Index

Abbott, A. 343
Abe, A. 478
Abe administration 59
action approach, to development 68
active ageing 165
active citizenship 230
active inclusion 230
adjustment process, human rationality 312
administrative bureaucracies 93
administrative elites 237
administrative guidance 209
Administrative Licensing Law (ALL) 425–6
Admission Scheme for Mainland Talents and Professionals 256
Africa 69–70
ageing populations 49–50, 187–201, 214
China 152–3, 157, 175
Japan 56, 173, 175, 189, 212, 216
Malaysia 97
policy responses 187, 191–9
productivism 2
Singapore 189
social expenditure 94–5
South Korea 212, 216, 218
speed of 3
Taiwan 33, 216
trends 188–90
welfare development 91
agricultural population 49, 53
Alber, J. 24
Amin, S. 67
Analects 315, 318
Anglo-Saxon liberal welfare regimes 2
Annual Report on Health and Welfare (Japan) 435
anti-poverty policies, Japan 446, 447
apartheid 417, 419
Arber, S. 383
argument from complexity 310–11
argument from irrationality 311
Arnold, C. 253
Asian century 1
Asian Development Bank (ADB) 338, 349
Asian financial crisis 1, 2, 4, 129, 131, 140–41, 246, 281, 282, 391, 408, 409
Aso administration 59, 446
Aspalter, C. 191
asset deflation 181, 185, 377
asset-based welfare 411
asset-building approach 92, 136, 236
assimilation, Japanese colonialism 72, 80, 81
Association of Social Affairs (Taiwan) 75, 77
Attias-Donfut, C. 383
attitudes, transitional generations 176–8
authoritarian governments 19, 22, 23, 207, 210–11
see also popular authoritarianism; soft authoritarianism
autonomy 21, 35, 68, 209, 249, 251, 301
baby boomer generation 174, 175, 196, 197, 372, 376, 378
background theories 312, 313, 314
backward movements, Japan 44–5
Badawi, A. 95
Bank of Korea 79
Bargain 89
basic livelihood security 218, 247, 248, 269
‘basic modicum’ of welfare 227, 240
basic pension schemes 32, 56
Beeson, M. 91
Béland, D. 99
benevolence 249, 316–17
benevolent government 315–16
Beyeler, M. 93, 94
birth rate 49, 54, 188, 216, 438, 446
blue-collar workers 52, 258, 259
Bogeu'miari policy 408–9
Bonoli, G. 151
bottom-up organizations 300, 301, 302
‘brain drain and gain’ 454, 461–2
Bray, M. 462
Bretton Woods system 45, 51, 215, 216
British colonialism 86, 90, 99, 142
Brockmann, H. 177
bubble economy 1, 56, 173, 182, 377, 439
Buckingham, W. 258
Buddhism 42, 43, 188
budgeting, social-policy-oriented, China 121, 122
‘building a socialist harmonious society’ 106, 111, 113
Bumiputera community 90
bureaucracy 3, 23, 33, 42, 93, 209, 220, 232
business
  conflict between government and 217
  shaping of economic policy 209
  and social policy/welfare 21, 143, 211–12
Campbell, J. 25, 93, 94, 98
capability of government 69
capital accumulation 21, 71, 74, 92, 136
capitalism 16, 66, 68, 180, 213, 235
  see also democratic-capitalist project; global capitalism; market capitalism; state capitalism; welfare capitalism
Caraher, K. 100
care
  as an analytical concept 476–7
  Confucian ethic of 316–17
  de-familialization 48
  familialism and 474–6
  responsibility for 156, 197, 276–9, 283, 477
  socialization of 32, 482
  traditional contract 190
  see also family-centred care; informal care; social care
  ‘care by extension’ 317–18
care diamond 478–9, 487
carehome insecurity, China 165
cash subsidies, Japan to colonial Taiwan 73–4
Castells, M. 68
Central Association of Social Affairs (Japan) 77
Central Charity Association (Japan) 77
Central Provident Fund (CPF) 192–3, 196, 199, 236, 395–6
Certain Opinions of the State Council on Solving the Problems of Peasant Workers 425
chaebol 22, 211, 216, 217
Chan, A. 200
Chan, H. M. 320
Chan, K.W. 258
Chan, R. K. H. 473, 478–4, 486
Chan, S.J. 466
Chan, S.Y. 316
Chang, S.L. 462
Chang, Y.-f. 65
charity 52, 249
Chen, F. 219
Chen, F.L. 279, 281
Chen Shui-bian 33, 34, 235
Chi, I. 198
child allowances, Japan 21, 30, 446
Child Development Fund (CDF) 135–6
childcare
  care diamond 485–6
  China 486
  Japan 25, 482, 486
  South Korea 218, 282, 283, 486
  Taiwan 282, 283
China
  30-somethings see transitional generation
demography see demographic change
economic development 154–7, 163, 231
economic growth 105, 108, 110, 456
economic reforms 107–9, 150
economic transition 173
education see education
Index 493

employment see employment
and gender 271
governmental autonomy 251
migrants see internal migrants; rural migrants
political leadership 106, 110, 112–13, 157
poverty 442
pre-reform era 250
resistance to Westernization 70
rural-urban divide 106–7, 111, 258
social and generational equity 151–4
social policy
challenges in transitional 162–5
expansion (2003-) 112–20
housing see housing
market transition 105, 106–9
mobility, citizenship and 255, 257–8
new ideologies 106
paradigm shift in 109–12, 150
social unrest 105, 106, 109, 118
socio-economic indicators (1990–2009) 155
special administrative regions see Hong Kong; Macau
state role 289–305
welfare
as a developmental state 237–9
pluralist 150, 153, 162, 165
socialist regime 106–7
see also social care; social expenditure; social security

China Daily 184
China Household Finance Survey 182
Chinese Civil War 23
Chinese Communist Party (CCP) 108, 110, 111, 180, 253, 298, 456
Chinese culture 88, 193, 456
see also Confucianism
Ch‘ing Dynasty 75
Choi, Y.J. 210, 212, 218, 219, 220, 221
Chong, J. 188
Chou, K.-L. 193, 196
Chua, B.H. 394
Chui, F. 139, 144
Chung Joo-Young 217
Chung, M.-K. 210
citizenship
China 418–19, 421, 427–30
Hong Kong 249–50
Malaysia 89
and social policy 254–61
social policy analysis 419
see also active citizenship; global citizenship
civil law, Japan 43
civil rights 419, 421, 425, 430
civil society 3, 123, 232, 233, 235, 236, 248, 290, 297–304
Clarke, J. 272
class identity 296
class mobilization 16, 17
class polarization 132
class politics 295
class struggle 16
co-payments 24, 30, 198
co-residence 197, 270, 379–80, 473
coalitions, welfare state development 17, 232
collectivism 6, 105, 106, 269
Collier, D. 343
colonial Africa 69–70
colonial Korea
development 71
population 80
resistance to Japanese rule 79
social policy 78–82
colonial policy 69–72
colonial Taiwan
development 71
social policy 72–8
colonialism 65–8, 83
British 86, 90, 99, 142
Japanese see colonial Korea; colonial Taiwan
Commission on Poverty (Hong Kong) 135
commodification
of care 477
of housing 395, 402, 408, 409–10, 411
of labour 210, 396
of welfare 143, 231, 396, 411
see also decommodification
communes 106, 107, 108, 250
communism 180
community-based care 195, 200, 483, 484, 485–6
...
