Index

‘24-hour economy’ 217
35-hour working week in France 215
A Caring World (OECD) 174, 181–3, 195
Aboriginal Head Start, Canada 38
achievement and enjoyment 165
activation policy, European Union 29–30, 117, 118
activities, targeted, for children 231
adult learners 34
adults-in-the-making, children 177–8
‘adult worker model’ 10, 228
after-school care, Nordic countries 98
ageing populations in European Union 43, 128
Alliance for the Family, Germany 221, 235, 237
annual working hours in UK 252
antisocial behaviour 37, 38, 53, 119
Anti-Social Behaviour Act 2003 38, 55
asset ownership 39
asylum seekers’ children in UK 60, 116
Aubry Laws, France 205
Australia, child poverty rates 87
Austria, child poverty rates 87
authoritarianism 55
autonomy of child 230
‘average’ child benefit package 81, 82
Babies and Bosses (OECD) 142–4, 174, 181–90, 95–6
babysitting service 188
Belgium
child poverty rates 87
working hours for men and women 277
benefits in kind 113
for children 110
Bertelsmann Foundation, Germany 221, 235
birth rates, falling 2, 3, 12, 43
Europe 129
Germany 221
births
outside marriage 4, 6
Blair, Tony 33, 38, 164
on children as future 52
parental leave 268
breadwinner
and carer 211
male 5
breadwinner model in Germany 221
Britain, social investment 39, 40
Brown, Gordon
on child poverty 39, 52–3
on ‘worklessness’ 33
businesses with childcare facilities, France 216
call centre work in UK 250, 253
Campaign 2000 47
Canada
child poverty rates 87
social investment, parents and children 37, 39
social policy 33, 34, 35
Canada Child Tax Benefit 46
Canada Savings Education Grant 39
care 55
and education, distinction 168
employment and 137–53
informal 42
in liberal regimes 169
private responsibility 169
care allowances 97–8
career ambitions 224
Career and Family Audit, Germany 235–7
care insurance, Germany 221
care provision and women 177
care role of mothers 173
care services, non-parental 55, 177
care sharing 126
care work
paid and unpaid 11, 138, 139
substitute mothers 157
for women 105–6
for young children 276–9
caring, full-time 29
cash benefits 2, 8, 70, 71, 72
and choice 113
in Europe 110
cash for care in the home 92
cash from extended family 112
cash payments 113
cash support 53–4
Chartered Institute of Personnel Development, UK 246, 252
child 159
as being and becoming 169
best interests of 229
bonding with father 268
and human capital 188
‘public’ and ‘private’ 193
right to ‘voice’ and participation 16, 229
as solution to ageing problem 183
standard of living 114
status 62–3
childbearing, extra-marital 6
child benefit 33–5, 69–89, 93–4, 121–2
costs shared 102
docking of 55
childcare 2, 5
avoidance 250
and education in UK 166
as education in Sweden 161
formal and the public sector 146
good quality 177–8
informal 137–40
non-parental 175, 176
as pedagogical 168
and pre-school 76, 99
public 97, 98–101
Germany 225
as public good 141
as social investment 37
staggered system 226
as substitute care 157–63
as welfare 161
childcare costs 7, 96–106
childcare cover, extended, UK 259–60
childcare facilities, opening hours,
Germany 225
childcare leave 176
Childcare Network (EU) 191, 193
childcare policy in France 216
childcare provision
market-led 190
quality 17
services 8, 156
educational role 166
childcare spending
in Britain 41–3
in Canada 40–41
in France 210, 213
childcare workers
less qualified 167
paid 37
child-centred approach 12–18
child development 230
childhood 162
importance of 169
partial eclipse of 57
childhood cultures in Europe 137–53
childhood education and care, early 30, 31, 37
childhood today 230–32
child liberationist school 15
child maintenance 95–6
childminders, France 210, 212, 213
child poverty 17, 33–6, 44, 69
eradication of 52
in Germany 237
rates 12, 86–7
reduction 35, 36
targeting 115
in UK 255–8
Child Poverty Action Group 47, 61
childrearing 10
children
abuse by kin 3
as active learners 189
contribution to housework 13
emotional link 12, 13
as family responsibility, USA 176
as future investments 44, 62, 118
and ‘human capital’ 52
as potential adults 56–7
as public and private good 116
with rights 14
as role models for work 32
Index

