Index

administration see bureaucracy; executive; government
age distribution
- ruling elite recruitment and 185, 186–7
  - change in pattern 179–80
  - First Republic 155, 185–6
  - Second Republic 159, 186
  - Third Republic 162, 186, 188
  - Fourth Republic 165, 186
  - Fifth Republic 168–9, 171, 187
  - Sixth Republic 171
  - Seventh Republic 175
  - People’s Republic 177
aid program
- UN 296
  - US, dependency of Rhi’s economy on 79, 104
Almond, Gabriel A. 227, 251, 275
anti-corruption
  see also corruption
- Kim Young Sam and 99–100
- Office of Special Investigation, Seventh Republic 98
Appleby, Paul H. 258
Aristotle 6
authoritarianism
  see also cycle of dominance bureaucracy and
  - Chosun dynasty 39
  - colonial rule 45–7, 54
  - post-liberation 64–5
- Chosun dynasty and 24, 47
- Chu Hsi philosophy and 24
- Confucianism and 24–5
- Japanese, contrasted with Chosun dynasty 47
- Rhi Syng Man, of 9, 76, 78, 79, 80
authority
  see also power
  - royal, Chosun dynasty bureaucratic checks and balances and 34–5
bankruptcies
  - Seventh Republic and 101
Barber, James D. 138
Beer, Samuel H. 27
Bennis, Warren 231
birthplace
  - executive and politics and 315–19
  - ruling elite recruitment and 185, 188
  - change in pattern 179, 182, 183
  - First Republic 155–6, 185–6
  - Second Republic 159–60, 186
  - Third Republic 162, 186
  - Fourth Republic 166, 168, 186
  - Fifth Republic 168–71, 187
  - Sixth Republic 171, 173
  - Seventh Republic 174–5, 176
  - People’s Republic 177, 187
blood circle see filialty
Boynton, G. R. 275
bribery see corruption
- Brick, Professor Panter- see Panter-Brick, Professor
- Britain see United Kingdom
- Brown Memorandum 304, 322
- Bryce, James 232
bureaucracy
  see also executive; ruling elite
- Chosun dynasty
  - authoritarianism and 39
  - behavior in 35–6
  - centralized ruling system 31–2
  - checks and balances 34–5
  - collective sanctions 33–4
  - counterproductive function, Confucianism as 38
  - functional dimension of 36–7
  - position in, power concentration and 40–41
  - ranking system 30–31
  - recruitment system 32–3, 38–9
  - selective application of law and 41
bureaucracy (cont.):
colonial rule
authoritarianism and 45–7,
54
dominance of Japanese officials in
54
dominance of law and distrust of
47–9, 54
educational reforms 48
factions and 52–4
filiality and 49–51
nationalism and 51–2, 54
ranking system 46–7
recruitment system 48–9
Japan, pre-World War II 46
meritocracy-based 274, 289
post-liberation
behavior in 58–9
changes in 57–8, 67–8
dysfunction of 61, 65, 66
external patterns 65–7
functional aspect of 59–61
internal patterns 61–5
reform in see government, structural
change
bureaucrats see local government
officers; public officials; scholar
officials
Caiden, Gerald E.
public officials’ political
participation, classification of
270–71
career
ruling elite recruitment and 153–4,
184, 185–6, 188
change in pattern 184–5
First Republic 158, 185
Second Republic 160–61
Third Republic 164–5
Fourth Republic 166–7, 186
Fifth Republic 169–70
Sixth Republic 172–3, 187
Seventh Republic 176–7, 187
People’s Republic 178–79
Carter, Jimmy 239
censorate system
Chosun dynasty bureaucratic checks
and balances and 34
centralized leadership see
authoritarianism; ruling system,
centralized
centralization
central and local governments,
relationship between 232–3