community-based health and social service 196
comparative research, East Asian welfare 17, 35, 227, 271
economic development 289–90
social policy 1–5
structuralist approach 15
Western-dominant 3
see also qualitative research;
quantitative comparative research
compensation costs, production workers 26
compensation thesis 35
competitive market ethos 176
Comprehensive Social Security Assistance (CSSA) 192, 247, 250
compressed modernity 438, 441–2
compulsory education 115, 139
concession-owning companies, colonial Africa 69
conditionality, of welfare 33, 194, 218, 227, 230, 248
Confucianism 81, 88, 89, 193, 207, 246
China 43
education 76, 80
and gender 252–3, 266, 269–71, 272
influence 270, 320–21
Japan 42–3
social justice 315–19
South Korea 43, 254
welfare systems 18, 319–20, 321–30, 475
conglomerates 211, 216
congregate housing 196
‘consequences of path dependence’ 94
conservative corporatism 18
construction sectors 392
consumerism 178–9
consumption taxes 56, 73–4, 450
convergence logic 16, 91
coordinated market economies (CMEs) 42
corporate paternalism 175, 182
corporatism 88
corporatist perspective, civic organizations 298
corporatist welfare 17, 184
cost containment 219
Cost of Social Security (COSS) 346, 349–51
cost-effective analysis (CEA) 323–4
Crane, G.T. 74
‘crisis of the welfare state’ 55, 214
critical process, of rationality 312
cross-border higher education
China 452–3
political economy 459–67
(re)-conceptualization of 453–6
cross-class-political coalitions 17
‘crowding out’ phenomenon 196
cultural analysis 272
cultural perspectives 88–9
cultural poverty 138, 139
Cultural Revolution 295
culture
as an object of ethical evaluation 309
Chinese 88, 193, 456
see also Confucianism
currency re-appreciation 216
Daly, M. 477
dangerous classes 144
danwei 106, 107, 117, 238, 239, 250
de-industrialization 152, 214
decommodification 17, 227, 230–31, 235, 241, 335
decommodification index 251, 339, 342
defence expenditure, colonial Taiwan and Korea 79–80
democracy
conflict of capitalism and 229
Japan 42, 232–3
and social policy 19–20, 36
and welfare development 145, 232
democratic competition 90
Democratic Party of Japan (DJP) 59, 436, 443, 446, 447, 449
democratic politics, Taiwan 28
Democratic Progressive Party (Taiwan) 33, 217, 235
democratic-capitalist project 228–9
democratization 35, 397
Hong Kong 145
South Korea 31, 36, 217, 234
Taiwan 35–6, 217, 234, 235, 248
demographic change
new economic problems 24
new social risks 472
speed of change 3
see also birth rate; fertility;
    household(s); life expectancy;
mortality rates; population
Denzin, N.K. 376
deregulation 57, 182, 216, 220, 398,
    405, 406, 482
descriptive ethics 309, 310
developing countries 67–9, 214–15
development goals 140–41
Development Research Group (World
    Bank) 140
developmental elite 232, 233, 234, 237,
    238, 239
developmental regimes 209
developmental state(s) 68, 141
    East Asian welfare regimes and
    231–9
economic development 475
    theory 1, 69, 207, 219
developmental trajectories, colonial
    Africa 69–70
developmental universalism 213
developmental welfare states 207
developmentalism see East Asian
    welfare regimes
DeViney, S. 343
Deyo, F.C. 69
dictatorship 210
differentiation 3
diffusion theory 67, 75
DiMaggio, P.J. 93
discontinuous points, in social
    expenditure 46
discrimination 90, 429, 430–31
distributive neutrality 323
diversity, cultural and ethnic 454
divorce 160–61, 269
Doling, J. 393
domestic workers 198, 260, 261, 271,
    478, 484, 487
downsizing reforms 218, 219, 220
    drug formulary, Hong Kong 327–8
Dutch colonial policy 72
duty to care 318
earthquakes 34, 59, 192
East Asia
    democratic transition 35–6
economic growth and raised profile
    1
end of British colonial involvement
    86
pace of social transition 3
social policy see individual countries
East Asian Data Project
    research methodology 479–82
South Korea 354, 358–69
The East Asian Miracle 438
East Asian welfare model 191
    challenge to conception of a singular
    4
    contribution to debate about 3
    divergence from Western ageing
    societies 200
Japan 41–2
‘worlds of welfare’ debate 18–20
East Asian welfare regimes
    common features 2
and the developmental state 231–9
    developmentalism 207, 208–12
    diverging developmentalism and
    productivism 215–21
    gender 271–2
    productivism 137, 207, 212–15
    towards new developmentalism
    221–2
East Asian welfare states
    as a democratic-capitalist project
    228–9
    domestic and international
    environments at time of
    formation 45–51
    emergence of working poor 437–45
    ethnocentric construction 227–31
    research see comparative research
Eastern Europe 229
    ecological process, of adjustment 312
Economic Co-operation Framework
    Agreement 452
economic competitiveness 454, 461
    China 114, 150, 153, 162
    South Korea 27
    Taiwan 23
economic crises
    housing policies 397–9
Japan 24, 28, 60
South Korea 36
Taiwan 32
see also Asian financial crisis; global financial crisis
economic development benefits 267
developmental state 475
and migration 174
political outcomes 289–90
and social policy 20, 48
social studies 289–90
see also individual countries
economic exploitation 75, 79, 417, 429
Economic and Fiscal Policy Council (Japan) 30
economic globalization 91–2, 93, 95–6, 109, 163, 335, 336, 338, 398
economic growth
political legitimacy 108, 209–10
raised profile of East Asia 1
selected OECD countries (1960-80)
208
welfare state growth 16
see also individual countries
economic infrastructure, Japanese colonialism 74, 79, 80
economic liberalization 34, 35, 36, 289, 292, 293
Economic Planning Board (EPB) 211
economic risks, openness 35
Economic Strategy Council 57–8
education
China 113, 114–16, 119, 121, 426, 429
colonial Korea 80–82
colonial Taiwan 76
expenditure, productivist regimes 213
Hong Kong 321
Macau 131, 139–40
Singapore 236
social workers, developing countries 67–8
see also higher education
‘efficiency first, equity second’ 108, 109
egalitarian liberalism 318
egalitarianism 330
elder care
China 159, 165
Hong Kong 165, 198, 483, 484
Japan 21, 24, 55–6, 198, 200, 407, 483, 484–5
Singapore 196, 198
South Korea 282, 484
Taiwan 483, 484
women’s views 277, 279–81
see also intergenerational support; long-term care for the elderly
Elderly Persons Priority Scheme 195
Eldershield 198–9
eligibility
citizenship, Malaysia 89
urban residency, China 423
welfare 227
China 257
Japan 36, 440, 443, 444, 447
Singapore 194
South Korea 247–8, 441
Taiwan 33, 249
elitism 16, 23, 67, 68, 81, 90, 201, 261
see also developmental elite
Ellison, N. 93, 99
embedded liberalism 51
embedded organizational structures 93, 98, 99, 100
emergency employment measures, Japan 445
employees’ health insurance system, Japan 56
employees’ pension insurance, Japan 52, 53, 192
Employees’ Provident Fund (EPF) 92, 97–9, 100–101
employment
China 113, 121, 152, 155, 164, 181, 257–8
Hong Kong 23–4, 134, 256
Japan 57, 61, 182–3, 439–40, 445, 446
Macau 131
and marriageability 183
South Korea 221, 253–4, 258–9
Taiwan 23–4
see also female employment; labour market; lifelong employment; unemployment
employment insurance
Japan 25, 30
South Korea 27, 31, 260
Taiwan 32, 33, 282
see also work injury insurance
employment permit systems (EPS) 259
endogenous pressures 87, 92, 94, 96, 97, 101
enterprise welfare 211, 221
equal moral worth, doctrine of 318
equity-efficiency trade-off 141
Esping-Anderson, G. 3, 4, 17, 18, 36, 37, 94, 226, 231, 335, 339, 342, 474, 486
Estévez-Abe, M. 24, 30
etatist principle 23
ethics
  of care 316–17
  classical theories 313
  normative and descriptive 309, 310
  in qualitative research 383–4
resource allocation 323–30
ethnicity 86, 87, 89, 90, 94, 95, 261, 454
Europe 2, 46, 48, 49, 51, 55, 229, 230, 438
exchange, intergenerational 153
exclusion, of migrants see internal migrants; international migrants; rural migrants
exogenous pressures 87, 92, 94, 96, 101
exploitation 67
export orientation 23, 82, 154–5, 210, 215
extended family households 473
extra-parliamentary organizations, policy development 17
Factory Act (Japan) 52
fairness v. efficiency, resource allocation 324, 327
familialism 43, 190, 197, 246, 269, 474–6, 478, 485
families
  intergenerational support within, China 160–62, 163, 165
  as a source of intergenerational welfare 184
family allowance, Japan 54, 59, 60
family ethics 317
family generations, and housing 370–85
family policy 281–3
family responsibility 249, 283
family reunification 256
family solidarity 212
family structure 43, 88, 152–3, 156, 162, 273
family support 7, 24, 98, 249, 382–3
see also intergenerational support
family system (Confucian) 272
family value 475
family-centred care 190–91, 197
care 485, 486
elder care 483, 484
prevalence 476
social norm 472
support for caregivers 200
see also informal care;
  intergenerational care; unpaid care work
family-oriented informal welfare 219
Federal Agreement (1948) 89
