

Contributors

Laura Adelman is a research associate at the Centre for Research in Social Policy at Loughborough University. Her main research interests are the definition and measurement of poverty and social exclusion, and the living standards of children. Recent publications include, with D. Gordon *et al.*, *Poverty and Social Exclusion in Britain* (2000).

Eleni Apospori is a sociologist and visiting lecturer at the Department of Marketing and Communication at the Athens University of Economics and Business. Women's issues, youth, social control and marginalization are among her research interests. Related publications include *Gender Differences on Socioeconomic Status, First Report Based on the Analysis of Data of 1996 Labour Force Survey and 1991 Census, TSER* (1998, Athens: Diotima); *Longitudinal Comparisons on Gender Differences, Second Report Based on the Secondary Analysis of 1987–1997 Labour Force Surveys, TSER* (1998, Athens: Diotima); 'Mother's Work outside the Home and Children's Deviant Behaviour' in C.D. Spinellis, *Crime in Greece in Perspective* (1999, Athens: Sakkoulas).

Isabel Baptista is senior researcher at CESIS – Centro de Estudos para a Intervenção Social – with coordination responsibilities. Her main research interests are poverty, and social exclusion, ageing and urban poverty, especially extreme urban marginalization. Recent publications in the fields of ageing and urban poverty include *(Re)inventar solidariedades. O Local como eixo dinamizador do apoio social às pessoas idosas. Que inovação possível?* (with Heloísa Perista *et al.*, 2000), and *Women, Homelessness and Access to Services – Portugal* (with Alfredo Bruto da Costa).

Matt Barnes is a senior researcher at the National Centre for Social Research, London. His main research interest is the quantitative measurement of poverty and social exclusion. He has recently completed a doctorate investigating the multidimensional and longitudinal nature of social exclusion in the UK and comparisons with other EU countries, using data from the British Household Panel Survey and the European Community Household Panel survey.

Alfredo Bruto da Costa is Assistant Professor at the Portuguese Catholic University and research coordinator at CESIS – Centro de Estudos para a Intervenção Social. His main research interests are poverty, social exclusion and social policy. He is a member of the European Committee of Social Rights, of the Council of Europe. Recently, he was consultant to the European Commission for the evaluation of the Portuguese National Action Plan for Social Inclusion.

Ana Cardoso is a senior researcher at CESIS – Centro de Estudos para a Intervenção Social with coordination responsibilities. Her main research interests are poverty, social exclusion, young people and social policy, especially activation policies. Recent publications in the fields of urban poverty and activation policies include *Pobreza e Exclusão Social em Portugal: Região de Lisboa e Vale do Tejo e Área Metropolitana do Porto* (with Alfredo Bruto da Costa *et al.*, 1999) and ‘Coordination in Activation Policies for Minimum Income Recipients: the case of Portugal’ (in *Journal Assistenza Sociale*).

Andreas Cebulla is Assistant Director, Lifestyles and Living Standards, at the Centre for Research in Social Policy, Loughborough University, UK. His work includes research in urban social and economic development, in risk perceptions and assessments in social policy, and the study of the evidence basis of welfare-to-work programmes in the United States and of job retention policies. Recent publications include *Unemployment and the Insurance Compensation Principle in Britain and Germany* (with R. Walker and H. Heinelt, 2001).

Christopher Heady is Head of the Tax Policy and Statistics Division of the OECD and a Visiting Professor of Economics at the University of Bath. His interests include public economics, development economics and the economics of the environment and natural resources. Within public economics, he has published a number of papers on the design and distributional effects of tax and social transfer systems in developed, developing and transitional economies.

Karin Heitzmann is Assistant Professor at the Department of Social Policy of the Vienna University of Economics and Business Administration, and consultant of the Human Development Network, Social Protection Department, of the World Bank. Her research interests include poverty and social exclusion, non-profit organizations, and comparative social policy.

