Index

Titles of publications appear in italics.

Africa, women
  access to resources 204
  and decision-making institutions 208–9
  empowerment 203–21
  property rights 204–5
  see also Kenya
Agarwal, B. 245, 259, 260, 261, 262, 266
Agell, J. 314
agriculture and women, Kenya 205–6, 213–14, 218
Alfa Group 190
Amoako-Adu, B. 287
Aramco 226, 227
arbitrary states, Eastern Europe 67–8
Argentina, currency board 24–5
Asia
  globalisation and poverty 9–11
  social insurance model 26
  see also China; Hong Kong; India; Taiwan
Australia, labour market and institutional change 311–21
Banerjee, N.K. 250
bank loans, difficulties for women, India 269
banking sector, Saudi Arabia 227, 228–9
Barro, R. 52–3
Bauer, P. 65
Berg, A. 132
Berkowitz, D. 190
Bernstein, L. 63
Bhattacharya, U. 276
blueprint method for acquiring institutions 29
Böhm, F. 150–51, 152
Borensztein, E. 132
Boserup, E. 213
Brennan, G. 75
Bromley, D.W. 204
Buchanan, J.M. 66, 75, 78
Burgess, J. 320
Calvo, G. 132
capital outflows and dollarisation 132
capitalism institutions, East Europe transition 67–70
cash cropping, impact on women 213–14
central banks 24–5
  impact of dollarisation 132
Champlain, D. 308, 312
Cheung Kong group 301
China 278–81
  family firms 284, 298
  gradualism 29–30
  inheritance tax 283, 284
  institutional structures 280–81
  stock market 280–81
Chowdury-Aziz, M. 53
citizens
  and competition among jurisdictions 80–88
  involvement in integration process 159–60
  sovereignty 77–8
Claessens, S. 276–7
Clark, S. 124
classical economics 70
classification of institutions 4–5
commercialisation of agriculture,
  impact on women 213–15
competition
  global and German welfare state 165–7
  among jurisdictions 75–99
  and citizens 80–82
race to the bottom 88–91
and redistribution 91–6
rules of competition 97–8
competitive order, Germany 151–2
conflict management institutions 26–7
conglomerates, Russia 190–91
constitutional choices and European integration 157–9
consumer interests of citizens 84–8
consumer sovereignty 77–8
demonetisation, Russia 185–6
divorce, Kikuyu culture 216
dollarisation, Russia 130–34
dollarisation 130–34
and corruption 134–45
dowry payment, Kikuyu people 216
education and empowerment of women 202–3, 269
as endowment factor 244
gender equality, US 113–15
Kikuyu people 215
women
India 249–58
Kenya 207
efficiency and women’s property rights 260–61
efficiency and women’s property rights 260–61
De Jong, D. 190
decision-making institutions and women
Kenya 208–9
US 120–25
defence, Saudi Arabia 231–3
democracy 66
and competition among jurisdictions 75–99
and distribution 45, 49
and economic performance 33–49
and economic shocks 40–45
and growth 33–49
and long-term performance 34–7
as a meta-institution 31–3
and short-term performance 37–40
economic performance and democracy 33–49
and institutional change 61
and institutions 19–51
and interaction of institutions 56–62
economic reform
Russia 178–93
Soviet Union 177–8
economic shocks and democracy 40–45
economic performance and democracy 33–49
and institutional change 61
and institutions 19–51
and interaction of institutions 56–62
economic reform
Russia 178–93
Soviet Union 177–8
education
and empowerment of women 202–3, 269
as endowment factor 244
gender equality, US 113–15
Kikuyu people 215
women
India 249–58
Kenya 207
efficiency and women’s property rights 260–61
Ellickson, R. 63
employment
Australia 308–21
Germany 164–5
Saudi Arabia 237
and wage levels 315
women
Kenya 209–10, 212
US 115–18
employment 11–12
and European integration 160
of women 202–3
impact of institutions 203–21, 242–73
East Asian model, social insurance 26
