Tables

3.1 Contingent employment as a percentage of total employment in various sectors 66
3.2 Contingent employment in various occupations 67
3.3 Contingent employment, by types 68
3.4 Contingent employment and age structure 70
3.5 Highest qualification held by employees 74
3.6 Reasons of employers for use of contingent workers 75
4.1 Employment and unemployment rates, by age and sex in the 1990s 81
4.2 Intensity of various forms of employment, 1987 and 1999, as percentage of total employment 82
4.3 Employees in temporary work agencies 83
4.4 Various types of LDCs as percentage of all LDCs 91
4.5 LDC intensity and share (of all LDCs) by economic sector, 1990 and 2000 92
4.6 LDC intensity by citizenship, age and sex, 1999 93
4.7 Type of LDC by age, education level and sex (average 1987–96) 93
4.8 Working conditions and contractual forms: odds ratios with reference to open-ended contracts 94
4.9 Employees at temporary work agencies in 1997, by labour market status 1996 and 1998 96
5.1 Employment rate, by gender and age 111
5.2 Limited duration contracts and open-ended contracts 112
5.3 LDCs, by sub-sectors (year 2000) 126
5.4 Type of limited duration contracts (year 2000) 127
5.5 TWA contracts, by age 130
5.6 TWA contracts according to qualification 130
5.7 TWA contracts, by contract duration 131
5.8 TWA contracts, by type of work 132
6.1 Development of employment in Germany, 1990–99 139
6.2 Labour force in Germany 140
6.3 Contingent employment in Germany 142
6.4 Development of limited duration contracts in Germany, 1990–99 149
6.5 Limited duration contracts, by industry 151
6.6 TWA employees in Germany, 1990–99
6.7 Professions of TWA employees, by gender
6.8 Average monthly income of TWA employees in relation to all employees
6.9 Qualifications of TWA employees in 1997
7.1 Percentage of employed in alternative work arrangements in the USA
7.2 Percentage of alternative/traditional workers classifying themselves as contingent
7.3 Occupational categories for workers in alternative and traditional arrangements, 1995 and 2001
7.4 Workers with alternative and traditional arrangements, by industry category, 1995 and 2001
7.5 Selected characteristics of alternative workers, 1995 and 2001
7.6 Benefits and pension coverage for alternative workers, 1995 and 2001
7.7 Median weekly wages of full-time alternative workers, by sex and race, 2001, and percentage change from 1995
7.8 Workers with alternative arrangements who prefer alternative work
8.1 Dutch labour market, 2000, basic statistics
8.2 Breakdown of contingent employment, 1992–2000
8.3 Labour force, by employment status per industry, 1998
8.4 Motivations underlying the use of contingent workers
8.5 Share of contingent employment in total employment, by gender, 1992–2000
8.6 Age distribution of contingent workers, 1992–9
8.7 Socioeconomic position of agency workers, 1993–9
8.8 Desired state of employment of various types of employees, 1999
8.9 Changes in employment status in the 1992–4 period
9.1 Temporary agency work in the European Union, 1999