Index

Acker, Joan 188–9
Afghanistan 152, 403–4
  maternal mortality ratio of 438
African Development Bank (AfDB) 136
  projects financed by 140
agency 527
  focus in ‘doing gender’ 527
  influences upon 55
  role in empowerment of women 151
Agricultural Development Projects (ADPs)
  World Bank support for 473
agriculture 121, 135, 136, 138, 504
  credit provision for 472–3
  decline in funding for 470
  modernization of 115
  presence of women in developing world sector 121, 162, 468–70, 472–3, 480
  self-employment in 359, 362
  small-scale 340
  subsistence 140, 330
Albeda Randy 23
Algeria 152, 537
  self-employed population of 362
Allied Social Science Association
  annual meetings of 21
American Economic Association
  annual meetings of 21
  members of 19
Arab Spring 47
Argentina 125, 406
  education system of 158
Arrow, Kenneth
  model of ‘statistical discrimination’ 237
Asia-Pacific Network of Sex Workers (APNSW) 553
Asian Development Bank (ADB) 119, 136
  use of gender action plans 144–5
Asian Financial Crisis (1997–8) 378
Association for Social Economics
  members of 12
Australia 123, 311, 314
  self-employed population of 365
Austria 104–5, 205, 239–40, 246, 249, 277, 293–4
  economy of 98
  poverty risk for single-parent families in 95
  rate of part-time employment of women in 295
  Vienna 242
Azerbaijan
  self-employed population of 362
Baker, Anne 78
Bangladesh 14, 121, 138, 145, 152, 372, 403, 456, 463–4
  energy infrastructure of 135
  Female Secondary School Stipend Project 428–9
  Grameen Bank 360, 370–71
  land rights of women in 471
Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee (BRAC) 366
  impact on women’s contraception use 370–71
Bangladesh Rural Development Board (BRDB) 370–71
  impact on women’s contraception use 370–71
  RD-12 program 366
Bank of Japan 347
Barriteau, Eudine 117
Becker, Gary 237–8
  Treatise of the Family (1991) 238
Bedford, Kate 125
Belarus
  maternal mortality ratio of 438
Belgium 277, 293, 407
  Flanders 247
  gender wage gap in 401
  human development loss due to gender inequality in 403
  poverty risk for single-parent families in 95
  rate of part-time employment of women in 295
  trade union activity in 283
Beneria, Lourdes 25
Benin 406
Bergeron, Suzanne 39
Bergmann, Barbara
  concept of occupational crowding 211
Berlusconi, Silvio
  feminist opposition to 107
Binder-Oaxaca decompositions 231
  concept of 230
Bolivia 426
  education system of 425
Bose, Christina 36
Boserup, Ester 116

Women's Role in Economic Development 115

Botswana
negative population growth in 445–6

Bourdieu, Pierre
theory of ‘habitus’ 528–9
theory of ‘social field’ 528–9

Bransford, John 78
Braunstein, Elissa 22

Brazil 134, 277, 282, 460, 479, 512
Constitution of (1988) 513
gender wage gap in 137, 370
Next Step Program 137
Rio de Janeiro 510

Brown, Ann 78
Budig, Michelle 65

Bulgaria 205, 295–6
maternal mortality ratio of 400

Burkina Faso 137

Burundi 403
adolescent fertility rate of 403
maternal mortality ratio of 403–4, 438

Bush, George W.
economic policies of 381

Butler, Judith
theories of gender 37

Cambodia 224, 414
education system of 428
life expectancy rates in 440
Phnom Penh 553

Cameroon 404
self-employed women in 362

Canada 239, 279, 285, 351, 545
economic cost of obesity in 447
estimated cost of violence against women in 444
Ontario 242, 248
Quebec 515

rate of overtime among workers in 283–4
self-employed population of 365
capitalism 106, 108–9, 497
concept of 93–4
global 70
institutional structures in 95
regulation in 95
residential 381
role of property in 94
role of state in 97
welfare 97, 102–3

Carpenter, Christopher 239–40
care 62–4, 66–70, 73, 331
caring labour 63, 325
eths in 68–9
family 267–8
family conflict 64–5
gendered 65
low wages in 67

Casey, Mark 37
Castells, Manuel
definition of ‘informal work’ 169
categorizing of capitalism 97–8
Coordinate Market Economies (CMEs) 98
liberal market economies (LMEs) 98
varieties of capitalism (VOC) 93, 98–100, 102–3, 108

