

Tables

1.1	Innovation policy objectives of the EU Commission	18
2.1	Mode 1 and Mode 2 of knowledge production	30
2.2	Allocation in million euros to the different framework programmes, at given prices	37
2.3	Large-scale international cooperation in RTD, 2001	50
2.4	Participation of non-EU countries in FP5, 30 October 2001	52
2.5	Distribution of European investment per m€, first 6 months 2000	58
2.6	R&D expenditure in EU member states and candidate states, 1998	63
3.1	Trust, appropriability and incentives in the production of knowledge	80
3.2	Most relevant EU regulations on intellectual property rights, 2002	85
3.3	Patenting propensity ('inventiveness coefficient'): resident patent applications/10000 population, EU member states, various years	102
3.4	EU patent applications at EPO by IPC sections from EU-15, 1999 (percentage of total)	103
3.5	Average annual growth rates of patent applications at EPO, 1990-98	104
3.6	Patenting propensity of selected CEECs ('inventiveness coefficient'), resident patent applications/10 000 population, various years	105
3.7	Patent propensity ('inventiveness coefficient'), resident patent applications/10000 population, in Japan, USA and EU-15, various years	105
3.8	Patent applications abroad, EU-15, Japan and USA, various years	106
4.1	ICT market by product and its growth ratio, 1999-2000, in the EU	116
4.2	Information society in 2000/01 (in millions)	117
4.3	Objectives of the e-Europe initiative action plan	124
5.1	Taxonomy of standards	144
5.2	Indicative figures of the standards made at CEN, 1997-2001	154
5.3	Indicative figures of the standards made at CENELEC and ETSI, 2001	154

5.4	The four cases of European standardization presented in this section	156
6.1	Europeans' opinion about GMOs, in percentages for the EU-15, 2001	193
6.2	Answers to the question 'GMOs could have negative effects on the environment', by level of knowledge cohorts in percentages for the EU-15, 2001	194
7.1	Characterizing the governance of EU innovation policy since the mid-1990s	212