centripetal force vs. centrifugal force
241–3
Confucianism and 242
contemporary trend of 233–4
decentralization contrasted 225, 250
defined 226
historical overview of
decentralization and 243–4
institutional efficacy and 228–9
justification for 226–8
local authority
central control over 237–9
central shifting of 236
local decentralization and 247–9
new 234–6
problems of
administrative inefficiency 245–6
anachronism 246
rationale, decentralization and 226
chaebols
blood ties 316–18
defined 292
economic development and 298–302
export-oriented policy and 302–7
Korean War and 294–6, 297
local and school ties and 315
political funds and, acquisition of
310–13
politics and economy and 291, 321
public views of 292–3
regional ties 316
reverted property owners 295
success of 293
Chang Myon
see also Second Republic
1956 election results and 78
1960 election results and 79, 80, 81
Cabinet 108–9
character traits 133–4
crucial elections and 209
factions and 81
leadership attitude as State Head
138–40
leadership qualities 131, 135–8,
144–5, 147
policy performance 143–4
political capacity 141–3
chapkwaw
see also examinations
Chosun dynasty bureaucratic
recruitment system and 32–3
checks and balances
Chosun dynasty bureaucracy, in 34–5
Cho Byung-ok 78, 104
Cho Bong Am 78
Cho Kwang Jo 37
Choi Chang-kyu 27
Choi Kyu Ha 89–90
Chosun dynasty
authoritarianism and 24, 47
bureaucracy
authoritarianism and 39
behavior in 35–6
centralized ruling system 31–2
collective sanctions 34–5
counterproductive function,
Confucianism as 38
functional dimension of 36–7
position in, power concentration
and 40–41
ranking system 30–31
recruitment system 32–3, 38–9
selective application of law and
and 41
centralization and 243
civilian dominance over military 22–3
collective consciousness and 20, 21
Confucianism as foundation of 17,
18, 30
factional formation and 26–7
political goals 22
political means and 22
Christianity
Confucianism compared, Chosun
dynasty bureaucratic behavior and
35–6
Cho Hsi philosophy
authoritarianism and 24
collective consciousness and 20–21
Confucianism compared 18–19
described 19
Chun Doo Hwan
see also Fifth Republic
character traits 133–4
Constitution and 93
corruption and 99, 105, 131
crucial election and 203
Democratic Justice Party and 92
Hanahoe and 98
imprisonment 8
leadership attitude as State Head
138–40
leadership qualities 135–8, 146, 147
mutiny by 90
policy performance 143–4
political capacity 141–3
reforms 116–17
Rhi Tae Woo’s presidential bid
endorsed by 94
Special Investigation Committee and,
Sixth Republic 91
Chung Yak Yong 24
Chung Joo-young 217
Civil Remonstration June 1987
First Republic and 9–10
civil society
dominance of over military 22–3
government functions and 6–7
Civilian Regime see Seventh Republic
collective consciousness
checks and balances and, Chosun
dynasty bureaucracy 34–5
Chosun dynasty and 20, 21
Chu Hsi philosophy and 20–21
collective sanctions and, Chosun
dynasty bureaucracy 34
Confucianism and 20, 21
colonial rule
bureaucracy
authoritarianism and 45–7, 54
dominance of Japanese officials in
54
dominance of law and distrust of
47–9, 54
educational reforms 48
factions and 52–4
filiality and 49–51
nationalism and 51–2, 43
ranking system 46–7
recruitment system 48–9
centralization and 243–4
students and 51–2, 55
traditional political culture and 44–5
urban migration under 50
Index