Eastern Europe transition countries and interaction thesis 67–70
democracy and competition among jurisdictions 75–99
democracy and distribution 45, 49
democracy and economic performance 33–49
democracy and economic shocks 40–45
democracy and growth 33–49
democracy and long-term performance 34–7
democracy as a meta-institution 31–3
democracy and short-term performance 37–40
democracy and wage levels 315
democracy and women
Kenya 208–9
US 120–25
defence, Saudi Arabia 231–3
democracy 66
and competition among jurisdictions 75–99
and distribution 45, 49
and economic performance 33–49
and economic shocks 40–45
and growth 33–49
and long-term performance 34–7
as a meta-institution 31–3
and short-term performance 37–40
demonetisation, Russia 185–6
divorce, Kikuyu culture 216
Djanvo, S. 276–7
Dollar, D. 8
dollarisation 130–34
and corruption 134–45
dowry payment, Kikuyu people 216
earnings, see wages
East Asian model, social insurance 26
Eastern Europe transition countries and interaction thesis 67–70
economic performance and democracy 33–49
and institutional change 61
and institutions 19–51
and interaction of institutions 56–62
economic reform
Russia 178–93
Soviet Union 177–8
economic shocks and democracy 40–45
economy-wide inequality, and democracy 49, 50
Ecuador, dollarisation 140–42
efficiency and women’s property rights 260–61
and women’s property rights, India 261
endowment factor and entitlement 244
Epstein, T.S. 245
equality and women’s property right, India 261
Erhard, L. 150
estate duty, see inheritance taxes
ethnic cleavages and impact of external shocks 40, 41
Eucken, W. 152, 169
Euro 134
impact on corruption 135–6, 142–5
European integration 156–63
and constitutional choices 157–9
exchange entitlement 243–5
exit, and redistributitional insurance 95
experimentalism, institutions acquisition 29–31
export processing zone (EPZ), Mauritius 32–3
external shocks, impact of institutions 40–45
family firms 286–305
Asia 276–7, 284–305
China 298
definitions 286–9
Hong Kong 292–6, 298–304
and inheritance tax 284–5
Taiwan 289–92, 298–304
FDI and trade theory 311
female circumcision, Kenya 220
feminisation of poverty, see poverty, women
feminist issues and women in politics, US 124
financial sector, Saudi Arabia 227–8, 234–6, 239
food allocation, gender gap, India 246, 247–8
formal institutions 59
formal rules 65–7
relationship with informal rules 62–4
Formosa group 289–92
free-riding
and competition among jurisdictions 89–90
and redistributitional insurance 95
Freiburg School of Law and Economics 150
Furubotn, E.G. 204
gender
and earnings, US 117–18
and education
India 249–58
Kenya 207
US 113–15
inequalities, India 245–73
and politics, US 120–25
and poverty, US 118–19
and workforce, US 115–18
see also women
gender empowerment, see women, empowerment
gender empowerment measure (GEM) 210–11
gender-related development index (GDI) 210
Germany 148–56, 164–5
and European integration 156–63, 168
and globalisation
impact on economy 164–5, 168
impact on welfare state 165–7
market economy and global competition 164–5
social market economy 149–54
unemployment 156
unification, impact on economy 154–6, 168
welfare state and global competition 165–7
global pressures, Soviet Union 177–9
globalisation 7–11
benefits 310–11
and democracy 75–99
and Germany 164–7, 168
and institutional change, Australia 308–10
and institutions 7–11, 211–13
and labour markets 310–11
and labour standards, Australia 319–20
and productivity 110
and Russian economic reform 175–93
and women, US 112–26
and women’s empowerment 270–72
government expenditure, Germany 165–6
graduation rates, women, US 113–15
Greece, impact of Euro 142–5
Greif, A. 6

