

# Index

---

- Abegglen, J. 10  
academic tribalism 21–2  
Acton, Harold 182  
Afghanistan 105  
agriculture 130, 153  
    collective/co-operative 67, 68, 75  
    economic development and 57, 60  
    innovation in 61, 169  
    productivity 57, 61, 161  
    taxation 57, 61, 62  
air-freight 86  
Albert, M. 18–19  
allocative efficiency 15  
Amin, Idi 229  
ancestors 35, 43, 100  
apprenticeships 78, 79, 80, 253  
Arai Hakuseki 3  
aristocracy 60, 78  
arts 100  
Ataturk, Kemal 20  
auditors 72–3  
Australia 93  
Austria 93, 181  
authority  
    authoritarianism 45–6, 163, 174  
    hierarchy and community and 179–85  
    industrial democracy and 273–4  
    local landlords and 58, 61–2, 63  
    patterns of 70–71  
automation 89  
automobile industry 99, 155, 275  
  
Bailey, F.G. 76, 78  
Ball, John 183  
Balls, Edward 247  
basic needs strategies 163, 164  
Becker, H.S. 82  
Bellah, R. 8  
Benedict, Ruth 5, 6, 24, 35, 41  
Bennett, John 6  
Berg, Ivan 83  
Blackburn study of textile industry 244–6  
  
Blair, Tony 13, 250–57  
Bloch, Marc 168, 171  
Blue Circle 157  
Bolivia  
    land reform in 59, 62  
    patterns of authority in 71  
Bottomore, Tom 10  
Boulding, Kenneth 221  
Boulton & Watt 129  
British Columbia, University of 8  
Brown, William 86  
Buddhism 96, 100, 220  
Bull, H. 223, 226  
Bullock Report 265–70  
bureaucracy 12, 13, 51, 60, 141, 181,  
    183–4, 239  
    bureaucratization stage of social  
        evolution 81–4  
business cycles 96, 128  
  
Calder, Kent 204  
capital investment 134, 162  
car industry 99, 155, 275  
careers 132–3, 183–5  
Carlyle, Thomas 130  
cement 157, 158  
children  
    employment of 125  
    upbringing 42, 79  
    *see also* education  
China 20, 55, 106, 142, 163, 168, 202,  
    222  
    closure to world culture 228, 230  
    education in 85, 199  
    Japanese invasion of 101, 105  
Chou En-lai 160  
Christianity 100, 115, 170, 191  
citizen's income 17, 248, 261–4  
civil service 87, 115  
civil unrest 61, 63, 132  
class system 6–7, 19, 20  
    education/employment and 78–9

- industrial relations and 188, 190
- Clauson, Gerald 68
- Coase, R. 22, 23, 25
- cognitive dissonance 168, 218–19
- Cold War 107, 222
- Cole, R. 11–12, 13
- collectivism 44–9
- Collick, Martin 10
- common land 67–9
- Communist Manifesto 130
- community (society) 35–49
  - authority and hierarchy and 179–85
  - changes since 1950s in Japan 160–64
  - co-operatives in 67–75
  - explicit moral principles 38–40
  - individual and group 44–9
  - institutionalized suspicion 71–3
  - moral sanctions 36, 41–4
  - patterns of authority 70–71
  - possibilities for future 74–5
  - solidarity in 69–70, 174–5
  - valuable elements of tradition 73–4
- comparative religion 170
- comparative studies 10–11
- competence 183–5
- competition 99
- competitiveness 86, 250, 252, 254, 282–3
- computer numerical control (CNC) 15, 90
- Comte, Auguste 284
- Condorcet, Marquis de 96
- Confucianism 3, 16, 191, 202–12, 219
  - dutifulness in 43, 204–6
  - education and 200, 208–9
  - elite character and 61, 208–9
  - hierarchy in 206–8
  - history and 96
  - ideology in Tokugawa period 43, 182, 205
  - nationalist corruption of 9, 115
  - prestige of 124
  - rationality and 209–11
  - social development and 211–12
- conscience 42, 43–4
- consciousness
  - determination of existence and 169–70
  - evolution of 103
- convergence 278–83
- co-operatives 10, 67–75
  - possibilities for 74–5
  - suspicion in 71–3
  - valuable elements of tradition 73–4
- corporations
  - control in 171–2
  - future of 89–93
  - industrial democracy 89, 265–74
  - late development and 134–5
- corporatism 18
- credentialism *see* qualifications
- Cuba 104
- culture 2, 100
  - cultural diffusion 176–7
  - education and 147
  - global *see* world culture
  - Japanese 6, 24, 91
  - national character and 170–72, 179 *see also* Confucianism
- Curzon, Lord 145
- cyclical theories of history 95–7
  - popularity of 104–5
- Czechoslovakia 58
- Dahrendorf, Ralf 4, 250
- Dearing, Ron 253, 254
- deference 87, 174–5, 190–91
- democracy 46, 47–8
  - industrial democracy 89, 265–74
- dependence 38, 48
- determinism
  - economic 167–9
  - technological 109
- developing countries 160, 162–3
  - qualifications in 139–48
  - self-reliance in technology 149–59
    - Indian study 150, 151–5, 156, 157, 158–9
  - theory of modernization and 53–4, 55 *see also* late development
- Diesel, Rudolph 81
- ‘diploma disease’ *see* qualifications
- diplomatic culture 230–31
- disciplinary regulations 129
- Doi, T. 174
- Doko Toshio 99
- Dore, Ronald
  - biographical sketch 1, 2–20
  - locating contributions of 20–25
- Dumont, Louis 170
- dutifulness 43, 204–6