Communism
Rhi Syng Man and 102
terrorism and, First Republic 76–7
Communist Party
party political cycle development and
208
post-liberation and 194
competition
oligopoly and monopoly and 305
Confucianism
authoritarianism and 24–5
centralization and 242
Christianity compared, Chosun
dynasty bureaucratic behavior and
35–6
Chu Hsi philosophy compared 18–19
civilian dominance over military and
23
collective consciousness and 20, 21
counterproductive function of,
Chosun dynasty bureaucratic
behavior and 38
dynastic continuity and 55
filialty concept, Shintoism compared
49–50
foundation of Chosun dynasty, as 17,
18, 30
hierarchical consciousness and 19–20
loyalty concept, Shintoism compared
46
nature of 17–18
political goals and 22
politics and 18
consciousness see collective
consciousness; hierarchical
consciousness
Constitution
amendment, crucial elections and
198–200
First Republic 76, 77–8
Second Republic 80
Third Republic 83–4, 85, 210–11
Fourth Republic 86–7, 88–9, 202
Fifth Republic 91, 92, 93–4, 105
Sixth Republic 266
corruption
see also anti-corruption
bureaucratic dysfunction and, post-
liberation 66
Chun Doo Hwan and 8, 99, 105, 131
Fifth Republic 306, 322–3
Rhi Syng Man and 8
Sixth Republic 10
Seventh Republic 100–101
crime
collective sanctions and, Chosun
dynasty bureaucracy 33–4
criminal codes
see also law
class system and 41–2
community chiefs and 42
crucial elections
concept of, distribution of seats by
Party and 195–7, 200–201, 203
Constitutional amendment and
198–200
critical elections contrasted 197–8
defined 197
Fourth Republic 201–3
Fifth Republic 203–6
normal elections compared
197–201
party political cycle and 194–5, 206–8
cycle of dominance
see also authoritarianism; dominance
nature of 8–9
First Republic 9
Second Republic 9
Sixth Republic 10
Seventh Republic 10
Daejon Hoetong
class system and 41–2
Daejon Tongpyun
class system and 41–2
community chiefs and 42
Dallet, Charles 39, 41, 43
de Tocqueville, Alexis see Tocqueville,
Alexis de
decentralization
centralization contrasted 225, 250
contemporary trend of 233–4
disadvantages 227–8
historical overview of centralization
and 243–4
institutional efficacy and 231–2
local, centralization and 247–9
local government and 229
new 239–41
rationale for centralization and 226
validity of 229–31
decision-making structure
contradictions 10–11
democracy
failure of, Second Republic 82
party political cycle development and 216–19
Democratic Freedom Party
Sixth Republic 96
Democratic Justice Party
Fifth Republic 92–3
Sixth Republic 95
Democratic Korea Party
Fifth Republic 92
Democratic Liberal Party
collapse 220
creation 195
crucial elections and 195–7
Korea Democratic Party and 209–10
party political cycle development and 208, 209
Rhi Syng Man and 195, 208–9
Democratic Party
crucial elections and 196–7
party political cycle development and 208, 209–10
Democratic Republican Party
crucial elections and 195–7
party political cycle development and 210
political funds and, outlay of 315
Third Republic 84, 85, 210
Democratic Social Party
Fifth Republic 92
Deutsch, Karl W. 7
developing countries
Korea measured as one of 4–6
dissidence
see also students
Fourth Republic and 88
Fifth Republic and 91
dominance
see also cycle of dominance
civilian over military 22–3
Japanese officials, of, colonial rule
bureaucracy 54
law, of, distrust of bureaucracy and colonial rule 47–9, 54
post-liberation 66–7
student, Second Republic and 81–2
Easton, D. 258
economic crisis
Korean War and 294–8
Seventh Republic 101–2
economic policy
Third Republic 84
Fourth Republic 87–8
Fifth Republic 91–2
Sixth Republic 97
economy
political funds and 307
acquisition of 310–13
legal structure 307–9
outlays of 313–15
unofficial nature of 310
politics and 291–2, 319–21
economic development 298–302
enterprise growth and 292–3
export-oriented policy,
isititutionalization of 302–7
Korean War and economic crisis 294–8
local and school ties and 315–19
restructuring phase 293–4
Rhi’s, dependency of on US aid program 79, 104
education
executive and politics and, 315–19
reforms, colonial rule 48
ruling elite recruitment and 153,
185–6, 187–8, 189
change in pattern 180–84
First Republic 186–7
Second Republic 160, 186
Third Republic 162–3, 164, 186
Fourth Republic 165, 167, 186
Fifth Republic 169–70, 187
Sixth Republic 171–2, 174, 187
Seventh Republic 175–6, 187
People’s Republic 178–9
Eighth Republic see People’s Republic
Elau, Heinz
parliamentary representativeness
classification 270
elections see crucial elections; National Assembly, elections
embezzlement see corruption
environmental determinism
repressive government and 8 examinations
bureaucratic checks and balances, Chosun dynasty 34–5
bureaucratic recruitment system
Chosun dynasty 32–3
colonial rule 48
centralized ruling system, Chosun dynasty 32
post-liberation bureaucracy and 59 executive impartiality of, working ethics for
legislature and 272–3
bills 279
control function, Korea 281–4
information revolution 273–5, 287–8
integrative function, Korea 284–7
Korea 277–8
legislative functions 275–7
legislative subordination, Korea 278–81
parliamentary inspections 282–3
research and development, institutionalization of 288–9
political activities
minimal 256–7
wider participation in 263–5
political intervention, freedom from
265–8
political neutrality
Korea 265–7
liberation from 257–65
new trends 261
normative value, as 254–5, 268–9
rationale for 255–7
political orientation 260–61
politics and 254–5, 258–9
recruitment
depoliticized 255–6
representation and 261–2
representation and 259–60, 261–2
expansion
party political cycle development and 207
exports
policy, institutionalization of 302–7
preferential support for 322
factions
Chang Myon and 81
Chosun dynasty and 26–7
bureaucratic recruitment system
38–9
colonial rule bureaucracy and 52–4
Confucianism and 25–6
Korea Democratic Party and, Second Republic 80–81
party political cycle development and 206–7
post-liberation bureaucracy and 63–4
family see filiality
Fesler, James 230
Fifth Republic
see also Chun Doo Hwan
centralization and 244
Constitution 91, 92, 93–4, 105
corruption in 306, 322–3
crucial elections and 203–6, 220
Democratic Justice Party 92–3
Democratic Korea Party 92
dissidence and 91, 93, 94
economic policy 91–2
export-oriented policy and, institutionalization of 302, 305
foundation 89
government structural change
116–17, 125, 128
Korea People’s Party 92
legislative subordination and 278, 280
miner’s riots 90
National Assembly elections 92
National Security Council for Emergency Measures 91
New Democratic Party 92, 93
parliamentary inspections and 281
party political cycle development and 214–16
political funds and acquisition of 311–12
legal structure for 308
unofficial nature of 310
political oaths, promulgation of, Rho Tae Woo 94
political power shifts 74, 103
ruling elite recruitment 168–71
Unification Democratic Party 93