Federation of Korean Industries 217
female employment 253–4, 274, 475
  China 161
  Japan 25, 61, 182–3, 267
  South Korea 267
  Taiwan 267, 271
Fernandez, J.-L. 160
fertility, decline in 49, 261
  China 157, 158, 159, 189
  Hong Kong 189, 473
  Japan 24, 49, 189, 473, 482
  Malaysia 97, 189
  Singapore 189
  South Korea 473
  Southern Europe 2
  Taiwan 473
Fielding, N. 374
Fifth Dragon 289
filial piety 88, 190, 193, 270, 271, 273, 277, 279, 280, 282, 485
filial responsibility 159, 161
financial deregulation 216, 220
financial liberalization 27, 216, 220
financial markets 91
financial protection 192–4
financial responsibility 25, 196, 197, 238
financial support
  education, migrant children 116
  family-based 160, 193, 195–6, 197, 270, 281
governmental 196
young parents, South Korea 218
see also funding
financial well-being 177
fine targeting programmes 141
Finer-Jones, C. 18, 19
fiscal conservatism 210, 219–20, 221
Fisher, K. 273
‘five coordinations’ 110–11
‘five guarantees’ system 107, 118, 119, 250
fixed premium system 58
Flora, P. 228
‘flying geese’ analogy 200, 289
Förder, J. 160
foreign capital 209, 216
foreign debt 27
Foreign Exchange Law (1980) 216
Foreign Maid Scheme 197
foreign universities, Chinese
partnerships 459
Forrest, R. 141, 170, 174, 181, 184, 372, 373, 383, 391, 393, 397, 398, 402, 406,
Four Little Dragons 289
France 3, 50, 189, 208, 212, 269
free market 322–3, 412
Fukuda administration 59
fukushi gannen 54
functionalism 19, 228–9, 239
funding
higher education 458
housing, South Korea 407
social care see care diamond
social policy, China 105, 116, 118, 121, 122, 410
social security, Macau 131
gambling industry 138–9
Gao, Q. 269
GDP 26, 46, 48, 50, 53, 60, 96, 154, 435
GDPism 108
gender
Confucianism 266
cost of living in cities 163
East Asian welfare regimes 271–2
equality 252, 253, 267, 270, 275
inequality 193, 253, 254, 261, 266, 269, 283
and social protection 252–4
see also women
generation
termiology 172, 378
see also family generations;
transitional generations
generational consciousness 172, 174
generational equity, China 151–4,
161–2, 163
Gentaro, K. 71
Germany 26, 50, 208, 228
Gerschenkron, A. 44
Gill, I. 397
Gini coefficient 59, 194, 247, 339
global capitalism 51
global citizenship 466, 467
global economy 1, 34, 51, 92, 101, 175,
181, 249, 454
global financial crisis 4, 129, 137, 151,
152, 155–6, 282, 398, 410
global higher education 453, 454, 458,
459, 460, 465
global pressures 94
globalization 4, 45, 153, 175, 214, 347
see also economic globalization
‘Go West’ policy 109
Gold Plan 29, 56, 57, 233, 482
Gough, I. 213, 219
Government Finance Statistics (GFS)
346–9, 352, 354
Government Housing Loan
Corporation Act (1950) 405, 406
government subsidies 45
government-organized non-
governmental organizations
(GONGOs) 300
Goza, F. W. 165
grey votes 201
growth-first development 239
Guba, E. 376
Guo, P. 273
Guo, X. 253
guomin 418
Haggard, S. 19, 145
hai gui 461
Haigh, M. 454
Haken-mura 440
Han, H. 301
happiness 175–6
Index 499

Haydon, R. 74
health care
  China 113, 116–17, 121, 241
  Hong Kong 198, 234, 247, 323–30
  Japan 21, 24, 30, 55–6, 58
  Singapore 198–9, 236
  South Korea 220
  Taiwan 33–4, 198
health expenditure, productivist regimes 213
health insurance
  China 116, 117, 426
  Japan 21, 52, 56, 444
  South Korea 22, 26, 31, 218, 234, 260, 362–3, 482–3
  Taiwan 28, 235, 282
  see also medical insurance
hedonism 179
Heidenheimer, A.J. 228
Hewison, K. 261
Higashi, Y. 72
‘high cost, high welfare’ 60
higher education
  China 115, 456–8
  colonial Korea 81–2
  colonial Taiwan 76
  Hong Kong 457–8, 460
  Macau 140
  regionalization 468
  Taiwan 457, 459–60, 462, 464
  see also cross-border higher education
Hill, M. 187
historical causality, of development 66
historical institutionalism 17, 36, 87–92, 93, 94, 96, 97, 101
Ho, E. 138
Ho, S.P.S. 78
Hobsbawm, E. 475
Hoffman, L.M. 296–7
Holliday, I. 18, 43, 213, 218, 219, 393
home ownership
  affordability 236, 402, 403, 410, 411
  China 181, 182, 392, 395
  Hong Kong 100, 392, 395, 397, 403, 404
  Japan 181, 182, 392, 395, 405
  and life chances 371
  marriage and 183
Singapore 392, 395, 404, 405
South Korea 392, 395, 407
Taiwan 392
home-based care 196, 482
Hong Kong
  autonomy 249
  brain gain 462–3
  British colonialism 86, 90, 99, 142
  compensation costs, production workers 26
demography see demographic change
economic development 134, 209
economic growth 249
education see education
employment see employment
handover to China (1997) 86
social policy 86
  ageing-related 191, 192, 193, 195, 198
development 250
  historical institutionalism 90, 92, 94–5, 96
  housing see housing
  mobility, citizenship and 255–7, 261
  response to economic crisis 4
  social unrest 100, 250
  socio-economic challenges and response 129, 130–31, 132–7, 141
  state role, shaping of the middle class 304–5
welfare
  Confucian model 321–30
  as a developmental state 236–7
  pressure to change management of 129–30
  reform 142–3
  value for money and non-expansion of 142
  see also social care; social expenditure; social security; universalism
Hong Kong Council of Social Service (HKCSS) 143
Hong Kong Housing Authority (HKHA) 100, 391, 403
Hoogvelt, A.M. 66, 68
horizontal redistribution 42
hospitals, Chinese 239
house prices 399, 403, 404, 406, 408
household(s)
  China
    hukou system 164, 255, 258, 420, 421–4, 427
    size of average 160
  Japan
    ie system 43
    male breadwinner model 475
    niseta jutaku system 190
    poverty by type of 437
    multi-generational 24, 195, 197, 217
    see also co-residence; extended
    family households
household economy 18
household responsibility system (HRS) 107–8, 251
Housing and Development Boards (HDBs) 195, 196, 395, 404, 405
housing markets 398–9, 402, 411
  China 398, 399
  Hong Kong 398, 399
  Japan 399, 406–7
  Singapore 398, 399, 404
  South Korea 398, 399
  Taiwan 399
housing provision chain 393
housing subsidies 392, 394, 398, 404, 409
housing wealth 371–2, 381, 383, 405, 411
housing/policy 391–412
  China 113, 396, 399, 400, 409–10
  Hong Kong 195, 398, 400, 403–4
  intergenerational relations and 370–85
  Japan 4, 194–5, 196, 398, 400, 405–7, 448, 450
  Malaysia 396
  Singapore 195–6, 236, 394–5, 396, 401, 402, 404–5
  South Korea 398, 401, 402, 407, 407–9
  Taiwan 398, 401, 402
  see also home ownership; public
    housing; rental housing
Hudson, J. 2, 5, 18, 37
hukou system 164, 255, 258, 420, 421–4, 427
human capital 139, 454, 461
human development indicators 252
Human House 76
human rights 418
humanization 465
Hwang, G.-J. 5, 143
hybrid welfare systems 18
Hyundai 217
ideal rationality 311–12
ie system 43
illegal immigrants 255–6, 259, 420
Imperial University in Taihoku 76
imperialism/dependence theory 67–8
import-substitution 215
inclusion
  Chinese peasants 113
  of migrants see internal migrants; rural
    migrants
  see also active inclusion
income, and marriage 183–4
income disparity 135, 194
income gap 156, 166, 435, 441
income inequality 98, 100, 130, 144, 146, 222, 261, 372
income protection 227, 252
income security 163, 166, 441
income support 192, 196, 210, 230
incomplete proletarianization 181
incremental reform 92, 97, 101
indexation, Japan 55, 58
individual responsibility 90, 153, 319, 322
individualism 179, 184, 190, 197
industrial accident insurance see work
  injury insurance
Industrial Revolution 52, 53, 66, 67
industrial technical trainee programme
  (ITTP) 258–9
industrialization
  colonial Taiwan 78
  export-oriented 210
  housing inventions 391
  Japan 49
  and the rise of modern society 66
  and social policy 20–21, 22, 23, 46, 91
  welfare state development 15, 16, 51–4, 213
  see also de-industrialization
inferential practices 312, 313
informal care 160, 161, 278, 282, 439, 479–80
informal risk-sharing, breakdown of 150, 151, 153, 160
informal welfare 2, 153, 219
informalization, Chinese labour market 164, 166
institutional assumptions, of welfare state 229
institutional inertia 98
institutional stickiness 99
institutionalism and welfare reform 92–9
see also historical institutionalism
institutionalization 230, 233, 236, 237, 239
instrumentalist view, education 454
insurance system, state controlled 210
insurance-efficiency trade-off 141
Inter-RAI assessment tool 198
inter-temporal trade-off 141
interaction approach, to development 66–8
intergenerational care 190, 197
intergenerational dependency 179
intergenerational poverty
Hong Kong’s response to 135–7
Macau’s response to 138–40
intergenerational support 271, 278
China 160–62, 163, 165
Singapore 195–6
internal migrants 255–8
integenerational transfers 396
Internal Security Act (ISA) 89–90
international environment, welfare state development 51
International Labour Organization (ILO) 46, 152, 339, 346, 349–51
international learning 67, 75
international migrants 138, 258–61
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 31, 140, 337, 346–9
international research 3–4
International Social Security Association (ISSA) 343