group action and women’s economic independence 266–8
growth, see economic performance
Gulati, L. 259

Hainan Airlines 298
Hancock, K. 315
Harris, B. 259
Hayek, F.A. 93, 101, 102, 103
health discrimination against women, India 246, 247, 248
Heckman, J. 167
Helliwell, J. 52
Henderson group 292–6
higher education, women, US 113–15
Hong Kong
family firms 292–6, 298–304
inheritance tax 281–2
institutional structures 280
relationship with China 278

ideology of seclusion 242
and girls’ education, India 253, 254–5
weakened by globalisation 270–71, 327
weakened through group action 271
and women’s land rights, India 265

immobile factors and competition
among jurisdictions 80–82
incentives and institutions 20, 60
income
as barrier to female education, India 250
distribution 9, 10–11
and democracy 45, 49, 50
gender differences, US 117–18
women, India 259–60
India
empowerment of women 242–73
globalisation and poverty 9–10
industrialisation and globalisation 109–112
industry subsidy, Russia 184, 185
inequality and democracy 45, 49, 50
informal education, India 252, 256
informal institutions 58–9
rule-making 64–5
informal rules 64–5
Eastern Europe 67–8
relationship with formal rules 62–4
inheritance, land, India 260
inheritance taxes
China 283
and family firms 284–5
Hong Kong 281–2
Taiwan 282–3
institutional change, see institutional reform
institutional independence of executive, and growth 43, 45, 46
institutional reform 200
for empowerment 12
and globalisation, Australia 308–10
and labour market, Australia 308–10, 311–21
institutions 199–202
acquiring 27–33
of conflict management 26–7
definitions 4–5
diversity 27–8
and empowerment 12
women 203–21, 242–73
and globalisation 7–11, 211–13
for growth 19–51
and incentives 20, 60
interaction thesis 56–70
and market economies 20–33
Russia, and economic reform 179–88
insurance, redistribution as 93–6
integration, see European integration
interaction thesis 63–7
and transition in Eastern Europe 67–70
inter-jurisdictional prisoners dilemma 83–4
intra-family discrimination, India 246–8
intra-jurisdictional prisoners dilemma 83–4
Italy, impact of Euro 142–5
Jacoby, S.M. 25
Japan, social insurance 26
Julin, E. 214
jurisdictions, competition 75–99
and jurisdiction users 80–82
Jutting, J. 5

Karunaratne, N.D. 319
Kenya, women 204–21
access to resources 204
decision-making institutions 208–9
education 207
employment 209–10, 212
poverty 206–7
property rights 204–5
Keynesian economics 71
Kikuyu people, Kenya 215–20
Kincaid, J. 87, 102
Kraay, A. 8
Krugman, P. 164
Kumar, S.K. 259

La Porta, R. 276
labour costs, Germany 164–5
labour force, gender differences, US 115–18
labour market and institutional change, Australia 308–21
and earnings 318–19
and employment 317–18
and labour productivity 316
and labour standards 319–20
land ownership
Kikuyu culture 216–18
women
India 258–68
Kenya 205
see also property rights
Lang, L. 276–7
Latin America
dollarisation and corruption 135–6
income inequality and trade liberalisation 9, 10–11
Latinobarómetro corruption measure 135
Lau, L.J. 30
Lee, E. 319
Lee family, Henderson group 292–6
legal systems
Hong Kong 280
Taiwan 280
legitimising Europe 161–3
Libecap, G. 57
liberalising reforms, Russia 175–93
liberalism 66
life expectancy, Kenya 209
Lin, J.Y. 20
literacy, women, Kenya 207
local knowledge and institutions acquisition 29
long-term performance and democracy 34–7
Lopez-De-Silanes, F. 276