- economic determinism 167-9  
 economic development and  
     modernization 9, 51, 91, 161, 172,  
     206  
     agriculture and 57, 60  
     background to westernization in Japan  
     114-18  
     Confucianism and 202, 205  
     factory legislation (1882-1911)  
     114-26, 129  
     historicism and 118-21  
     institutional interlock 213-15  
     motivational congruence 215-16  
     sentiment and interest 124-6  
     theory of 50-56  
     traditional moral principles and 38-40  
     'trappings of civilization' idea 121-4  
     *see also* late development  
 economic individualism 46-7  
 economic power 58  
 Economic and Social Research Council  
 (ESRC) 15  
 Eda Saburo 98  
 education 12, 168  
     Confucianism and 200, 208-9  
     exam-taking as 146-8, 208  
     general 84-5, 132, 198, 241, 243  
     late development and 132, 139-48,  
     195-7  
     literacy 9, 64, 169, 199, 249  
     Meiji period 61, 62  
     proto-industrial stage of development  
     78-9  
     social evolution and 76-85  
     survival of traditions 199-201  
     Tokugawa period 8-9, 10, 194,  
     199-200, 201  
     vocational schooling 79-80  
     *see also* qualifications  
 efficiency 15, 253, 270  
 empathy 169  
 employment  
     careers 132-3, 183-5  
     changes in corporations and 89, 90  
     children 125  
     feudal/tribal patterns 76, 78  
     free market principles 130-31  
     industrial democracy 89, 265-74  
     Japanese system 11, 13, 46, 87,  
     120-21, 132-4, 173, 214  
     pre-career qualification 81  
     proto-industrial stage of development  
     78-9  
     qualifications and *see* qualifications  
     technical change and 16-17  
     types of 247, 248-50  
     vocational schooling 79-80  
     *see also* unemployment  
 end-state models 55  
 energy conservation 15  
 Engels, Friedrich 10, 68  
 engineering industry 134  
     training in 81, 85  
 English Electric 10  
 Ethiopia 70  
 ethnocentrism 6, 41, 52, 224  
 expectations 192, 218  
  
 factory legislation (1882-1911) 114-26,  
     129  
 fairness 15, 16, 128, 279  
     sharing schemes 257-64  
 Fairness Councils 271-3  
 family life 36-7, 100, 115, 168  
 favours 40  
 fellow-feeling 222-4  
 Festinger, L. 168  
 feudalism 35, 171, 179  
     employment and education patterns  
     76, 78  
 Field, Frank 251, 252  
 flexible specialization 90  
 Food and Agriculture Organization  
 (FAO) 10  
 France  
     education in 168  
     land reform in 59, 168  
     trade unions in 90  
 Fraser, George 4  
 free trade 86, 275-7, 283  
 freedom  
     economic growth and 55  
     equality and 53  
     public order and 53  
 Friedman, Milton 102, 170  
 Fromkin, H. 224  
 Fromm, Erich 174  
 Fukutake Tadashi 7, 8  
 Fukuyama, Francis 20  
 Fukuzawa Yukichi 210