Central African Republic 404
central bank policy 345–6
gender differentiated effects of 354–5
inflation targeting (IT) 346–9, 352–3
potential refinement of 355–6
short-term nature of 346, 348

Chad
maternal mortality ratio of 438
childcare 9, 24, 62–4, 99, 126, 290–92, 297–9, 307–9, 316
benefit support for caregivers 314–15, 318
coverage rates 292–3
family responsibility discrimination 313–14
parental leave policies 290–91, 293–4, 297, 299–300
part-time/flexible work schedule 294–7, 299
relationship with gender equality 298–9
relationship with self-employment 370–71

Chile 137
China 22, 46, 134, 152, 282, 337, 341, 444, 512
Beijing 117
energy infrastructure of 134
gender imbalance of 435–6
Liaoning 145

Choo, Hae Yeon 36
Christianity 56, 163

Clasen, Sarah
Gendered Peace Index 526, 535
class stratification 101

Clinton, Bill
Executive 13087 (1998) 236

Cocking, Rodney 78

Colombia 406, 479
self-employed population of 362

Combahee River Collective 37
Statement (1977) 33, 35

Conrad, Cecilia 38

Costa Rica 399–400, 406

Côte d’Ivoire 370, 404, 406–7
adolescent fertility rate of 406
maternal mortality rate of 406
Council of Europe

estimated cost of violence against women for members of 444


access for women 113, 115, 119, 140, 143,
150–51, 155, 162, 176, 326, 328, 330–31,
335, 339, 359–60, 362, 365–70, 372–3,
383

endogeneity problems 372–3

microcredit 65, 123–4, 127, 509

role in self-employment 367–8

settlement of 296

Croatia 406

Cuba 221, 226

Current Population Survey

Annual Social and Economic (ASEC)

Supplement 258–9

Cyprus 296

Czech Republic 205, 282, 292

Daly, Mary 106

Danby, Colin 26

Debrey, Gerard

Presidential Address to American Economic

Association (1990) 19

de-commodification 101

Democratic Republic of Congo

adolescent fertility rate of 403

maternal mortality ratio of 403–4

Denmark 277, 279, 292–3, 295–7

human development loss due to gender

inequality in 403
deregulation 378

Dill, Bonnie Thornton 34
dissimilarity

concept of 201

Index of Dissimilarity 201–3, 205

‘doing gender’ 523, 527, 534

concept of 1

focus on agency in 527
domestic labour 11, 14, 19–20, 23, 171,
177

feminization of 26

immigrant population involved in 492

racialization of 26

unpaid 169, 172, 174, 177, 382

variants of 26

Dominican Republic 221

self-employed population of 362

Dong, Xiao-yuan 22

Donovan, Shaun

US Secretary of Housing and Urban

Development 385

Duncan, Beverly 201

Duncan, Otis 201

Duner, Stephen 20

Economist Intelligence Unit

World Economic Opportunity Index

(WEOI) 394, 397, 404, 406–7

Ecuador 125

education 2, 28, 48–9, 64, 66, 77–9, 98–9, 103,
121, 123, 126–7, 141–2, 151, 158, 162,
176, 186–8, 191, 201–2, 208–9, 213–14,
221, 224, 238, 245, 266–7, 292, 294, 299,
326, 333, 335–6, 339, 352–3, 367, 369–70,
394–5, 397–400, 404, 407, 410, 421–2,
429–31, 436, 443, 446, 448, 459, 469,
472–3, 475–6, 479–80, 489, 494, 510, 523,
529–30, 545

banking concept of 85

college-level 203, 211, 385

enhanced 52

gender equality in 161, 328, 337, 411,
415–16

gender equity 122, 396, 410–13, 422–4,
426–7

interaction with ethnicity/race 221, 224–7

poverty 414

primary 365, 412, 414, 421, 428, 480

private 428

public 498

relationship with fertility 331–2

role in empowerment 27, 48–9, 134 154–5,
158–60, 359, 400, 426–8, 431, 454, 480

secondary 365, 403, 406, 412–13, 421, 425–6,
428

specialized 67

subsidies for 119

technical 145

tertiary 125, 154, 403, 412–13, 421, 425

use in human capital 183

Egypt 48, 152

Elson, Diane

theories of gender bias in macroeconomic

policies 379–80

empowerment 14, 150–51, 153–4, 162–3, 332,
462–3

access to education 27, 48–9, 134, 142, 151,
154–5, 158–60, 359, 400, 410, 426–8,
431, 454, 480

