

Tables

1.1	Map of the competitive reforms in Europe in June 2000	13
1.2	Physical and commercial access to the nine main European markets	17
1.3	Industrial and capital access to Europe's nine biggest markets	21
1.4a	Electricity prices in Europe in January 2000 (€/MWh)	26
1.4b	Electricity prices in Europe: wholesale, January 2001, and retail, July 2000 (€/MWh)	28
1.4c	Wholesale European price indexes for electricity in January 2001	30
1.4d	Value of access to congested lines in Europe in 2000 and early 2001	30
1.5	Europe's foremost electricity producers	32
1.6	Scope of European electric concerns (percentage and € billion)	34
1.7	EDF stakes in Europe in 2001	35
2.1	Fuel shares in UK generation in 1990 and 2000 (percentage)	42
2.2	Operating profits in the England and Wales electricity supply industry (£ million)	46
2.3	Average standard domestic tariffs in the UK in real terms	47
4.1	Regression results: '1 MW' market: explained variable: distribution use of system charges for industrial sites in England and Wales	102
5.1	Power prices in Norway (€/MWh)	119
5.2	Average price of electric energy and grid rent for Norwegian households	120
5.3	Production and consumption of electricity in Sweden in 2001	124
5.4	Household electricity prices in Sweden (€/MWh)	127
5.5	Distribution prices (€/MWh) for different customers in Sweden in 1997 and 2001	128
6.1	Ownership structure for the 20 largest Nordic producers and suppliers in 1994	138
7.1	Electricity exchange within Northern Europe in 1999 (GWh)	171

7.2	The Nordic and the German models of electricity liberalization	173
7.3	The composition of power production according to technology in Denmark in 1990 and 2000	177
7.4	Herfindahl's Index for concentration in power generation for Northern Europe in 1994	182
7.5	Potential oligopolies in Northern Europe	184
8.1	The German electricity market in 1998 (TWh)	194
8.2	Profile of Deutsche Verbundgesellschaft e.V. in 1998	198
8.3	Share of nuclear electricity of total electricity sales in Germany, 1998 – dependency of electricity utilities	213
9.1	Ownership structure of provincial utilities in Austria, June 2002	227
11.1	Extension of the French eligible consumers segment	261
11.2	Position of EDF's assets in the total French power production in 1999	263
11.3	Structure of the French power industry after the reform in 2001	267
12.1	Number of low- and high-voltage customers and end use by type in Belgium	286
12.2	Electricity generation in Belgium by categories of generators	287
12.3	Installed capacity and electricity production in Belgium by type of fuel	288
12.4	Electricity distribution in Belgium: number of organizations and sales by type of organization	289
13.1	Italian electricity sector in 1999, main figures	315
13.2	Nominal gross generating capacity of Italian power stations	315
13.3	The companies in the ENEL Holding Group, Italy	322
14.1	Schematic comparison between the Portuguese public service electrical system (SEP) and the non-binding electrical system (SENV)	330
14.2	Regulated activities in the Portuguese electricity system	333
14.3	Electricidade de Portugal's shareholder structure in 2000	337
14.4	Portuguese electricity market structure	338
14.5	Composition of regulated activities in the Spanish electricity system	342
14.6	Public ownership in electric utilities equity in 1997 in Spain	343
14.7	Concentration in electricity generation in Spain in 2000	344
14.8	Financial institutions shareholding in electric utilities in Spain in November 2000	345

14.9	Foreign investment in electricity utilities in Spain in November 2000	345
14.10	Special regime generation in Spain and Portugal in 2000	347
14.11	Power capacity in the Iberian system	348