- future generations 164, 284–6
- Galbraith, J.K. 64
- Gellner, Ernest 10, 23, 221
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 150, 276, 282
- general education 84–5, 132, 198, 241, 243
- Germany 20, 176, 220
  - industrial democracy in 265
  - as late developer 136
  - Nazism 97, 203, 219, 284
  - new industrial organization in 90
  - trade unions in 90, 251
  - training in 81
- Gerschenkron, A. 11, 113, 135, 142, 150
- Ghana 162
- Giddens, Anthony 109
- globalization 278–83
  - world government 103
  - see also* world culture
- government and the state 16
  - auditing role 73
  - emergence of world government 103
  - factory laws and 116
  - late development and 135, 142
  - local landlords and 58, 61–2, 63
  - public sector 91, 92–3, 141, 242
  - white papers 235
  - see also* taxation
- Grenada 104
- Grime, John 80, 81–2
- grounded research 6
- groups 191–2
  - individuals and 44–9
  - see also* community (society)
- guilt 5, 24, 41
- Gulf war 104–5
- Gulick, Sidney 203
- Hague Convention (1899) 103
- Hakser, P. N. 157
- Halsey, A. H. 20–21
- Hamaguchi, E. 174
- Harvard University 17
- Hayek, Friedrich 102, 170
- Hazama Hiroshi 10
- Hegel, Georg 96
- hereditary succession 236
- hierarchy 174–5
  - authority and community and 179–85
  - Confucianism and 206–8
- Hirose, Tanso 199
- Hirsch, Fred 18, 280
- Hirschmann, Albert 239, 280
- history 95–108
  - cyclical theories 95–7
    - popularity of 104–5
  - evolutionary approaches 2, 23, 95–7
  - cumulation of social technology 101–2
  - dimensions of 97–9
  - education and 76–85
  - emergence of world government 103
  - evaluation of 105–8
  - evolution of consciousness 103
  - formation of international
    - professional quasi-communities 102
  - international law 103
  - technology and values 100–101
  - technological determinism 109
- Hitachi 10, 266
- Hobsbawm, E. J. 128
- Hofheinz, Roy 204
- hollow corporations 90
- Home, Lord 59
- Hong Kong 140, 202
- honour 36
- human capital 87
- human rights 45
- Hutton, Will 109, 251
- Hyundai 157
- Iacocca, Lee 99
- Ignatieff, Michael 259
- Illich, Ivan 83
- import quantity restrictions 276–7
- incentives 129, 133–4
- income
  - citizen's income proposals 17, 248, 261–4
  - co-operatives and 72
  - inequalities 92
  - public sector 92–3
  - seniority and 133–4, 137
- independence 44–5, 47–8
- India 14, 55, 151
  - employment patterns 76, 78

- land reform in 59
- nativism in 114
- qualifications in 145, 239
- self-reliance in technology and 150, 151–5, 156, 157, 158–9
- individualism 5, 18, 130, 167–77
  - cultural diffusion and 176–7
  - economic determinism and 167–9
  - Japanese distinctness 172–6
  - modernity and 172
  - moral innovation and 169–70
  - national character and 170–72
  - see also* community (society)
- industrial democracy 89, 265–74
- industrial militancy 92, 93, 119–20, 132, 273
- industrial policy 15
- industrial relations 10, 11, 13, 86, 186–93
  - see also* trade unions
- informal sector 141–2
- information technology (IT) 109
- Inkles, A. 226
- innovation 15
  - agriculture 61, 169
  - moral 169–70
  - religious 170
  - see also* technology
- Institute of Development Studies (IDS) 12, 14, 160
- institutional economics 22
- interdependence 38
- intergenerational problems 164, 284–6
- Intermediate Technology Development Group 150–51
- international contacts 226–7
- International Court of Justice 103
- International Labour Organization (ILO) 10, 14, 131, 132
- international law 103
- international organizations 102
- international trade 86, 99, 275–7, 282–3
- internationalization 107
- Internet 109
- intuition 210
- investment 134, 162
- Iran 59, 220, 228
- Iraq 104–5
- Ireland 59
- Islam 220–21, 228
- Israel 69
- Italy 90, 206–7
- Ito, Prince 114
- Johnson, R.T. 173
- Kaneko Kentaro 118, 120, 121, 122
- Kant, Immanuel 96
- Kawanishi, H. 11
- Kawashima, T. 174
- Kennedy, Paul 104
- Kenya, qualifications in 139, 140, 145
- Kerr, Clark 225
- Keynes, J.M. 259, 276
- Koito 171
- Kondratieff cycles 96
- Korea, North 202
- Korea, South 20
  - Confucianism in 202, 209, 211
- Krupp-Polysium 157
- labour
  - communal 70
  - market for 130
  - peripheralization of 89
  - shortages 8
  - see also* employment
- land
  - communal 67–9
  - reforms 7–8, 57–65
- late development 2, 9, 10–12, 13, 91, 128–37, 205
  - causation pattern 136–7
  - education and 132, 139–48, 195–7
  - historicist argument 118–21
  - psychological difficulties 113–14
  - relevant differences 130–35
  - sentiment and interest 124–6
  - ‘trappings of civilization’ idea 121–4
- law 101–2
  - factory legislation (1882–1911) 114–26, 129
  - international 103
- Layard, Richard 247
- League of Nations 103
- learning 151
- Leibenstein, H. 15
- Lerner, D. 169
- Leverhulme Trust 15
- liberties 45

