

Index

- Abott 177
- academic research
commercialization 13–14
Japan 294
- Academy of Mathematics and System Science 165
- access to technology, overseas investment 82
- advance manufacturing technology
GRINM 138
national research programme 40
overseas investment 82
R&D institute reform 102
- advance materials, S&T programmes 43, 50
- Advanced Micro Devices 164
- aerospace industry 192–5, 284
R&D funds 201
Russia–China cooperation 201–3
technological capability 198
see also space
- Aerospatiale 169
- ageing society 4
- agglomeration, regional 226
- Agreement on Basic Telecommunications 86–7
- Agreement on Information Technology Products 86
- Agreement on Textiles and Clothing (1995) 158
- agriculture
collectivization 3
graduates by field of study (1996–2001) 56
S&T programmes 43, 50
student enrolments, higher education (1996–2001) 56
- Aiben, H. 250
- Airbus 168–9, 201
- Airbus A300/A310 169
- Airbus France 169
- aircraft industry 167–9
global integration 169–71
technological collaboration 200–201
see also military aircraft
- Alcatel 14–15, 109, 116
- Amersham 269
- Analysis of Strategies and Technologies Centre (AST) 203
- Ancai Group 15
- Anhui 20
- application-specific integrated circuits (ASICs) 115, 144, 184, 292
- Arca Technology 45, 139
- ARJ21 regional jet aircraft 167, 168, 170, 171
- Asia, supercomputer systems 164
- astronomy 280
- Auto China 188
- automation, 863 S&T Programmes 43
- automobile industry 77–8, 83, 84–5, 187–9, 231, 285–6, 296
- automotive semiconductor market 162
- Aviation Industry Development Research Centre 167
- AVIC-1 Commercial Aircraft Co. (ACAC) 201
- AviChina Industry and Technology Co. Ltd 169, 170
- ballistic missiles 198
- Bangalore research centre 114, 115
- Baoshan Steel Project 7
- BASF 270
- Bayer 76, 270
- Beidou navigation system 207–8
- Beijing
economic statistics 238
education 233, 234
Geely University 63–4
IC industry 142–3
migrant workers 20

- patent applications 235
- point-of-sales (POS) systems 45
- projects and expenditures, 863
 - Programmes 44
- R&D centres 32, 88, 90, 91
- semiconductor industry 130–31, 133, 144–5
- Beijing Economic-Technical Development Area 164
- Beijing Electronics 199–200
- Beijing Genomics Institute (BGI) 165
- Beijing Jiaotong University 166
- Beijing Oriental Enterprise (BOE) 16, 83, 84, 119, 199
- Beijing Putian Founder Communications, Inc. 110
- Beijing Semiconductor Manufacturing Corporation (BJSMC) 45, 163
- Beijing University 12, 31, 45, 58, 92, 114, 131, 178, 225–6
- Beijing University Founder Group Corporation 14
- Beijing University Medical Hospital 225
- Beijing University of Post and Telecommunications (BUPT) 13, 114
- Beijing University Science Park 14
- Bell Laboratories Advanced Technology Research Institute 90
- Belling Co. (Shanghai) 140
- BHA Aero Composites Co. 168
- Bio-Engineering Gene Incubator 224
- biochemistry, 863 S&T programmes 43
- Biomass Energy 204
- biomedicine, Shanghai 260
- biotechnology 171–9
 - aim of development 172–3
 - an assessment 178–9
 - collaborative agreements 172
 - government policies and initiatives 174–5
 - integrated companies 171–2
 - intellectual property rights 173
 - pharmaceutical industry 176–8
 - R&D personnel 173
 - resource allocation 284
 - Shanghai 175–6, 268–9
 - substantial support for 32
 - traditional Chinese medicines 178
- Bird 15, 287
- blade supercomputing 165, 166
- BLX IC Design 45–6
- BOE Hydix Technology Co 84
- Boehringer Ingelheim 177, 269
- Boeing 168, 201
- BoHai Rim (BHR) 19, 215, 218, 241
- Bombardier 169
- Boston Consulting Group (BCG) 77, 78
- Botelho, M. 167
- Boyuan, F. 44
- brain drain 182
- brain gain, future 64–7
- brainpower industries 4
- branding 119–20
- Brazil, technological cooperation with 169, 208
- British Petroleum 270
- budget, defence 199
- bureaucratic model, science and technology 34
- Bush, G.W. 191, 299
- Cao, Cong 65
- Caohejing National Industrial Park 262–3
- capital-intensive industries 186
- 'capturing global advantage' 78
- cars, predicted number (2020) 285
- Carter, J. 204
- cathode ray tubes (CRT) 15, 80
- CDMA 1X system 116
- Celsar 269
- central processor units 45, 50, 139
- Changhong Electronic Group 85, 120, 122
- ChemExplorer Co. Ltd 268
- Chen, E. 279
- Chen, S. 67, 165, 166
- Chen, Zhili 187, 309
- Cheng, Jianpei 52
- Chengdu 170
- Chengdu Jian10 (J-10) 211
- Chengdu University 92
- Cheung Kong Scholars Programme 65
- China
 - (2020) 284–8
 - as engine of growth 157–8
- China Academy of Launch Technology (CALT) 195
- China Academy of Space Technology (CAST) 195, 284

- China Academy of Telecommunications Research (MII) 160
- China Aerospace Corporation (CASC) 193, 195
- China Aerospace Machinery and Electronics Corporation (CAMEC) 195
- China Aerospace Science and Industry Corporation (CASIC) 193
- China Aerospace Science and Technology Corporation (CASTC) 195
- China Aviation Industry Corporation I (CAIC I) 167, 168, 170, 171
- China Aviation Industry Corporation II (CAIC II) 167, 170
- China Basic Research Institution of Bell Laboratories 90
- China Centre of Information Industry Development (CCID) 127, 139–40, 141, 144, 162
- China Corporate Research and Development Centre 269
- China Development Bank 151
- China Eastern Airlines 169
- China Electronics Corporation 147, 261
- China Great Wall Industry Corporation (CGWIC) 195
- China International Marine Container Group (CIMC) 16
- China Kejian 120
- China Mobile 115, 147, 159, 160–61
- China National Aero-Technical Import and Export Corporation 169
- China National Bluestar 82–3
- China National Chemicals Import and Export Corporation (Sinochem) 83
- China National Space Administration 191–2, 193–5
- China National Space Agency (CNSA) 192
- China Netcom 160
- China Posts and Telecommunications Industry Corporation 109
- China Precision Machinery Import and Export Corporation (CPMEIC) 195
- China Putian Group 109–10, 117, 122, 147, 148, 160
- China Putian Institute of Technology (CPIT) 110
- China Railcom 150
- China Semiconductor Industry Association Report (2002) 134–5
- China Telecom 147, 160
- China Torch Internet Innovation Centre 273
- China Unicom 115, 146, 147, 159–60
- China University of Geosciences 166
- China University of Mining and Technology (CUMT) 60–61
- China Urban Labour Employment and Labour Flow 237
- China Warship Design Institute 198
- China-Brazil Earth Resources Satellite (CBERS) 208
- China–EU High-level Forum on S&T Strategy 187
- China-Europe Global Navigation Satellite System Technical Training and Cooperation Centre (CENC) 206
- China-Singapore Suzhou Industrial Park 161
- Chinese Academy 282–3
- Chinese Academy of Engineering (CAE) 5, 10
- Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS) 5, 10, 29, 31, 33, 34, 45, 92, 175
- Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS) 29–31, 33, 238
- Chinese companies
 design sector, semiconductor industry 129, 139
 as global players 14–17
 IPR position 284
 overseas investment 82–5
 patent portfolio, in US 17
- Chinese diasporas 64–5
- Chinese Economic Area (CEA) 179, 180–81
- Chinese Heavy Industry Ministry 135
- Chinese language, Linux version 293–4
- Chinese National Human Genome Centre 175
- chip fabrication 128, 130, 139
- chip laboratories 115
- Chongqing 133, 238
- Chongqing Chongyou Information Technology Group 148
- Chongqing University 13
- cities, competitive 238