macroeconomic stabilization, institutions and market support 24–5
Mahila Samakhya, women’s organisation 271–2
market economy developments, Russia 178–93
market supporting institutions 19–51
conflict management 26–7
democracy 33–49
macroeconomic stabilisation 24–5
Mauritius 32–3
property rights 22–3
regulatory institutions 23–4
social insurance 25–6
marriage as impediment to women’s empowerment, India 257
Marxism 71
Mauritius, economic growth 32–3
McAdams, R. 62, 63
McLean, I. 319
Meade, J. 32
Miles, W.F.S. 32
military forces, Saudi Arabia 231–3
Mill, J.S. 100–101
Millhouse Capital 190
Ministry of Finance, Saudi Arabia 226–8
mobile factors and competition among jurisdictions 80–82
monetary policy control, and dollarisation 132
money changers, Saudi Arabia 229
Mueller, D.C. 91, 102, 104
Müller-Armack, A. 153

National Commercial Bank, Saudi Arabia 229
neoclassical economics 72
Neoliberals 150–51
new institutional economics 57–60
*New Principle of Just Taxation, A* 91
‘Nistha’, women’s organisation 271
*nomenklatura* (Soviet élite) response to
economic reform 68–9, 180–81
non-elite access to political
institutions, impact on growth 43,
45, 48
non-formal education, India 252, 256
Norris, K. 319
North, D.C. 6, 56
Nozick, R. 102
Nugent, J.B. 20

occupational distribution by gender,
US 115–16
oil production costs, Saudi Arabia 237
oil sector, Saudi Arabia 230, 234–6
older workers, Eastern Europe,
reaction to capitalism institutions
69
Olson, P. 308, 312
open economies and institutional
support 314
operational independence of executive,
and growth 43, 45, 47
Ordoliberals 150–51

Panama, dollarisation 138–9
participatory politics, see democracy
Pejovich, S. 204
petrochemicals, Saudi Arabia 230–31
planning for development 71–2
political leadership and women, US
120–25
political regime and economic
volatility 37–40
poverty
impact of globalisation 8–11
women
Kenya 206–7
US 118–19
Prasad, P.H. 246
price reforms 20
Pritchett, L. 40
privatisation effects, Saudi Arabia
239–40
producer interests of citizens 84–8
property rights 22–3, 59