- Lipset, Seymour Martin 23  
 literacy 9, 64, 169, 199, 249  
 Lockwood, David 4  
 London School of Economics 3, 10,  
 20–21, 23  
 lotteries, selection and 242  
 Lynd, H. 4  
 Lynd, R. 4
- MacArthur, Douglas 7  
 Macaulay, Thomas 85  
 Macfarlane, Alan 171, 176  
 Maeda Tamon 102  
 Magna Carta 106  
 Malaysia 202  
   qualifications in 143  
 market system 78, 87, 99, 130–31, 167  
 marriage 39–40  
 Marshall, T.H. 259  
 Marx, Karl 96–7, 130, 169–70, 176, 284  
 Marxism 220  
   land reform and 8  
   late development idea and 137  
 Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
 (MIT) 17  
 Matsushita 191  
 Mead, George 43  
 Meade, James 251  
 medical profession 79–80, 81–2, 84  
 Meiji period 106, 181  
   factory legislation (1882–1911)  
   114–26, 129  
   land tenure and reform 59–60, 63–5  
   modernization and 50, 55  
   society and the individual in 48  
 meritocracy 12  
 Mexico 13  
   collectivization in 70  
   industrial relations in 186, 187, 189,  
   193  
 military conquest of land 57–8  
 Mill, John Stuart 115, 205, 284  
 Mito, T. 172–3  
 Mitsubishi 45, 132  
 Mitsui 45  
 mobility 78, 191  
 money, attitudes to 19  
 monopoly 155  
 Montesquieu, Charles Louis 176  
 moral constraints 18–19  
 moral innovation 169–70  
 moral principles 38–40  
 Morgan, Lewis Henry 96  
 Morgenthau, H.J. 222  
 motivational congruence 215–16  
 Musil, Robert 181  
 Myrdal, Gunnar 221
- Naipaul, V.S. 147  
 Nakane, C. 174  
 nationalism and national identity 39,  
 113–14, 125–6, 150  
   national character and 170–72, 179  
   nationalist corruption of Confucianism  
   9, 115  
   self-reliance in technology and 150,  
   151–2, 159  
   world culture and 220–21, 228–9  
 Nazism 97, 203, 219, 284  
 neighbours 36, 37, 39, 42–3, 161  
 New Guinea, co-operatives in 71–2  
 Nissan 275  
 Nitobe Inazo 102  
 Norway 90, 282
- obligations 40, 71–2  
 Oka Minoru 121–2  
 Okanato Hideaki 10  
 Okura Kihachiro 119–20  
 oligopoly 155  
 opinion-giving 44–5, 173  
 Organization for African Unity 150  
 Ouchi, T. 9  
 Ouchi, W. G. 173  
 outside contracting 90  
 Owen, Robert 129
- pacifism 107  
 Panama 104  
 parents 35  
 Parijs, Philippe van 261  
 Parsons, Talcott 4, 8  
 patents 109, 151  
 paternalism 120, 128–9  
 pensions 259–60  
 peripheralization 89–90  
 personnel management 83–4  
 Pettman, R. 226  
 Piore, Michael J. 90  
 Poland 92