internet café refugees 179, 440
internship programme, university graduates 134
intra-family transfer, Taiwan 33
irregular employment 182
Islam 89
Iwata, M. 443
Izuhara, M. 150, 161, 183, 184, 190, 372, 378, 383, 394, 402
Japan
30-somethings see transitional generation
budget deficit 29
colony policy 65, 70–72
see also colonial Korea; colonial Taiwan
compared to other East Asian countries 42–5
compensation costs, production workers 26
demography see demographic change
domestic economic change 216
and the East Asian welfare model 41–2
economic development 48, 50, 53, 71, 72, 73, 208
economic growth 21, 24, 53, 54, 55, 208, 438
economic recession 24, 28, 60
employment see employment and gender 269, 270
medicine 75–6
modernization 52, 68, 81
OECD membership 5
poverty 434, 435–7, 440
see also working poor
proto-welfare state 51–4
public debt 60
social policy
adaptation 24–5
ageing-related 191, 192, 194–5, 196, 198, 200
anti-poverty 446, 447
early adoption 20–21
expansion 217
future directions 60
housing see housing
ideology 56
response to economic crisis 4
subordination to economic climates 213
soft authoritarianism 210
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>transition period</th>
<th>173</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>welfare as a developmental state</td>
<td>68, 232–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>politics of 29–30, 220</td>
<td>see also social care; social expenditure; social security; universalism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>welfare state formation and endangerment</td>
<td>54–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>research</td>
<td>4–5, 227, 353, 371</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in the twenty-first century</td>
<td>57–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan Housing Act (1955)</td>
<td>405–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan Social Policy Association</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese Housing Finance Agency (JHFA)</td>
<td>406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese Medical Association</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jenike, B.</td>
<td>188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jessop, B.</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jia, X.</td>
<td>299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jiabao, W.</td>
<td>110, 139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jing Daily</td>
<td>178, 179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>jing-field system</td>
<td>320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jintao, H.</td>
<td>110, 111, 139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jobseekers Support Act (2011)</td>
<td>446, 448</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson, C.</td>
<td>68, 209, 210, 232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson, T.</td>
<td>253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jomo, K.S.</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jones, C.</td>
<td>88, 271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jukkyu kisoku</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jung, D.</td>
<td>338–41, 343, 349–50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>justice, Rawl’s theory of</td>
<td>312–13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kan administration</td>
<td>447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kang, X.</td>
<td>301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katsunan, K.</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaufman, R.R.</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kendig, H.</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kenko hoken ho</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kennett, P.</td>
<td>252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Key Indicators (ADB)</td>
<td>349, 352, 354</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keynesian welfare state</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kharas, H.</td>
<td>397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kim Dae-Jung</td>
<td>31, 220, 247, 408, 441</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kim, S.W.</td>
<td>438</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kim, T.</td>
<td>247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kim, Y.</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kim Young-Sam</td>
<td>217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>knowledge-based economy</td>
<td>20, 21, 24–5, 152, 457</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kohli, A.</td>
<td>79, 80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Koizumi administration</td>
<td>30, 57, 220, 406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kokkumin kai hoken kai nenkin</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kokumin kensho kai nenkin ho</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea see colonial Korea; South Korea</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korean Housing Bank</td>
<td>408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korean Housing Finance Corporation</td>
<td>408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korean Mortgage Corporation (KoMoCo)</td>
<td>408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Koyama, S.</td>
<td>443</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ku, Y.-w.</td>
<td>65, 212–13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kühner, S.</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kumar, K.</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kuomintang (KMT)</td>
<td>28, 32, 33, 36, 210, 211, 217, 235, 457</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kwon, H.-j.</td>
<td>144, 219, 246, 248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kwon, S.</td>
<td>218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kyugo ho</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>labour, commodification of</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>labour activism, Taiwan</td>
<td>27, 32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>labour insurance, Taiwan</td>
<td>23, 28, 32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>labour laws</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>251, 252, 257, 424, 427</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Korea and Taiwan</td>
<td>260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>labour market(s)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>152, 154, 155, 166, 183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>female participation</td>
<td>152, 253–4, 271, 274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>flexibility</td>
<td>28, 30, 216–17, 218, 219, 441</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>30, 57, 183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>policy, Korea</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>labour relations, cooordinated/corporatized</td>
<td>209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>labour reserves, colonial Africa</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>labour subordination</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>labour-importing schemes</td>
<td>258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>laid-off workers</td>
<td>109, 118, 151, 154, 163, 251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>laissez-faire</td>
<td>18, 42, 99, 130, 290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>land surveys</td>
<td>72–3, 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>late-emerging welfare states</td>
<td>45, 438–9, 450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin America</td>
<td>34, 215, 347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lau, K.Y.</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td>503</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------</td>
<td>-----</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lau, M.</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>law of small numbers</td>
<td>312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law, W.K.</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lease Buyback Scheme</td>
<td>405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee, E.W.Y.</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee Hye-kyung</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee Myung-Bak</td>
<td>408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee Teng-hui</td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>legal aid, China</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>legislative programs</td>
<td>343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lehman Brothers</td>
<td>440, 445</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leibfried, S.</td>
<td>271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, J.</td>