Byong-Man Ahn - 9781781009598
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 09/02/2019 03:28:54PM
via free access
Index

filiality
chaebols and 316–18
concept of, Shintoism and
Confucianism compared 49–50
local government officers and 35, 42
Finer, Herman 256, 260
First Republic
see also Rhi Syng Man
bureaucracy, external patterns of
65–6
centralization and 244
Civil Remonstration June 1987 and
9–10
Communist terrorism and 76–7
Constitution 76, 77–8
cycle of dominance and 9
foundation 75–6
government structural change 106–8, 124–5, 127
legislative subordination and 278
Liberal Party
1958 elections and 78
collapse 80
National Security Law and 78, 104
subordination to executive 79
National Assembly, constitutional
amendment and 77–8
National Security Law 77, 78, 104
parliamentary inspections and 281
party political cycle development and
208–10
political neutrality and 265–6
political power shifts 73, 102
ruling elite recruitment 155–9
students and 80
five households, block unit of see
ogajaktong (block unit of five
households)
Fourth Republic (Yushin Republic)
see also Park Chung Hee
achievements 89
centralization and 244
Constitution 86–7, 88–9
crucial elections and 201–3
dissidence and 88
economic policy 87–8
export-oriented policy,
institutionalization of 302
foundation 86
government structural change
114–15, 125, 127–8
integrative function and 284–5
legislative subordination and 278–9
New Democratic Party 88, 89
parliamentary inspections and 281
party political cycle development and
212–14
political funds and, acquisition of 311
political power shifts 73–4, 103
ruling elite recruitment 165–8
France
executive, political activities of 263
government public sector expenditure
7
Friedman, W. 301
Gales, James S. 40
Garner, Robert E. 13n
geopolitics
see also politics
Korean status and 6
Germany
executive, political activities of 263
local authority, central shifting of 236
political funds and, legal structure for
309
globalization
effects of on Korea 3–4
government
see also centralization;
decentralization; executive;
decision-making structure 10–11
functions of, civil society and 6–7
public sector expenditure 7
repressive, environmental
determinism and 8
ruling structure 11–12
structural change
administrative reform, motives
and effect 128–9
First Republic 106–8, 124–5, 127
Second Republic 108–9, 125
Third Republic 110–13, 125, 127
Fourth Republic 114–15, 125, 127–8
Fifth Republic 116–17, 125, 128
Sixth Republic 117–30, 125, 127, 128
government (cont.):  
Senth Republic 120–22  
People’s Republic 122–4, 125, 127, 128

Hahn Bae-ho 28
Hanahoe  
Senth Republic 98–9
hierarchical consciousness  
Chosun dynasty and 20  
Confucianism and 19–20  
post-liberation bureaucracy and 58 
history 
movement for creating correct,  
Senth Republic 99–100
Hodge, John R. 74
Hollerith, Herman 273
Huh Jeong 80, 160
Huntington, Samuel P. 206–7

institutionalization 
party political cycle development and 207  
first phase 208–10  
second phase 210–12  
third phase 212–14  
fourth phase 214–16  
democratic 216–19

Japan  
see also colonial rule; Shintoism  
authoritarianism of, Chosun dynasty  
contrasted with 47  
bureaucracy, pre-World War II 46  
Kim Dae Jung’s kidnap and 88  
Liberal Democratic Party 320–21  
Meiji Reformation 46  
political funds and, acquisition of 311  
junk trade 293, 321