- Polanyi, Karl 213  
 policy debates 2  
 politeness 174  
 Popper, Karl 23  
 population growth 65  
 primogeniture 78  
 principal-agent theory 22  
 process models 55  
 production efficiency 15  
 productivity 86, 249  
   agriculture 57, 61, 161  
 professions  
   bureaucratization stage 81–4  
   entry by pre-career qualification 81  
   formation of international professional  
   quasi-communities 102  
   vocational training 79–80  
 progress 76, 96–7, 284–6  
 property rights (land reform) 7–8, 57–65  
 protectionism 275, 282–3  
 proto-industrial stage of development 78  
 public order, freedom and 53  
 public sector 91, 92–3, 141, 242  
 putting-out system 130
- Quakers 129, 174  
 qualifications 13, 81, 139–48, 194–7,  
 208  
   education as exam-taking 146–8, 208  
   inflation of 84–5, 142–6  
   proposals for reform 236–43  
     early recruitment to work 239–41  
     selection testing 241–3  
 quality 87, 99
- railway industry 129  
 Raj, K.N. 153, 154, 158  
 rationality, Confucianism and 209–11  
 Reagan, Ronald 16  
 reciprocity, co-operatives and 72  
 Reischauer, Edwin O. 9  
 religion 114  
   Buddhism 96, 100, 220  
   Christianity 100, 115, 170, 191  
   comparative 170  
   Islam 220–21, 228  
 reverse convergence 11, 17  
 Riesman, David 5, 11, 41, 44, 168  
 RJR Nabisco 279  
 romanticism 160
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 115, 205  
 Rover 275  
 Royal Institute of International Affairs  
 (RIIA) 7  
 Runciman, W.G. 216  
 Russia/Soviet Union 53, 104, 107  
   co-operatives in 67  
   land reform in 58  
   modernization and 51, 55
- Sabel, Charles F. 90  
 Samuelson, Paul 22  
 samurai 35, 61, 171, 207  
 sanctions 36, 41–4  
 Sasaki, Masao 200  
 scale economies 89  
 School of Oriental and African Studies  
 (SOAS) 2–3, 4, 8, 21  
 science 97, 210, 284–6  
 Science and Engineering Research  
 Council (SERC) 15  
 Seers, Dudley 12  
 selection testing 241–3  
 self direction 45  
 self-employment 91  
 self-reliance 177  
   in technology 149–59  
   Indian study 150, 151–5, 156, 157,  
   158–9  
 selfishness 45  
 Senegal 13, 141, 151, 193  
 service sector 89  
 Shaftesbury, Lord 124  
 shame 5, 24, 36, 41–2  
 sharing schemes 257–64  
 Shaw, Bernard 83  
 Shibusawa, Count 123  
 Shonfield, A. 12  
 Smith, Adam 130, 202  
 Smith, D. H. 226  
 Smithers, Alan 255  
 Snyder, C. R. 224  
 social equality 11, 17, 19  
   modernization and 52  
   traditional 71  
 social evolution 2, 23, 95–7  
   Confucianism and 211–12  
   cumulation of social technology  
   101–2  
   dimensions of 97–9

- education and 76–85
- emergence of world government 103
- evaluation of 105–8
- evolution of consciousness 103
- formation of international professional quasi-communities 102
- international law 103
- technology and 97–8, 100–102
- social mobility 78
- social technology 101–2
- socialism 92
- society *see* community (society)
- sociology 3, 21, 284
  - comparative 1–2
- Soeda, Juichi 118, 121, 122–3
- Soskice, David 251
- Spencer, Herbert 96, 284
- Sri Lanka 12–13, 162, 241
  - industrial relations in 186, 187–8, 189, 193
  - qualifications in 139, 140, 195, 196–7, 239, 242
- stakeholders 250–52
- state *see* government and the state
- steel industry 162
- Stinchcombe, A.L. 90
- Stone, L. 78
- Streeten, Paul 12
- strikes 119–20, 132, 273
- Structural Impediments Initiative 17, 281
- sub-contracting 90, 175
- Sudan 71
- suspicion, institutionalization of 71–3
- Sussex University, Institute of
  - Development Studies (IDS) 12, 14, 160
- Sweden 90, 226
  
