

Index

- Alleanza Democratica* 50, 137
Alleanza Nazionale 50, 51, 52, 88, 137, 151, 165, 179
authority, electoral outcomes 10, 11
Azionisti 29
- Banzhaf index 125–6
Berlusconi, Silvio 50–51
Blocco Nazionale 32
Block Voting Systems 77, 89
Breusch-Pagan test 153, 155
- Catholics 15, 17, 18–19, 20, 28
CCD/CDU 151
Centro Cristiano Democratico 50, 137
Chamber of Deputies 20, 27
electoral rules 84–5, 148, 149, 165–8
choices
 constitutional *see* constitutional choices
 rules and 10–11, 183–4
coalitions 33, 46, 50–2, 125–6, 148–9
electoral performance 151–5
formation 70–3, 136–8, 184, 190
commitment
 proxy for 95
 voters 96–107
Communists 15, 29
Constituent Assembly, elections 1946 28–30
constitutional choices 160–61
 in electoral system reform 161–3, 188
corporations, chamber of 27
corruption 47–8, 134, 137, 164–5, 179
Cristiano Sociali 50
Cubbin-Leech index 115, 126
- democracy, electoral reform and 185–6
Democrazia Cristiana 16, 29, 30, 33, 35, 37, 38, 40, 41, 44, 45, 46, 47, 49, 50, 52, 89, 134, 137, 164, 179
Democrazia Proletaria 40, 41
d'Hondt system 19, 31, 79–80, 82, 86
Dini, Lamberto 52, 144
disincentive effect, voting 107
Downs, A. 62, 64, 68
Downsian Closeness Hypothesis 64
drag effect, voting 107
Droop Quota, seat distribution 81–2
Duverger's Law 13, 67–8, 182, 187–90
- economics, elections 12, 58–9
elections
 economics 12, 58–9
 macroeconomic policy 59–62
 meaningful 9
 national *see* national elections
 simulation 163–5, 168–76
electoral behaviour 12
electoral colleges 19
electoral competition 61, 110
electoral cycles 59–61
electoral participation, rational voter hypothesis 62–5
electoral reform
 1919 18–19
 1924 23–5
 1990 48–9
 constitutional choices 161–3
 enhancement of democracy 185–6
 simulation of effects 168–76
electoral registers *see* lepps
electoral rules 7–8, 83–6
 Chamber of Deputies 84–5, 148, 149, 165–8
 plurality systems 167–8
 proportional representation 165–7

- electoral strategies, Italian Left 138–44
- electoral systems 4
- attributes 7–10
 - choice 163–4
 - effects on political parties 67–70, 136–8
 - new rules 148–9
 - non-proportionality 109
- Fascism 16
- rise of 23–5
- First Past the Post systems 77, 89
- Forza Italia* 50–51, 52, 88, 137, 151
- Fronte Democratico Popolare* 32
- Galeotti, G. 106, 129
- Giolitti, Giovanni 25
- government formation 72
 - governments, stability 66
 - groups, Olson's theory 94, 95, 114
- Hare Quota, seat distribution 80–81, 85
- Herfindal index 114, 115, 117
- ideology, role in coalition formation 71
- Imperiali Quota, seat distribution 81–82
- information
- effects on voter turnout 109
 - power dilution 110–12, 113–14
 - proxy for 94–6
 - voters 96–107, 127–8, 183
- institutional determinism 67
- institutions 187–8
- Italy 9, 11
- electoral system 7, 12, 83–6
 - political history 1913–1943 16–27
 - political history 1990–1996 46–54
 - post-Fascist period 27–30
- La Rete* 50, 137
- Lega Lombarda* 45, 48
- Lega Nord* 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 137, 171, 176, 178
- legitimacy, electoral outcomes 10, 11
- lepps 94, 95, 105, 114–15, 119
- liberals 15, 17–19, 20–21, 25, 29
- Libya 17
- Lista Verdi* 45
- local elections, electoral rules 87–9
- macroeconomic policy, elections 59–62
- mani polite* 48, 179
- market economics, analogy with voting 69, 181
- minimal collected winning coalition 71
- minimax regret strategy, voters 63–4, 74
- Mixed Member Proportional system 89
- Monarchy or Republic referendum 29
- Movimento di Comunità* 35, 36
- Movimento Sociale Italiano* 33, 34, 35, 42, 137
- Mudambi, R. 116, 124, 129
- Mueller, D.C. 188
- municipal elections, Sicily 96–107
- Mussolini, Benito 23, 27
- national elections
- 1913 17–18
 - 1919 19–21
 - 1921 21–2
 - 1924 25–6
 - 1948 30–32
 - 1953 32–4
 - 1958 35–6
 - 1963 36–7
 - 1968 37–8
 - 1972 38–40
 - 1976 40–41
 - 1979 41–4
 - 1983 44–5
 - 1987 45–6
 - post-reform 83–6
- normative analysis, voting rules 11
- notables, political control 15, 16, 17, 19
- numbers equivalent index 114–15, 117
- Olson, M. 94, 95, 106, 111, 114
- Ordinary Least Squares, estimation 97, 103, 121, 152–4
- organisations 187–8
- parties 4–7
- in coalitions 150–51, 155–6
 - effects of electoral systems 67–70
 - increased numbers 164
 - left wing 138–44