as social citizens 101
social and criminal behaviour 3
and working parents, their views 232
Children and Families Directorate 58
Children and Young Person's Unit 58
Children's Centres 165, 166, 167
Children's Commissioner for England 55, 56
children's early learning 4
Children's Forum 57
children's future 51–66
children's needs 220
children's perspective 228–34
Children's Play Council 55
children's points of view 230
children's rights 58, 90, 174
for access 102
under UN charter 228
'children's space' 159
children's time 125
children's views 16, 232
'children's "voice"' 189
Children's Workforce Strategy 165
child support 70
Child Support Agency, UK 95
child truancy 55
Child Trust Fund 39, 54, 119
child welfare in Europe 90
on parents working 233
choice 176
for families 115
citizenship
full, for children 16
poor 38
work as obligation 58
citizens of present or future 58–9
citizen worker model 7
civil liberties 55
class inequalities
in UK 249
in USA 175
cohabitation 3
collective bargaining system, Netherlands 208
collective public childcare, France 213, 214
Commission on Families and the Wellbeing of Children in the UK 114
commodification of care 103, 138, 140
Community Action Program for Children, Canada 38
companies
expectations from parents 228
family-friendly 92, 234, 235, 236, 239
in Germany 236
company-level agreements, Germany 234
compensation for childrearing 129
competitive advantage 90
competitiveness 11, 244
conditionality 118
contracts, individual in UK 253
contract work, short-term 252
co-parenting, Germany 226
costs of childcare 77, 104–5, 111–12, 115
costs of children 90–109
Council of the European Union 11
crèches 156, 212, 213
in France 209
with non-standard hours, France 216
Crime and Disorder Act 1998 55
criminal responsibility, age of 3
cultural models of 'good childhood' 137, 143–8
curfews for children 55
Czech Republic working hours 276
Darling, Alistair, on savings 39
daycare places 7
DELSA see Directorate for Employment, Labour and Social Affairs
democratic involvement of children in ECEC 191
demographics
challenge 2, 3
concerns in Europe 129
trends, negative 220
Denmark
pedagogy discourse 159–63
working hours for men and women 277
Department for Education and Skills 165, 168
dependence
of children 5
female 5
on partner 105
‘dependency’-inducing ‘handouts’ 54
deregulation 243, 244
Directorate for Employment, Labour and Social Affairs (DELSA) 181, 192
disabled children 59
discrimination 60
divorce and separation 92
rates, high 3, 4, 6
domestic role of mothers 173
domestic tasks and the labour market 158
dual earner families 7, 145, 182–3, 202, 215
in East Germany 231
model, Europe 267
dual-parent households 250–51
early child development 188
early childhood education and care 44, 55, 178, 188
New Zealand 164
Early Childhood Education and Care (ECEC) 40, 174, 188, 192
early childhood services
changes 170
in England 169
early childhood specialists 192
Early Development and Learning Framework (EDLF) 166
eyearly learning 13, 99
teachers 164
earnings levels 79, 80
earnings, forgone 105
East German re-unification 231
ECEC see Early Childhood Education and Care
Ecoles maternelles, France 212
economic and social flexibility 244–7
economic costs 288
economic dependency 14
economic deprivation 102
economic growth 3, 90, 185
economic objectives in UK 259
economic well-being 165
economy
in Germany 223
knowledge-based 243, 245
education 54–5, 155
for early childhood 98–9, 156, 188
in Germany 237
as exam achievement 57
full-time 93–4
level and work, France 206
as lifelong learning 14, 162
parents and children 183
pre-school children, New Zealand 164
of staff in childcare institutions 229
women in Germany 93
educational costs 71
educational level of children, Germany 237
educational maintenance 54, 126
UK 94
educational testing 13
elderly, support for 27
‘emergency plans’ 225, 226
employment 2, 117
for adults 29
expansion in UK 245, 255
female 5
and flexibility 181
growth 10
of mother 143
parental, France 211
part-time 147
and social policy 45
temporary release from 141–2
and well-being 38
employment advice 166
employment agencies in UK 254
employment and care reconciliation, Europe 271
employment equity rights, USA 175
employment levels 183
employment quality in UK 258
employment rate increase 29, 95
of lone parents 256
of mothers in Germany 221
in UK 255–8
employment rates
of parents 247
raising 43
England 164–8
English Department for Education and Skills 166
equality 163
of opportunity in work 177
of the sexes 178
Equal Opportunities Commission 246
Equal Opportunity Programme 191
European Commission 10
European Commission Network on Childcare 179
European Employment Strategy (EES) guidelines 43, 245
European policy 271–6
European Social Survey 2004 269, 273, 274
European Union 110
policy on women working 220
social policy 43
European welfare states 137–53
evening work 227
avoidance 234
Excellence Action Zones 34
expenditure on families 91
external care 145
families, middle-class 156
family allowance 5, 41, 124, 126
  in Hungary 123
family 1, 2, 5
  average 72, 73, 74
  benefits 174
  bonds, erosion 4, 6
  breakdown and children 9, 101
care 90
  for children, France 216, 217
earnings 70
importance for society 235
networks of informal care 148–9
extended 146
social objectives 244
vacations 226
and welfare state change 4–12
and work reconciliation 173
family change, nature of 5–8
family leave for working mother 145
family life 235
  in France 202, 209
  Germany 224, 238
family policy 91–3, 110–11
  and the state 123, 235
‘family privacy’ 1
family roles, traditional 9
family self-support 181
family size 126–8
family solidarity 110
family stress in USA 9
family support 166
  in Europe 111–34
family tensions in UK 251
‘family times’ 233
family values, collapse 3
father as breadwinner norm 270
fatherhood
  and masculinities 268
social role 226
father quota, Scandinavia 279–80
fathers 18, 96, 125
  absent 92
  and childcare 268
  France 215, 216
  UK 251
  lobby 129
  separate rights for 96, 97
  Scandinavia 142
  share of parental leave 271, 281–4
  in unpaid carework 17
  working hours 18
female care 145
female employment 8
  rate increase 29
  rate in UK 246
female labour market participation 10, 11, 182
feminism 5, 174
  in USA 175
‘feral children’ 56
fertility decisions 4, 115
fertility rate 85–6, 92
falling 4, 27
  German need for 237
financial aspects of childcare 99
financial security in UK 252
financial support for nanny 212
Finland, working hours for men and women 277
fiscal discipline 243
flexibility
  working time 207–8, 213–16, 233
  work life balance, UK 243, 246–9, 253, 255–8
flextime work 175, 215, 220, 221–8
  Germany 227
Index