<td>271, 272, 282, 477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Li, C.</td>
<td>316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Li, M.</td>
<td>462</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Li, R.</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Li, Y.</td>
<td>161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberal Democratic Party (LDP)</td>
<td>21, 29, 35, 56, 59, 209, 233, 407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>liberal market economies (LMEs)</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>liberal productivism</td>
<td>221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>liberal welfare regimes</td>
<td>2, 17, 221, 230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>life expectancy</td>
<td>48, 188–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>157, 159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hong Kong</td>
<td>329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>267</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysia</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Korea</td>
<td>267</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>267</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>life-course transitions</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lifelong employment</td>
<td>106–7, 182, 217, 221, 439</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lin, I.F.</td>
<td>278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lin, J.P.</td>
<td>271, 277</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lincoln, Y.</td>
<td>376</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liu, S.</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liu, W.T.</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>livelihood benefits</td>
<td>448</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>living standards</td>
<td>132, 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>177, 257, 421, 422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonial Korea</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hong Kong and Macau</td>
<td>129, 141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also Minimum Living Standard Scheme</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lo, W.Y.W.</td>
<td>466–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>local insurance</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loewenstein, G.</td>
<td>325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>long-term care, for the elderly</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>56, 195, 196, 482</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>198, 483</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>long-term care insurance</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hong Kong</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>25, 29, 57, 58, 233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singapore</td>
<td>198–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long-Term Social Welfare Planning in Hong Kong – Consultation Paper</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'lost decade'</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lost generation</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>love with gradations</td>
<td>317–18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lu, H.</td>
<td>181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lu, Y.</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lucey, H.</td>
<td>380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lui, T.-l.</td>
<td>132, 237, 249, 295–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ma Jing-Jeou</td>
<td>452, 464</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macau</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social unrest</td>
<td>137, 143, 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>socio-economic challenges and response</td>
<td>129, 131–2, 137–40, 141, 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>surveys</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on assessment of colonial regime</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on popular assessment of development</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>welfare</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pressure to change management of</td>
<td>129–30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reluctance to change</td>
<td>143–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also social security</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maclean, M.</td>
<td>478</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MacLehose, M.</td>
<td>237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MacPherson, S.</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>macro-economic indexation, Japan</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mahathir, M.</td>
<td>89, 90, 95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maintenance of Parents Act (1996)</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British colonialism</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>demography see demographic change</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employees’ Provident Fund</td>
<td>92, 97–9, 100–101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>independence</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political development</td>
<td>89, 95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social policy</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ageing-related</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Term</td>
<td>Page(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>historical institutionalism</td>
<td>89–90, 92, 94, 95, 96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>male breadwinner model</td>
<td>60, 175, 271–2, 444, 472, 474, 475</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mandatory Provident Fund (MPF)</td>
<td>131, 135, 192, 247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mannheim, K.</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mao period</td>
<td>105, 106–7, 421, 442</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March First Movement</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March, J.G.</td>
<td>92, 93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>market capitalism</td>
<td>173, 453–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>market integration</td>
<td>464</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>market liberalization</td>
<td>28, 29, 30, 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>market socialism</td>
<td>3, 173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>market-based care</td>
<td>484, 485, 486, 487</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>market-driven productivism</td>
<td>222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>market-oriented values</td>
<td>465</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>marketization, China</td>
<td>105, 106–9, 182, 185, 292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>marriage</td>
<td>183–4, 256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marshall, T.H.</td>
<td>229, 232, 419</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>martial law</td>
<td>22, 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>maternity benefit</td>
<td>281–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>maternity insurance</td>
<td>427</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>maternity leave</td>
<td>281, 282, 283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Me Generation</td>
<td>179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>means-tested welfare</td>
<td>4, 32, 193, 233, 252, 269, 449</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>medical assistance, China</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>medical insurance</td>
<td>China 116, 156, 159, 164, 427, 428</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Japan 52, 53, 54, 56, 58, 198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medisave/Medishield/Medifund</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>medicine</td>
<td>75–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mehta, K.</td>
<td>197, 190, 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meiji government</td>
<td>20, 52, 71, 76, 81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melody, J.</td>
<td>380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mencius</td>
<td>316–17, 319, 320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mental well-being, older population</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mentorship programmes (CDF)</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>meritocracy</td>
<td>318, 319, 322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Messick, R.E.</td>
<td>343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>middle classes, China</td>