- mass 15
- multi-party politics 187–8
- new party system 49–54
- opposition, suppression 26
- small 78, 112–13, 128, 184, 185
- small centrist 137–8, 146
- two-party systems 68, 187–90
- partisan bias 69
- partisanship theory 60–62, 73
- Partito Comunista Italiano* 16, 26, 32, 33, 35, 37, 38, 40, 41–2, 44, 45, 46, 47, 134, 139, 141, 148
- Partito della Rifondazione Comunista* 134, 135, 138, 139–41, 144–5
- Partito Democratia Socialista* 50, 51
- Partito Democratico della Sinistra* 134, 135, 139–41, 144–5, 165, 179
- Partito Democratico Italiano di Unità Monarchico* 36, 37, 40
- Partito Liberale Italiano* 21–2, 23, 24, 32, 33, 35, 36, 41, 45, 47
- Partito Monarchico Popolare* 35, 36
- Partito Nazionale Fascista* 23–7
- Partito Nazionale Monarchico* 33, 35, 36
- Partito Popolare* 20, 21, 22, 24
- Partito Popolare Italiano* 50, 137
- Partito Radicale* 41, 43, 45
- Partito Repubblicano Italiano* 26, 33, 35, 41, 44, 47
- Partito Repubblicano Italiano e Radicale* 37
- Partito Sardo d' Azione* 33
- Partito Socialdemocratico Italiano* 33, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42, 44
- Partito Socialista Italiano* 21, 22, 23, 25–6, 32, 33, 35, 37–8, 39, 40, 41, 42, 44, 48, 50, 52, 134, 137, 148, 164, 179
- Partito Socialista Italiano di Unità Proletaria* 38, 40
- Partito Socialista Unificato* 37, 38, 39
- Partito Socialista Unitario* 25
- party lists 27–8, 30–31, 33, 77, 165–7
- Patto per l'Italia* 50
- Patto Segni* 137
- plurality maximisation 135–6, 137–8, 189
- plurality systems 4–7, 12, 13, 48–9
 - big-party bias 69
 - compared with PR 97–107, 126–9, 182–6
 - electoral rules 167–8
 - Fascist government 23–5
 - geographical distribution 76–7
 - local elections 87–9
 - national elections 84–6, 148–9
 - plurality maximisation 135–6
 - simulation on proportional basis 168–76
 - single-member colleges 15, 17, 165, 168
 - small parties 113
 - variation 82–3
 - voting behaviour 111–12
- policy blind models, coalition formation 70–71
- political parties *see* parties
- politicians, interests, and electoral reform 162–3, 177–8, 179, 189
- Polo* 148, 171, 176, 177, 178
 - electoral performance 151–5
- positive analysis, voting rules 11
- power dilution
 - effects of voter information 113–14
 - information levels and 110–12
 - measurement 121, 124, 128
 - proportionality 112–13, 183–4
- PPST 33, 38
- prisoners' dilemma 162
- probit estimates, election results 152–4
- Prodi, Romano 144
- Progressisti* 50, 171, 176
- proportional representation 4–7, 12, 13, 47
 - adoption 15
 - compared with plurality systems 97–107, 126–9, 182–6
 - electoral rules 165–7
 - electoral simulation 168–76
 - element of 84–6
 - geographical distribution 76–7
 - local elections 88–9
 - narrow-focus parties 111
 - party lists 27–8, 30–1, 77, 165–7
 - small parties under 112–13
 - turnout 66–7
 - variations 78–82, 148–9
 - vote maximisation 135–6

- proportionality
 - index of 116–17, 119, 124
 - levels 186
 - perfect 109, 115–16
 - power dilution 112–13, 128, 183–4
- provincial elections, Sicily 118–24
- public choice theory 11, 59

- rational opportunism, voters 111, 129
- rational voter hypothesis 62–5, 110
- reform paradoxes 162, 180, 189
- representation 4, 13
 - maximising 12
 - systems 8–9
- Republic or Monarchy referendum 29
- Rifondazione Comunista* 50, 54
- risk-sharing model, two-party alliances 141–4
- rules
 - alternative 12
 - constraining choice 10–11, 183–4
- runoff elections 77, 83

- Saint-Lague system, seat distribution 80
- seats
 - allocation 7, 30–31, 33, 78–82
 - assignment 19
 - distribution 112–13
 - voting shares and 68–9, 115–17
- Senate 20
 - electoral rules 85–6
- Shapley-Shubik index 126
- Sicily
 - municipal elections 96–107
 - provincial elections 118–24
- single-member colleges 15, 17, 165, 168
- social choice theory 59
- social determinism 67–8
- Socialists 15, 17, 18–19, 20–21, 28
- society, conflict management 9
- spatial theory 59
- strategic behaviour, electorate 60
- SURE system, estimates 97, 100–101, 119–21, 124
- Südtiroler Volkspartei 33, 38
- switching-voter phenomenon 148, 150–51, 152, 178

- Tangentopoli* 48, 49, 52, 134, 137, 164–5, 179
- Two Round Systems 77, 83, 89
- two-party systems 68, 187–90

- Ulivo* 148, 154, 171, 176, 177, 178
- uncertainty, decision-making 161, 162, 163, 179
- Union Valdotaïne* 35
- Unione Democratica Nazionale* 32
- Unità Socialista* 32
- United Kingdom 9
- United States 9

- veil of ignorance 160, 162, 163, 179
- Verdi* 45, 50
- voters
 - commitment *see* commitment
 - participation and choice 62–5
 - preferences 164
 - rational opportunism 111
- votes
 - maximisation 12, 135–6
 - wasted 82–3
- voting, analogy with market economics 69, 181
- voting behaviour
 - effects of reform 163
 - modelling 65
 - spatial analysis 70–71