- city-building programmes 242
- civil aircraft 167, 168
- civilian production, aerospace industry 193
- civilian–military integration (CMI) 199–200
- civilization, China 279–94
- Climbing Programme 102
- coastal provinces 215
 - advances 287–8
 - industrial structures 79
 - industrialization 219, 222–6
 - intensive learning process 303
 - mega-cities 239
- collaborative research agreements 90, 92, 172
- combat vessels 203
- Commercial Aircraft Co., Ltd (ACAC) 171
- Commission on Science and Technology and Industry for Defence (COSTINF) 197
- COMMIT 110, 148, 149
- comparative advantage, knowledge-intensive products 123
- competence blocks, regional 22–3
- competition
 - and cooperation 23–6
 - and standardization 17–18
- competitive advantage, EU views on China's 295–6
- Competitiveness Report (EU) 295
- Computer Associates 112
- computer sector 127; *see also* high-performance computers; personal computers; supercomputers
- consumer electronics 80, 117, 122, 274, 299
- consumption
 - semiconductor equipment (2000–03) 134
 - urban–rural divide 239
- cooperation, and competition 23–6
- Corning 109
- corporate R&D, increase in 101
- corporatization, research institutes 102, 103
- Cortech Corporation 139
- COSMOBIC 115
- Country Strategy Paper (EU) 205
- country-specific knowledge, lack of 120
- Cross-Century Talent Programme 65
- crude oil imports 5
- cruise missiles 198
- cultural networks 231
- Cultural Revolution 3, 29, 34, 54, 58, 65, 70, 283
- Daewoo Motors 83, 286
- Dalian 221
- Dalian Qigong University 114
- Datang 110, 129, 139, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150
- Dawning Information 165, 166
- Decision on Accelerating S&T Progress 102
- Decision on Profound S&T Reform 102
- Decision on the S&T System 101–2
- defence industry, *see* military industry
- Dell 111
- demographic transition, savings and investment 294
- Deng, Xiaoping 8, 42–3, 54, 64, 102, 204
- Department of Computer Science and Technology 165
- Department of Microelectronics, Fudan University 253–5
- design centres, FDI investment 74
- design sector, IC industry 128, 129, 139, 144
- destroyers 198, 203–4
- developing countries, inferior position, S&T 87
- Developing the Western Region 131
- development zones
 - creation of serious problems 241
 - as planning instrument 246
 - role of 220–22
- Digital Audio Broadcasting 204
- digital signal processing 50, 139
- domestic market, growth of 157
- domestic oil, consumption and production 5, 6
- Dong Bei 177
- Dongfanghong 209
- Dongguan 21–2, 72, 109
- Dongji University 249
- Dongnan University 114
- Dragon microprocessor 45

- Dupont 76, 88, 269
 DVD players 17, 24, 80, 82, 107
- Earth observation system 192
 East China Normal University 176
 East China University of Science and Technology 176
 East Wind rockets 210
 EC120 helicopters 169
 economic development 24
 car industry 286
 National 211 Project 13
 Shanghai 248
 economic globalization 308
 economic growth 26
 China as engine of 157–8
 Shanghai 258
 economic integration, with neighbouring countries 179–86
 economic performance, transformed R&D institutes 104
 economics
 graduates by field of study (1996–2001) 56
 student enrolments, higher education (1996–2001) 56
 education
 need for upgrading 282
 regional innovation systems 233–6
 see also higher education; universities
 Eight-Year Plan for Science and Technology (1978–85) 36
 electronics industry
 changing trade patterns 159–61
 development 186, 297
 employment effects 80
 export categories 80
 foremost supplier of goods 24
 globalization 182
 migration of production to China 291
 Taiwanese support 184
 technological capability 212
 see also semiconductor industry
 Elman, B. 279–80, 281
 Elpida 266
 EMB170 jet aircraft 167, 170–71
 Embraer 167, 169, 170, 171, 201
 employment
 defence industry 197
 growth in exports 80
 IT sector 126, 144
 rural 236–7
 semiconductor industry 133
 Zhangjiang Hi-tech Park 264
 ZTE Corporation 267
 see also manpower
 energy
 S&T programmes 43, 50
 see also oil
 engineering 186
 graduates by field of study (1996–2001) 56
 student enrolments, higher education (1996–2001) 56
 engineers
 in higher learning institutions 58
 in LMEs (1995–2001) 57
 in R&D institutions (1996–2001) 58
 entertainment, digital 274
 entrepreneurial business-oriented Chinese community 64
 equality 72
 Ericsson 21, 76, 90, 109, 116, 151
 EUREKA 8, 42
 Eurocopter 169
 Europe
 foreign R&D concerns 94
 semiconductor equipment from 131
 supercomputer systems 164
 technological collaboration with 204–8
 European Aeronautic Defence and Space Company (EADS) 168–9
 European Union 2, 180, 181, 191
 Country Strategy Paper 205
 Fifth Framework Programme for Science and Technology 205
 S&T relationships with 209
 views on China's competitive advantage 295–6
 Explorer I 193
 export processing zones 271
 export-oriented development 244
 exports
 from Shenzhen 20
 from Taiwan to China 182–3
 high-tech 26, 48, 79, 80, 185, 186
 IT sector 119, 120, 126
 Putian Group 110
 semiconductor industry 134

