

Index

- accommodative foreign policies, China 136, 137–8, 140, 143, 146–7
- Acharya, Amitav 105, 110
- AFTA (Asian Free Trade Area) 34, 40, 41–2, 43, 58, 64
- aggressive foreign policies, China 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141–2, 144–5, 146
- agricultural sector 12, 13, 64, 65–6, 69, 73, 77, 86, 96–7
- Akbar, Jalaluddin Muhammad 151
- APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation) forum 64, 109, 160, 161, 162
- ARF (ASEAN Regional Forum) 42, 43–4, 109, 124, 147
- Argentina 30, 39, 41
- ASEAN 27, 29, 60, 67, 72, 78, 82, 91, 105, 109, 122, 125, 142–3, 147, 159
see also ARF (ASEAN Regional Forum); regional integration index: a comparative analysis; *individual countries*
- ASEAN+3 60, 64, 67, 68, 109, 122, 147, 156–7, 159, 162
see also regional integration index: a comparative analysis; *individual countries*
- ASEAN+6 64, 67, 68, 159, 162
- ASEAN–China relations 60, 82, 142–3, 147
- ASEAN–Japan relations 60, 82
- ASEAN–Republic of Korea (ROK) relations 60
- ASEAN+3 Summits 67, 68, 156
- Asia, defined 14–15
- Asia Charter 15–16
- Asia Economic Community (AEC) 1–2, 150–55, 159, 162–7
- Asia-Pacific 64, 122–3, 124, 134, 160
- Asia-Pacific Community 122–3, 160
- Asia project 15–16, 17
- Asia Values Survey 50–51, 164
- Asian Development Bank (ADB) 1, 58
- Asian economics 9–10, 152, 154–5, 162–3, 166
- Asian financial crisis, 1997–98 40, 45, 48, 104, 109–10, 122, 147
- Asian identity 35, 151, 163
- Asian regionalism, defined 1–2
- Asian values 11, 12, 14–15, 16–17, 50–51, 164
- assertive foreign policies, China 136–7, 138, 139, 140, 141–2, 144–5, 146
- Australia 66, 110, 122–3, 147, 162
see also Six-Party Talks
- authoritarianism 35, 36, 38–9
- balance of power 129–30, 137, 138, 140, 146–7
- Belgium 92, 93, 94–6, 97–9
- Benelux
developmental history 92–3
and European integration 96–9
lessons from Benelux to Asia 99–100
reasons for its formation 94–6
- bilateralism 4, 33, 45, 58–60, 82, 93, 105, 106, 110, 111, 122, 147, 160–61
see also individual bilateral agreements
- Brahm, Laurence 151–2
- Brazil 30, 39, 41, 132
- BRIC (Brazil, Russia, India, China) 132
- Brown, David G. 108, 109
- ‘bubble’ 19, 20, 155
- Buchanan, James M. 153–4
- Buddhism 10, 14, 18, 20–21, 22, 25, 151

- bureaucracy, EU 85, 86, 89
- Bush (George W.) administration (US) 111, 138, 158
- Cameron, Fraser 5
- Canada 30, 34, 36, 41
- Canada–US trade 30
- capitalism 10, 11, 19, 22, 24, 152
- CEPT (Common External Preference Tariffs) 29, 34, 41, 42, 58
- Cha, Victor D. 102, 111, 112
- chaos 18, 19, 24
- Chen (Shui-bian) administration (Taiwan) 108, 136
- Cheong, Inkyo 4–5
- Chiang Mai Initiative (CMI) 82, 109, 147
- China
- Asia project 15
 - civil unrest 13, 161
 - current account imbalances 74, 75, 76
 - DPRK's nuclear program 111, 120, 124, 131
 - economic growth 13, 73, 76, 77, 136, 141–2, 146, 161
 - economic interdependence 58–60, 115, 161
 - economic reform policies 73, 136, 139, 141, 146, 147
 - economy 12–13, 73
 - foreign policy-making (*see* China's foreign policy-making in post-Cold War East Asia)
 - free trade areas 58–60, 64–5, 67, 77, 79–81, 102, 107, 108
 - global financial crisis 2007–09 10
 - inter-regional and intra-regional trade 77
 - marketization 73
 - military 141, 144–5
 - national culture 16
 - political, economic and social conditions 24
 - power 12–13, 103, 129–30, 131, 139–40
 - regional cooperation/integration 107–8, 110, 114–15, 123–6, 143, 147, 159, 161–2
 - regional integration index 30, 31, 34–5, 36, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 44, 45, 48, 50
 - security alliances 106, 110, 125, 131 values 11
 - see also* ASEAN+3; China–Democratic People's Republic of Korea relations/trade; China–EU relations; China–Japan relations; China–Republic of Korea relations; China–Russia relations/trade; China–Taiwan relations; China–US relations; Hong Kong–China relations; Six-Party Talks; Trilateral Summits
- China–Democratic People's Republic of Korea relations/trade 81, 102
- China–EU relations 131
- China–Japan relations 58–60, 102
- China–Japan trade 107
- China–Republic of Korea relations 102
- China–Republic of Korea trade 80, 107
- China–Russia relations/trade 79–81, 134
- China–Taiwan relations 107–9, 114, 131, 136, 139, 144–5, 146
- China–Taiwan trade 107, 108
- China–US relations 102, 124, 130–31, 136, 138, 139, 140, 144–5
- China–US trade 77
- China's foreign policy-making in post-Cold War East Asia
- changing nature of 136–7
 - economic interdependence 137, 138, 139, 140, 141–3, 145–6, 147
 - nationalism and sovereignty 137, 139, 140, 143–6
 - political leadership 137, 138–9, 144, 146
 - realpolitik 137, 138, 139–42, 146–7
- Chinese Communist Party (CCP) 13, 109, 130, 136, 138–9, 145, 146
- Christianity 10–11, 14, 34
- Chung, Hyunsook 8, 50–51, 163–7
- civil servants, EU 85, 89, 91
- civil society maturity 28, 35–6, 46, 48, 49, 53–4
- civil unrest 13, 35–6, 39, 161
- civilization 9, 16, 19, 25, 34, 151