constraints on 152–3

employment 154–5, 161

impact of FGIs on 159–61

impact of IFGIs on 158–9, 161

impact on long-term economic growth 332

increased decision-making roles 332

influence of gendered institutions 152, 154–5

political representation 400–401, 403
resources for 150–51
role of agency 151
Engels, Friedrich 506
England, Michelle 65–6
England, Paula 209, 212–13
environmental activism 504–5, 507–8, 515
animal sanctuary 514
commons projects 512–13
examples of organisations 506
issues targeted by 506–7
prevalence of women involved in 505–6
Eritrea 537
Esping-Andersen, Gösta 101–2
categorization of welfare states 100–101, 104
Estonia 293–4
Ethiopia 163
FGM in 163
land rights of women in 470
ethnicity/race 218, 226, 495–7
Asian communities 221, 224, 226, 229
Black communities 226–7, 230
Hispanic communities 221, 224–7, 229, 365, 496
income/wage disparity 219–21, 224, 228, 230
interaction with education 221, 224
interaction with gender 229–30
threat theory 351–2
relation with maternal mortality ratios 439
unemployment rates 219, 224
European Central Bank 347
European Employment Strategy provisions of 292, 294
European Establishment Survey on Working Time (2004–5) 277–8, 284
contents of 282
European Labour Force Survey 295–6, 299
European Parliament 295
European Union (EU) 36, 96, 105, 286, 290–91, 307, 442
Barcelona Summit (2002) 292
Directive on Part-Time Work 275, 280–81, 285, 294
Employment Equality Directive 236
Equal Treatment Directive 314
Gender Equality Index 302–3
IP Index 205
use of fixed-work schedules in 276
European Survey of Working Conditions Fourth (2005) 277
European Working Conditions Observatory 276
families 1, 24, 46, 104–8, 314, 495
dual earner model 106
egalitarian employment model 104–5
gender dynamics of 47, 102–3
income control in 49–50
male breadwinner model 100–104
maternal mortality 127, 132, 141, 393, 399–400, 403–4, 406, 436, 438–40
parental leave 290–91, 293–4
single-mother 257–61
universal carer model 105
female genital mutilation (FGM) 155–6, 163
bans on 399
religious opposition to 163
feminism 8–9, 27, 46–7, 53–4, 57, 63, 78, 84
Arab 48, 50
black 32–3, 35
cultural 50–51
development 49, 51
ecofeminism 507–11, 513–16
first-wave 48
language of 23
liberal 48, 51
multicultural 54, 490–91
postcultural 54
postmodern 64
radical 51, 53, 64
religious 51–2
role in feminist economics 20
second-wave 48
socialist 49, 51
third-wave 54
third world 54
US women of color 35
feminist economics 9–11, 18, 20, 23, 25–6, 66, 81, 87, 106, 123
concept of 18–19
development of 21
origins of 9
post-positivist 25, 27–8
feminist social economics 77, 87
Ferguson, Adam
view of civil society 53
Ferree, Myra Max 36
Figart, Deborah 34
keynote address to Association for Social Economics 12
financial market liberalization 378–9
Finland 104, 123, 193, 293, 300, 302, 351, 407
human development loss due to gender inequality in 403
poverty risk for single-parent families in 95
First World War (1914–18) 274
Folbre, Nancy 65–6
analysis of structures of constraint 97
food security 468–70, 475
conditional cash transfer programs 479
female-headed households 476–7, 481
intrahousehold bargaining 475
land rights issues 470–73
role of education in 480
Ford, Ed 80
Ford, E.J. 80
Fordism (production model) criticisms of 382
formal gendered institutions (FGIs) 150, 153,
155–6, 158, 162
concept of 152
examples of 155
impact on women’s empowerment 159–61
formal modelling concept of 21
Foucault, Michel 41
concept of power 55, 57
France 283–4, 292
economy of 98
legalisation of abortion in 438
poverty risk for single-parent families in 95
Friedman, Milton 71, 73, 346
Gambia 140
gender discrimination/inequality 49, 52, 101,
125, 183, 196, 208, 227–8, 325–6, 396, 401,
403, 421, 426, 431, 454, 459, 462, 477
cultural 184, 187–8, 193, 195
devaluation of work 187
effect on citizenship entitlements 47–8
gender employment 46
impact in workplace 183–4
impact on long-term economic growth 353
in labor market 454–5
leave policies 186–7
performance and evaluation systems 192–3
potential role of increased male childcare
roles in reducing 194–5
recruitment practices 189, 195
Results-only Work Environment (ROWE) 193–4
workplace hierarchies and structures 189–92,
195
gender equality 328, 330, 332, 335, 341, 404,
412, 415–16, 431, 469, 474, 554
concept of 133
definitions of 302
effect on macroeconomic 329, 338–9
relationship with childcare 298–9
relationship with infrastructure 132–4, 138,
142–5, 338–9
role of education in 333
role of household economy in 138–9
widows and deserted women 142
gender equity 127, 195–6, 290
concept of 393
in education 410–13, 422–4, 426–7
measurement of 122–3, 395–6
gender poverty causes of 14
gender segregation 200–201, 203–6, 214, 327,
401
demand-side explanations 211
levels of 205
measurement of 205
of labor market 457–8
relationship with gender wage gap 207,
209–10, 214
role of flexible working hours 210
share of women in advanced professions
202–3, 210
social values 213
supply-side explanations 208–10
gendered habitus 533–4
concept of 529–30
General Social Survey (GSS) 238–9, 241
German International Cooperation Agency
(GIZ) 140
Germany 193, 276, 278, 282, 293–4, 296, 407
Berlin 249
economy of 98
human development loss due to gender
inequality in 403
manufacturing sector of 283
‘mini-jobs’ 275
rate of part-time employment of women in
295
Third Reich (1933–45) 533
Ghana 137
Gibson-Graham, J.K. 28
Gilligan, Carol 68
Gilman, Charlotte Perkins 506
Glauber, Rebecca 187
Glenn, Evelyn Nakano 34
Global Alliance Against Traffic in Women
(GAATW) 543, 546, 552
Asia Regional Consultation (2009) 545
Global Financial Crisis (2007–8) 13, 72, 219,
314, 373
US subprime mortgage crisis (2007) 378,
381, 383–6
globalization 41, 176, 510–11, 513, 515
impact on LMICs 454–5
Goldman, Emma 506
Goldman Sachs bailout of (2008) 378
Gramsci, Antonio view of civil society 53
Graubat, Karen historical analysis of race categories 38
Greece 14, 246, 249, 293 economy of 98 self-employed population of 362
Greenspan, Alan 337 former Chairman of US Federal Reserve 378
Groshen, Erica 206
Guinea 11, 371
Guinea-Bissau maternal mortality ratio of 438
Haiti 137
Hinduism caste system of 36
Hines, Sally 37
Hirschman, Albert 133 Honduras 479 Hongqin, Chang 22 Hochschild, Arlie Russell concept of ‘global care chains’ 491 Hungary 277, 282, 293–4
Index 565