- telecommunications 185–6
- to US 81, 183
- value-added 80–81
- family planning programme 4
- Fang, Yi 36
- farmers
 - migration into non-agricultural areas 238
 - privately-owned workshops 242
- Fengpu Industrial Park 270–71
- Fengxian Modern Agriculture Park 274
- Fengxian Technology Innovation Centre 273
- Fifth Framework Programme for Science and Technology (EU) 205
- fighter aircraft 200, 203, 211
- financial resources, research and development 284
- Finland, salary comparison with 293
- First Automotive Works (FAW) 188
- Five year plans 31
- flat screen panels 16
- floating population 20, 239
- floppy disk drives 107
- foreign affiliates
 - attracting overseas brain talent 94–5
 - low turnover 26–7
- foreign companies
 - automobile industry 285
 - expansion of 97
 - in high-tech industry 300
 - IT sector 127
 - relations with R&D institutions 74
 - Shenzhen 21
- foreign direct investment (FDI)
 - attraction of industrial 70
 - inward, *see* inward investment
 - negative results of 97
 - outward, *see* outward investment
 - research and development 74, 88–92, 301–2
 - shaping of economic regions 219
 - technology transfer 74
- foreign markets, exploiting 119–20
- foreign research, in China 93–5
- foreign technology, exploiting 73–88
- Formation of Shanghai Knowledge Economy Strategies* 220
- Founder 102
- Framework Programmes for Research and Technological Development 209
- France
 - cooperative research programme with 204
 - foreign R&D investment in China 76, 90
- Fraunhofer Gesellschaft 116
- Fudan University 31, 92, 176, 249, 251–3, 265
 - Department of Microelectronics 253–5
 - Graduate School 255
 - Medical School 274
 - science park 256–8
- Fujian 20
- Fujitsu 266
- funding
 - research and development 32, 198–9, 201, 283
 - science and technology activities 105
 - Shanghai incubators 272
- Fuqiu Vocational Studies College 250
- FutureWei 116, 151
- Fuzhou 223
- Galactic Computing 165–6
- Galileo Project 27, 206–8
- Geely 287
- Geely University 63–4
- General Accounting Office, 2002 report 162
- General Administration of Civil Aviation of Shanghai 169
- General Armaments Department (GAD) 197
- General Electric 88, 201
- General Motors 88, 286
- Germany
 - foreign R&D investment in China 76, 90
 - salary comparison with 293
- GlaxoSmithKline 269
- Global Digital Telecommunication 204
- global innovation system (GIS) 27, 290–94
- global integration 169–71, 211–12
- global players 14–17
- global politics 208–11

- global positioning system (GPS) 107, 206–7
- global production networks (GPN) 181–2, 227
- global rivalry 23–6
- Global Software Group 92
- global sourcing 120–21
- globalization, science and technology 308, 311
- Glonass system 206, 207
- Godson 45
- government agencies, role in attracting FDI 244
- government control, foreign investment 82
- government policies, biotechnology 174–5
- Gow, I. 63
- Grace Semiconductor Manufacturing Corporation (GSMC) 140, 163
- Graduate School, Fudan University 255
- graduates
 - industrial parks for overseas Chinese 94
 - life sciences 178
 - living in the United States 65
 - need to reduce expectations 54–5
 - salaries 287–9
 - see also* postgraduates; undergraduates
- Great Dragon 120, 146
- Great Leap Forward 3, 29, 34, 69
 - China's second 71–3
- Greenvalley 269
- Grikin Advanced Materials Co. Ltd 137
- GRINM Semiconductor Materials Co. Ltd (GRiTek) 134–8
- gross domestic product (GDP)
 - auto industry as driver of 285
 - by 2020 306–7
 - by region 238, 239
- gross expenditure, research and development 283
- gross production, by region 238
- Guangdong 20, 44, 133, 223, 235
- Guangzhou 95, 238

- Haier Group 81, 85, 120, 121, 122
- Hainan 221
- Hangzhou 95, 115, 131, 244, 276

- Harbin Aircraft Industry Group Corporation 169, 170
- Harbin Aviation Industry (Group) Co. Ltd 170
- Harbin University of Engineering 225, 226
- hard disk drives, manufacture 226–7
- He Jian Technology Corporation 163
- health, S&T programmes 50
- Hebei 133, 186, 218
- Henan 20
- high definition TV (HDTV) 40
- high-performance computers 31, 40
- high-performance computing 164
- High-Performance Computing Centres 165
- high-tech companies 31
- high-tech industry
 - Chinese threat 296–8
 - clusters 95, 217, 220
 - development, Shanghai 276
 - development zones 220–21
 - Dongguan 22
 - exports 26, 48, 79, 80, 185, 186
 - foreign companies in 300
 - inward investment 77, 79–80, 180–81
 - IT networks 181–2
 - output value, enterprises (1991–2002) 48
 - outward investment 83
 - regional diversity 219–20
 - salaries 293
 - treaties relating to 86
 - see also* semiconductor industry
- high-tech parks, Shanghai 262–9
- high-tech pioneering undertakings 46
- High-Tech Research Development Programme (863) 8–9, 40, 42–6, 129, 145
- higher education
 - institutions 234
 - S&T personnel in 58
 - Ningbo 287–9
 - Shenzhen 225–6
 - student enrolments (1978–2002) 55
 - see also* universities
- highway construction 285
- history
 - graduates by field of study (1996–2001) 56

- student enrolments, higher education (1996–2001) 56
- Hitachi 88
- HJD-04 146
- Honda 88
- Honeywell 201
- Hong Kong
 - entrepreneurs, Shenzhen 222–33
 - foreign R&D investment in China 90
 - as source of FDI 76
- household appliances 24
- household family contract responsibilities 40
- HT-7U Superconducting Tokamak Fusion Experimental Equipment 52–3
- Hua Bei 177
- Huada 129, 139
- Huahong-NEC Electronics 115, 129
- Huali 147
- Huang, Jigong 150
- Huaqiang Group 107–9, 122
- Huaqiang Netcom Co. 108
- Huawei Technologies 1, 18, 21, 113–16, 120, 123, 140, 146, 147, 149, 151, 160
- Hubei 20, 44
- Hughes 210
- Hui, Mr 268
- human resources
 - investment 303
 - research and development 284
 - see also* manpower
- Hunan 20, 44
- Hydis 120, 200
- Hynix 16, 83, 84, 119, 174, 292

- IBM 1, 31, 76, 88, 111–13, 116, 271, 300
- IC Design Technology Innovation Centre 273
- Ideabank 139
- IMEC 266
- Imperial Peking University 281
- imports
 - crude oil 5, 6
 - high-tech products 79–80
 - Putian Group 110
 - Russian share of Chinese arms 202
 - skill-intensive 295
 - US restrictions on textiles 159

- Inchon Oil Refinery 83–4
- income, urban–rural divide 239
- incubator systems 14, 21, 46, 249, 271–4
- Indonesia, overseas investment 85
- industrial groups 70–71
- industrial parks 248, 270–74
- industrial policy, evolution of 69–73
- industrial revolution, Europe 23
- industrial standards 17
- industrial structure
 - coastal provinces 79
 - transformation of 70
- industrial workers, salaries 293
- industrialization
 - approach 307
 - coastal 219, 222–6
 - Communist China 3
 - current 23, 73
 - FDI-based 79–80
 - need for less energy-intensive 7
- industry
 - reliance on foreign technology 282
 - Shanghai 258–62
- industry-specific knowledge, lack of 120
- Infineon Technologies 139, 161–2, 266
- information, projects, S&T programmes 43, 50
- information and communication technology
 - branding 119–20
 - China's future 151–2
 - consumer electronics as driver of 117
 - entrepreneurialism 117–18
 - foreign capital 117
 - foreign markets
 - exploiting 119–20
 - surfing on R&D manpower 121–3
 - foreign R&D investment in China 88–90
 - global R&D landscape 152–3
 - growth rate 116–17
 - internationalization 118–19
 - hurdles to 120–21
 - market expansion 106–16
 - as pillar industry 32
 - Shanghai 259
 - standards 18
 - technology transfer 74
 - see also* telecommunications