Kaufman, Herbert 262
KDP see Korea Democratic Party (KDP)  
Keller, Suzanne 151  
Ke, V. O. 197
Kia Motor Group bankruptcy 101, 105  
Kim Chong-lim 275  
Kim Chung-yel 27  
Kim Dae Jung  
see also People’s Republic  
acquittal of Chun Doo Hwan and Rho  
Tae Woo by 100  
crucial elections and 215, 216  
Democratic Party and 96  
IMF crisis and 131  
killmap of 88, 212  
New Democratic Party and 85  
Presidency assumed by 8  
reforms 122–24, 128  
treason charges and 90  
Unification Democratic Party and 93

Kim Do-yun 104
Kim Han-kyo 44–5  
Kim Hyun-chol 101, 105  
Kim Jae Kyu 89  
Kim Jae-soon 105  
Kim Jong Pil 85, 88, 90, 96  
Kim Seong-soo 208  
Kim Un-tae 27  
Kim Young-mo 42, 50  
Kim Young Sam  
see also Seventh Republic  
anti-corruption and 99–100  
austerity of 98  
bribem trial of son 101, 105  
character traits 133–4  
comments on Kim Jae-soon 105  
crucial elections and 215, 216  
cyte of dominance and 10  
Democratic Party and 96  
Hanahoe and 99  
huare arrest 90  
hunger strike 214  
leadership attitude as State Head 138–40  
leadership qualities 131, 135–8, 146–7

New Democratic Party and 89, 213  
policy performance 143–4  
political capacity 141–3  
reforms 120–22  
ruling elite recruitment and 174  
structural contradictions and 12–13  
Unification Democratic Party and 93

Kluckhohn, Clyde 12
Korea Democratic Party (KDP)  
crucial elections and 195–7  
factionalism and 80–81  
opposition party, as 198  
party political cycle development and 208
Index

post-liberation and 194
Rhi Syng Man endorsed by 194, 208
Korea Parliamentary Research Society 289
Korea People’s Party
Fifth Republic 92
Korea Political Science Society 289
Korean War
damage inflicted by 77, 104, 322
economic crisis and 294–8
effects of
inflationary, foreign currency
loans and 322
post-liberation modernization and
57
Kroeber, Alfred 17
kwago
see also examinations
Chosun dynasty bureaucratic checks
and balances and 34–5
Chosun dynasty bureaucratic
recruitment system and 32–3
Chosun dynasty centralized ruling
system and 32
Kyung Hyang Daily Press 78
land distribution system
Chosun dynasty centralized ruling
system and 32
Laski, Harold 231
law
see also criminal codes
dominance of, distrust of bureaucracy
and
colonial rule 47–9, 54
post-liberation 66–7
selective application of, Chosun
dynasty bureaucracy and 41, 42
leadership qualities
accommodation of opponents 136–7
attitude as Head of State 138–40
comparison summary 134, 137–8,
147–8
courage and resolution 136
evaluation 144–7
historical perspective 135
humane characteristics 132–3
international perspective 136
intimacy 134
morality and reliability 133–4
need for analysis of 131–2
personnel affairs 141–3
policy performance 143–4
political capacity 140–41, 142
professionality 136
unity with people 136
Lee Byung-chul 297
Lee Han Yeol 94
Lee Hee Bong 41–2
Lee Ik 39, 40, 43
Lee Jong-ryul 27
Lee Ki Bung 78, 79, 80, 155, 199
Lee Min-woo 92, 215
legislature
see also National Assembly
executive and 272–3
bills 279
control function, Korea 281–4
information revolution 273–5,
287–8
integrative function, Korea 284–7
Korea 277–8
legislative functions 275–7
legislative subordination, Korea
278–81
parliamentary inspections
282–3
research and development,
institutionalization of 288–9
Li Ki Taek 96
Li-ki theory 19–20
Li Soon Sin 37
Li Whang (Teoge) 24
Li Yul Gok 36
Liberal Democratic Party (Japan)
politics and economy and 320–21
Liberal Party
First Republic
1958 elections and 78
collapse 80
National Security Law and 78,
104
subordination to executive 79
Lipset, Seymour M. 260, 262
local government
see also centralization;
decentralization
autonomy implemented, Sixth
Republic 96
function, defined 252
local government officers
see also public officials; scholar
officials
family connections and 35, 42
Lowi, Theodore J. 13
loyalty
concept of, Shintoism and
Confucianism compared 46
Madison, James 227–8, 232
market
see also competition
oligarchic domination in 305, 22
political patronage and 305–6
McLuhan, M. 3
Meiji Reformation
modernization of Japan and 46
meritocracy
bureaucracy based on 274, 289
ruling elite recruitment and 191
military society
dominance of civilian over 22–3
government structural change and,
Third Republic 110–11
Seventh Republic 98
Min Young-whan 37
modernization
Japan, Meiji Reformation and 46
population growth and, post-
liberation 56–7
process described 56
ruling elite recruitment and 189–90
monopoly
oligopoly and competition and 305
myodangje (supreme decision-making
body) 34, 42
Naisbitt, John 3–4, 240
National Assembly
see also crucial elections; legislature
constitutional amendment and, First
Republic 77–8
dissolved, Third Republic 83, 86
elections
Fifth Republic 92
Sixth Republic 95, 96
government party minority, Sixth
Republic 94–5, 96
National Democratic Party
crucial elections and 196–7
National Security Council for
Emergency Measures
Fifth Republic 91
National Security Law
First Republic 77, 78, 104
Second Republic 209, 221
nationalism
colonial rule bureaucracy and 52–4
Neo-Confucianism see Chu Hsi
philosophy
Neustadt, R. 148
New Democratic Party
Third Republic 85
Fourth Republic 88, 89
Fifth Republic 92, 93
nordic politik
Rho Tae Woo and 95
Sixth Republic 96–7
Office of Special Investigation
Seventh Republic 98
ogajaktong (block unit of five
households) 34, 42
Oh Gap-whan 316–7
oligopoly
monopoly and competition and 305
Packenham, Robert A. 275
Panter-Brick, Professor 230
Park Chung Hee
see also Third Republic; Fourth
Republic (Yushin Republic)
asassination of 57, 74, 89, 213
birthplace, ruling elite recruitment and 162
character traits 133–4
Constitution and 199–200, 220
election results and 84, 85–6, 211
executive dominance and 279
leadership attitude as State Head
138–40
leadership qualities 131, 135–8,
145–6, 147
New Democratic Party and 89
policy performance 143–4
political capacity 141–3
Presidential candidate, as 84
quoted 86
reforms 127–8
wife shot 88, 213
Index