concept of 34–5
focus on sexuality in 37
gender concepts of 528
reflexiveness of 37
relationship with identity 33
research into 38–9
traveling of 36–7, 41
view for nation-state 40–41
Iran 152
maternal mortality ratio of 399–400
self-employed population of 362
Islam 56, 163, 471
Sharia 51
Sunni 50
Israel
self-employed population of 365
Italy 95–6, 108, 205
economy of 98
Rome 470
Jamaica 117
Japan 134, 224, 275, 281–2, 351, 405–6
economy of 98
Jensen, Patricia 78
Kazakhstan 406
Kenya 511
Nairobi 116, 546–7
Women’s Finance Trust (KWFT) 373
Keynes, John Maynard
economic theories of 378
Keynesianism 24, 328, 382
approach to economic management 346
influence of 119
privatized 379
welfare state model 382
Kolb, David 78
Kuttner, Robert
testimony to US House of Representatives (2007) 386
Kuwait
self-employed population of 362
Kyrgyzstan 361
labor 371, 489–90
caring/reproductive 34, 65–6, 332
emotional 70
feminization of 22–3
gendered division of 39, 103, 176, 209, 213, 274, 281, 284, 401, 403, 457–8, 554
inequalities in 454–5
informalization 338, 455–6
productivity 333
reproductive 488, 490–91
unpaid 63
Laos (Lao PDR) 224
energy infrastructure of 140–41
languages spoken in 425–6
Latvia 205, 293
learning 82–4, 86
conversation as 84–8
prior learning 80
self-awareness 80, 82–3, 87
transfer of knowledge 80–82
use of neuroscience in analysing 80–81
Lebanon 48, 55
feminist movements in 53
Leclerc, Daniel 80
Lehman Brothers
collapse of (2008) 378
Lesotho
education system of 158
negative population growth in 445–6
Liberia 136, 404
maternal mortality ratio of 438
Lithuania 293
maternal mortality ratio of 400, 403
paid parental leave system of 294
Local Exchange Trading Systems (LETS) 510
localization
criticisms of 511
Lourde, Audre 27
low-income agricultural economies (LIAEs) 333–4
lack of security property rights for women in 330
presence of women in 330
low-wage labour market 257–61, 264, 275
definitions of 259–60
growth in single-mothers in 261, 264–5, 267–8
social protection for 261–7
lower- and middle-income countries (LMICs) 461–3
formal labor market 458
impact of globalization on 454–5
informal/vulnerable employment in 457, 461–2
Luxembourg 277
MacPhail, Fiona 22
macroeconomics 325–8, 335, 349
effect of gender equality on 329, 338–9
fiscal policy 335–7, 340
gender biases in 379–80
gender distribution of well-being 326–7, 331
growth theory 327
monetary policy 335–7, 340
structuralist 327
Malawi 429, 479
land rights of women in 470
Malaysia 277
Mali
adolescent fertility rate of 403
maternal mortality ratio of 403–4
market competition 71–2
theories of 72
Marx, Karl 490
Capital 7
Marxism 18–19, 24, 106
economic theories of 107, 490
views of political economy 37, 175
masculinity 176, 185, 240, 242, 327, 334, 528,
530–32, 536, 544, 551
codes of 125
hegemonic 126, 186, 529, 531
hyper-masculinity 126
militarised 532, 534–5
maternal wall
concept of 185
Mauritius 134
adolescent fertility rate of 403
maternal mortality ratio of 403
McCall, Leslie 38
McClintock, Anne
Imperial Leather 39
McGuire, Gail
Merrill Lynch
acquired by Bank of America (2008) 378
Mexico 120–21, 134, 139, 221, 461, 487–9,
494–6, 499
adolescent fertility rate of 400
Mexico City 113, 116
Progresa/Oportunidades program 428, 479
Meyer, Bente 37
microcredit 65, 127, 509
access for women 123
concept of 124
IDI view of 124
migration 488–9, 491–2, 495–6, 499–500, 509
examples of large-scale
Immigration and Naturalization (INS)
policies 497–8
legislation targeting 498–9
feminization of 487
live-in domestic workers 492
unauthorized 487
targets of trafficking 545, 554
Mill, John Stuart
economic theories of 69
modernization development policies
negative impact of 12–13
Mongolia 547
maternal mortality ratio of 400
Morgan Stanley
bailout of (2008) 378
Morocco 134
Moser, Caroline 115
Mozambique 406
languages spoken in 426
negative population growth in 445–6
Murray, Paul 32–3
Mussolini, Benito 53
Mutari, Ellen 34
National Association for the Advancement of
Colored People (NAACP) 32
National Research Council 78
nationalism 534
Nepal 139
Nelson, Julie 25
neoclassical economics 8, 18, 23, 25, 62–3, 231,
329, 331–2, 512
criticism of 62
origins of 7
view of human capital 225, 238
view of statistical discrimination 237–8
neoliberalism 177
Nepal 139, 403, 545
self-employed women in 362
Netherlands 95, 98, 239, 292–3, 300, 302,
404
breadwinner/carer family model in 104–5
economy of 98
human development loss due to gender
inequality in 403
part-time work in 275, 284 294–5
poverty risk for single-parent families in 95
trade union activity in 284
neuroscience 78–9, 81
cognitive 79–80
developmental 79
use in learning methods 80–81
New Zealand 311
Nicaragua 479, 537
Niger
adolescent fertility rate of 403
maternal mortality ratio of 403–4
Nigeria 141, 476
agricultural development strategies in 473
Hausa population of 414
North American Free Trade Agreement
(NAFTA)
provisions of 490
Norway 94, 102–3, 277, 300, 407
economy of 98
human development loss due to gender
inequality in 403