- Information Engineering College 145–6
 Information Science and Technology (IST) programme 205
 information service industry, Shanghai 259
 information technology, *see* information and communication technology
 infrastructure development 236–7
 innovation
 technological capability, R&D institutes 104
 see also global innovation system; national innovation system; regional innovation systems
 Institute of Acoustics (CAS) 50
 Institute of Biochemistry and Cell Biology 176
 Institute of Computer Technology (CAS) 31, 111, 112, 165
 institutional networks 231–3
 integrated circuit (IC) industry
 ASICs 115, 144, 184, 292
 Beijing 142–3
 demand 127–8
 design sector 128, 144
 foreign direct investment 162
 GRiTek 134–8
 large-scale integration 144–5
 policy and progress 139–40
 regional characteristics 129–34
 role of 126–9
 Shanghai 260
 VAT rebate 140–42
 integrated product development (IDP) 116
 integrated sourcing strategy 77–8
 integrated supply management (ISM) 116
 integration, *see* civilian–military integration; economic integration; global integration
 Intel 141, 267, 271, 274, 292
 intellectual culture 283
 intellectual property rights
 biopharmaceuticals 173
 globalization of S&T 96
 Huawei–CISCO conflict 115–16
 Shanghai 274–5
 weak position, Chinese companies 17, 284
 intelligence-intensive regions 220
 Inter-American Development Bank report 296–7
 International Business Incubator (IBI) 273
 investment
 in education 250
 human resources 303
 see also foreign direct investment; savings and investment
 inward investment 75–7
 encouragement of 216
 high-tech industry 77, 79–80, 180–81
 local government agencies role in attracting 244
 production facilities 186
 research and development 25, 74, 76, 88–92, 301–2
 semiconductor industry 162–3
 Israel–China relationship, military technology 211
 ITER nuclear fusion project 27, 53, 284, 290
 Jamestown Foundation 201
 Japan 2
 Chinese research as threat to 298–9
 experience as technological superpower 294–5
 influence on China’s regional development 185–6
 outward investment in 84–5
 as source of FDI 76
 supercomputer systems 164
Japan as a Scientific and Technological Superpower 294
 Japanese companies, declining presence in China 100
 Jiang, Lintao 160
 Jiangnan Shipyard 198
 Jiangsu
 education 55, 233, 234
 employment, semiconductor industry 133
 high-tech exports 219–20
 migrant workers 20
 patent applications 235
 projects and expenditure, 863 Programmes 44
 Jiangxi 20

- Jiaotong University 59, 139, 166, 176, 249, 265, 274
- Jiaozuo School of Railroad and Mines 60–61
- Jingfeng Investment Co. 108
- Jinpeng Group 146
- Jinqiao Export Processing Zone (JEPZ) 271
- Johnson and Johnson 177
- joint ventures
- aircraft industry 168–9, 201
 - auto sector 83, 188
 - CRT glass tubes 15
 - pharmaceutical industry 177
 - semiconductor industry 161–2, 265–6
 - technology transfer 74, 106, 122
 - Huaqiang Group 108–9
 - Huawei Technologies 114, 115–16
 - IBM and Lenovo 111–13
 - Putian Group 109, 110, 117
 - telecommunications 14, 15, 149
- Julong Telecom 146
- Kehui Technology Innovation Centre 273
- key institutions, national innovation system 30
- key laboratories 52, 176, 252–3, 254
- Key Technologies Research and Development Programme 8, 38–40
- Kirin 269
- knowledge, lack of industry- and country-specific 120
- knowledge centre, transformation of Taiwan as 182
- knowledge creation, Shanghai 274–5
- knowledge economy 26–8
- knowledge environment 95–8
- knowledge sources, industrial technical development 157–8
- knowledge-intensive products, comparative advantage 123
- kombinat character, state companies 70
- Konka Electronic Group 15, 85, 119, 140
- Korea
- Chinese investment in 83–4
 - economic partnership with 218
 - foreign R&D investment in China 76, 90
 - influence on China's regional development 185–6
 - Korean War 76
 - Krauss, E. 300
- labour costs, capital-intensive industries 186
- labour-intensive industries 4, 7, 27, 72
- land, indiscriminate use of 241
- Langchao 165
- large and medium enterprises (LMEs) employment in 57
- new technology enterprises 102
 - R&D units 104–5
- large-scale integration (LSI), design and development 144–5
- laser jet printers 80
- law
- graduates by field of study (1996–2001) 56
 - student enrolments, higher education (1996–2001) 56
- Law on Private Education Promotion (2002) 250
- learning, importance in 302–3
- LED semiconductors 139
- Legend Group 102, 111–13, 147, 165
- Lenovo 1, 15, 31, 111–13, 122–3, 147, 165, 300
- Lewis, Sir Alfred 157
- LG-Philips 15, 141
- LHWT 144–5
- Lian, Sheng 141, 142
- Liaoning 44, 133, 186, 218
- licence fees, DVD manufacturers 17
- licences, 3g system 148, 150
- life sciences, *see* biotechnology
- light manufacturing, labour-intensive 7
- Liking University 114
- Lilly 268
- Linux version, Chinese language 18, 293–4
- liquid crystal displays 80
- listening posts 75
- literati 280–81
- literature
- graduates by field of study (1996–2001) 56
 - student enrolments, higher education (1996–2001) 56

