
Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	ix
<i>List of tables</i>	x
<i>List of contributors</i>	xii

Introduction	xvi
<i>Andrew M. Jones</i>	

POPULATION HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS

Part I Population health

1	Macroeconomic conditions, health and mortality	5
	<i>Christopher J. Ruhm</i>	
2	The dynamics of health	17
	<i>Andrew M. Jones, Nigel Rice and Paul Contoyannis</i>	
3	Health and work of older workers	26
	<i>Maarten Lindeboom</i>	
4	Using observational data to identify the causal effects of health-related behaviour	36
	<i>M. Christopher Auld</i>	
5	Economics of public health interventions for children in developing countries	46
	<i>David Bishai and Taghreed Adam</i>	
6	Health behaviours among young people	62
	<i>Don Kenkel</i>	
7	Economics of obesity	72
	<i>Darius Lakdawalla and Tomas J. Philipson</i>	
8	Illicit drugs and drug-related crime	83
	<i>Jody L. Sindelar and Todd A. Olmstead</i>	

Part II Health care finance, expenditure and use

9	The value of health insurance	95
	<i>John A. Nyman</i>	
10	Incentive and selection effects in health insurance	104
	<i>Pierre-Yves Geoffard</i>	
11	Prescription drug insurance and reimbursement	114
	<i>Paul Grootendorst</i>	
12	The economics of social health insurance	126
	<i>Peter Zweifel and Friedrich Breyer</i>	

13	Competition and health plan choice <i>Bryan Dowd and Roger Feldman</i>	137
14	Empirical models of health care use <i>Partha Deb and Pravin K. Trivedi</i>	147
15	The unofficial health care economy in low- and middle-income countries <i>Tim Ensor and Robin Thompson</i>	156
16	Trade in health services: current challenges and future prospects of globalization <i>Richard Smith</i>	164

Part III Equity in health and health care

17	Decomposition of inequalities in health and health care <i>Owen O'Donnell, Eddy van Doorslaer and Adam Wagstaff</i>	179
18	Economic studies of equity in the consumption of health care <i>Hugh Gravelle, Stephen Morris and Matt Sutton</i>	193
19	Equity in health and health care systems in Asia <i>Ravindra Rannan-Eliya and Aparnaa Somanathan</i>	205

Part IV Organization of health care markets

20	Hospital competition and patient choice in publicly funded health care <i>Richard Cookson and Diane Dawson</i>	221
21	Models of negotiation and bargaining in health care <i>Pedro Pita Barros and Xavier Martinez-Giral</i>	233
22	Contracts, information and incentives in health care <i>Martin Chalkley</i>	242
23	Contracting-out health service provision in resource- and information-poor settings <i>Natasha Palmer and Anne Mills</i>	250

Part V Provider reimbursement, incentives and behaviour

24	The physician as the patient's agent <i>Thomas Rice</i>	261
25	Capitation and incentives in primary care <i>Tor Iversen and Hilde Lurås</i>	269
26	Optimal risk adjustment <i>Jacob Glazer and Thomas G. McGuire</i>	279
27	The role of economic incentives in improving the quality of mental health care <i>Susan L. Ettner and Michael Schoenbaum</i>	286
28	Nursing home quality of care <i>David C. Grabowski and Edward C. Norton</i>	296
29	Direct to consumer advertising <i>W. David Bradford and Andrew N. Kleit</i>	306

Part VI Assessing the performance of health care organizations

- 30 Concepts and challenges in measuring the performance of health care organizations 317
Peter C. Smith and Andrew Street
- 31 The use of performance measures in health care systems 326
Carol Propper and Deborah Wilson
- 32 Productivity analysis in health care 335
James F. Burgess, Jr

EVALUATION OF HEALTH CARE**Part VII Measuring benefits**

- 33 Conceptual foundations for health utility measurement 347
Han Bleichrodt and Jose Luis Pinto
- 34 The multi-attribute utility approach to assessing health-related quality of life 359
David Feeny
- 35 Methods for developing preference-based measures of health 371
John Brazier and Jennifer Roberts
- 36 The elicitation of distributional judgements in the context of economic evaluation 382
Paul Dolan and Aki Tsuchiya
- 37 Contingent valuation in health care 392
Cam Donaldson, Helen Mason and Phil Shackley
- 38 Using discrete choice experiments in health economics 405
Mandy Ryan, Karen Gerard and Gillian Currie
- 39 Design of choice experiments in health economics 415
Leonie Burgess, Deborah J. Street, Rosalie Viney and Jordan Louviere

Part VIII Measuring costs and statistical issues

- 40 Estimating costs for economic evaluation 429
Maria Raikou and Alistair McGuire
- 41 Dealing with skewed data on costs and expenditures 439
Willard Manning
- 42 Future costs in medical cost-effectiveness analysis 447
David Meltzer
- 43 Selection bias in observational data 455
Daniel Polsky and Anirban Basu

Part IX Economic evaluation and decision making

44	Decision rules for incremental cost-effectiveness analysis <i>Milton C. Weinstein</i>	469
45	Generalized cost-effectiveness analysis: principles and practice <i>David B. Evans, Dan Chisholm and Tessa Tan-Torres Edejer</i>	479
46	Decision rules in economic evaluation <i>Stephen Birch and Amiram Gafni</i>	492
47	Statistical methods for cost-effectiveness analysis alongside clinical trials <i>Andrew Briggs</i>	503
48	Decision-making with uncertainty: the value of information <i>Karl Claxton, Elisabeth Fenwick and Mark J. Sculpher</i>	514
49	Perspectives on mean-based evaluation of health care <i>David J. Vanness and John Mullahy</i>	526
50	Economic evaluation and decision-makers <i>Michael Drummond</i>	537
	<i>Index</i>	547