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nussbaum, Martha</td>
<td>27–8, 39, 49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nzegwu, Nikiru</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obama, Barack</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>immigration policies of 499</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>welfare policies of 309</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organisation for Economic</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender, Institutions and Development (GID) database</td>
<td>153–6, 158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>labour force diversity in 95</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>personnel of 312</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Institutions and Gender Index (SIGI)</td>
<td>394, 397, 404, 406, 415</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan</td>
<td>152, 480</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>education system of 429–30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Papa New Guinea</td>
<td>137, 404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paraguay</td>
<td>141, 143, 406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pateman, Carole</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perkins, Frances</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US Secretary of Labor 307</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peru</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lima</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rural labour productivity of 135</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural Road Projects 144</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>self-employed population of 362</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phelps, Edmund</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>model of ‘statistical discrimination’ 237</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines 119, 406</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women Workers Employment and Entrepreneurship (WEED) 373</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phillips, A. William</td>
<td>346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phillips, Anne</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>292–3, 297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portes, Alejandro</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definition of ‘informal work’ 169</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal 101, 276, 293</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economy of 98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>poverty risk for single-parent families in 95</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power, Marilyn</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pringle, Rosemary</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>privatization 119, 126, 381</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bias 379–80</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>examples of 381, 513</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of debt 380, 386</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of violence 524</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>privatized Keynesianism 379</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>property 382–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>role in capitalism 94</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>use in social mobility 382</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>women’s rights involving 94</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Use Microdata Set (PUMS)</td>
<td>239, 241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puerto Rico</td>
<td>221, 315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Qatar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>self-employed population of 362</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reagan, Ronald</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economic policies of 378–9, 381–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative Status of Women Index (RSWI)</td>
<td>focus of 397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>religion 40, 50–52, 103, 155, 163, 228, 312, 383, 471, 480, 487, 528, 531, 534–5, 547</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>codes and customs of 51, 471, 523, 545</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>relationship with secular governance 52</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>religious legislation 55–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republic of Ireland</td>
<td>205, 295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>maternal mortality ratio of 400</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>poverty risk for single-parent families in 95</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republic of Moldova</td>
<td>404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reskin, Barbara</td>