- Little Smart 146–7, 150
- Liu, Gaozhu 168
- Liu, Guanqiu 85
- living standards, urban residents 239
- local governments, economic and technological development 219, 220
- Lockheed Martin 210
- Logistics Centre, Huawei 116
- Long March rockets 191, 210
- Long and Medium-term Programme on S&T Development 37
- Loral 210
- Lucent Technologies 90, 109
- Lucent-Bell Laboratories 90
- Luen Thai 159
- Luhu-class missile destroyers 198
- Lujiazui Finance and Trade Zone (LFTZ) 271
- Makiyenko, Mr 203
- management culture, China 255
- management skills 72
- manned space flights 26, 191, 192
- manned spacecraft 284
- manpower
 - mobilization 71–2, 73
 - technological and scientific 53–64
 - see also* employment; human resources
- manufacturing
 - 863 S&T programmes 43
 - entrepreneurial fervour in ICT 117–18
 - S&T Plan (2020) 4–5
 - technological prowess 100
- Mao, Zedong 4, 71, 72–3
- Marconi 116
- marine shipping containers 16
- markets, integration global and civilian 211–12
- Masta Engineering and Design Inc. 82
- mathematics 280, 281
- Matsushita (Panasonic) 82, 100, 109, 115, 117, 119
- Maxwell 144
- Medical Instrument Research Institute 225
- Medical School, Fudan University 274
- medicine
 - graduates by field of study (1996–2001) 56
 - student enrolments, higher education (1996–2001) 56
- Medtronic 269
- mega-cities, coastal areas 239
- Mega-Projects of Science Research (MPSR) 52–3
- mergers and acquisitions 74–5, 123
- Micro-Nano Electronic Platform 254
- microelectronics industry 162
- Microsoft 88
- migrant workers 20, 237
- military aircraft 200, 202, 203, 211
- military doctrine 208
- military industry 196–9
 - electronics production 291
 - modernization 210–11
 - production system 193
 - S&T plan (2020) 5
 - technological collaboration 200, 201–4
 - US concern at progress of 25
 - within political system 194
 - see also* civilian–military integration
- military security, supercomputing as threat to 165
- Minhang District 274
- Ministry of Communication 285
- Ministry of Information Industry (MII) 15, 127, 129, 141, 142, 146, 148, 152, 284, 292
- Ministry of Land and Resources 105, 241
- Ministry of Metallurgy Industry 135
- Ministry of Post and Telecommunications 12–13, 110, 117
- Ministry of Science and Technology (MOST) 8, 9, 10, 31–2, 33, 41, 100, 141, 143, 167, 240
- Ministry of Water Resources 105
- MIPS Technologies 45
- missile programme 35, 198
- mobile applications 160–61
- mobile multimedia technology alliance (MMTA) 159–60
- mobile phone industry 14, 15, 18, 24, 78, 159, 297
- mobile radio technology 151
- mobilization, manpower 71–2, 73
- mobilization model, science and technology 34

- modernization
 goals 3–4
 human resources 64
 military 210–11
 regional disparities and social tensions 23
- molecular biology 172, 176
- Motorola 21, 77, 78, 88, 90, 91–2, 107, 109, 111, 131, 146, 147, 210, 267
- Motorola Advanced Technology Centre (MATC-Asia) 92
- Motorola China Research Centre 92
- Motorola Tianjin Integrated Semiconductor Manufacturing Complex 163
- multimedia 139, 159–60
- multinationals
 attraction of low cost labour and brainpower 24
 attraction of R&D functions 32–3
 challenges posed by 96–7
 investment in China 25, 76, 219
 low turnover of foreign affiliates 26–7
 semiconductor foundries 163
- Nanjing 95, 131
- Nanjing University 92, 114
- Nankai University 59–60, 166, 225
- nanotechnology 10, 284
- National 211 Project 12, 13, 58–64, 289–90
- National Centre for Drug Screening 175
- National Development and Reform Commission 141, 152, 165, 286
- National Engineering Research Centre for Semiconductor Materials 138
- National Engineering Research Centres (NERCs) 51
- National Engineering and Technology Research Centre for Nonferrous Metal Matrix Composites 138
- national goals, S&T plan 309
- national innovation system 33–4
 evolution 245
 FDI streams 75
 key institutions 30
 structure 229
- National Key Basic Research Programme (973) 9–10, 32, 47–50
- National Key Laboratory on Application-Specific Integrated Circuits 254
- National Natural Science Foundation 9, 32, 33
- National New Products Programme 52
- National Programme of S&T Development (1978–85) 37
- National Research Centre for Science and Technology for Development (NRCSTD) 5
- national science conference 36
- national security, S&T as threat to US 96, 191
- National Semiconductors 112
- natural resources, overseas investment 82
- Naughton, Barry 6, 184–5
- naval technology 198, 203–4, 281
- navigation, satellite-aided 198, 206–8
- NEC 16, 21, 115, 140, 143
- Needham, J. 280
- networking 123
- New Culture Movement 281
- New and High Technology Industry Development Zones (NHTIDZ) 220–21
- new product lines, benefits of outsourcing 78
- 999 Company 177
- Ningbo 54, 276, 287–9
- Ninth Five Year Plan and Long-term Programme on S&T Development (–2010) 37
- NOAK 203, 204
- Nokia 22, 78, 107, 109, 116, 147, 151
- nonferrous metals, research and development 135
- Nonferrous Metals Department 135
- Nonferrous Metals Institute 135
- Norson Telecom Consulting 113–14, 151
- Nortel 88, 109, 116, 147, 148, 149, 150
- North American Free Trade Area (NAFTA) 180, 181
- North China Microelectronic Industrial Base 142
- North China Pharmaceutical Group 177
- notebook computers 18, 24, 182
- Nottingham-Ningbo University 62–3
- Novozymes 89–90
- NTCH Inc. 116
- NTT DoCoMo 144

- nuclear power 27, 53, 204, 284–5, 290
- OECD
 definition of clusters 227
 foreign R&D concerns 94–5
- oil 5–7
- Oki 144
- old product lines, outsourcing 78
- open coastal zones 221
- Open Door Policy 4, 64, 158, 200, 301
- openware software 18, 293–4
- operational clusters 226–8
- Outline of Chinese Science and Technology Development (1956–67) 135
- outsourcing
 development stages in 77–9
 impact of 94–5
- outward investment 81–5, 180
- Overseas Chinese High-Tech Venture Park 224
- Panasonic (Matsushita) 82, 100, 109, 115, 117, 119
- PAS Xiaolingtong 147
- passenger aircraft, technological collaboration 201
- patents
 applications by region 235
 pharmaceutical areas 178
 portfolio, Chinese companies in US 17
 Shanghai 274–5
- Pearl River Delta (PRD) region 19–20, 215
- Peking University 131
- People's Liberation Army (PLA) 36, 195, 197, 199, 202
- People's Republic of China 73, 75
- personal computers 31, 111–12, 113, 297; *see also* notebook computers
- personal digital assistants (PDAs) 18
- Perspective Programme of S&T Development (1956–67) 37
- pharmaceutical industry 171, 176–8, 268–9
- PhD students, Fudan University (2000–04) 252
- philosophy
 graduates by field of study (1996–2001) 56
 student enrolments, higher education (1996–2001) 56
- physical networks 231
- Pilot Project of a Knowledge Innovation Programme (PPKIP) 34
- Pioneer 269
- PLA IEC 146
- planning process (2006–20) 309–11
- point-of-sales (POS) systems 45
- Policies for Encouraging the Development of Shenzhen Software Industry based on the National Programme 225
- Policies for the Promotion of Science and Technology 42
- policy makers, foreign R&D concerns 93
- politics, global 208–10
- Pommeranz, Kenneth 279
- population
 BHR region 19
 Dongguan 21
 floating 20, 239
 median age (2003 and 2045) 4
 official statistics 237
 PRD region 19
 projects, 973 Programme (1998–2002) 50
 Shenzhen 20
 YRD region 19
- postgraduates
 by field of study (1996–2001) 56
 dynamic expansion 12
 enrolments, by field of study (1996–2001) 56
- priority strategic issues, science and technology 311–12
- private enterprises
 import of high-tech products 80
 Shenzhen 21, 241
- private universities/colleges 55, 249, 250
- processing and assembly (P&A), exports 80, 81
- production lines, outsourcing 78
- professional model, science and technology 35
- Programme of S&T Development (1963–72) 37
- provincial governments, economic and technological development 219, 220