<td>180, 292–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Midgley, J.</td>
<td>67, 87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mieno, T.</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>migrant care workers</td>
<td>197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>migrant children, education of, China</td>
<td>114, 115–16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>migrants</td>
<td>see internal migrants; international migrants; rural migrants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>migration</td>
<td>economic development and 174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>money</td>
<td>Japan 53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rural-urban, China</td>
<td>416–17, 422–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minimum Living Standard Scheme (MLSS)</td>
<td>109, 114, 118–19, 120, 252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>minimum wage</td>
<td>China 251, 252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hong Kong 133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Japan 436</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Macau 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>South Korea 26, 258, 259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministry of Gender Equality (Korea)</td>
<td>267</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare (Japan)</td>
<td>440, 444, 448, 482</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MITYI and the Japanese Miracle</td>
<td>209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mkandawire, T.</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mobility, and social policy</td>
<td>254–61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>modern society, rise of</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>modernization</td>
<td>19, 52, 68, 81, 391, 440–41, 473</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mok, K.H.</td>
<td>130, 139, 140, 141, 144, 145, 458, 459</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>monetary policies, Taiwan</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>monetary system, Japanese</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monitory Authority Survey (2001)</td>
<td>403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>moral psychology</td>
<td>314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>moral theory</td>
<td>313–14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mortality rates</td>
<td>80, 97, 188, 267, 329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>motherhood</td>
<td>274, 276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>multi-generational households</td>
<td>24, 195, 217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mutual aid associations</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mutual support</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mutual trust</td>
<td>463, 466</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>My Home Purchase Plan</td>
<td>404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Najib Tun Razak</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nakasone administration</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
nation-(re)building 19, 23, 212, 215
National Conference on Social Assistance 427
National Council on Social Security (Japan) 59
National Health Insurance Act (1938, Japan) 52, 77
national insurance see social insurance
National Pension Fund (Japan) 192
National Pension Insurance Scheme (Taiwan) 191
naturalized ethics 310–314
negative equity 403, 404
neo-Marxism 16, 213, 228–9, 239
neoconservatism 43
neoliberalism 45, 51, 246, 372, 398, 453
China 109
Hong Kong 130, 133, 237
Japan 4, 55, 57, 58, 182
Macao 130
South Korea 31
New Agricultural Cooperative Medical System (China) 114
New Economic Policy (NEP) 90
new institutionalism 87, 93, 97
New Komeito 59, 445
newly industrializing economies 1, 41, 88, 249, 289, 393
Ngan L. L.-S. 245
Ngök, K. 107–112, 114, 118, 119, 123, 150, 151, 159, 162, 250
Nielsen, K. 93
Nihon 70
Nihon gata fukushi shakai ron 56
nine-stage life course 188
nisetai jutaku system 190
Noddings, N. 318
non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 299–304
non-interventionism 90, 130
non-regular workers 30, 434, 439, 440, 441, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449
nong min gong 442
normative ethics 309, 310
normative models/theories 312, 313, 314
Nursing Home Places Purchase Scheme 165
obedience 270
obligation 88, 185, 270, 278, 319, 477
Obuchi administration 57
occupational welfare 22, 55
Ochiai, E. 49, 478, 479, 485, 486
OECD 5, 46, 59, 140, 252, 267, 269, 337, 339, 342, 345–6, 434
OECD nations 5, 18, 208, 229
Ogawa, N. 197
oikonomic welfare states 88
Okin, S. 318
Okochi, K. 44
old age, definition of 187
old age allowance
Hong Kong 192
Taiwan 218–19, 235, 282
old age dependency ratio
China 97, 157–8, 160, 162
Hong Kong 97
Japan 97
Malaysia 97
Singapore 97
old age insurance, China 118
old age pensions
China 159
Japan 21
South Korea 26, 31
Taiwan 191
old-old population, China 158–9
older people
care see elder care
China
income security 163
parental independence 161
percentage of population 157, 158
quality of life 165
Japan
medical coverage 54
percentage of population 54
Malaysia, percentage of population 97
older women, Singapore 200
Olsen, J.P. 92, 93
‘one country, two systems’ 173, 245, 249, 456, 457, 463, 465
one-child policy 157, 161, 175, 179
one-way permit scheme 256
The 1% of the 2005 National Population Sample Survey Data 163
only-child generation 175
open door policy 107, 111, 456
openness 35, 292
Osawa, M. 55
Palme, J. 144
Pan-Blue Coalition 33
parasite singles 179
parental home, leaving 174, 183
parental investment, repayment of 196
parental leave 25, 281, 282, 283
parental resources 183, 184
parents-in-law, responsibility for 276–9
Park Chung-Hee 210, 247
Park, C.u. 343, 349
parochialism 318
part-time workers 25, 30, 155, 182, 439, 444
Partnership Fund for the Disadvantaged (PFD) 136
party-owned enterprises (POEs) 211, 216
Pascall, G. 252
paternity leave 282
paternity pay 283
path dependence 94, 97–9, 100, 101
patriarchy 270, 271, 273
patriotic professionalism 296
Patten, C. 322
pay defaults 426
pay monitoring system 426
pay-as-you-go 159, 192
peasant labourers (Chinese) 442
peasants, social inclusion, China 113
Pempel, T.J. 209
Peng, I. 219, 397, 478
pension systems 46–8
China 156, 427, 430
Japan 30, 44, 52, 53, 54–5, 56, 58, 192, 444
Singapore 405
South Korea 27, 32, 212, 218, 220, 358–61
Taiwan 33
People's Action Party (PAP) 236
'people's livelihood' policy 113
Pereira, A. 236
Perry, M. 70
personal development plans (CDF) 136
Personal Support Service (Japan) 447
Pew Global Attitudes Project 177–8
Pfau-Effinger, B. 272, 478
Phillipson, C. 153
philosophy 309
physical well-being, older population 199
Piachaud, D. 87
Pierson, P. 93, 94
Pilcher, J. 172
police system, colonial Korea 79
policy window, China 110
political competition 90, 95, 220
political economy
- cross-border higher education, China 459–67
- Malaysia 96
- national differences 2–3
- political embeddedness 290, 291–2, 297, 303, 304, 305
political explanations
- social policy development 19, 89–90, 95
- welfare state development 16–17
political hegemony, Malay 89
political imperative, higher education 455
political insecurity 296
political legitimacy
- economic growth 108, 209–210
- through welfare 141, 142, 228, 232, 237, 240
political outcomes, economic development 289–90
political participation, gender and 253
political systems, social policy reform 93
political-institutional flux 36
poor relief 52, 75
popular authoritarianism 89–90
population
- China 171
- colonial Korea 80
- Hong Kong 99
- Japan 54, 171
- Malaysia 96
- see also ageing populations;
- agricultural population; urban population
- population bonus 486–7
Population Census of China 160
positive discrimination 90
positive non-intervention 130
post-modernisation 473
poverty 212, 434
  Hong Kong and Macau 129
  Japan 434, 435–7, 440
  see also intergenerational poverty;
  poor relief; urban poverty;
  working poor
pragmatism 114, 180, 453, 460, 465,
  466, 467, 468
pre-emptive social policy 16
preferential entry system 195
pressure for development 69
private education 114
private insurance 220–21, 329
private sector organizations,
government favoring of 209
privatization 28, 55, 108, 122, 220
pro-welfare groups 217
process approach, to development 66
  production, and social policy 46–8
  ‘production first’ policy 71, 77–8
production workers, hourly
  compensation costs 26
productive ageing 188
productivism see East Asian welfare
  regimes
productivist welfare capitalism 1–2, 4,
  18, 19, 36, 43–4, 129
productivity, colonial Taiwan 78
Project for Equal Opportunity
  Development of Children Living
  in Poverty 136
property ownership 294
  see also home ownership
protective welfare states 215
proto-welfare state, Japan 51–4
provident fund approach 191
