# Tables

2.1 Percentage distribution of the allocation branch activities  
2.2 Percentage distribution of spending of the allocation branch by country  
2.3 Distributional expenditures 2001 and 2002 (full sample and sub-samples)  
2.4 Per capita private (market) income by country; averages for the sub-samples 2001–2002  
2.5 Per capita government net spending by country; averages for the sub-samples 2001–2002  
2.6 Budget determination and consolidation  
A2.1 Spending by the allocation branch by functional category and country: 2001  
A2.2 Spending by the allocation branch by functional category and country: 2002  
4.1 Alternative specifications of Wagner’s hypothesis  
4.2 ADF and PP unit root tests  
4.3 ARDL bounds testing procedure: tests of long-run relationships  
4.4 ARDL bounds testing procedure: long-run equilibrium relationships  
5.1 Summary of literature  
5.2 Summary statistics  
5.3 Decentralization and the size of government, OECD sample two estimates (1990–92), (1995–99)  
5.4 Decentralization and the size of government, OECD sample (1990–99)  
5.5 Soft budget and the size of government, OECD sample (1990–99)  
7.1 Government share, 1980–2003  
7.2 Model estimates of the marginal product of government services  
7.3 Estimates of optimal government size for SSA countries  
7.4 The marginal product of components of government services  
A7.1 The marginal product of government services: model estimates for individual countries
Optimal government size: individual country tests for equation (7.3), 1980–2003

Variable definitions
Moran’s I test
SAR results for PFIRE, PPOL and PHW
SAR results for PPWEL and PHHOSP
Spatial error model (SEM) results for PFIRE, PPOL and PHW
Spatial error model (SEM) results for PPWEL and PHHOSP
LMerror tests for spatial correlation in residuals
LMlag test
A framework for assessing the Iraq conflict
UK military costs of conflict and post-conflict, 2002–04
Costs of Iraq conflict: alternative data for 2002–03
Death rates of UK regular forces, 1995–2003
UK military costs of Iraq, 2003–end-March 2005
Costs of other UK conflicts
Costs of other US conflicts
Estimated economic impacts of a short war with Iraq
Summary of costs, March 2005
Descriptive pooled sample statistics
OLS estimates of defense-growth models for each cross-section, 1991–2002: full sample
FEM estimation results
GMM estimation results
Military burden data
Spill, threat, external war and civil status of countries
The fiscal referendum in Swiss cantons in 1998
An overview of the state-wise direct democracy process
Summary statistics of the mobility sample: individual specific
14.3 Definitions of variables and data sources 252
14.4 Summary statistics of initiative states sample 253
14.5 Summary statistics of states sample: location-specific 253
14.6 Migration choice and the initiative process 256
14.7 Migration choice model and fiscal initiatives 258
A14.1 Bowler and Donovan ranking of states on the basis of qualification difficulty and legislative insulation 261
18.1 Distribution of Security Council member countries by region and number of terms in the council 302
18.2 Countries serving 4+ terms in the Security Council 303
18.3 Security Council vetoes by permanent member 304
18.4 Multiple veto resolutions by issue 305
18.5 UK vetoed resolutions (not vetoed by USA) 306
18.6 Descriptive statistics 310
18.7 LOGIT results for the original model including replacement of missing data and missing dummy variables 313
18.8 LOGIT results for the expanded model 316
A18.1 Membership in the Security Council 319
19.1 Definitions of variables and data sources 330
19.2 Estimates of strategic deficit models by different procedures 332
19.3 Estimates of strategic deficit models by different procedures 333
19.4 Regression results: Barro’s basic equation 336
19.5 Tests of tax rates as a random walk with drift 339
A19.1 Parliamentary and presidential regimes included in the data sample 341
A19.2 Variable definitions and data sources 342
20.1 Comparison of the two models’ predictions 351
20.2 Summary statistics of variables 353
20.3 SYS GMM estimation of productive public investment: basic model (different specifications of encompassing interest) 354
20.4 SYS GMM estimation of productive public investment: basic model (with term limits) 356
20.5 SYS GMM estimation of productive public investment: influence of interest groups 358
A20.1 Distribution of countries among effective executive type 363
21.1 Revenues, expenditures and composition of federal fiscal transfers in a budget of average region 372
21.2 Pooled OLS regressions 376
21.3 Regressions with fixed effects for all years 377
21.4 Regressions with fixed effects for different periods 378
A21.1 Descriptive statistics 386