<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acker, Joan</td>
<td>188–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
<td>152, 403–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>maternal mortality ratio of</td>
<td>438</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African Development Bank (AfDB)</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>projects financed by 140</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agency 527</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>focus in 'doing gender'</td>
<td>527</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>influences upon</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>role in empowerment of women</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural Development Projects (ADPs)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Bank support for</td>
<td>473</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agriculture</td>
<td>121, 135, 136, 138, 504</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>credit provision for</td>
<td>472–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>decline in funding</td>
<td>470</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>modernization of 115</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>presence of women in developing world</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sector 121, 162, 468–70, 472–3, 480</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>self-employment in 359, 362</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>small-scale 340</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subsistence 140, 330</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albelda Randy</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algeria</td>
<td>152, 537</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>self-employed population of</td>
<td>362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allied Social Science Association</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>annual meetings of 21</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Economic Association</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>annual meetings of 21</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>members of 19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arab Spring</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
<td>125, 406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>education system of 158</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arrow, Kenneth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>model of ‘statistical discrimination’</td>
<td>237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia-Pacific Network of Sex Workers (APNSW)</td>
<td>553</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian Development Bank (ADB)</td>
<td>119, 136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>use of gender action plans 144–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian Financial Crisis (1997–8)</td>
<td>378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Association for Social Economics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>members of 12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>123, 311, 314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>self-employed population of</td>
<td>365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>104–5, 205, 239–40, 246, 249, 277, 293–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economy of 98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>poverty risk for single-parent families</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rate of part-time employment of women in</td>
<td>295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vienna</td>
<td>242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Azerbaijan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>self-employed population of</td>
<td>362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baker, Anne</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bangladesh</td>
<td>14, 121, 138, 145, 152, 372, 403, 456, 463–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>energy infrastructure of 135</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female Secondary School Stipend Project</td>
<td>428–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grameen Bank</td>
