

# Figures

---

1.1	Cooperative game with and without side-payments	16
2.1	Nonconvex willingness to pay	66
4.1	Losses due to great natural catastrophes worldwide	160
4.2	Example of exceedance probability curves	169
4.3	Ratio of insured losses to total losses according to country income groups for period 1985–99	176
5.1	Global motor vehicle registration (millions), 1960–2001	192
5.2	Index of air pollutants from transportation, USA	217
5.3	Per capita VMT (cars) versus urban population density for 19 cities	238
8.1	Varieties of pollution control instruments with examples	336