<td>230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Job Queues, Gender Queues</td>
<td>205–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>205, 294–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roos, Patricia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Job Queues, Gender Queues</td>
<td>205–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roosevelt, Franklin D.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Deal 381</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>welfare policies of 307–8, 319, 381</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian Federation</td>
<td>277</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ruwanpura, Kanchana</td>
<td>35–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rwanda</td>
<td>406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Genocide (1994)</td>
<td>533</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sainsbury, Diane</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>categorization of welfare states 100–101</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salzinger, Leslie</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second World War (1939–45)</td>
<td>8, 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Segal, Nancy</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-Employed Women’s Association (SEWA)</td>
<td>aims of 368–9, 464</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>self-employment 360–62</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>decline in 365</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gender ratios 362, 365–7, 373–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in agricultural sector 359, 362</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intergenerational links in 369</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>relationship with childcare 370–71</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>role of credit in 367–8, 370</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-Empowerment Program for Migrant Women (SEPOM) 544</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>semi-industrialized export-oriented economies (SIEs) 333–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>export-led growth in 337</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>presence of women in 329–30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Sen, Amartya 49
theories of 12, 77, 122
Senegal
land rights of women in 470
Serbia
maternal mortality ratio of 438
sexuality (LGBT) 241–2, 250
as focus point in intersectionality 37
discrimination targeting 236–7, 242,
245–9
earning analysis 238–40, 247, 249
occupational characteristics 240–41
Sierra Leone
maternal mortality ratio of 438
self-employment in 361
Singapore
Transient Workers Count (TWC2) 548
Slovakia 292–3, 295, 297
Slovenia 293
Smith, Adam
economic theories of 69
Wealth of Nations, The 7
social economic development
concept of 77, 87
social protection programs
changes in 24
social provisioning 1, 11–12, 15, 328
concept of 8–10
elements of 13–14
social reproduction 10, 23, 41, 120, 122, 126,
175–8, 379, 382, 487–8, 493, 497, 504, 508,
514
crisis of 174
gendered roles of 457–9, 461
in informal work 173–4, 177, 458–9
role of women in 114
Social Watch
Gender Equity Index (GEI) 396
Society for International Development
116
Somalia
maternal mortality ratio of 438
South Africa 134, 368, 370, 404, 406
Child Support Grant 126
energy infrastructure of 139
HIV/AIDS epidemic in 437, 445
maternal mortality rate of 406
negative population growth in 445–6
South Korea 46, 134, 152, 406
economy of 98
gender ratio of 435
gender wage gap in 401
life expectancy rates in 440
self-employed population of 362
Spain 205, 221, 226, 293, 351, 406
economy of 98
trade union activity in 283
Sri Lanka 152, 368, 403
standard international occupational prestige
scale (SIOPS) 186
van Staveren, Irene 22
Stiglitz, Joseph
former Chief Economist of World Bank
122
structural adjustment policies (SAPs) 118, 120,
463
as informal work 173
impact of 119–20
increase of unemployment by 173
Sudan 407
Swaziland
prevalence of HIV/AIDS in 474
negative population growth in 445–6
Swaziland for Positive Living (SWAPOL) 474
Sweden 95–6, 102, 105, 107, 239, 245–6, 248–9,
275, 277, 279, 285, 292, 367, 407, 438
childcare provision model of 99
housing market of 248
human development loss due to gender
inequality in 403
parental leave policies of 65
part-time labor market of 295
poverty risk for single-parent families in 95
rate of part-time employment of women in
295
Swiss National Bank 347
Switzerland 277, 406
economy of 98
human development loss due to gender
inequality in 403
Syria 48, 152
Taiwan 152
gender ratio of 435
Tanzania
self-employment in 361
taxation 101, 105, 275
avoidance/evasion 174
split 101
Tavani, Daniele 22
Taylor, Yvette 37
Thailand 11, 366, 544, 548
Bangkok 229
Women's Fight for Life 548
Thatcher, Margaret
economic policies of 381–2
Thurow, Lester
concept of job queues 206
Togo 407
Index