<td>360, 370–71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>land rights of women in 471</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(BRAC) 366</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>impact on women’s contraception use</td>
<td>370–71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bangladesh Rural Development Board (BRDB)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(370–71)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>impact on women’s contraception use</td>
<td>370–71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RD-12 program 366</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bank of Japan</td>
<td>347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barritteau, Eudine</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Becker, Gary</td>
<td>237–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatise of the Family (1991)</td>
<td>238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bedford, Kate</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belarus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>maternal mortality ratio of</td>
<td>438</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>277, 293, 407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flanders</td>
<td>247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gender wage gap in 401</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>human development loss due to gender</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inequality in 403</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>poverty risk for single-parent families</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rate of part-time employment of women in</td>
<td>295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trade union activity in 283</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beneria, Lourdes</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benin 406</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bergeron, Suzanne</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bergmann, Barbara</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>concept of occupational crowding 211</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berlusconi, Silvio</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>feminist opposition to 107</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Binder-Oaxaca decompositions</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>concept of 230</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolivia 426</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>education system of 425</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

559
Council of Europe estimated cost of violence against women for members of 444
endogeneity problems 372–3
microcredit 65, 123–4, 127, 509
role in self-employment 367–8
settlement of 296
Croatia 406
Cuba 221, 226
Current Population Survey
Annual Social and Economic (ASEC) Supplement 258–9
Cyprus 296
Czech Republic 205, 282, 292
Daly, Mary 106
Danby, Colin 26
Debrey, Gerard
Presidential Address to American Economic Association (1990) 19
decommodification 101
Democratic Republic of Congo
adolescent fertility rate of 403
maternal mortality ratio of 403–4
Denmark 277, 279, 292–3, 295–7
human development loss due to gender inequality in 403
deregulation 378
Dill, Bonnie Thornton 34
dissimilarity
concept of 201
Index of Dissimilarity 201–3, 205
‘doing gender’ 523, 527, 534
concept of 1
focus on agency in 527
domestic labour 11, 14, 19–20, 23, 171, 177
feminization of 26
immigrant population involved in 492
racialization of 26
unpaid 169, 172, 174, 177, 382
variants of 26
Dominican Republic 221
self-employed population of 362
Dong, Xiao-yuan 22
Donovan, Shaun
US Secretary of Housing and Urban Development 385
Duncan, Beverly 201
Duncan, Otis 201
Duner, Stephen 20
Economist Intelligence Unit
World Economic Opportunity Index (WEOI) 394, 397, 404, 406–7
Ecuador 125
banking concept of 85
college-level 203, 211, 385
enhanced 52
gender equality in 161, 328, 337, 411, 415–16
gender equity 122, 396, 410–13, 422–4, 426–7
interaction with ethnicity/race 221, 224–7
poverty 414
primary 365, 412, 414, 421, 428, 480
private 428
public 498
relationship with fertility 331–2
role in empowerment 27, 48–9, 134 154–5, 158–60, 359, 400, 426–8, 431, 454, 480