- public interest-related institutes (PIRI), transformation of 103, 105–6
- public participation, science and technology 311
- PVO (Russian missile defence) system 203
- Qian, Xuesen 35, 66–7
- Qigong University, Dalian 114
- Qingdao 221
- Qinhuangdao 221
- Quantum Design Institute (QDI) 112
- Rand report (2001) 300–301
- Rand report (2004) 196, 197, 198
- raw materials, overseas investment 82
- Reform Movement (1898) 281
- reforms 5, 6
 - universities 12, 31, 54
- regional development, Korean and Japanese influence 185–6
- regional innovation systems 19–23
 - diversity of 215–28
 - future of 228–36
- regional jet aircraft 167, 168, 169–71
- regional pillar industries 41, 42
- regional S&T development 310
- rent responsibility system 102
- Report on R&D Plan on High Technology, The* 8–9
- research and development
 - advancing enterprises and search for technologies 106–16
 - agglomerations 226
 - attracting multinational activities 32–3
 - biotechnology 179
 - centres
 - Huawei Technologies 114, 115
 - IC industry 132–3
 - serious issues posed by foreign 93
 - Shanghai and Beijing 32, 88, 90, 91, 260, 266–8, 269
 - see also* National Engineering Research Centres
 - expenditure (2003) 33
 - financial and human resources 284
 - funding 32, 283
 - aerospace industry 201
 - military industry 198–9
 - globalization 301
 - information and communication technology 152–3
 - institutes
 - aerospace industry 193
 - Beijing 143
 - China–France cooperative 204
 - distribution of human resources (1996–2001) 58
 - foreign 76, 187
 - out of date 73–4
 - reform
 - assessing 103–5
 - GRITEK case study 134–8
 - since 1978 101–3
 - relations with foreign companies 74
 - Shanghai 175–6
 - inward FDI 25, 74, 76, 88–92, 301–2
 - Japan 294
 - mandate from Taiwan-based IT firms to Chinese subsidiaries 184
 - military industry 208–9
 - networks, molecular biology 172
 - nonferrous metals 135
 - personnel
 - biotechnology 173
 - in higher learning institutions 58
 - in LMEs 57
 - promotion system, GRINM 136
 - salaries 104
 - transfer to corporate sector 283
 - programmes, *see* science and technology, programmes
 - reform 31
 - renovating structures of 100–106
 - semiconductor industry 128–9, 139, 143
 - Shanghai 248, 249
 - Shenzhen 21
 - telecom sector 145–6
 - as threat to Japan 298–9
- Research and Development Centre of Northern Telecom (Nortel) 76
- research universities 249
- residence control system 233
- resources and environment, S&T programmes 43, 50
- returned students 65, 66
- revealed comparative advantage (1986–2001) 185

- Rhone-Poulenc 76
 Roche 177, 269
 rockets 191, 210
 Rockwell Collins 201
 rural economy, development of 40–41
 rural employment 236–7
 rural masses, mass mobilization 72, 73
 rural urbanization 239–43
 Russia 2
 technological cooperation with
 201–4, 284
- salaries
 comparison, traditional and high-tech
 industries 292–3
 graduates 54, 287–9
 R&D institutes (2001) 104
- Samsung 139, 292
 Sanjiu 269
 Sankyo 269
 Sanyo 100, 109, 117
 satellite launch vehicles 192, 193, 210
 satellite launches 26, 191, 192, 195,
 209–10, 284
 satellite projects 27, 169, 198, 206–8,
 208
 savings and investment 294
 Schneider 15, 119, 120
 science
 China 279–94
 graduates by field of study
 (1996–2001) 56
 student enrolments, higher education
 (1996–2001) 56
 science parks 14, 249, 256–8
 science and technology
 activities in enterprises 104, 105
 globalization 308
 impact of globalization on IPR
 institutions 96
 inferior position of developing
 countries 87
 institutes, reform 102
 national strategy 8–11
 new opportunities and challenges
 307–8
 personnel 53–64
 in higher learning institutions 58
 in LMEs (1995–2001) 57
 in R&D institutions (1996–2001) 58
 policy formulation, stages in 33–6
 policy instruments to develop 187
 programmes
 phases 37–8
 Key Technologies Research and
 Development Programme 8,
 38–40
 Spark Programme 8, 40–42
 High-Tech Research Development
 Programme (863) 8–9, 40, 42–6,
 129, 145
 Torch Programme 9, 46–7
 National Key Basic Research
 Programme (973) 9–10, 32,
 47–50
 other national 51–3
 strategy 291
 threat to national security 96, 191
 winning and losing sectors 187–8
 Science and Technology Commission,
 Shanghai 175, 262, 272
*Science, Technology and Industry
 Outlook* (OECD, 2004) 94–5
 Science and Technology Plan (2020)
 4–5, 10, 38
 background 306–8
 major lines of thinking 309–11
 priority strategic issues 311–12
 Science and Technology Progress Law
 102
*Science and Technology Statistics
 Yearbook* (2003) 101
 Science and Technology University
 (Hefei) 112, 114
 scientific superpower 302–3
 scientists
 in higher learning institutions 58
 in LMEs (1995–2001) 57
 R&D institutions (1996–2001) 58
 secondary schools
 specialized 234
 student enrolments (1978–2002) 55
 SEMATEC project 133
 Semiconductor Illumination Engineer-
 ing Group 139
 semiconductor industry
 development and shortcomings 127
 equipment consumption 134
 exports (2003) 134
 research and development 10, 139