Olaf Jürgens is a Research Fellow at the Centre for Social Policy Research in Bremen. He was a Visiting Fellow at the University of Milan I (Università degli Studi di Milano) in Milan, Italy and worked also for the EU project, ‘Social Integration through Obligations to Work? Current European “Workfare” Initiatives and Future Directions’. Currently he is participating in the project, ‘Grundlagen und Methoden des Lebenslagenansatzes’, which provides an expert’s report for the annual poverty report of the German government. His PhD thesis will be an empirical analysis of social security and social justice. Recent publications include *Sozialhilfebezug erwerbsfähiger Armer. Drei europäische Städte im Vergleich* (2001).

Sue Middleton is Co-Director of the Centre for Research in Social Policy (CRSP) at the University of Loughborough. She has over 25 years of research experience in a range of academic, commercial, government and voluntary sector settings. She currently leads programmes of national and international work on poverty and social exclusion and young people’s transitions to adulthood. Her main research interests are in social policy for children, young people and families, and in the definition and measurement of poverty and social exclusion.

Jane Millar is Professor of Social Policy and Director of the Centre for the Analysis of Social Policy at the University of Bath. Her main research interests are social security and family policy, especially lone parenthood, poverty and support for children. Recent publications include *Lone parents, employment and social policy: cross-national comparisons* (editor with K. Rowlingson, 2001) and *Families, poverty, work and care: a review of the literature on lone parents and low-income couple families with children* (with T. Ridge, 2001).

Pedro Perista is a junior researcher at CESIS – Centro de Estudos para a Intervenção Social. His main research interests are poverty and social exclusion, ageing, social policies, migrations and ethnic minorities. Recent publications in the fields of ageing and social policies and social exclusion dynamics include *(Re)inventar solidariedades. O Local como eixo dinamizador do apoio social às pessoas idosas. Que inovação possível?* (with Heloísa Perista *et al.*, 2000) and ‘Pobreza, exclusão social e transições em ciclo de vida’ (with Ana Cardoso *et al.*, 2001, in *Cidades, Comunidades e Territórios*, n.º 2).

Graham Room is Professor of European Social Policy at the University of Bath. He has acted as a consultant to the European Commission on the

development of its programmes in the field of poverty and social exclusion. He was founding editor of the *Journal of European Social Policy*, 1990–2000. Relevant publications include *Europe Against Poverty: The European Poverty Programme 1975–80* (1982), *New Poverty in the European Community* (1990), *Towards a European Welfare State?* (1991), *Anti-Poverty Action-Research in Europe* (1993) and *Beyond the Threshold: The Measurement and Analysis of Social Exclusion* (1995).

Panos Tsakloglou is Associate Professor at the Department of International and European Economic Studies (DIEES) of the Athens University of Economics and Business and Research Fellow of IZA (Bonn) and IMOP (Athens). He has written a large number of articles in academic journals and contributions to collective volumes on issues of poverty, inequality, social exclusion and social policy. Recent publications include *Poverty and Social Exclusion in Europe* (with M. Barnes, C. Heady, S. Middleton, J. Millar, F. Papadopoulos and G. Room, 2002), and *Social Exclusion in European Welfare States* (editor with R. Muffels and D. Mayes, 2003), both published by Edward Elgar.

Wolfgang Voges is Professor at the Institute for Sociology and the Centre for Social Policy Research of the University of Bremen. His major research interests are social structure analysis and social policy, health and social inequality, and methods and techniques of international comparative empirical research. He directed the German part of several projects of the EC-Program TSER and co-directed the ‘Social Assistance Dynamics’ project of the Special Research Center 186 of the German National Science Foundation. Currently he is directing a project on ‘Foundations and Methods for the Way of Living Approach’ for the German government. Voges has been Visiting Fellow at the University of Wisconsin, Madison, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Northwestern University, Evanston, University of Gothenburg and CEPS/INSTEAD in Luxembourg. He is the co-editor of a book series on social policy research. Recent publications include *Pflege alter Menschen als Beruf. Soziologie eines Tätigkeitsfeldes* (Sociology of Occupation and Skills exemplified at the Labour Market Area Taking Care for the Elderly) and an edited methodological volume, *Dynamic Approaches to Comparative Social Research*. Recent articles and book chapters include ‘Social Policy towards Poverty’, ‘Material hardships and social justice’ and ‘Social Inclusion or Exclusion by Minimum Income Support Programmes in Europe’.