women, Kenya 204–5
and women’s empowerment, India
258–68
*see also* land ownership
protectionism, citizens 86–8
Public Investment Fund (PIF), Saudi
Arabia 226–7
Putin, V. 189–90
Qian, Y. 30
race to the bottom, competition
among jurisdictions 88–91
Ravikumar, B. 276
*Rechtsstaat* 152–3
redistribution
and competition among jurisdictions
91–6
as insurance 93–6
reforms, see economic reform
regime type and economic volatility
37–40
regional responses to economic reform,
Russia 182–5
regulatory institutions and market
support 23–4
Reinhart, C.M. 132
resources
women’s access to, Africa 204
*see also* property rights
retired people, Eastern Europe reaction
to capitalism 69
Rodrik, D. 40, 45, 308, 314, 319
Roland, G. 30
Roy, K.C. 247
royal family, Saudi Arabia 223–5,
231–3
rule of law, Germany 152–3
rule-making
formal institutions 65–7
informal institutions 64–5
rules of competition, competition
among jurisdictions 97–8
Russia, institutions and liberalising
reforms 175–93
Russian Orthodox Church 62–3
SABIC, see Saudi Basic Industries
Corporation
Sachs, J.D. 29–30
Sah, R.K. 37
Saudi Arabia 223–40
economic structure 223–36
and WTO membership 224, 238–40
Saudi Arabian Bank (SAMBA) 234
Saudi Arabian Basic Industries Corporation (SABIC) 226–7, 237
effects of privatisation 239
Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency (SAMA) 226
Scharpf, F.W. 75–6
Schotter 70, 72
Schuler, K. 134
Schumpeter, J. 110
security, women’s and property rights, India 260
seigniorage loss through dollarisation 132
Sen, A.K. 243–5
sex stratification system 201–2; see also gender
Shleifer, A. 276
short-term performance and democracy 37–40
Simon, H. 58
single mothers and poverty, US 119
Sinn, H.-W. 75–6, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 101, 102, 103, 104
Slider, D. 187, 189
small business regulation, Russia 183–4
Smith, B. 287
social conflict
and impact of external shocks 40–45
impact on market 26–7
social costs, economic reform, Russia 181–2
social insurance institutions, market support 25–6
social market economy, Germany 149–54
and unification 154–6, 168
socio-economic status of women, US, impact of globalisation 112–26
Solow, R. 314, 316
Soviet Union reforms 177–82; see also Russia
Soziale Marktwirtschaft, see social market economy 149–51, 153–4
Spain, impact of Euro 142–5
stability
and dollarisation 131–2
and growth, effect of institutions interaction 36–70
Stahl, S. 70
Standing, G. 313
states, see jurisdictions
stock markets
China 280–81
Hong Kong 280
Saudi Arabia 227–8
Taiwan 280
structural adjustment programs, impact on women 213
succession rights, family firms 286–7
Sun Hung Kai group 301
supply side dollarisation 131–4
Supreme Petroleum Council 234–5, 236
Swynnerton Plan, impact on women 217–18
tabooos, impediment to women’s land rights India 265
Taiwan
family firms 289–92, 296, 298–304
inheritance tax 282–3
institutional structures 280
relationship with China 278
Tavares, J. 53
tax
and competition among jurisdictions 90–96
inheritance, see inheritance taxes
technology, agricultural, and women, Kenya 214
technology transfer analogy for institutions acquisition 28–9
Tian, L. 284
Tiebout, C.M. 101
Tietenberg, T. 205
Tisdell, C.A. 207, 247
trade liberalisation
effects 310–11
and poverty 8–11
Saudi Arabia 238–40
trade unions, Australia 320
traditional communities 65
training, agricultural, and women, Kenya 214
transaction costs 59–60
and incentives, institutions 60–61
Transparency International corruption index 135
Tsann Kuen (China) Enterprise 298
Tullock, G. 78

unanimity rule 79
unemployment
Germany 156
and institutional change 316, 317–18
and labour market rigidity 314–15
Unger, R. 28
United States
gender equality in education 113–15
impact of globalisation 110, 112
women 112–26
social outcomes of women 118–20
welfare system, incentives and transaction costs 60–61
women in politics 120–25
women in workforce 115–18
Vanberg, V.J. 211
Vancil, R.F. 287
Vaubel, R. 162
violence against women
India 247
Kenya 211, 219–20
virtual economy, Russia 185
Wacziarg, R. 53
wages
gender differences, US 117–18
inequality, Australia 318–19
relationship with employment 315
Wagner, R.E. 100
Wan, K.-M. 286
Wang family, Formosa group 289–92
weak institutions 6
welfare and women’s property rights 259–60
welfare system
Germany 153–4
and market support 25–6
US, incentives and transaction costs 60–61
Wettbewerbsordnung 151–2
Wicksell, K. 91, 100
wife beating, Kenya 211, 219–20
Williamson, O.E. 4–5
Wilson, J.D. 102
women
access to agricultural technology, Kenya 205–6, 214
contribution to family income, India 245, 246–7
and decision-making institutions, Africa 208–9
economic dependence on men 202
and education
India 249–58
Kenya 207
US 113–15
employment, see employment, women
empowerment, see empowerment, women
and globalisation, US 112–26
India 242–3, 245–73
Kenya 203–20
Kikuyu culture 215–20
in politics, US 120–25
and poverty, see poverty, women in sex stratification system 201–2
social position, Africa 203–10
United States 112–26
women’s movement and political involvement 124
Woo, W.T. 29–30
Wood, A. 319
Wooden, M. 313, 316
Woodruff, D. 195
World Bank study, women’s education, India 250–51
WTO membership and Saudi Arabia 224, 238–40
Xu, C. 30
Yeltsin reforms, Russia 179–82