Park Dong-seo 28
Park Je-ga 43
Park Ji-won 40
Park Jong-chol 94
Park Jong Hong 18
Parliament
  inspections 282–3
  representativeness of, Prewett and Eulau classification 270
party political cycle
  crucial elections and 194–5, 206–8
devolution of 206–7
  expansion and 207
factionalism and 206–7
institutionalization and 207
  first phase 208–10
  second phase 210–12
  third phase 212–14
  fourth phase 214–16
  democratic 216–19
  polarization and 207
patronage
  market and 305–6
People’s Republic
  see also Kim Dae Jung
government structural change 122–4, 125, 127, 128
  party political cycle development and 219
peaceful transfer of power to, 217
ruling elite recruitment 177–9
structural contradictions 12–13
polarization
  party political cycle development and 207
political activities
  executive
    minimal 256–7
    wider participation in 263–5
political culture
  conceptualization of 17–18
  origin of 18–27
  traditional
    colonial rule and 44–5
    post-liberation modernization and 56–7
political funds
  politics and economy and 307
  acquisition of 310–13
   legal structure 307–9
   outlays of 313–15
   unofficial nature of 310
political neutrality
  executive
    Korea 265–7
    liberation from 257–65
    new trends 261
    normative value, as 254–5, 268–9
    rationale for 255–7
political oaths
  promulgation of, Fifth Republic 94
politics
  see also geopolitics; party political cycle; political funds; political neutrality
Confucianism and 18
economy and 291–2, 319–21
economic development 298–302
  enterprise growth and 292–3
  export-oriented policy, institutionalization of 302–7
  Korean War and economic crisis 294–8
  local and school ties and 315–19
  restructuring phase 293–4
  executive and 254–5, 258–9
  impartiality of, working ethics for 256
  political activities 256–7, 263–5
  political intervention, freedom from 265–8
  political orientation 260–61
  recruitment 255–6, 261–2
  representation and 259–60, 261–2
population
  growth, post-liberation modernization and 56–7
  urban migration under colonial rule 50
post-liberation
  bureaucracy
    behavior in 58–9
    changes in 57–8, 67–8
dysfunction of 61, 65, 66
  external patterns 65–7
  functional aspect of 59–61
  internal patterns 61–5
  centralization and 244
  Communist Party and 194
post-liberation (cont.):
  party political cycle development and 208–10
  politics and economy and 293–4
power
  see also authority; centralization; decentralization
  concentration of, bureaucratic position and, Chosun dynasty 40–41
  political, shifts of 73–5, 102–3
Prewett, Kenneth
  parliamentary representativeness classification 270
public administration see bureaucracy
public officials
  see also bureaucracy; executive; local government officers; scholar
  officials
  political participation of, Caiden’s classification 270–71
  promotion factors 267, 271
public sector
  government expenditure on 7
punishment see sanctions
Putnam, Robert D. 189
Pye, Lucian W. 27
Rae Douglas W. 220
ranking system
  Chosun dynasty bureaucracy, in 30–31
  colonial rule bureaucracy, in 46–7
recruitment
  Chosun dynasty bureaucracy, for 32–3, 38–9
  colonial rule bureaucracy, for 46
  executive
  depoliticized 255–6
  representation and 261–2
post-liberation bureaucracy, for 58–9, 61–3
ruling elite 154–5
  change in pattern of 179–85
  First Republic 155–9
  meritocracy and 191
  modernization and 189–90
  Second Republic 159–61
  Third Republic 161–5
  Fourth Republic 165–8
  Fifth Republic 168–71
  Sixth Republic 171–4
Seventh Republic 174–7
  People’s Republic 177–9
Reagan, Ronald 239, 240
representation
  executive, politics and 259–60
  parliamentary, Prewett and Eulau classification 270
  recruitment and, executive and politics 261–2
rewards see sanctions
Rhi Syng Man
  see also First Republic
  1960 election results and 79
  authoritarianism of 9, 76, 78, 79, 80
  character traits 75, 133–4
  Communism and 102
  Constitution and 198–9, 200, 220
  constitutional amendment to National Assembly 77–8
  crucial election and 201
  Democratic Liberal Party and 195, 208–9
  education 157–8
  imprisonment 8
  Korea Democratic Party and 194, 208
  leadership attitude as State Head 138–40
  leadership qualities 131, 135–8, 144–5, 147
  nepotism and 297
  policy performance 143–4
  political capacity 141–3
  political philosophy 195, 219
  reforms 108
  supported by illegal transferors of property 294
Rho Tae Woo
  see also Sixth Republic
  chaebols and 318
  character traits 133–4
  corruption and 8, 99–100, 131
  Democratic Justice Party and 96, 215–16
  leadership attitude as State Head 138–40
  leadership qualities 135–8, 146, 147
  nordic politik 95