secondary 365, 403, 406, 412–13, 421, 425–6, 428
specialized 67
subsidies for 119
technical 145
tertiary 125, 154, 403, 412–13, 421, 425
use in human capital 183
Egypt 48, 152
Elson, Diane
theories of gender bias in macroeconomic policies 379–80
empowerment 14, 150–51, 153–4, 162–3, 332, 462–3
access to education 27, 48–9, 134, 142, 151, 154–5, 158–60, 359, 400, 410, 426–8, 431, 454, 480
constraints on 152–3
employment 154–5, 161
impact of FGIs on 159–61
impact of IFGIs on 158–9, 161
impact on long-term economic growth 332
increased decision-making roles 332
influence of gendered institutions 152, 154–5
political representation 400–401, 403
Deborah M. Figart and Tonia L. Warnecke - 9780857930958
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 03/30/2019 12:47:34PM via free access
resources for 150–51
role of agency 151
Engels, Friedrich 506
England, Michelle 65–6
England, Paula 209, 212–13
environmental activism 504–5, 507–8, 515
animal sanctuary 514
commons projects 512–13
examples of organisations 506
issues targeted by 506–7
prevalence of women involved in 505–6
Eritrea 537
Esping-Andersen, Gøsta 101–2
categorization of welfare states 100–101, 104
Estonia 293–4
Ethiopia 163
FGM in 163
land rights of women in 470
ethnicity/race 218, 226, 495–7
Asian communities 221, 224, 226, 229
Black communities 226–7, 230
Hispanic communities 221, 224–7, 229, 365, 496
income/wage disparity 219–21, 224, 228, 230
interaction with education 221, 224
interaction with gender 229–30
threat theory 351–2
religion with maternal mortality ratios 439
unemployment rates 219, 224
European Central Bank 347
European Employment Strategy
provisions of 292, 294
European Establishment Survey on Working Time (2004–5) 277–8, 284
contents of 282
European Labour Force Survey 295–6, 299
European Parliament 295
European Union (EU) 36, 96, 105, 286, 290–91, 307, 442
Barcelona Summit (2002) 292
Directive on Part-Time Work 275, 280–81, 285, 294
Employment Equality Directive 236
Equal Treatment Directive 314
Gender Equality Index 302–3
IP Index 205
use of fixed-work schedules in 276
European Survey of Working Conditions Fourth (2005) 277
European Working Conditions Observatory 276
families 1, 24, 46, 104–8, 314, 495
dual earner model 106
egalitarian employment model 104–5
gender dynamics of 47, 102–3
income control in 49–50
male breadwinner model 100–104
maternal mortality 127, 132, 141, 393, 399–400, 403–4, 406, 436, 438–40
parental leave 290–91, 293–4
single-mother 257–61
universal carer model 105
female genital mutilation (FGM) 155–6, 163
bans on 399
religious opposition to 163
feminism 8–9, 27, 46–7, 53–4, 57, 63, 78, 84
Arab 48, 50
black 32–3, 35
cultural 50–51
development 49, 51
ecofeminism 507–11, 513–16
first-wave 48
language of 23
liberal 48, 51
multicultural 54, 490–91
postcultural 54
postmodern 64
radical 51, 53, 64
religious 51–2
role in feminist economics 20
second-wave 48
socialist 49, 51
third-wave 54
third world 54
US women of color 35
feminist economics 9–11, 18, 20, 23, 25–6, 66, 81, 87, 106, 123
concept of 18–19
development of 21
origins of 9
post-positivist 25, 27–8
feminist social economics 77, 87
Ferguson, Adam
view of civil society 53
Ferree, Myra Max 36
Figart, Deborah 34
keynote address to Association for Social Economics 12
financial market liberalization 378–9
Finland 104, 123, 193, 293, 300, 302, 351, 407
human development loss due to gender inequality in 403
poverty risk for single-parent families in 95
First World War (1914–18) 274
Folbre, Nancy 65–6
analysis of structures of constraint 97
food security 468–70, 475
conditional cash transfer programs 479
female-headed households 476–7, 481
intrahousehold bargaining 475
land rights issues 470–73
role of education in 480
Ford, Ed 80
Ford, E.J. 80
Fordism (production model)
criticisms of 382
formal gendered institutions (FGIs) 150, 153,
155–6, 158, 162
concept of 152
examples of 155
impact on women’s empowerment 159–61
formal modelling
concept of 21
Foucault, Michel 41
collection of power 55, 57
France 283–4, 292
economy of 98
legalisation of abortion in 438
poverty risk for single-parent families in 95
Friedman, Milton 71, 73, 346

Gambia 140
gender discrimination/inequality 49, 52, 101,
125, 183, 196, 208, 227–8, 325–6, 396, 401,
403, 421, 426, 431, 454, 459, 462, 477
cultural 184, 187–8, 193, 195
devaluation of work 187
effect on citizenship entitlements 47–8
