Tables

2.1 Chain governance and scopes of action in regions 43
3.1 Types of actors engaged in defining and implementing standards 59
3.2 Typologies for global standards 61
3.3 Different generations of global quality management standards 64
3.4 ILO core labour conventions and ratification 72
3.5 Different generations of global social and environmental standards 74
3.6 Overview of key standards 85
4.1 Combinations of parameter setting and enforcement 103
5.1 Number of firms and workers in the footwear industry of Rio Grande do Sul (RGS) and the Sinos Valley 113
5.2 Governance in the footwear value chain and implications for local upgrading of footwear producers 124
6.1 The district in 2000 145
6.2 Size distribution of the sample 145
6.3 Performance indicators (\% of sample firms) 146
6.4 Process and product innovation (number of firms) 147
6.5 The world market for footwear (US$ billion) 148
6.6 The value of sales of some top luxury-fashion companies operating in the footwear industry in 2000 150
6.7 Production for high fashion companies among sample firms (\%) 152
6.8 Internal functions in sample firms working as subcontractors to high fashion companies 152
6.9 Kendall correlation coefficients 155
6.10 Performance among sample firms (number and \% of firms recording an increase of performance indicators during the last 5 years) 156
6.11 Process and product innovations among sample firms 157
6.12 Importance of linkages according to sample firms 165
8.1 Medical engineering in Tuttlingen: number of firms and workers engaged in manufacturing in 1999 (by firm size) 204
8.2 Initiatives established and mediated by public and public–private joint action 216
8.3 Upgrading strategies of Tuttlingen firms 225
9.1 Basic data of main sub-products in the Taiwanese PC industry (2000) 236
9.2 Leading sub-products of the Taiwanese PC industry (every three years) 238
9.3 The rate of offshore production of main sub-products (volume: %) 240
9.4 The rate of OEM/ODM (%) of four main sub-products 249
9.5 Upgrading of the Taiwanese PC cluster (the 1980s–the 1990s) 258
10.1 Sindipeças members: quality standards certification by type of certificate (August 2000) 270
10.2 Status of firms in terms of quality standards certification (August 2000) 271
10.3 Sample firms, five largest customers and respective share of sales (1999/00) 277
10.4 Sample firms, status of quality standards certification 281
10.5 Rank of sources of technical support and information in preparation for certification 283
10.6 Sample firms: types of collaboration received from customers 289
11.1 Quality assurance certification by sampled surgical instruments firms 302
11.2 Average costs, and time taken, for ISO 9000 certification 303
11.3 Sources of know-how on ISO 9000 quality assurance certification 304
11.4 Changes in internal practices and firm efficiency 305
11.5 Changes in competitiveness and market access 306
11.6 Changes in performance over the past three years 307
11.7 Firm perceptions of buyer’s key priorities 309
12.1 Requirements on locations across the industry life cycle 335
12.2 A neo-Schumpeterian model of industrial development 336