  see also Central Provident Fund;
  Employees’ Provident Fund;
  Mandatory Provident Fund
provision of care see care diamond
Provisional Minimum Wage
  Commission, Hong Kong 133
public assistance
  Japan 53
  Singapore 193
  South Korea 218
  Taiwan 249
public companies, housing 391
public debt, Japan 60
public health, Taiwan 78
public housing 396–7, 412
  China 120–21
  Hong Kong 92, 99–100, 101, 247,
  257, 321, 403–4
public order expenditure, colonial
  Taiwan and Korea 79–80
public services, privatization, China
  108
Pun, N. 181
qualitative research, family generations
  and housing 370–85
  conclusions 385
  issues arising over generations
  378–83
  rationale and aims 371–3
  research approach 373–5
  research ethics 383–4
  samples and sampling 375–8
quality of life 165, 261, 290
quantitative comparative research
  334–55
  data sources 343–51
  development of comparable data
  341–2
  difficulties 336–8
  welfare state indexes 338–40
quasi-authoritarianism 231–2
quasi-social democracy 42
quasi-state organizations 211
Ramesh, M. 90
Ranger, T. 475
rationality 310–14
Ravallion, M. 141
Rawls, J. 312–13, 315, 318
re-familization, of support 383
reciprocity 52, 153, 161, 185, 278, 380
reflective equilibrium 312, 313, 314,
  321
regulations, social care 479
Regulations on Aiding and Managing
  Vagrants and Beggars in Urban
  Areas 425
regulatory framework (SSPTW) 343
Reich, S. 93
Relief Act, Japan 52
ren 316
Renka, L. 44
renmin 418
rental housing 100, 120–21, 257, 396–7, 400, 401, 402, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409
Report of the Commission on Poverty 135
reproduction, and social policy 48, 49
Research Centre for Sustainable Development 141
Resettlement Department (Hong Kong) 100
residential care 56, 161, 165, 195, 198, 199
residual welfare 2, 52, 90, 99, 246, 249
resource allocation 323–30
responsibility
  for care 156, 197, 276–9, 283, 477
see also family responsibility; filial responsibility; financial responsibility; individual responsibility
retirement age 30, 33, 187–8, 193, 194
retirement grants 27
retirement insurance 427, 428
retrenchment 4, 30, 56, 105, 154, 188, 214, 218, 441
reverse mortgage schemes 402
Rieger, E. 271
Rimlinger, G. 15
risen dragon 231
risk society 161
risk-sharing, breakdown of informal 150, 151, 153, 160
risks, new social 4, 151–2, 472–3
Roh Moo-Hyun 31–2, 217, 408, 441
Ronald, R. 391, 393–8, 402, 411–12, Rudra, N. 214, 215, 221, 347
rural development, China 111, 113–14, 154
rural medical cooperative system 116–17
rural migrants (Chinese) 155, 163, 164
citizenship and apartheid 418–21
job losses 155
lack of social policy coverage 108, 154
marginalization 416–17
social inclusion 114
social rights 417, 421, 424–30
see also internal migrants
rural-urban division, China 106–7, 258
rural-urban migration, China 416–17, 422–3
Ryu, J.S. 441
safety nets 4, 140, 212, 250, 435, 439, 444, 445–9, 450
Saito, M. 71
sales tax, Japan 29
sandwich generation 162, 197
SARS (severe acute respiratory syndrome) 106, 109–110
Schulz, J.H. 188
’scientific outlook on development’ 110–111, 121
second safety net, Japan 435, 445–9
selective developmental welfare state 144, 146
selectivism 60
self-help 24, 52
self-reliance 92, 94, 131, 135, 136, 143, 215, 318, 319, 322
self-sacrificing motherhood 274, 276
semi-citizenship 427–30
Seok, J.E. 479
’seven ages of man’ 188
Shakespeare, W. 188
Shang, X. 273
Shantakumar, S. 193
Shek Kip Mei fire 100
Shen, W. 461
Sherraden, M. 136
Shih May-lung 466
Shin, D. 31
shingikai 30
silver tsunami 199
Singapore
  compensation costs, production workers 26
  economic development 209
  old age dependency ratio 97
  paradigm of care 190
  social policy
    ageing-related 188, 191, 192–3, 194, 195–6, 197, 198–9, 200
    response to economic crisis 4
    soft authoritarianism 231–2, 236
state role, shaping of the middle class 304–5
unemployment rates (1996-2008) 29
welfare
as a development state 235–6, 290
see also pension systems;
universalism
small and medium-scale enterprises (SMEs) 211, 216, 217
Smelser, N.J. 3
social assistance
China 119
Japan 436, 439, 443, 447–9
Singapore 193
South Korea 31
Taiwan 249
see also ‘five guarantees’ system; Minimum Living Standard Scheme
social behaviour, transitional generations 171, 178–9
social care 482–3
future of 486–7
Hong Kong 136–7
Japan 217
see also care diamond; childcare; elder care; health care
social class 295
social cohesion 101, 219, 221, 222, 246, 256
social contract 164, 180–81
social control 72, 79
social democratic regimes 17, 230
social development
China 111, 113–14
Macau 139
social engineering 195, 228, 232, 235, 236, 291, 294, 295
social equity 105, 106, 151–4
social expenditure 37, 46
ageing population 94–5
China 108, 113, 120–22, 238
economic growth/development 47, 48
Europe 48
Hong Kong 250, 322, 329
Japan 25, 42, 46, 54, 56, 59, 60, 217, 269
Macau 139
quantitative data 343–51
Social Expenditure Index (SOCX) 345–6, 352, 354
social harmony 111
social housing 396
social ideals (educational) 465–7
social inequality 4, 59, 92, 255
social infrastructure, Japan 44
social insurance 34, 44–5, 228
China 114, 117, 118, 156, 159, 246–7, 251, 257, 426–7, 430
colonial Taiwan 77, 78
Hong Kong 131
Japan 52, 443, 444
South Korea 246, 248, 260, 441
Taiwan 23, 246, 248–9, 282
see also employment insurance;
health insurance;
unemployment insurance
social investment 2, 143
social justice, and the Confucian model of welfare 315–23
social polarization 221
social policies, newly industrializing economies 41
social policy
analysis of citizenship 419
business and 21, 142, 211–12
classic theories 16
developing countries 67
East Asia
Confucianism 271, 272
development 19–20, 85, 89–90
familialistic 486
historical institutionalism 87–92
response to AFC 4, 140–41
socio-economic transformation and raised prominence of 1
subordinate to economic policy 2, 18, 95, 213, 475
see also individual countries
and philosophy 309
productivist re-ordering of 214
research see comparative research
shaped for economic growth 210
social protection
China 246
and gender 253
Hong Kong 134
Macau 144
shaping systems of 246–52
South Korea 246
Taiwan 246
social relief programmes, China 107
social rights 213, 215, 246, 249, 258, 417, 421, 424–30
social security 44, 212
China 113, 117–20, 121, 163, 250–51, 251, 269
Hong Kong 131, 192, 247, 256–7, 269, 321–2
Japan 47, 54, 217, 450
Macau 131, 144
national similarities in emergence of 15
South Korea 269
Taiwan 269
see also public assistance; social assistance; social insurance
Social Security Administration (US) 343
Social Security Database (SSD) 350–51, 352
Social Security Programs throughout the World (SSPTW) 343, 344, 352, 354
social settlement, Taiwan 76
social stability
China 110, 117–18, 419
Hong Kong 86, 101, 133
Malaysia 92
Taiwan 464
social status 161, 417, 453–4, 461
social strata 295
social support, industrialization and undermining of traditional 15
social unrest
China 105, 106, 109, 118
Hong Kong 100, 250
Macau 137, 143, 144
South Korea 31
Taiwan 32
Social Welfare Advisory Committee (Hong Kong) 142–3
social work, China 114
social workers’ education, developing countries 67–8
social-pool-plus individual-accounts scheme 116, 159, 162
socialist parties 16
socialist state, retreat of 302
socialization of care 32, 482
socialization of welfare policy 150, 154
Society for Community Organization (Hong Kong) 136, 143
Society for the Study of Social Policy (Japan) 52
society-led welfare 226, 232, 234, 235, 238, 240
socio-economic change
attitudes to housing 381
China 160–62, 179–80
developmentalism and productivism 220
family structure 273
Japan 25, 53, 179–80
new social risks 472
overlapping of tradition and modernity 171
political embeddedness 291–2
raised prominence of social policy and welfare 1
responsibility for care 283
social policy development 91, 94–5
South Korea 26–7
speed of 3
socio-economic contexts, East Asian welfare developmentalism 212
socio-economic perspective, cross-border education 455
soft authoritarianism 210, 231–2, 236
soft power approach/capacity 247, 455, 464
Soma, N. 473, 478–84, 486
Song, H.K. 229
South Korea
compensation costs, production workers 26
Confucianism 43
democratic transition 28, 36, 217
demography see demographic change
**index**

dictatorship 210  
economic development 48, 50, 209, 210–211  
economic growth 24, 32, 438, 441  
economic reform 31  
employment see employment  
expanded scope and power of chaebol 216  
gender  
equality/inequality 267, 269  
impact of Confucianism 270  
unpaid care work 273–81  
OCED membership 5  
poverty 441  
social policy  
adaptation 26–7  
development 218, 220–21  
early adoption 22  
and the family 281–3  
housing see housing  
mobility, citizenship and 258–9, 259–60  
reform 247  
response to economic crisis 4  
social unrest 31  
welfare  
developmental 210  
as a developmental state 234  
occupational 22  
politics of 30–32, 220  
see also enterprise welfare; social care; social expenditure; social security  
