### Subject index

**agency**
- political representation and 184–90

**Belgium**
- political representation, parity and quota demands in 177–84

**care**
- caring as feminine dilemma 76–8
- caring as responsibility and social right 70–73
- commodification of 156–7, 158–9
- multidimensional puzzle 55–7
- professionalization of 63
- public and private 57–60, 160–162
- right to be cared for 73–6
- unpaid, as ‘work’ 60–70
- Wollstonecraft’s dilemma and 70

**care givers**
- caring professions and 65
- paid and unpaid workers, relationship between 67–8

**citizenship**
- concept defined 23–4
- gendered contemporary vocabularies 27–36
- gendered historical template 24–7
- gendering of 47–8
- global, Eurocitizenship and 42–6
- ‘re-gendering’ of 36–46
- Wollstonecraft’s dilemma and 25, 48, 77, 109

**commodification**
- care, of 156–7, 158–9
- concept defined 141–3, 162–4
- de-commodification, as, invention of breadwinner family and 149–51
- history 143–4
- household activities, of 152–6, 157–8
- public and private services, of 160–162

**contract society**
- described 114–16

**contractualization**
- assumptions of individualization and 118–22
- concept defined 105–7
- current interpretation of social contract 112–18
- feminist policy considerations 132–5
- intimate relationships, of, family law and 126–31
- nature of debate 122–3
- social contract and feminist critique 107–12
- welfare benefits and obligation to work and 123–6
- Wollstonecraft’s dilemma and 107–8
- see also social contract

**de-commodification**
- commodification as, invention of breadwinner family and 149–51
- concept defined 141–3, 163
- Esping-Andersen on 146–7
- history 144–6
- welfare state transformation and 148–52

**Denmark** see Scandinavia
dilemma
- feminine, caring as 76–8
- see also Wollstonecraft’s dilemma

**empowerment**
- political representation and 184–90

**family**
- breadwinner, commodification as de-commodification and invention of 149–51
- wage labour resource, as, re-commodification and 151–2
family law
contracts for intimate relationships 126–31
family time
de-commodified 148–9
feminism
contractualization and 132–5
gender key concepts and 13–19
identity politics, debate about equal representation and 182–4
political representation and 170–172, 190–191
social exclusion and 100–101
social politics key concepts and 13–19
women’s political representation, arguments to increase 175–7
France
political representation, parity and quota demands in 177–84
gender
citizenship and 24–48
contested concepts described 1–4
feminist approaches to key concepts 13–19
political representation and, parity and quota demands in France and Belgium 177–84
social capital and 202–5
social exclusion and 94–100
gender contract
new version of social contract, as 116–18
see also contractualization
globalization
citizenship and 42–6
welfare state restructuring and 4–13
household activities
commodification of 152–6, 157–8
individualization
contractualization and 118–22
image of humanity and 110–112
Norway see Scandinavia
obligations
gendered contemporary vocabularies and 31–6
work, to, contractualization and 123–6
see also responsibility
old age
de-commodified 148–9
payments
care, for 158–9
policy reform
care-related 68–70
political institutions
social capital and 215–19, 221
political representation
agency and empowerment 184–90
equal, feminist debate about identity politics and 182–4
feminist contributions to theory, politics and discourse 170–172, 190–191
parity and gender quota demands in France and Belgium 177–84
power and, Scandinavia 186–90
principles rethought 172–7
women’s, feminist arguments to increase 175–7
politics
feminist contributions to 170–172, 190–191
identity, feminist debate about equal representation and 182–4
welfare state restructuring and 4–13
see also social politics
poverty
social exclusion and 86–9
power
caring relations and 61–3
political representation and, Scandinavia 186–90
private care
caring is public and 57–60
private services
commodification of 160–162
public care
caring is private and 57–60
public services
commodification of 160–162
responsibility
caring as 70–73
rights
gendered contemporary vocabularies and 27–31
social, caring as 70–73
to be cared for 73–6

Scandinavia
political representation and power in 186–90
social capital
concept defined 195–7
development of concept 197–201
gendered implications of concept 202–5
historical forces and contemporary factors compared 208–9
importance of 220
issues raised by social capital theory 205–6, 220
sources of 206–8, 221–2
state and political institutions and 215–19, 221
voluntary associations and 209–15, 220
social contract
current interpretation 112–18
feminist critique 107–12
gender contract as new version of 116–18
see also contractualization
social exclusion
concept defined 84–5
development of concept 85–9
different discourses of 89–94
feminist discourse and 100–101
gender relations and 94–100
women, of, public/private divide in classical contract theory and 108–10
social politics
contested concepts described 1–4
feminist approaches to key concepts 13–19
see also politics

social right
caring as 70–73
see also rights
state
institutions, social capital and 215–19, 221
Sweden see Scandinavia
voluntary associations
social capital and 209–15, 220
wage labour
family as resource of, re-commodification and 151–2
welfare benefits
contractualization and 123–6
welfare state
guiding principles reassessed 113–14
restructuring, politics and globalization 4–13
transformation, de-commodification and 148–52
Wollstonecraft’s dilemma
care and 70
citizenship and 25, 48, 77, 109
contractualization and 107–8
defined 14–15
see also dilemma
women
exclusion of, public/private divide in classical contract theory and 108–10
political representation of, feminist arguments to increase 175–7
work
obligation to, contractualization and 123–6
skilled, caring as 67
unpaid care as 60–70
see also care giver; household activities