- research organization involvement 128–9
- sales 128
- special support for 32
- Taiwan–China relations 183
- technological base and trade pattern 161–4
- see also* integrated circuit (IC) industry
- Semiconductor Industry Association (US) 163, 164
- Semiconductor Manufacturing International Corporation (SMIC) 44, 45, 92, 130, 131, 140, 141, 149, 163, 265–6
- SH Huahong 139
- Shanda Networking 274
- Shandong 44, 55, 133, 186, 218
- Shanghai
 - biotechnology 175–6
 - creating a knowledge metropolis 248–9
 - economic statistics 238
 - education 233, 234
 - high technology parks 262–9
 - high-tech industry 219, 276
 - IC manufacturers 140
 - industrial engineering and production 143
 - industrial parks 270–74
 - industry and technology 258–62
 - intellectual property rights 274–5
 - migrant workers 20
 - patent applications 235
 - projects and expenditure, 863 Programmes 44
 - R&D centres 32, 88
 - semiconductor industry 133, 164
 - Taiwanese entrepreneurs 218
 - universities 249–58
- Shanghai Automotive Industry Corporation (SAIC) 83, 286
- Shanghai Aviation Industrial (Group) Corporation 170
- Shanghai Bankcard Industry Park 268
- Shanghai Biological Chip Engineering Research Centre 175
- Shanghai Bristol-Myers Squibb 177
- Shanghai Centre for Bioinformation Technology 175
- Shanghai Chemical Industrial Park (SCIP) 270
- Shanghai College of Traditional Chinese Medicine 269
- Shanghai Comprehensive Industrial Development Zone (SCIDZ) 270
- Shanghai Fengpu Export Processing Zone 271
- Shanghai Hutchinson Pharmaceuticals 177
- Shanghai IC R&D Centre 260
- Shanghai Institute of Biochemistry 176
- Shanghai Institute for Biological Sciences 175
- Shanghai Institute of Cell Biology (SICB) 176
- Shanghai Intellectual Property Administration (SIPA) 275
- Shanghai International IPR Forum 275
- Shanghai Jiaotong University 59, 139, 176, 249, 265, 274
- Shanghai Lei Yun Shang 177
- Shanghai Ligong (S&T) University 112
- Shanghai Medical Instrument Co., Ltd 177
- Shanghai Medical Instrument Group Company 177
- Shanghai Medical University 255
- Shanghai New Drug Research and Development Centre 175
- Shanghai People's Government Industrial Group 270
- Shanghai Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd 177–8
- Shanghai Pharmaceutical Group Corporation (SPGC) 177
- Shanghai Pudong Software Park (SPSP) 261, 267–8
- Shanghai Research Centre for Biomodel Organism 175
- Shanghai Second Medical University 176
- Shanghai Shuichan University 112
- Shanghai Silicon Intellectual Property Rights Transaction Centre 260
- Shanghai Supercomputer Centre 164, 165
- Shanghai TCM Compound Purification Centre 177
- Shanghai Technology Innovation Centre (STIC) 272

- Shanghai University of Traditional Chinese Medicine 176
- Shantou 221
- Shanxi 44, 133
- Shaxing Silicon 139
- Shell Electric Manufacturing Holdings 165, 166
- Shenyang 170
- Shenzhen 20–21
 - attraction for IC manufacture 140
 - coastal industrialization 222–6
 - dominance of private sector 241
 - high-tech exports 219
 - import of advance manufacturing technology 102
 - industrial engineering and production 143
- Shenzhen High-Tech Industrial Belt (SHIB) 225
- Shenzhen High-Tech Industrial Park (SHIP) 224, 225
- Shenzhen Huaqiang Communication Co. 108
- Shenzhen Institute of International Technology Innovation 225
- Shenzhen Software Park (SZSP) 224–5
- Shenzhen Special Economic Zone 224
- Shenzhen University 225
- Shenzhen Virtual University (SVU) 225
- Shenzhen Yunwang Intelligent System Co. 108
- Shenzhen-Hong Kong Institute of Industry-Education Research 225
- Shenzhou V 192
- Shenzhou VI 284
- Shougang Iron and Steel Corporation 82, 84
- Sichuan 20, 44, 133
- Siemens 21, 78, 88, 116, 147, 148, 149, 177
- Sigma-Jinghua 139
- Signal Research Group (US) 149
- Silan 129, 139
- Silicon Valley 120
- Singapore, as source of FDI 76
- Sino-Japanese War (1894–95) 281
- Sino-US Agreement on S&T 204
- Sivin, N. 280
- skills shortage 54
- Skyworth Group 119–20
- Slowing Down of the Engine of Growth, The 157
- social networks 231
- socialist market economy, establishment of 307
- socialist system, ability to surpass industrialized world 35
- socioeconomic development, interaction between S&T and 310
- software design houses 144
- software development, outsourced to China 184
- software industry
 - Shanghai 260–62
 - Zhongxing Technologies R&D Centre 266–8
- Software Institute (CAS) 90
- Software Park, Shenzhen 224–5, 261
- Songjiang 140
- Songjiang Export Processing Zone (SJEPZ) 271
- Songjiang Industrial Zone (SIJIZ) 271
- Songjiang Science and Technology park 263
- Songshan Lake Science and Technical Industrial Park 22
- Sony 82, 100, 117, 119, 144
- Soutec 147
- Sovremennyy class destroyers 203
- space
 - ambitions in 191–2
 - efforts 26
 - global integration 169
 - see also* aerospace industry
- Spark Programme 8, 40–42
- special economic zones (SEZ) 70, 102, 224, 258
- specialized incubators, Shanghai 273
- Spreadrum Communication 148
- SPS 143
- Ssangyong Motors 83, 286, 287
- SSMEC 139
- standardization 17–18, 160, 293–4
- state agencies, control of foreign investment 81
- State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence (COSTIND) 32, 167, 195, 197, 204

- State Council Circular (Number 18)
130, 140–42
- State Defence Science and Technology
Commission 5
- State Development and Reform Com-
mission (SDRC) 83
- State Economic and Trade Commission
(SETC) 174–5
- State Forestry Administration 105
- State Intellectual Property Office 275
- State Key Laboratories 52, 176, 252–3,
254
- State Meteorology Administration 105
- State-owned Assets Management
Commission 109
- State-owned Assets Supervision and
Administration Commission
(SASAC) 71, 285
- state-owned enterprises
failure of technological capability 285
imports of high-tech products 79–80
military industry 196
need for competitiveness 87
overseas investment 83–4
- state-owned institutions, rent responsi-
bility system 102
- steel industry 7
- STMicroelectronics 147
- stored-programme-computer (SPC)
switching 40, 146
- strategic alliances 87–8
- strategic competitor, China as 299–302
- Strategic Defence Initiative (SDI) 8, 42
- strategic priorities, S&T plan 309–10
- students
attraction of US universities 182
enrolments
higher education 12, 27, 55
secondary education 55
in higher education, Shanghai 249–50
returnees (1978–2002) 66
studying abroad (1978–2002) 66
see also graduates; postgraduates;
undergraduates
- Su-27 fighters 203
- Su-30 fighters 203
- submarines 203
- Suggestions on Tracing the Development
of World Strategic High Technology*
8, 42
- SUN 76
- supercomputers, usage and production
164–6
- Suzhou 131, 219, 276
export-oriented development 244
GDP growth (2003) 239
semiconductor industry 140, 161
- Suzhou Industrial Park 164
- Suzhou Matsushita Semiconductor 163
- Suzhou Technology Centre 92
- Suzhou University 92
- SVA 16
- synthesis and intersection, 973 S&T
Programme (1998–2002) 50
- system innovations, science and
technology 310
- system-on-chip (SOC) projects 10, 143
- T3G 148
- Taiji 269
- Taiwan, relations with China
conditions determining 180–81
foreign R&D investment 76, 90
technological integration 181–5
- Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing
Corporation (TSMC) 140, 141, 163
- talent recruitment 250, 287
- talent-oriented plans 65
- Tasly 269
- tax (VAT) rebate scheme 140–42
- TCL Communication 14, 15, 119, 120,
140
- TD-SCDMA Forum 147, 149
- TD-SCDMA Industry Alliance 110, 147,
149
- TD-SDCMA technology 147–51
- technological aspirations 3–5
- technological capability
aerospace industry 198
assessing changes in 104, 105
auto industry 188, 285, 286
civilian electronics industry 212
IC industry 163–4
innovation, R&D institutes 104
- technological clusters 95, 217, 220,
226–8
- technological collaboration
Brazil 208
Europe 204–8
Israel 211