in-work benefits 35
Ireland, child poverty rates 87

Japan, child poverty rates 87
job creation 245
jobseeker's allowance 130
job shares in UK 252
Joint Committee on Human Rights 58
joint custody 107

kindergartens,
attendance 224
New Zealand 163
knowledge-based society 245
UK 259
‘knowledge economy’ 12, 188, 258

labour force participation 42
for women 12
labour government in Britain 42, 93
labour market 3, 4, 27
and childcare 18
female 6
flexible 182
income 69
participation 117, 141, 157, 184
women 237
in USA and Europe 178–9
labour supply
adequate 157
low 184
learning
contextualised 191
life-long 33
Learning Bond 39
leave periods 97
long 185
mothers and fathers 178
legal custody, joint 95
LEGO™ paradigm 28–45
for adults 43–5
leisure
shared in UK 258
time provision in UK 252
leisure facilities 113
leisure patterns, changes 13
liberalism 174, 180
liberal regimes 177
liberal social welfare 56
liberal welfare regime in England 169
life expectancy rates 27
life-long learning 34, 43, 188
in Sweden 161
literature on childhood 230
living standards, minimum 114
Local Alliances for Family, Germany 235, 236
lone mothers 8, 34, 92
families with 6
in Germany 237–8
support for 94–5
lone parenthood 3, 4, 35, 36, 75–6
and childcare 100
in France 210
and poverty 182
and work 185
low-income families 35, 54, 102
low-paid jobs 177
in UK 257
low-qualified women, France 214
low skill jobs 177
low-wage employment, subsidising 181
low-wage workers in USA 175
maintenance obligations of fathers 102
male breadwinner 101, 145
model 138, 182, 202
risks and 174
male jobs and male wages 268
male labour markets 186
Maori language immersion centres 163
market economy and children 231
market for personal services 177
market’s economic objectives 244
maternal care in early years 176
maternal instinct 158
maternalism 173–9
rejection of 183
maternity leave 96
and employment 103
and negative effect on career 279
paid 93
maternity rights 245
matrimonial tax splitting, Germany 221
means-tested benefit 11, 53–4, 103–4
means-testing 120, 122–4
in Iceland 93
Mediterranean countries 214
men and women, role in families 9
men's rights for childcare 268
migrant families, Germany 238
model families 69–71
monetary benefits 221
moral obligation of parents 143
mother and father and child, importance 193–4
mother-child relationship 157
mother, employment 84–5
motherhood, unmarried 6
mothers
  biological 6
  in labour market 157, 221–8
mother-wage-earners 173
nanny in home, France 212
National Child Benefit, Canada 33–4
National Child Care Strategy, UK 100
National Family Allowance Fund, (Caisse Nationale des allocations familiales) (CNAF), France 214
national policy learning 179
needs, disregard of 118
negotiation for childcare 214
neo-familialism 176
neo-liberalism 176, 181, 188, 243
Netherlands, on mothers in paid work 145
New Deal for Lone Parents 36, 38
New Deal, UK 255
New Education Foundation 58
New Labour government 164
New Public Management 180, 182
‘new social risks’ 8–12
New Zealand 163–4
  child poverty rates 87
  and pedagogical discourse 170
night and day work 250
night and evening work 250
Nordic countries
  child poverty rates 87
  welfare system 163
Norway, working hours for men and women 277
nursery
  education 42, 156–70
  schools in UK 156, 158
nursing care insurance, Germany 140
nurturing 162
OFSTED inspection 165
Open Method Coordination (EU) 183
organisational cultures of workplaces 270
organisation of time 231
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 27, 32, 33, 173–97
Early Childhood Education and Care 155
reconciliation of work and family life 192
on social cohesion 37
social policy and 27, 174, 179
outdoor activities 233
overtime 223, 227, 234
paid work, involvement 107
parental behaviour, sanctions 119
parental employment 33–6
parental fees for childcare 167
parental leave 45, 175, 185, 267
  and age of parent 283
  directive 271
  division 287–8
  Germany 140
  measurement 284
  for men 186
  and remuneration 189
  Sweden 280–84
parental negligence 118
parental responsibilities 53, 56, 61, 129
  on informal care 104
parental support 115
parental voice in care work 178
parent and state 2
parenthood 162
parenting
  post-divorce 4
  responsible 38
parenting classes 129
parenting orders 55
parents
  and children 60–61
  and relatives’ care 139–40
role in child development 229
sharing childcare 215
welfare state and 116
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>participation of children 14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>part-time day care 43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>part-time early education 165</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>part-time employment 43, 177</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in France 205</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for lone mothers 214</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for mothers 7, 9, 185–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and pay loss 252</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and skills 246, 247</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in UK 257</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>part-time wages 208</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>part-time women workers 8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part Time Work, EU Directive 271–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>party politics 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>paternity leave 93, 96</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>paternity pay 245</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pedagogical discourse 169</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pedagogies, appropriate 189</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pedagogy 158–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France 213</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>holistic, Sweden 162</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pensions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cost of 43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany 221</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and health 2, 30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>provision 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rights reduction 190</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rights in UK 252, 260</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>performance in school 13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>personal service culture 149</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>play</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>benefits of 57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>with children 251</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and