

Tables

1	Technical change and employment: a reversed relationship?	4
1.1	Short (Juglar) business cycles in long (Kondratieff) waves	26
1.2	Unemployment levels in selected countries, 1980s and 1995	29
1.3	Exports of ICT equipment to major OECD countries, as a percentage share of total manufacturing exports to those countries, from selected countries	30
1.4	Patents taken out in the United States by various countries and regions, 1977–96	33
2A.1	Relationships between per capita real GDP and the rate of investment	63
2A.2	Relationships between per capita real GDP and the rate of investment in producer durables	64
2A.3	Relationships between total R&D intensity and aggregate GDP	65
2A.4	Relationships between total R&D intensity and rate of investment	66
2A.5	Relationships between total R&D intensity and rate of investment in producer durables	67
2A.6	Relationships between higher-education R&D intensity and aggregate GDP	68
2A.7	Relationships between per capita patents and per capita GDP	69
2A.8	Relationships between per capita patents and rate of investment	70
2B.1	Unit root tests on R&D intensity, patents, GDP and rate of investment	71
2C.1	Results from the key variables	76
2C.2	Summary of panel data two-period estimates	76
2D.1	Results of ECM panel data regressions, abstracted	77
3.1	Labour market characteristics in Europe, the USA and Japan	92
3.2	‘Good’ jobs and ‘bad’ jobs, by sector and country	94
3.3	Three interdependent structural changes	99
3.4	The three structural changes show up at various levels	103
4.1	Ratios of services to manufacturing in the institutional division and in the final product concept	116

4.2	OLS estimates of the effects of structural dynamics of demand on employment and final product employment	118
4.3	Share of intermediate goods and own value added in gross output	119
4.4	Productivity and employment changes (both final product and industry concepts), USA, 1972–90	122
4.5	Productivity and employment changes (both final product and industry concepts), Germany, 1978–90	123
4.6	Productivity and employment changes (both final product and industry concepts), Japan, 1970–90	124
4.7	Productivity and employment changes (both final product and industry concepts), France, 1972–90	125
5.1	Main variables from the European Community Innovation Survey, country averages	152
5.2	Regression estimates	155
5.3	Performance of product and process innovation-based industries	159
6.1	Tertiarization: the rise of business services in recent decades	184
6.2	Employment ratios by NACE sectors	189
7.1	ISIC classification	212
7.2	Results of spline regressions, sector 3	226
7.3	Results of spline regressions, sector 9	228
7.4	Summary of spline regressions	230
7.5	Sectoral growth and unemployment (single regressions)	233
7.6	Sectoral growth and unemployment (joint regressions)	234
7A.1	Equilibrium structure of output and employment	241
7A.2	Equilibrium structure of output and employment with redistribution	244
7A.3	Effects of technical change and redistribution	247
7B.1	Country and sector-specific dynamics of change	252
9.1	A parametric characterization of the MoOs	305
11.1	Sectors with correct expected signs	364
11.2	Relative importance of explanatory variables in explaining per country wage growth	364
11.3a	Growth rates of explanatory and dependent variables over the estimation period given by sample (SMPL)	365
11.3b	Growth rates of explanatory and dependent variables over the estimation period given by SMPL, 1980s onwards	366
11.4a	Relative importance of dependent and explanatory variables in explaining per sector wage growth	367
11.4b	Relative importance of dependent and explanatory variables in explaining per sector wage growth, 1980s onwards	368

11.5	Sectors with correct expected signs when the roles of labour and wages are interchanged	368
11.6	Relative importance of explanatory variables in explaining per country wage growth	369
11.7a	Growth rates of explanatory and dependent variables over the estimation period given by SMPL	370
11.7b	Growth rates of explanatory and dependent variables over the estimation period given by SMPL, 1980s onwards	370
11.8a	Relative importance of dependent and explanatory variables in explaining per sector labour growth	371
11.8b	Relative importance of dependent and explanatory variables in explaining per sector labour growth, 1980s onwards	371
11.9a	Growth rates of explanatory and dependent variables over the estimation period given by SMPL	374
11.9b	Growth rates of explanatory and dependent variables over the estimation period given by SMPL, 1980s onwards	374
11.10a	Relative importance of dependent and explanatory variables in explaining per sector wage growth	374
11.10b	Relative importance of dependent and explanatory variables in explaining per sector wage growth, 1980s onwards	374
11.11a	Growth rates of explanatory and dependent variables over the estimation period given by SMPL	375
11.11b	Growth rates of explanatory and dependent variables over the estimation period given by SMPL, 1980s onwards	376
11.12a	Relative importance of dependent and explanatory variables in explaining per sector labour growth	376
11.12b	Relative importance of dependent and explanatory variables in explaining per sector labour growth, 1980s onwards	376
11.13	Sectors that have adverse effects from trade and decreasing wage growth	378
11A.1	Sector classification and abbreviations	386
11A.2	Country codes	386
13.1	Long-run changes in total working time, average working time and employment	408
13.2	Average annual changes in hourly productivity and in average working time, 1960–95	412
13.3	Distribution of the average annual growth rate in hourly wage between wage per employed person and average working time, 1960–95	413
13.4	Overtime hours and part-time working, 1983–94	417
13.5	Percentage of full-time dependent employees working most frequent usual weekly hours (mode), 1985 and 1995	418

13.6	Patterns of changes in working time	420
14.1	Institutions and organizations influencing endogenous growth	430
14.2	Institutional analyses of innovation and production systems: a long way from the 'social capability' approach	434
15.1	The West European unemployment experience	452
15.2	Historical background to Western Europe's present challenges	456
15.3	Growing life expectancy in selected European countries, 19th and 20th centuries	464
15.4	The new risk structure	467
15.5	The three welfare models in the post-Golden Age period	473
15.6	Basic labour market indicators, 1983 and 1996	475
15.7	Comparative tax structures	479
15.8	Service sector employment disaggregated, mid-1990s	480
15.9	Retirement age	485
16.1	Key issues in the institutional changes of the 1980s and 1990s	516
16.2	GDP growth and productivity growth	526
16.3	Diversified demographic structures in European countries, 1995	534