gender employment 46
impact in workplace 183–4
impact on long-term economic growth 353
in labor market 454–5
leave policies 186–7
performance and evaluation systems 192–3
potential role of increased male childcare roles in reducing 194–5
recruitment practices 189, 195
Results-only Work Environment (ROWE)
193–4
workplace hierarchies and structures 189–92,
195
gender equality 328, 330, 332, 335, 341, 404,
412, 415–16, 431, 469, 474, 554
concept of 133
definitions of 302
effect on macroeconomic 329, 338–9
relationship with childcare 298–9
relationship with infrastructure 132–4, 138,
142–5, 338–9
role of education in 333
role of household economy in 138–9
widows and deserted women 142
gender equity 127, 195–6, 290
concept of 393
in education 410–13, 422–4, 426–7
measurement of 122–3, 395–6
gender poverty
causes of 14
gender segregation 200–201, 203–6, 214, 327,
401
demand-side explanations 211
levels of 205
measurement of 205
of labor market 457–8
relationship with gender wage gap 207,
209–10, 214
role of flexible working hours 210
share of women in advanced professions
202–3, 210
social values 213
supply-side explanations 208–10
gendered habits 533–4
concept of 529–30
General Social Survey (GSS) 238–9, 241
German International Cooperation Agency
(GIZ) 140
Germany 193, 276, 278, 282, 293–4, 296, 407
Berlin 249
economy of 98
human development loss due to gender
inequality in 403
manufacturing sector of 283
'mini-jobs' 275
rate of part-time employment of women in
295
Third Reich (1933–45) 533
Ghana 137
Gibson-Graham, J.K. 28
Gilligan, Carol 68
Gilman, Charlotte Perkins 506
Glauber, Rebecca 187
Glenn, Evelyn Nakano 34
Global Alliance Against Traffic in Women
(GAATW) 543, 546, 552
Asia Regional Consultation (2009) 545
Global Financial Crisis (2007–8) 13, 72, 219,
314, 373
US subprime mortgage crisis (2007) 378,
381, 383–6
globalization 41, 176, 510–11, 513, 515
impact on LMICs 454–5
Index

concept of 34–5
focus on sexuality in 37
gender concepts of 528
reflexiveness of 37
relationship with identity 33
research into 38–9
traveling of 36–7, 41
view for nation-state 40–41
Iran 152
maternal mortality ratio of 399–400
self-employed population of 362
Islam 56, 163, 471
Sharia 51
Sunni 50
Israel
self-employed population of 365
Italy 95–6, 108, 205
economy of 98
Rome 470
Jamaica 117
Japan 134, 224, 275, 281–2, 351, 405–6
economy of 98
Jensen, Patricia 78
Kazakhstan 406
Kenya 511
Nairobi 116, 546–7
Women's Finance Trust (KWFT) 373
Keynes, John Maynard
economic theories of 378
Keynesianism 24, 328, 382
approach to economic management 346
influence of 119
privatized 379
welfare state model 382
Kolb, David 78
Kuttner, Robert
testimony to US House of Representatives
(2007) 386
Kuwait
self-employed population of 362
Kyrgyzstan 361
labor 371, 489–90
caring/reproductive 34, 65–6, 332
emotional 70
feminization of 22–3
gendered division of 39, 103, 176, 209, 213,
274, 281, 284, 401, 403, 457–8, 554
inequalities in 454–5
informalization 338, 455–6
productivity 333
reproductive 488, 490–91
unpaid 63
Laos (Lao PDR) 224
energy infrastructure of 140–41
languages spoken in 425–6
Latvia 205, 293
learning 82–4, 86
conversation as 84–8
prior learning 80
self-awareness 80, 82–3, 87
transfer of knowledge 80–82
use of neuroscience in analysing 80–81
Lebanon 48, 55
feminist movements in 53
Leclerc, Daniel 80
Lehman Brothers
collapse of (2008) 378
Lesotho
education system of 158
negative population growth in 445–6
Liberia 136, 404
maternal mortality ratio of 438
Lithuania 293
maternal mortality ratio of 400, 403
paid parental leave system of 294
Local Exchange Trading Systems (LETS) 510
localization
criticisms of 511
Lourde, Audre 27
low-income agricultural economies (LIAEs) 333–4
lack of security property rights for women in 330
presence of women in 330
low-wage labour market 257–61, 264, 275
definitions of 259–60
growth in single-mothers in 261, 264–5, 267–8
social protection for 261–7
lower- and middle-income countries (LMICs)
461–3
formal labor market 458
impact of globalization on 454–5
informal/vulnerable employment in 457, 461–2
Luxembourg 277
MacPhail, Fiona 22
macroeconomics 325–8, 335, 349
effect of gender equality on 329, 338–9
fiscal policy 335–7, 340
gender biases in 379–80
gender distribution of well-being 326–7, 331
growth theory 327
monetary policy 335–7, 340
structuralist 327
Malawi 429, 479
land rights of women in 470
