

Figures

| | | |
|------|---|-----|
| 2.1 | Total and high-technology manufacturing: annual growth rates, 1985–97 | 14 |
| 2.2 | Shares of MT and HT products in manufactured exports (1989) for 13 largest exporters | 30 |
| 2.3 | R&D financed by productive enterprises, 1995 | 42 |
| 2.4 | RCA in high-technology exports and main industrial strategies, 1995 | 45 |
| 4.1 | Number of new technical agreements and payments for technology imports, 1952–84 | 90 |
| 5.1 | Japanese foreign direct investment by region, 1981–98 | 105 |
| 5.2 | Japanese foreign direct investment by industry, 1981–98 | 105 |
| 6.1 | Strategy for technology | 165 |
| 7.1 | International spillovers | 177 |
| 8.1 | Analytical framework for national innovation systems | 196 |
| 8.2 | Stylized profile of technological capabilities of Singapore over the four phases of NIS development | 207 |
| 8.3 | Emerging institutional framework for S&T policy in Singapore as of 2001 | 227 |
| 8.4 | R&D funding priorities according to the National Science and Technology Plan, 1996–2000 | 229 |
| 9.1 | Comparison of the distribution of R&D personnel in the USA, South Korea and China, 1996 | 250 |
| 9.2 | Comparison of the distribution of R&D expenditure in the USA, EU, Japan and China, 1996 | 251 |
| 10.1 | Distribution of Philippine exports, 1980–99 | 271 |
| 10.2 | Composition of Philippine manufactured exports, by factor intensity | 271 |
| 10.3 | RCA of Philippine manufactured exports, 1965–96 | 272 |
| 10.4 | Composition of Philippine manufactured exports, by technology intensity | 272 |
| 10.5 | Composition of high-technology manufactured exports | 273 |
| 12.1 | FDI, technology and competitiveness, framework for analysis | 335 |
| 12.2 | Key thresholds in the current structure of intra-firm technological capabilities | 366 |

| | | |
|------|--|-----|
| 13.1 | Total and manufactured exports in Indonesia, 1980–98 | 376 |
| 13.2 | Inward FDI and manufactured exports in Indonesia, 1980–98 | 385 |
| 13.3 | Machinery imports in Indonesia, 1981–97 | 388 |