- Russia 201–4
- technological integration, China and Taiwan 181–5
- technological policy, evolution of 29–53
- Technologies Aerospace 169
- technology
 - exploiting foreign 73–88
 - Shanghai 258–62
 - see also* information and communication technology; science and technology
- technology exploitation institutes, corporatization 102, 103
- technology parks, Shanghai 248
- technology transfer
 - aerospace industry 202
 - decision to promote 74–5
 - fee for 101–2
 - joint ventures, *see* joint ventures
 - military industry 203, 211
 - need for change 35
- telecommunications 145–51
 - exports 185–6
 - Shenzhen 20–21
 - see also* mobile phone industry
- television sector 14, 15, 18, 24, 40, 82, 85, 107, 111, 122
- Telfort BV 116, 151
- Ten Year Programme of S&T Development (1991–2000) 37, 51
- Tenth Five Year Plan on S&T Development 37
- tertiary industry system, aerospace industry 193
- Texas Instruments 111–12
- textiles
 - changing trade patterns 158–9
 - employment effects 80–81
- Thailand
 - competition from clusters 228
 - overseas investment 85
- Thelander, M. 149
- Thomson 15, 82, 119
- 3Com 115
- 3G system, *see* TD-SCDMA technology
- 3GPP 147
- TI 109, 267
- Tianjin 218, 221
 - economic statistics 238
 - education 233, 234
 - employment, semiconductor industry 133
 - high technology clusters 95
 - manufacturing facilities 92
- Tianjin University 13
- Tongji University 265
- topic-oriented strategic studies 311–12
- Toppa 266
- Torch Programme 9, 46–7
- Toshiba 88, 109, 266
- towns, rural 242–3
- township-and-villages industries 40
- Toyota 78
- trade patterns, changing 158–64
- Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS) 86, 173, 275
- Trade Related Investment Measures and the Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures 86
- traditional Chinese medicines (TCM) 177, 178
- traditional clusters 226
- Tsinghua Tongfang 139
- Tsinghua University 12, 31, 45, 60, 90, 92, 112, 114, 131, 166, 178, 225–6
- Tsinghua Xuetang 60
- Tsumura and Co. 177, 269
- Tu, Hailing 136, 137
- Ultimate Semiconductor 163
- undergraduate teaching 31
- undergraduates
 - by field of study (1996–2001) 56
 - enrolments, by field of study (1996–2001) 56
 - Fudan University (2000–04) 252
 - see also* graduates
- Unilever 76
- United Kingdom, foreign R&D investment in China 76, 90
- United Manufacturing Corporation 140
- United States 2
 - China Economic and Security Review Commission 300
 - arms embargo against China 166
 - buying semiconductor equipment from 131
 - China as strategic competitor 299–302

- Chinese graduates living in 65
- Chinese S&T as threat to national security 191, 210
- Chinese supercomputing as threat to military security 165
- exports from China to 81, 183, 185–6
- government investment in blade computing 166
- patent portfolio of Chinese companies in 17
- R&D investment in China 76, 90
- relations with China 25
- relief from foreign competition 121
- restrictions
 - access to semiconductor technology 162
 - on textile imports 159
 - supercomputer systems 164
 - threat of shift of R&D to Asia 93–4
 - universities, attraction of 182
- Universal Automotive Industries (UAI) 84
- universities
 - affected by 211 project 58–64
 - attraction of US 182
 - in Beijing 142
 - expansion 54
 - leap forward 289–90
 - reforms 12, 31, 54
 - role of 11–14
 - science parks and research centres 65–6
 - Shanghai 249–58
 - see also* graduates; higher education; individual universities; private universities/colleges
- University Teaching Quality and Reform Project* 94
- University Town 21
- urban–rural divide 236–9
- urbanization
 - (1949–98) 232–3
 - rate 237–9
 - rural 239–43
- UTStarcom 147, 150
- value-added, in exports 80–81
- VAT rebate, IC manufacturing 140–42
- Verheughen, G. 295
- VeriSilicon Holding 149
- Vimicro Company 139, 160
- Virgin Islands, as source of FDI 76
- Virtual University Incubator 224
- Volkswagen 188
- W-CDMA 114–15, 148
- wafer production 130–31, 260
- Waigaoqiao Free Trade Zone (WFTZ) 271
- Wang, Dianzuo 136
- Wang, Jian 236, 242
- Wang, Xiaodong 178
- Wanxiang Group 84–5
- WAPI protocol 18
- Wassenaar agreement 162
- weapons technology, foreign 197
- well-to-do society, development target 306–7
- Wen, Jiabao 309
- wireless local loop (WLL) system 146–7
- World Trade Organization (WTO),
 - impact on foreign technology absorption 85–8
- Wuxi 219, 244, 276
- Wuxi CSMC-Huajing 163
- Wuxi Huazhi Semiconductor Co. 163
- Wuxi Semico 139
- Wyse Technology 45
- Xiamen 221, 223
- Xian 95, 140, 170
- Xian Aircraft Company 169
- Xian Dianzi (Electronics) Jishu University 112
- Xiaolingtong 146–7, 150
- Xike 129
- Xu, Guanhua 187
- Xu, Qin 44
- Xu, Xincan 250
- Xuihui District 274
- Xuihui Software Park 273
- Yandong 143
- Yang, Fujia 62–3
- Yangpu Technology Innovation Centre 272
- Yangtze River Delta (YRD) region 19, 184, 215, 239
- Yantai 221
- Yue Xiu Enterprises 146

- Zhang, Xincheng 148, 149
Zhangjiang Biotech and Pharmaceutical
Base Development Co. 268, 269
Zhangjiang Hi-tech Park 164, 248, 249,
262, 263–5, 269
Zhangjiang Hi-tech Park Development
Corporation 261
Zhangjiang Professor Programme
250–51, 262
Zhangjiang Scholar Award 254
Zhangjiang Semiconductor Industry
Base (ZSIB) 164
Zhaoqiang Blue 107
Zhejiang 20, 55, 133, 235
Zhejiang University 60, 92
Zhejiang Wanli University (ZWU) 61–3
Zhongguancun 111, 144, 221–2
Zhongxing Technologies Corporation
(ZTE) 18, 21, 81, 115, 123, 140,
146, 147, 148, 151, 160, 264,
266–7
Zhongzhi 45
Zhou, D. 254, 255
Zhuhai 221
Ziyuan-2 satellite 192
Zizhu Science-Based Industrial Park 263