Malaysia 277
Mali
adolescent fertility rate of 403
maternal mortality ratio of 403–4
market competition 71–2
theories of 72
Marx, Karl 490
Capital 7
Marxism 18–19, 24, 106
economic theories of 107, 490
views of political economy 37, 175
masculinity 176, 185, 240, 242, 327, 334, 528,
530–32, 536, 544, 551
codes of 125
hegemonic 126, 186, 529, 531
hyper-masculinity 126
militarised 532, 534–5
maternal wall
concept of 185
Mauritius 134
adolescent fertility rate of 403
maternal mortality ratio of 403
McCall, Leslie 38
McClintock, Anne
Imperial Leather 39
McGuire, Gail
230
Merrill Lynch
acquired by Bank of America (2008) 378
Mexico 120–21, 134, 139, 221, 461, 487–9,
494–6, 499
adolescent fertility rate of 400
Mexico City 113, 116
Progresa/Oportunidades program 428, 479
Meyer, Bente 37
microcredit 65, 127, 509
access for women 123
concept of 124
IDI view of 124
migration 488–9, 491–2, 495–6, 499–500, 509
examples of large-scale
Immigration and Naturalization (INS) policies 497–8
legislation targeting 498–9
feminization of 487
live-in domestic workers 492
unauthorized 487
targets of trafficking 545, 554
Mill, John Stuart
economic theories of 69
modernization development policies
negative impact of 12–13
Mongolia 547
maternal mortality ratio of 400
Morgan Stanley
bailout of (2008) 378
Morocco 134
Moser, Caroline 115
Mozambique 406
languages spoken in 426
negative population growth in 445–6
Murray, Pauli 32–3
Mussolini, Benito 53
Mutari, Ellen 34
National Association for the Advancement of
Colored People (NAACP) 32
National Research Council 78
nationalism 534
Nepal 139
Nelson, Julie 25
neoclassical economics 8, 18, 23, 25, 62–3, 231,
329, 331–2, 512
concept of 62
criticisms of 225–7
origins of 7
view of human capital 225, 238
view of statistical discrimination 237–8
neoliberalism 177
Nepal 139, 403, 545
self-employed women in 362
Netherlands 95, 98, 239, 292–3, 300, 302,
404
breadwinner/carer family model in 104–5
economy of 98
human development loss due to gender
inequality in 403
part-time work in 275, 284 294–5
poverty risk for single-parent families in 95
trade union activity in 284
neuroscience 78–9, 81
cognitive 79–80
developmental 79
use in learning methods 80–81
New Zealand 311
Nicaragua 479, 537
Niger
adolescent fertility rate of 403
maternal mortality ratio of 403–4
Nigeria 141, 476
agricultural development strategies in 473
Hausa population of 414
North American Free Trade Agreement
(NAFTA)
provisions of 490
Norway 94, 102–3, 277, 300, 407
economy of 98
human development loss due to gender
inequality in 403
Index 567

Nussbaum, Martha 27–8, 39, 49
Nzegwu, Nikiru 27

Obama, Barack
imigration policies of 499
welfare policies of 309


Gender, Institutions and Development (GID) database 153–6, 158
labour force diversity in 95
personnel of 312
Social Institutions and Gender Index (SIGI) 394, 397, 404, 406, 415

Pakistan 152, 480
education system of 429–30
Papa New Guinea 137, 404
Paraguay 141, 143, 406
Pateman, Carole 48
Perkins, Frances 319
US Secretary of Labor 307
Peru
Lima 135
rural labour productivity of 135
Rural Road Projects 144
self-employed population of 362
Phelps, Edmund
model of ‘statistical discrimination’ 237
Philippines 119, 406
Women Workers Employment and Entrepreneurship (WEED) 373
Phillips, A. William 346
Phillips, Anne 49
Poland 292–3, 297
Portes, Alejandro
definition of ‘informal work’ 169
Portugal 101, 276, 293
economy of 98
poverty risk for single-parent families in 95
Power, Marilyn 34
Pringle, Rosemary 56
privatization 119, 126, 381
bias 379–80
examples of 381, 513
of debt 380, 386
of violence 524
privatized Keynesianism 379
property 382–3
role in capitalism 94
use in social mobility 382
women’s rights involving 94

Public Use Microdata Set (PUMS) 239, 241
Puerto Rico 221, 315
Qatar
self-employed population of 362
Reagan, Ronald
economic policies of 378–9, 381–2
Relative Status of Women Index (RSWI)
focus of 397
religion 40, 50–52, 103, 155, 163, 228, 312, 383, 471, 480, 487, 528, 531, 534–5, 547
codes and customs of 51, 471, 523, 545
relationship with secular governance 52
religious legislation 55–6
Republic of Ireland 205, 295
maternal mortality ratio of 400
poverty risk for single-parent families in 95
Republic of Moldova 404
Reskin, Barbara 230
Job Queues, Gender Queues 205–6
Romania 205, 294–6
Roos, Patricia
Job Queues, Gender Queues 205–6
Roosevelt, Franklin D.
