman
and 358
Hueting’s rejoinder to Daly and 350
Hueting’s rejoinder to Ekins and 338
Hueting’s rejoinder to Faucheux and
O’Connor and 374
Hueting’s rejoinder to Pearce,
Hamilton and Atkinson and 369
Hueting’s SNI methodology,
operational choices and additional
assumptions and 277
SNI according to Hueting 17
SNI calculation, basic assumptions
for practical 62
SNI calculations for Netherlands 10,
22, 320
sustainability, national accounting
and 5, 124
Victor, P A 103, 232, 255
volatile organic compounds (VOC)
cost curve for 309
volume measures
Hueting’s SNI methodology and 281
von Weizsäcker, E see Weizsäcker, E von
Voogt, M 35, 123, 124
Wackernagel, M 25
Wagner, A 152
Warford, J 246, 249
WBGU see German Advisory Council
on Global Change
WCED see World Commission on
Environment and Development
weak natural capital theory
environmentally adjusted net
national product and SNI,
defining 242–4
green net national product
indicators, rise and fall of 245–8
modified use for enlarged ‘net
savings’ 25–54
OLG model of intertemporal
efficiency and distribution with
natural capital 238–41
Pareto optimality, sustainability and
distribution rules 241–2
sustainability, characterizing in
terms of consumer and societal
preferences 236–8
sustainability, technical and social
determinants of (non)- 235–6
sustainability, weakness of net
savings and gNNP as indicators of
244, 248–50
see also natural capital
wealth creation
environmental capital and 4–5
four-capital model of 4–5
Weber, C 261
Weitzman, M L 43, 48, 231, 244
Weizsäcker, E von 128
welfare
estimating product or 191–2
formal or indifferent concept of
18–19, 25–7
measure, SNI and green national
income compared 55–7
measurement in national income 2,
3, 4, 11
measurement in SNI 4,
sustainability ethic and 6
Wells, M 51, 71, 118, 206
White, D 222
Whitehead, A N 144–5, 147, 149
Wijers, Hans 376
Williams, B 153
Williams, R H 360
Willis, K 222
Wilson, C L 23
Wilson, E O 156
Withagen, C 43, 71, 244
Woerd, F van der 64, 287, 303
World Bank
adjusting SNA 200, 201, 202
Development and the Environment
321
GNP, shadow priced 220
green net national product and 8
rich and poor countries 198
Index

World Commission on Environment and Development (WCED) 12, 24, 100
World Wildlife Fund (WWF) 24
Worrell, E 304
WWF see World Wildlife Fund
Wynne, B 164

Ybema, J 304
Young, C 218, 219
Young, M D 126
Zeelenberg, K 45, 59
Zijlstra, G J 82
zinc to water cost curve for 308