  policy performance 143–4
  political capacity 141–3
political oaths, promulgation of (Fifth Republic) 94
reforms 117–20
ruling elite recruitment and 172
Riggs, Fred W. 4, 232–3, 246
Rose, Richard 140
royal authority
Chosun dynasty bureaucratic checks and balances and 34–5
royal court
citizens’ access to 35, 42
ruling elite
see also bureaucracy
age distribution 185, 187
change in recruitment pattern and 179–80
First Republic 155, 185–6
Second Republic 159, 186
Third Republic 162, 186, 188
Fourth Republic 165, 186
Fifth Republic 168–9, 170–71, 187
Sixth Republic 171
Seventh Republic 175
People’s Republic 177
birthplace 185, 188
change in recruitment pattern and 179, 182, 183
First Republic 155–6, 185–6
Second Republic 159–60, 186
Third Republic 162, 186
Fourth Republic 166, 168, 186
Fifth Republic 168–71, 187
Sixth Republic 171, 173
Seventh Republic 174–5, 176
People’s Republic 177, 187
career 153–4, 184, 185–6, 188
change in recruitment pattern and 185
First Republic 158, 185
Second Republic 160–61
Third Republic 164–5
Fourth Republic 166–7, 186
Fifth Republic 169–70
Sixth Republic 172–3, 187
Seventh Republic 176–7, 187
People’s Republic 178–79
concept 150–51
defined 150, 151
education 153, 185–6, 187–8, 189
change in recruitment pattern and 180–84
First Republic 187–8
Second Republic 160, 186
Third Republic 162–3, 164, 187
Fourth Republic 165, 167, 186
Fifth Republic 169–70, 187
Sixth Republic 171–2, 174, 187
Seventh Republic 175–6, 187
People’s Republic 178–9
family factors 152–3
Keller’s classification 151
personal background variables 151–2
recruitment 154–5
change in pattern of 179–85
First Republic 155–9
meritocracy and 191
modernization and 189–90
Second Republic 159–61
Third Republic 161–5
Fourth Republic 165–8
Fifth Republic 168–71
Sixth Republic 171–4
Seventh Republic 174–7
People’s Republic 177–9
terms served 185–6
change in recruitment pattern and 184–5
First Republic 158–9, 186–7
Second Republic 161
Third Republic 164–5
Fourth Republic 167, 186
Fifth Republic 170–71
Seventh Republic 176
ruling structure
contradictions 11–12
ruling system
centralized
Chosun dynasty 31–2
sanctions
collective, Chosun dynasty
bureaucracy and 33–4
sangpije
checks and balances and, Chosun
dynasty bureaucracy 35
scholar officials
see also local government officers;
public officials
state celebration of 36, 43
Second Republic
see also Chang Myon
Constitution 80
cycle of dominance and 9
democracy and, failures of 82
foundation 80
government structural change 108–9, 125
Korea Democratic Party 80–81
legislative subordination and 278
National Security Law, ‘the 24 December Incident’ and 209, 221
political power shifts 73, 102–3
ruling elite recruitment 159–61
students and 81–2
Seol Kyun-dong 297
Seventh Republic
see also Kim Young Sam; People’s Republic
bankruptcies and 101
corruption and 98, 100–101
cycle of dominance and 10
economic crisis 101–2
foundation 97–8
government structural change 120–22
Hanahoe 98–9
legislative subordination and 278
military society and 98
movement for creating a correct history 99–100
Office of Special Investigation 98
ruling elite recruitment 174–7
Shin Ik Hee 78
Shintoism
filiality concept, Confucianism compared 49–50
loyalty concept, Confucianism compared 46
Silhak philosophy 24
Sixth Republic
see also Rho Tae Woo
centralization and 244
cycle of dominance and 10
Democratic Freedom Party 96
Democratic Justice Party 95
economic policy 97
export-oriented policy,
institutionalization of 306–7
foundation 94
government structural change 117–20, 125, 127, 128
legislative subordination and 278
local autonomy implemented 96
local decentralization and 247–8
National Assembly
elections April 1988 95
elections March 1992 96
government party minority 94–5, 96
nordic politik 96–7
parliamentary inspections and 281–4
party political cycle development and 216–19
political funds and, acquisition of 312–13
political neutrality and 266
political power shifts 74, 103
ruling elite recruitment 171–4
UN membership 97
slavery
Chosun dynasty bureaucracy and 34
colonial rule bureaucracy and 46
Socialist People’s Party
crucial elections and 196–7
Special Investigation Committee
Sixth Republic 91
students
see also dissidence
colonial rule and 51–2, 55
crucial elections and 197, 200
First Republic and 80
Second Republic and 81–2
Fifth Republic and 93, 94
Sweden
executive, political activities of 263
Teoge see Li Whang (Teoge)
terms served
ruling elite recruitment and 185–6
change in pattern 184–5
First Republic 158–9, 186–7
Second Republic 161
Third Republic 164–5
Fourth Republic 167, 186
Fifth Republic 170–71
Seventh Republic 176
Third Republic
see also Park Chung Hee
centralization and 244
Index