New Deal 381
welfare policies of 307–8, 319, 381
Russian Federation 277
Ruwanpura, Kanchana 35–6
Rwanda 406
Genocide (1994) 533

Sainsbury, Diane
categorization of welfare states 100–101
Salzinger, Leslie 39
Saudi Arabia 404
Second World War (1939–45) 8, 172
Segal, Nancy 185
Self-Employed Women’s Association (SEWA)
aims of 368–9, 464
self-employment 360–62
decline in 365
gender ratios 362, 365–7, 373–4
in agricultural sector 359, 362
intergenerational links in 369
relationship with childcare 370–71
role of credit in 367–8, 370
Self-Empowerment Program for Migrant Women (SEPOM) 544
semi-industrialized export-oriented economies
(SIEs) 333–4
export-led growth in 337
presence of women in 329–30

Deborah M. Figart and Tonia L. Warnecke - 9780857930958
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 03/30/2019 12:47:34PM via free access
Sen, Amartya 49
  theories of 12, 77, 122
Senegal
  land rights of women in 470
Serbia
  maternal mortality ratio of 438
sexuality (LGBT) 241–2, 250
  as focus point in intersectionality 37
  discrimination targeting 236–7, 242,
  245–9
  earning analysis 238–40, 247, 249
  occupational characteristics 240–41
Sierra Leone
  maternal mortality ratio of 438
  self-employment in 361
Singapore
  Transient Workers Count (TWC2) 548
Slovakia 292–3, 295, 297
Slovenia 293
Smith, Adam
  economic theories of 69
  *Wealth of Nations, The* 7
social economic development
  concept of 77, 87
social protection programs
  changes in 24
social provisioning 1, 11–12, 15, 328
  concept of 8–10
  elements of 13–14
social reproduction 10, 23, 41, 120, 122, 126,
  175–8, 379, 382, 487–8, 493, 497, 504, 508,
  514
  concept of 173–4, 325, 490
  crisis of 174
  gendered roles of 457–9, 461
  in informal work 173–4, 177, 458–9
  role of women in 114
Social Watch
  Gender Equity Index (GEI) 396
Society for International Development
  116
Somalia
  maternal mortality ratio of 438
South Africa 134, 368, 370, 404, 406
  Child Support Grant 126
  energy infrastructure of 139
  HIV/AIDS epidemic in 437, 445
  maternal mortality ratio of 406
  negative population growth in 445–6
South Korea 46, 134, 152, 406
  economy of 98
  gender ratio of 435
  gender wage gap in 401
  life expectancy rates in 440
  self-employed population of 362
Spain 205, 221, 226, 293, 351, 406
  economy of 98
  trade union activity in 283
Sri Lanka 152, 368, 403
  standard international occupational prestige
  scale (SIOPS) 186
van Staveren, Irene 22
Stiglitz, Joseph
  former Chief Economist of World Bank
  122
structural adjustment policies (SAPs) 118, 120,
  463
  as informal work 173
  impact of 119–20
  increase of unemployment by 173
Sudan 407
Swaziland
  prevalence of HIV/AIDS in 474
  negative population growth in 445–6
Swaziland for Positive Living (SWAPOL) 474
Sweden 95–6, 102, 105, 107, 239, 245–6, 248–9,
  275, 277, 279, 285, 292, 367, 407, 438
  childcare provision model of 99
  housing market of 248
  human development loss due to gender
  inequality in 403
  parental leave policies of 65
  part-time labor market of 295
  poverty risk for single-parent families in 95
  rate of part-time employment of women in
  295
Swiss National Bank 347
Switzerland 277, 406
  economy of 98
  human development loss due to gender
  inequality in 403
Syria 48, 152
Taiwan 152
  gender ratio of 435
Tanzania
  self-employment in 361
  taxation 101, 105, 275
  avoidance/evasion 174
  split 101
Tavani, Daniele 22
Taylor, Yvette 37
Thailand 11, 366, 544, 548
  Bangkok 229
  Women’s Fight for Life 548
Thatcher, Margaret
  economic policies of 381–2
Thurow, Lester
  concept of job queues 206
Togo 407
Index

trade liberalization
