

Tables

1.1	Economic and social indicators, mid-1990s	4
1.2	'Risk group' definitions	8
1.3	Cross-sectional and longitudinal populations, adults 16 years of age and over, ECHP, 1995–6	11
2.1	Deprivation dynamics: aggregate picture, ECHP, 1995–6	18
2.2	Deprivation dynamics: sick or disabled persons, ECHP, 1995–6	21
2.3	Deprivation dynamics: young adults, ECHP, 1995–6	23
2.4	Deprivation dynamics: retired persons, ECHP, 1995–6	25
2.5	Deprivation dynamics: members of lone-parent households, ECHP, 1995–6	27
2.6	Odds ratios resulting from changes in critical variables from wave 2 to wave 3 on the probability of moving into or out of poverty (retired persons), ECHP, 1995–6	31
2.7	Odds ratios resulting from changes in critical variables from wave 2 to wave 3 on the probability of moving into or out of poverty (young adults), ECHP, 1995–6	33
2.8	Dynamic multidimensional disadvantage over three waves: share of the population classified as deprived according to at least two out of four criteria in each wave, ECHP, 1994–6	37
2.9	Relative dynamic multidimensional disadvantage over three waves, ECHP, 1994–6	38
3.1	Income poverty and multidimensional deprivation in Austria, ECHP, 1996	43
3.2	Dynamics of income poverty and multidimensional deprivation in Austria, ECHP, 1995–6	44
3.3	Income poverty and multidimensional deprivation of young and retired adults in Austria, ECHP, 1996	49
3.4	Dynamics of income poverty and multidimensional deprivation of young and retired adults in Austria, ECHP, 1995–6	50
3.5	Income poverty and multidimensional deprivation of working-age sick and non-sick adults and members of lone and partnered mother families with at least one dependent child in Austria, ECHP, 1996	55

3.6	Dynamics of income poverty and multidimensional deprivation of working-age sick or disabled and non-sick adults in Austria, ECHP, 1995–6	56
3.7	Dynamics of income poverty and multidimensional deprivation of lone mother and partnered mother families with at least one dependent child in Austria, ECHP 1995–6	57
4.1	Relative income poverty in Germany, 1993 and 1998	65
4.2	Deprivation rates, Germany, ECHP, 1995–6	73
4.3	Deprivation dynamics: all adults 16 plus, Germany, ECHP, 1995–6 (turnover)	74
4.4	Deprivation dynamics: all adults 16 plus, Germany, ECHP, 1995–6 (rates)	75
4.5	Income poverty dynamics for panel members: Germany, ECHP, 1995–6, young adults, retired, lone mothers (rates)	77
4.6	Deprivation dynamics: Germany, ECHP, 1995–6	78
4.7	Determinants for being poor in wave 3: conditional logit model, Germany, ECHP, 1995–6	83
5.1	Income poverty and multidimensional deprivation in Greece, ECHP, 1995–6	90
5.2	Income poverty and multidimensional deprivation dynamics: all adults (16 years and over), Greece, ECHP, 1995–6	91
5.3	Income poverty and non-monetary deprivation dynamics: sick or disabled people (adults under state retirement age), Greece, ECHP, 1995–6	93
5.4	Social isolation dynamics: sick or disabled people (adults under state retirement age), Greece, ECHP, 1995–6	95
5.5	Income poverty dynamics: retired people (adults 45 years and over), Greece, ECHP, 1995–6	97
5.6	Non-monetary deprivation dynamics: retired people (adults 45 years and over), Greece, ECHP, 1995–6	99
5.7	Income poverty and deprivation of necessities dynamics: retired people (adults 45 years and over), Greece, ECHP, 1995–6	100
5.8	Social isolation dynamics: retired people (adults 45 years and over), Greece, ECHP, 1995–6	102
5.9	Income poverty and non-monetary deprivation dynamics: young adults (16–29 years), Greece, ECHP, 1995–6	104
5.10	Income poverty and deprivation of necessities dynamics: young adults (16–29 years), Greece, ECHP, 1995–6	105
5.11	Social isolation dynamics: young adults (16–29 years), Greece, ECHP, 1995–6	107
5.12	Income poverty dynamics: mothers, Greece, ECHP, 1995–6	108

5.13	Deprivation of amenities dynamics: mothers, Greece, ECHP, 1995–6	109
5.14	Deprivation of durables dynamics: mothers, Greece, ECHP, 1995–6	110
5.15	Deprivation of necessities dynamics: mothers, Greece, ECHP, 1995–6	111
6.1	Household arrangements among the risk groups, Portugal, ECHP, 1995	117
6.2	Deprivation rates, Portugal, ECHP, 1995–6	118
6.3	Poverty dynamics, equivalized monthly household income, individuals, Portugal, ECHP, 1995–6	119
6.4	Deprivation dynamics, individuals, Portugal, ECHP, 1995–6	119
6.5	Poverty dynamics: young adults, Portugal, ECHP, 1995–6	121
6.6	Poverty dynamics and education levels: young adults, Portugal, ECHP, 1995–6	122
6.7	Poverty dynamics: lone mothers, aged below state retirement age, Portugal, ECHP, 1995–6	126
6.8	Poverty dynamics: retired people, adults over 45 years, Portugal, ECHP, 1995–6	130
6.9	Poverty and deprivation of necessities dynamics for the retired, Portugal, ECHP, 1995–6	131
7.1	Size of risk groups, UK, ECHP, 1995	141
7.2	Income poverty dynamics: young adults, UK, ECHP, 1995–6	142
7.3	Deprivation (necessities) dynamics: young adults, UK, ECHP, 1995–6	143
7.4	Income poverty dynamics: mothers with dependent children, UK, ECHP, 1995–6	146
7.5	Deprivation of durables dynamics: mothers with dependent children, UK, ECHP, 1995–6	148
7.6	Deprivation of necessities dynamics: mothers with dependent children, UK, ECHP, 1995–6	149
7.7	Income poverty dynamics: sick or disabled people, UK, ECHP, 1995–6	150
7.8	Deprivation of durables dynamics: sick or disabled adults, adults under state retirement age, UK, ECHP, 1995–6	151
7.9	Deprivation of necessities dynamics: sick or disabled adults, adults under state retirement age, UK, ECHP, 1995–6	152
7.10	Social isolation dynamics: sick or disabled people, adults under state retirement age, UK, ECHP, 1995–6	153
7.11	Income poverty dynamics: retired people, adults over 45 years, UK, ECHP, 1995–6	154

7.12	Deprivation of necessities dynamics: retired adults, adults over 45 years, UK, ECHP, 1995–6	156
7.13	Income poverty and social isolation dynamics (turnover): retired people, UK, ECHP, 1995–6	157
7.14	Income poverty, deprivation and social isolation rates, UK, ECHP, 1995–6	161