trade liberalization
  gender-equalizing employment effects of 337
impact of 120, 336, 489
trade unions 212, 283, 285
Trades Union Congress (TUC)
  ‘Changing Times’ 285
trafficking 542, 545, 548, 552
  intersection with gender 542–3, 554–5
  link with sex work 552–4
of men 544
policies targeting 543
prevalence of VAW 549
public awareness campaigns 550–51
targeting of migrants 545–6, 554
transnational motherhood
  concept of 493
Tunisia 152
Turkey 134, 152

Uganda 145, 404
  adolescent fertility rate of 406
  education system of 429
  maternal mortality ratio of 406
  prevalence of HIV/AIDS in 473
Ukraine 406
unemployment 13, 28, 99, 137, 211, 284–6, 314, 316, 327, 331, 335–6, 339, 345–8, 354, 401, 415, 444, 455, 462, 489, 532, 545
  female rates of 152
  increased by SAPs 173
  insurance 97, 102, 257, 261, 308, 315, 382, 497
  long-term 125, 261
  of ethnic minorities 218–19, 221, 224, 351–2
  of women 349–50
  relationship with inflation 350–51
United Arab Emirates (UAE)
  self-employed population of 362
United Kingdom (UK) 14, 35, 48, 94, 102, 119, 123, 205, 239, 276, 281–2, 293–4, 311, 346, 351, 416, 460
poverty risk for single-parent families in 95
rate of part-time employment of women in 295
United Nations (UN) 58, 113, 121, 124–7, 441–2, 444, 522
  Charter 393
  Children’s Emergency Fund (UNICEF) 120, 477
Commission for Women 116
Convention on the Elimination of all forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) (1979) 48, 55–6, 535, 545, 549
Convention on Trafficking (1949) 543
Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM) 136
Development Programme (UNDP) 27, 115, 156, 397
Education for All Development Index (EDI) 414
Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) 413–15, 473
Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) 468, 470–72
Gender Development Index (GDI) 123, 156, 393–6, 404–5
Gender Empowerment Measure (GEM) 122–3, 156, 393–6, 404–5
Gender Equity Index (GEI) 394, 396, 404
Gender Inequality index (GII) 394, 398, 401, 403–4, 407
gender-specific EFA index (GEI) 414
Human Development Index (HDI) 393–5, 401, 404
Human Development Report (1990) 121–2
Human Development Report (2010) 401, 403
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) (1966) 48
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR) (1966) 48
International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women 114
Joint UN Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) 445
Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) 27, 113, 126, 132, 141, 161, 393, 410–15, 422–4, 454, 464
Nairobi Forward Looking Strategy for Advancement of Women (1985) 393
  personnel of 547–8
Relative Status of Women Index (RSWI) 394
Security Council 535
Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) (1948) 48, 421–2, 535
Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action 549
World Food Programme (WFP) 478
World Women's Conference (1975) 113, 116
9/11 attacks 40, 547
Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) (1990) 312–13
caring labour in 65–6
Census of Population 239
Civil Rights Act (1964) 308, 312–13
Congress 214, 307, 312, 318, 384, 386, 498
Council of Economic Advisers 310
Department of Justice 499
Department of Labor 315
Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) 263, 266
economic cost of obesity in 447
Educational Amendments (1972) 201
Equal Credit Opportunities Act (1974) 383
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC) 204, 313–14
Fair Labor Standards Act (FLSA) (1938) 307–10, 319
Family and Medical Leave Act (FMLA) (1993) 316
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (Freddie Mac) 383
Federal National Mortgage Association (Fannie Mae) 383
Federal Reserve 347, 378, 386
health insurance industry of 448
Home Mortgage Disclosure Act (HMDA) (1975) 383
Human Trafficking Protocol (2000) 546
Immigration Reform and Control Act (IRCA) (1986) 498
Joint Economic Committee 316
labour market of 200–201, 275
marginalization of part-time work in 275
maternal mortality ratio of 400
Mexican immigrant population of 494–7
New York 492
Office of Personnel Management 311
Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (2010) 312
prevalence of rape instances among young women in 437
self-employed population of 365
Social Security Act (1935) 308, 314–15, 319
State Child Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) 263, 266
state poverty lines in 265
Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) 263, 265–6, 498
Treasury 386
unemployment amongst ethnic minorities in 218–19
Washington DC 118, 317
US Agency for International Development (USAID) 113, 116, 118–20
office for Women in Development 113
personnel of 115
US Census Bureau 194, 218, 259, 317
definition of poverty 259–60
US Center for Disease Control and Prevention 444
US National Survey on Drug Use and Health (2007) findings of 437