gender-equalizing employment effects of 337
impact of 120, 336, 489
trade unions 212, 283, 285
Trades Union Congress (TUC) ‘Changing Times’ 285
trafficking 542, 545, 548, 552
intersection with gender 542–3, 554–5
link with sex work 552–4
of men 544
policies targeting 543
prevalence of VAW 549
public awareness campaigns 550–51
targeting of migrants 545–6, 554
transnational motherhood
concept of 493
Tunisia 152
Turkey 134, 152

Uganda 145, 404
adolescent fertility rate of 406
education system of 429
maternal mortality ratio of 406
prevalence of HIV/AIDS in 473
Ukraine 406
unemployment 13, 28, 99, 137, 211, 284–6, 314, 316, 327, 331, 335–6, 339, 345–8, 354, 401, 415, 444, 455, 462, 489, 532, 545
female rates of 152
increased by SAPs 173
insurance 97, 102, 257, 261, 308, 315, 382, 497
long-term 125, 261
of ethnic minorities 218–19, 221, 224, 351–2
of women 349–50
relationship with inflation 350–51
United Arab Emirates (UAE)
self-employed population of 362
United Kingdom (UK) 14, 35, 48, 94, 102, 119, 123, 205, 239, 276, 281–2, 293–4, 311, 346, 351, 416, 460
poverty risk for single-parent families in 95
rate of part-time employment of women in 295
United Nations (UN) 58, 113, 121, 124–7, 441–2, 444, 522
Charter 393
Children’s Emergency Fund (UNICEF) 120, 477
Commission for Women 116
Convention on the Elimination of all forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) (1979) 48, 55–6, 535, 545, 549
Convention on Trafficking (1949) 543
Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM) 136
Development Programme (UNDP) 27, 115, 156, 397
Education for All Development Index (EDI) 414
Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) 413–15, 473
Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) 468, 470–72
Gender Development Index (GDI) 123, 156, 393–6, 404–5
Gender Empowerment Measure (GEM) 122–3, 156, 393–6, 404–5
Gender Equity Index (GEI) 394, 396, 404
Gender Inequality index (GII) 394, 398, 401, 403–4, 407
gender-specific EFA index (GEI) 414
Human Development Index (HDI) 393–5, 401, 404
Human Development Report (1990) 121–2
Human Development Report (2010) 401, 403
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) (1966) 48
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR) (1966) 48
International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women 114
Joint UN Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) 445
Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) 27, 113, 126, 132, 141, 161, 393, 410–15, 422–4, 454, 464
Nairobi Forward Looking Strategy for Advancement of Women (1985) 393
personnel of 547–8
Relative Status of Women Index (RSWI) 394
Security Council 535

Deborah M. Figart and Tonia L. Warnecke - 9780857930958
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 03/30/2019 12:47:34PM via free access
Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) (1948) 48, 421–2, 535
Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action 549
World Food Programme (WFP) 478
World Women's Conference (1975) 113, 116
9/11 attacks 40, 547
Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) (1990) 312–13
caring labour in 65–6
Census of Population 239
Civil Rights Act (1964) 308, 312–13
Congress 214, 307, 312, 318, 384, 386, 498
Council of Economic Advisers 310
Department of Justice 499
Department of Labor 315
Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) 263, 266
economic cost of obesity in 447
Educational Amendments (1972) 201
Equal Credit Opportunities Act (1974) 383
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC) 204, 313–14
Fair Labor Standards Act (FLSA) (1938) 307–10, 319
Family and Medical Leave Act (FMLA) (1993) 316