socialisation, Denmark 162</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>playcentres, New Zealand 163</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland, working hours 276</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>population decline and larger families 127</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal, working hours 277</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>poverty</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>attention to 31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and children 15, 39</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>employment link 44</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of family 61</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>poverty analysis 44</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>power of children 13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>predictability of working hours 214</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>preparation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for life in free society 230</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for school 155</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pre-school children 155–72</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>well-being 143–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pre-school education 31, 162</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in France 211</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>primary school methods 155</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>private provision of childcare 186</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>privatisation 243</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>productivity 244</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in UK 258, 259</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pronatalism 127</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>protection for children 90</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public financing 98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public investment in ECEC system 190</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public transport 113</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pullman, Philip, on child development 57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>quality assessment of education 189</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>quality care through ECEC 191</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>quality time 17, 106</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>quantity or quality time 232–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reciprocity 163</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reconciliation policies 183</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reductions in outgoings 113</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regular schedules for children 233</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regulation 55–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>responsibilities</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of parents 117–20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public 55–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rights and 38, 39, 228–9, 245</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rights</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of access for fathers 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>to childcare provision 142</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for children 15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>to leave from work 142</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>risk for lone mothers 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sabbaticals in Germany 27</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>safety of children 13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Save the Children study 60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>savings culture 39</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>savings, financial 215</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Savings Gateway 39</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scandinavia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>care entitlements 9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fathers’ leave in 271</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>proactive fathering 279–88</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>school attendance 118</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
school hours, irregular 225–6
school meals 113
schools
  care role 166
  half-day, Germany 233
self-fulfilment in children 146
  West Germany 146–8
separated parents 125
serial childcare in UK 250–51
sexual discrimination 125
sexual harassment in the workplace,
  USA 175
sexual maturity 14
sharing of parental responsibilities,
  France 206–7
‘shift parenting’ in UK 7, 215–16,
  250–51
shifts in work 227
single-person households 4
skills
  acquisition, encouragement 31
  providing for carers 178
  upgrading 34
  of women 10
smacking ban 58
social assistance 34, 70
  benefits 8
  in Germany 237–8
  paid to families 78
social care for older people 2
social cohesion 53
  in UK 245
social contributions, of husband 6
social costs 288
social democratic regimes 177
social exclusion 38, 44, 138
social hierarchy and flexibility in UK
  260
social inclusion 201
social insurance
  benefits 4, 8
  schemes 185
social integration for children 137
social investment 17, 32–9, 58, 169
  approach 10
  UK and Canada 51–6, 62
socialisation
  of children, lack of 3, 92
  in Italy 158–9
  and play 99
social policies for children 3, 27
social policy
  agenda of OECD 174
  in European Union 127
  studies 181
social provision 2, 4
social rights 140–43
  to care for elderly 141
  to childcare 141
  to parental care 141
social risks
  and social policy 28, 29
  of welfare state 31
social security
  changes in Eastern Europe 122–3
  payments 54, 110
  systems 5
social solidarity 114
social space for children 159
social support 182, 201
socio-demographic change 111
sociology of childhood 4
Spain
  child tax allowance 128
  working hours 277
spousal allowances 185
Starting Strong (OECD) 183, 184, 188,
  195
  and investment in high quality
  education 190
  thematic review 188
state education 3
state intervention 1
  in the family 2
state’s role in child support 229
stimulation of children 147
subsidies 113
subsidised childcare 187
Sunday work 227
‘Sundays as family times’ 233
supermarket work 250
  in UK 253–4
supportive services 34
Sure Start, UK 34, 38, 57, 165, 167
  programme 55
Sweden
  male bonding with children 190
  pedagogy discourse 159–63
  working hours for men and women
  276
Index