Constitution 83–4, 85
Democratic Republic Party 84, 85, 210
economic policy 84
foundation 83–4
government structural change 110–13, 125, 127
legislative subordination and 278
National Assembly dissolved 83, 86
New Democratic Party 85
parliamentary inspections and 281
party political cycle development and 210–12
political power shifts 73–4, 103
ruling elite recruitment 161–5
Tocqueville, Alexis de 230

United Kingdom (UK)
centralization and 236
executive, political activities of 263–4
United Nations (UN)
aid program 296
membership, Sixth Republic 97
United States of America (USA)
aid program, dependency of Rhi’s economy on 79, 104
centralization and 235–6
decentralization and 227–8
new 239–41
executive, political activities of 264–5
federal grants 237, 238, 252
legislature, information revolution and 273–4
local authority, central shifting of 236
local government challenges 240, 252
occupation of Korea 74
political funds and, acquisition of 311
strategic attitude to Korea 6
UK see United Kingdom (UK)
UN see United Nations (UN)
Unification Democratic Party
Fifth Republic 93
USA see United States of America (USA)

Verba, Sidney 227, 251
Weber, Max 19, 28, 31, 256, 266
West Germany see Germany
Whang Hi 36
Wilson, James 228
Wilson, Woodrow 75, 228
Woo Byung-kyu 276
World Bank
World Development Report 1996 5
Yang Jeong-mo 306
Yoo Chin-oh 211
Yoon Bo Sun 84, 104, 211
Yoon Tae-rim 28–9
Yushin Republic see Fourth Republic (Yushin Republic)