Veblen, Thorstein
_The Theory of the Leisure Class, The_

vector autoregression (VAR) 350–51
Vietnam 224, 337, 404
Land Law (1993) 369
self-employed women in 362
Vietnam War (1955–75) 8
violence 522–6, 530–31, 536–7
conflict management/resolution 524
conflict transformation 537–8
domestic 526
continuum of 526
gendered orders of 523–4, 536–8
public 526
relationship with femininities 533–4
relationship with masculinities 532–3
relevance of gendered habitus 529–30
structural 525
Violence Against Women (VAW) 549–51
concept of 548–9
discourse of 51
prevalence amongst trafficking 549

Waldfogel, Jane 185
Waring, Marilyn 123
Index

Washington Consensus 114, 118
degeneration of 122
Watson, Sophie 56
welfare states 102, 104
conservative 100
Keynesian 382
liberal 100
Schumpeterian Workfare regime 382–3
social-democratic 100
Williams, Joan 185
Women's Eyes on the World Bank
formation of (1995) 121
Women's Network for Unity (WNU) 553
workplace/work schedule flexibility 275–8, 296, 303, 307–8, 310–12, 317
concept of 273
effect on mothers 279
examples of systems of 282–4
focus of mothers in 275
gender difference influence 277
impact of demand-side development on 277–9
impact on work-life conflict 280
methods of 273–4
work sharing 285
worker-oriented 284
World Bank 27, 113, 116, 118–21, 124, 126–7, 132, 135–6, 141, 145, 175, 332, 337, 394, 441, 463, 468
attempts at reducing gender disparity in infrastructure projects 136
educational policies of 28
Engendering Development (2001) 122
gender policy of 125, 127
personnel of 115, 122
support for ADPs 473
Women's Office 114
World Development Indicators (2008) 154
World Conference on Women (1995) 122
NGO Forum 117, 121
World Economic Forum 394
Gender Gap Index (GGI) 394, 396–7, 404, 406
Gender Gap Report 526
World Health Organization (WHO) 446–7
Commission on Social Determinants of Health (CSDH) 448, 455–6, 463
definition of maternal death 438
World Social Forum 512
World Summit on Food Security (2009) decisions of 470
World Trade Organization (WTO) 340
World Value Survey (2000) 246
Yemen 404, 406
education system of 430
self-employed women in 362
Young, Iris 48
Zambia 140, 479
Agricultural Support Programme (ASP) 474
Zimbabwe
land rights of women in 470
prevalence of rape instances among young women in 437