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (Freddie Mac) 383
Federal National Mortgage Association (Fannie Mae) 383
Federal Reserve 347, 378, 386
health insurance industry of 448
Home Mortgage Disclosure Act (HMDA) (1975) 383
Human Trafficking Protocol (2000) 546
Immigration Reform and Control Act (IRCA) (1986) 498
Joint Economic Committee 316
labour market of 200–201, 275
marginalization of part-time work in 275
maternal mortality ratio of 400
Mexican immigrant population of 494–7
New York 492
Office of Personnel Management 311
Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (2010) 312
prevalence of rape instances among young women in 437
self-employed population of 365
Social Security Act (1935) 308, 314–15, 319
State Child Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) 263, 266
state poverty lines in 265
Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) 263, 265–6, 498
Treasury 386
unemployment amongst ethnic minorities in 218–19
Washington DC 118, 317
US Agency for International Development (USAID) 113, 116, 118–20
office for Women in Development 113
personnel of 115
US Census Bureau 194, 218, 259, 317
definition of poverty 259–60
US Center for Disease Control and Prevention 444
US National Survey on Drug Use and Health (2007) findings of 437
Veblen, Thorstein
Theory of the Leisure Class, The 7
vector autoregression (VAR) 350–51
Vietnam 224, 337, 404
Land Law (1993) 369
self-employed women in 362
Vietnam War (1955–75) 8
violence 522–6, 530–31, 536–7
conflict management/resolution 524
conflict transformation 537–8
domestic 526
continuum of 526
gendered orders of 523–4, 536–8
public 526
relationship with femininities 533–4
relationship with masculinities 532–3
relevance of gendered habitus 529–30
structural 525
Violence Against Women (VAW) 549–51
concept of 548–9
discourse of 51
prevalence amongst trafficking 549
Waldfogel, Jane 185
Waring, Marilyn 123
Washington Consensus 114, 118
degeneration of 122
Watson, Sophie 56
welfare states 102, 104
  conservative 100
  Keynesian 382
  liberal 100
  Schumpeterian Workfare regime 382–3
  social-democratic 100
Williams, Joan 185
Women's Eyes on the World Bank
  formation of (1995) 121
Women's Network for Unity (WNU) 553
workplace/work schedule flexibility 275–8, 296, 303, 307–8, 310–12, 317
  concept of 273
  effect on mothers 279
  examples of systems of 282–4
  focus of mothers in 275
  gender difference influence 277
  impact of demand-side development on 277–9
  impact on work-life conflict 280
  methods of 273–4
  work sharing 285
  worker-oriented 284
World Bank 27, 113, 116, 118–21, 124, 126–7, 132, 135–6, 141, 145, 175, 332, 337, 394, 441, 463, 468
  attempts at reducing gender disparity in infrastructure projects 136
  educational policies of 28
  *Engendering Development* (2001) 122
  gender policy of 125, 127
  personnel of 115, 122
  support for ADPs 473
  Women's Office 114
  World Development Indicators (2008) 154
  World Conference on Women (1995) 122
  NGO Forum 117, 121
  World Economic Forum 394
  Gender Gap Index (GGI) 394, 396–7, 404, 406
  Gender Gap Report 526
  World Health Organization (WHO) 446–7
  Commission on Social Determinants of Health (CSDH) 448, 455–6, 463
  definition of maternal death 438
  World Social Forum 512
  World Summit on Food Security (2009) decisions of 470
  World Trade Organization (WTO) 340
  World Value Survey (2000) 246
  Yemen 404, 406
  education system of 430
  self-employed women in 362
  Young, Iris 48
  Zambia 140, 479
    Agricultural Support Programme (ASP) 474
  Zimbabwe
    land rights of women in 470
    prevalence of rape instances among young women in 437