- Tacitus 176
- Taiwan 202, 209
- Tanzania 14
  - qualifications in 141, 144–5
- tariffs, removal of 245–6
- Tawney, R.H. 259, 262
- taxation 259, 261, 263, 281
  - agriculture 57, 61, 62
- Taylorism 87
- Technical Change Centre (TCC) 15
- technology 15, 16
  - cumulation of social technology 101–2
  - economic determinism and 168–9
  - employment and 16–17
  - importing 149–50
  - late development and 134, 139–40
  - self-reliance in 149–59
    - Indian study 150, 151–5, 156, 157, 158–9
  - social evolution and 97–8, 100–102
  - technological determinism 109
  - trade unions and 86–93
  - transfer 149
  - values and 100–101
- TELCO 155
- textile industry 14, 15
  - Blackburn study 244–6
- Thailand 202
- Thatcher, Margaret 13, 16, 87, 95, 102, 167, 260
- Thurley, Keith 10
- Toennies, Ferdinand 5
- Tokugawa period 106, 107, 124
  - Confucian ideology in 43, 182, 205
  - education 8–9, 10, 194, 199–200, 201
  - land tenure in 60
  - society in 35–7, 38, 42, 43, 100, 175, 181
- Tokyo Imperial University 45
- Townsend, Joseph 130
- Toynbee, Arnold 96, 97
- Toys-R-Us 281
- trade unions 128, 186–9, 251
  - factory laws and 116
  - industrial democracy and 266–74
  - late development and 132, 135
  - leadership 93
  - militancy 92, 93, 119–20, 132, 273
  - technical change and 86–93
- traditions 35–6, 37
  - in education 199–201
  - social equality and 71
  - valuable elements 73–4
- training *see* education; vocational training
- transnational contacts 226–7
- Trotsky, Leon 113
- Tucker, R.W. 221–2
- Turkey 50



- unemployment 246, 247–64
  - Blairism and 250–57
  - non-recognition of unemployment problem 247–8
  - sharing schemes 257–64
  - types of employment and 247, 248–50
  - vocational training and 248–9, 252–7
  - welfare provision 247
- United Kingdom 106, 169
  - Blackburn study of textile industry 244–6
  - bureaucratic stage of development 81–2
  - civil service 87
  - corporate control in 171–2
  - education in 84–5, 146, 148
  - factory legislation 118
  - government white papers 235
  - as hegemonic power 104
  - individualism in 171
  - land tenure in 58–9
  - market individualism in 130–31
  - medical profession in 79–80, 81–2, 84
  - paternalist employers in 128–9
  - politics in 181
  - protectionism 275
  - proto-industrial stage of development in 78
  - Thatcherism 13, 16, 87, 95, 167, 260
  - trade unions in 90, 128, 135, 186
  - unemployment in 246, 247–64
- United Nations 107
  - Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) 10
  - Security Council 103, 104, 105
- United States of America 203, 282
  - automobile industry 99
  - corporate control in 171–2
  - culture 218
  - foreign relations with 17, 222, 281
  - as hegemonic power 104–5, 106, 107
  - hollow corporations 90
  - individualism in 173, 174
  - international trade 86
  - litigation in 210
  - low paid employment in 247
  - modernization and 51
  - patents 109
  - quality in 87
  - trade unions in 90, 92
  - urban life 37, 38, 42–3
- values
  - incompatible 219–22
  - modernization and value judgements 52
  - technology and 100–101
- Veblen, Thorstein 11, 25, 113, 169
- Vico, Giambattista 96
- Vietnam 105
- village life 160–64, 200
- vocational training 79–80, 240
  - bureaucratization stage 81–4
  - late development and 133
  - pre-career qualification 81
  - unemployment and 248–9, 252–7
- wages *see* income
- warfare 101
- Weber, Max 6, 12, 141, 170, 181, 183, 205, 220
- welfare provision
  - citizen's income proposal 17, 248, 261–4
  - Japanese 134
  - national 131, 259
  - paternalist employers 129
  - problems 260–64
  - unemployment and 247
- white papers 235
- Willets, David 252
- world culture 217–32
  - cognitive dissonance 218–19
  - constituents of culture 227–8
  - fellow-feeling 222–4
  - incompatible values 219–22
  - increasing homogeneity 224–6
  - inhibitors 228–31
  - transnational contacts 226–7
  - Western culture and 224, 231–2
- world government 103
- x-efficiency 15
- Young, M. 12
- youth training schemes 253–6
- Yugoslavia 58
- zaibatsu* corporations 134–5