Figures

4.1 Heterogeneous causal effect estimates 43
5.1 Twentieth century infant mortality decline in various regions of the world 49
5.2 The increase in height of adult men in the US from 1720 to 1990 51
5.3 Scatterplot of log DPT3 vaccinated children plotted against the log of grand total vaccination costs for 43 countries 57
7.1 Trends in obesity and BMI for US adult males, 1976–2001 73
7.2 Trends in US calorie consumption, 1910–2000 74
15.1 Unofficial payments and monopoly provision 157
16.1 Schematic outline of globalization and health 165
17.1 Oaxaca decomposition 184
17.2 Oaxaca-type decompositions of difference in mean height-for-age z-scores between non-poor and poor children, Vietnam 1998 185
17.3 Estimated distributions of height-for-age z-scores, children <10 years, Vietnam 1993 and 1998 188
19.1 Poorest quintiles’ shares of public health subsidy by category of care 210
19.2 Richest quintiles’ shares of public health subsidy by category of care 210
19.3 Share of households with out of pocket expenses (OOPs) share of total household expenditures > 10 per cent and OOPs share of total health financing 213
20.1 Public, private and total health expenditures in 2000 for large high-income OECD countries 222
29.1 Spending of DCA in the United States 307
33.1 Indifference to health quality at short durations 352
33.2 Maximal endurable time 353
45.1 Costs and effects of interventions for reducing alcohol and tobacco use 481
45.2 Cost-effectiveness isoquants for selected risk factor and disease interventions 485
46.1 Improvements in technical efficiency versus increases in the resource use 493
46.2 Incremental costs and benefits of a new programme 494
46.3 Indivisibilities and non-constant returns to scale 496
48.1 Cost-effectiveness acceptability curve 516
48.2 Population EVPI 519
48.3 EVPI for parameters 521
48.4 EVSI, ENBS and optimal sample size 523
49.1 Mappings from states to outcomes 529
49.2 First and second order uncertainty and the joint distribution of costs and effects 532
49.3 Effects of non-ignoreable unobservables 533