307

tax-based funding 160
tax benefits 70, 71, 72
  non-Nordic countries 74
tax credits 35, 42, 54, 100, 117
  in Europe 121
  and low pay 257
  funding 167
  policies 245
  in UK 256
tax deductions for childcare facilities in business 216
tax rates for couples 79
tax relief 110
tax system 9, 98, 111
  family or individual 185
  and support 120–22
teaching methods, didactic 189
temporary workers 254
time flexibility 207
‘time-out’ phases 234
time pressure in France 203
time schedules 230
‘trading’ work hours 272
truanting children 38, 119

unemployed parents and childcare 100
unemployment benefits, 256
unemployment decline in UK 257
unemployment rates in France 201
UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre 16, 123
United Kingdom
  asylum seekers’ children 60, 116
  child poverty rates 87
  on mothers in paid work 145
  work and childcare 243–67
appropriate pedagogy for 189
minimum standards of living 114
smacking ban 58
welfare and well being of children 63, 101, 114, 189
United States
  residual welfare system 9
  women in labour force 175
universal benefits 123–4
universal provision 122–4
upbringing 162

visitation rights 95
votes for children 15–16

wage differences, 287
weekend work 227, 234
welfare
  of children 4, 6
  entitlements of children 15
  provision, ‘active’ 10
  regimes 243
  as social investment 33
welfare spending 2
welfare state 1, 2, 141, 201
  cutbacks 29
  policies 140–43
  restructuring 8
welfare systems, modern 8
welfare to workfare shift 179
welfare-to-work policy 8, 182
UK 255
well-being
  of children 147, 201, 202
women
  and childcare 157
  in European labour market 137
  and labour market needs 192
  and men in care work 142
  and part-time employment 147
  as wives 174
  in work 4, 92, 100
  in UK 259
‘women-friendliness’ 138
work 43
  and family 92, 207–210, 289–90
  formal, paid 52, 138
  and social security 245
  undeclared 149
workers, over-skilled in UK 259
work-family balance 31
France 205–7
workforce
  for childcare 161–2
  female participation 4
working-class women 176
Working Families Tax Credit 38
working hours 202, 276
  atypical, France 213, 214
  control over 253
  in Europe 204, 207, 277–8
  family-friendly 227
flexibility 96, 201–19
individual, in UK 248, 249
long 248
non-standard 206, 215–17
predictable 234
reduction 202–3
in France 205
‘working poor’ in UK 258
working schedules, variable, France 208–9
Working Time Directive of EU, UK opt-out 245
work life balance 202–7, 236
and children 220–42
Germany 235–7
practices 275–6
in Sweden 287
in UK 258
work organisation of couples in France 211
workplace cultures and parental leave 285–6
work rhythms 215
work seeking, active 185
youth-focused programmes 38