welfare state 441  
research 227, 353, 354, 358–69  
workfare 51  
Southern Europe 2  
Spires, A.J. 303  
Standing, G. 144–5, 154, 155  
state autonomy 21, 35, 68, 209, 249  
state capacity 69, 216, 232  
state capitalism 3, 173  
state control  
China 298–9, 301  
Japan 21  
South Korea 210–211  
Taiwan 211  
state intervention 319  
capital accumulation 74  

economic development 68  
housing 391, 405, 407–8  
welfare development 236  
state provision  
child care 485, 486  
der elder care 483, 484  
state role, China 289–305  
state socialist countries 229, 250  
state welfare 229, 234  
state-led welfare 220, 221, 232, 234, 236, 240  
state-market relationship 68  
state-owned enterprises 28, 55, 108, 116, 122, 211, 216, 220, 238, 251  
state-society relationship 290, 297, 298, 299, 302, 303, 304  
Statistical Communiqué on Economic and Social Development 427  
Stier, J. 454  
structural adjustment 23, 27, 34  
structural changes 179, 182  
structuralism, welfare state research 15, 45  
Subcommittee to Study the Subject of Combating Poverty 132–3  
subjective well-being 177  
subjectivity, in research 380  
sugar consumption tax 73–4  
Suggestions for Advancing the Reform of the Hukou Administration System in Small Cities and Towns 424–5  
suicides, Chinese migrants 428–9  
Sung, S. 252, 274  
super-aged society 192, 198  
’supply chain’ process, higher education 467  
support  
family caregivers 200  
refamiliarization of 383  
see also financial support; income support; intergenerational support; mutual support  
’support obligator’ condition 218  
Survey of Diversity in Employment Patterns (2007) 444  
sustainability issue 6, 101, 141, 142, 143, 153, 163, 166, 192, 193–4, 328  
Swank, D. 94  
Sweden 3, 26, 189, 208, 228
Tachibanaki, T. 59
Tada, H. 54
Taiwan
brain drain 462
business-government relationship 216
capitalist development 212–13
compensation costs, production workers 26
democratic transition 28, 35–6, 217, 235, 248
demography see demographic change
dictatorship 210
economic development 23, 48, 50, 209, 211
economic growth 24, 27, 32, 438
economic instability 33, 34
economic reforms 28
education see education gender 267–9
and care 273–81
impact of Confucianism on 271
social policy
adaptation 27–8
ageing-related 191, 198
eyear adoption 23
expansion 218
and the family 281–3
housing see housing
mobility, citizenship and 259, 260
social unrest 32
unemployment rates (1996-2008) 29
welfare
as a developmental state 235, 290
golden years 248
politics of 32–4, 220
see also social care; social expenditure; social security; universalism
welfare state, research 227, 353
Taiwan Bank Act (1897) 73
Taiwanese consciousness 466
Takahasi, K. 78
Takegawa, S. 41, 42, 44, 45, 51, 55, 60
talent competition 454, 461–3
Tang, K.L. 100
Tanoika, I. 384
targeted savings (CDF) 136
Task Force on Economic Challenges (Hong Kong) 134
Task Force on Population Policy (Hong Kong) 257
tax evasion 217
tax-based old age allowances 218–19
taxation 29, 60, 73–4, 114, 319, 320, 322, 450
Taylor-Gooby, P. 472
Temporary Income Supplement (TIS) 138
temporary workers 155, 439, 440, 444, 445
Ten-Year Reform Strategy 409
Thai conception, nine-stage life course 188
Thakur, S.J. 253
third way 318–19
third-world elites 67, 68
30-somethings see transitional generation
Thomas, H. 374
‘three new mountains’ 105
Three Restrictions and Six Prohibitions 462, 464
Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism 3, 17, 226, 339
‘three-noes’ households 107
three-tier disease prevention and control system 116
threshold, welfare state 226–7, 230, 239, 240
tiger economies 4, 69, 231
Tomba, L. 294
Tong, M.H. 251
top-down organizations 299–300, 301
touch-base policy 255
trade economy, colonial Africa 69, 70
trade liberalization 216
trade-offs, long-term and short-term development goals 141
traditional contract, caregiving 190
training benefit 446, 448
transfer programmes 140
transitional generations (China and Japan) 170–71, 172
contrasting backcloths 174–9
housing, family and employment 179–84
transitions 172–4
transitory liberal welfare states 221
translatability, comparative research 374
transplanted welfare measures 75, 76, 77
Transport Support Scheme (TSS) 134
Traphagan, J. 188
triangulation 380
Tsang, D. 134
Tsang, J. 134
Tsang Yam-kuen 237
tsunami, Japan 59
Tung Chee-Hwa 99, 237, 322
two-tier state pension scheme, Japan 56, 192
Ubel, P. 324, 325
UN Development Programme (2005) 154, 257
unconditionality, of welfare 230
unemployment 4, 212
  China 29, 108, 152
  Hong Kong 29, 129
  Japan 29, 440
  Macau 129
  Singapore 29
  South Korea 29, 408
  Taiwan 29
unemployment insurance
  China 156, 251–2, 427, 428
  Japan 53, 439, 443, 444, 445–6, 446–7
  South Korea 364–7, 441
  Taiwan 28, 282
UNESCO 456
United Kingdom 26, 50, 208, 459
United States 2, 18, 22, 23, 26, 31, 208, 459, 462
universalism
  Hong Kong 234, 237
  Japan 4, 21, 25, 30, 36, 60, 191, 192, 443, 444, 446
  in rationality 314
  Singapore 236
  South Korea 36, 234
  Taiwan 36, 191, 219, 234, 235
  as a threshold of the welfare state 230
university students
  internship programme 134

see also cross-border higher education
Uno, K. 44
unpaid care work 272–81
UNU-WIDER 357
urban development, China 111
urban neighbourhood commitment, elder care 165
urban population, China 423
urban poverty, China 118, 150
Urban Renaissance Agency 406
urban rich, China 179
urban social insurance, China 114, 156, 159
urbanization 4, 46, 53, 88, 91, 181, 391, 411
user fees, medical insurance, Japan 56, 58
’user pays’ principle 143
utilitarianism 76, 313, 323, 468
value for money 141
values
  Asian 89
  Chinese social policy 111
  see also Confucianism
Velkoff, V. 200
venture investment 466
’visible hand’ of the state 1, 208, 290
vocational education 76, 131, 425, 445, 446
Vodopivec, M. 251
volunteering services, elder care 165
Vu, T. 72
wage differentials, Macau 137–8
Wage Protection Movement, Hong Kong 133
waged employment 91
Walkerdine, V. 380
Wan, P.S. 100
Wang, G.X. 164
Ward, C.R. 379
Wasserstromm, J. 175
wealth gap 7, 156, 166
welfare
  East Asia see individual countries
  eligibility see eligibility
expansion, and economic liberalization 36
historical continuities in provision 37
and housing see housing
new politics of 29–32
non-interventionist model 90
socio-economic change and raised prominence of 1
welfare capitalism 4
see also productivist welfare capitalism; Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism
welfare developmentalism 234
welfare mix 2, 18, 99, 153, 165, 187, 213, 478, 480
welfare pluralism 150, 153, 162, 165
welfare reforms 37
institutionalism 92–6
Japan 24, 30, 54–5
Korea 27, 31
OECD nations 18
welfare regime(s)
family-centred 474
theories 3
use of term 231
see also East Asian welfare regimes
welfare state(s)
crisis 55, 214
development, classic theories 15–17
East Asian see East Asian welfare states
sustainability issue 193–4
threshold of 226–7, 230, 239, 240
see also developmental welfare states; productivist welfare states
welfare-to-work 130–31, 219, 220
well-being 177, 199, 246
Wellness Programme 199
Wen-Chieh Wu 46
Western Europe 46, 51, 55
Western-style education 76
Western-style welfare 75
Westernization 70, 91, 217
white wolves 239
white-collar workers 26, 52, 180, 295
Wijeysingha, V. 236
Wilding, P. 43, 129
Williams, M. 376
Willis, W. 75–6
women
caregiving role 197
impact of Confucianism on 269–71, 272
rising social status of Chinese 161
and unpaid care work 272–81
see also female employment
Wong, C.K. 238, 239
Wong, J. 219
Wong, K.Y. 100
Wong, L. 165
The 880000 Won Generation 434–5
work ethic 31, 210, 318, 319, 322, 323
work incentives 194, 210
work injury insurance
China 164, 426–7
Japan 53
South Korea 260, 368–9
work units (danwei) 106, 107, 117, 238, 239, 250
work-based welfare 21, 22
work-family balance 274, 282
work-life balance 59, 486
Worker Dispatching Act (1985, Japan) 57
Workers’ Pension Insurance Act (1941, Japan) 52
workfare 51, 131, 137, 140, 230
Workfare Income Supplement (WIS) 194
working poor 132, 437–45
Hong Kong’s response to 132–5, 136–7
Japan’s response 442–9
Macau’s response to 137–8
South Korea 434–5
The Working Poor 434
World Bank 5, 140, 337, 338, 339, 438, 442
World Health Organization (WHO) 240, 258
World Income Inequality Database (WIID) 351, 352, 354
World Population Prospects 157
World Trade Organization (WTO) 109
World Values Survey (WVS) 176, 177
Wu, J.-m. 430
Wu, S.-y. 273, 274
xiagang (laid-off) workers 109, 118, 151, 154, 163, 251
Xiang, B. 461
Xiaoping, D. 107, 231, 237, 409, 456
Yamashita, J. 473–4, 478–84, 486
Yang, J. 82
Yang, S.-p. 442
Yang, S.M. 269
Yi, C.-C. 271, 277
Yin Yang principle 173
Yip, N.M. 100
Yokoyama, K. 55
Yoo, J. 269
young parents, support for 218
young people, in labour market, China 152
younger generations 61, 156, 161, 163, 281, 380, 402
see also transitional generations
Yu, H.J. 276
zaibatsu 53
Zama, K. 442
Zhang, L. 164
Zhang, Y. 478
Zhang, Y.T. 165
Zheng, Y. 253
Zhigang, S. 425
Zhu, J. 255
Zhu, Y. 182, 183