- Clinton administration (US) 138, 145
 Colander, David 152
 Cold War 39, 40, 45, 79, 82, 102, 105, 111, 122, 123, 124, 140
 Commissioners, EU 89, 91
 community 11, 12, 14, 16, 25, 78, 151, 152, 155–6
 community system, EU 85–7
 competition 12–13, 39–40, 50, 58–60
 Confucianism 10, 12, 14, 33, 35, 36, 164, 165
 consensus 86, 88, 89, 125, 126, 151–2, 164
 constitutional economics 153–4
 constructivism 104, 109–14
 consultation, dispute settlement in East Asia 125, 126
 consumer demand 12, 68
 cooperative foreign policies, China 136, 137–8, 140, 141–2, 143, 146–7
 cooperatives, Asia 23
 Council of Ministers 86, 88, 89
 crisis model of regional integration 155–7
see also Asian financial crisis 1997–98; chaos; Democratic People's Republic of Korea's (DPRK's) nuclear program; global financial crisis 2007–09; global public debt crisis 2010; global warming; international crime; natural disasters; Taiwan crisis; Tiananmen incident
 cultural diversity 14–15, 50–51, 151, 164, 166
 cultural homogeneity 28, 33–5, 45, 46, 48, 53, 94, 164
 cultural identity 12, 34, 35, 151
 culture 14, 16–17, 20, 22, 48, 155, 159, 162–7
see also cultural diversity; cultural homogeneity; ethnicity; language; multiculturalism; religion; socio-cultural integration index
 currencies 12, 13, 14, 16
 current account imbalances 72, 74–5, 76
 customs procedures 66
 customs union, Benelux 92, 93, 96
 democracy 14, 35, 36, 38
 democratic deficit, EU 85, 86–7
 Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK) 82
see also Democratic People's Republic of Korea's (DPRK's) nuclear program; Six-Party Talks
 Democratic People's Republic of Korea's (DPRK's) nuclear program 40, 41, 50, 82, 109–14, 120–22, 124, 131, 157
 Democratic Progressive Party (DPP) (Taiwan) 108, 109
 Deng (Xiaoping) administration (China) 136, 137, 138–9, 141–2
 dispute settlement 26, 43, 44, 50, 63, 125–6, 143
 diversity of Asia 150–51, 159
 Divine City, Korea 22, 23, 24, 25
 division of labor 75
 Doha Development Agenda (DDA) 63, 65–7, 69
 Dongning–Poltavka Mutual Trade Zone 80
 e-trade 66
 EAFTA (East Asian Free Trade Area) 60, 68
 East Asia
 developmental history 30–31
 dispute settlement 125–6, 143
 economic growth 74–5, 76
 growing demand for regional cooperation 122, 123
 institutions 110, 160
 military expenditures 140, 141
 regional integration models 158
 security alliances 143
see also ASEAN+3; EAFTA (East Asian Free Trade Area); East Asia Summit (EAS); East Asian Community; multilateralizing East Asian regionalism; *individual countries*
 East Asia Summit (EAS) 78, 82, 122, 147, 160, 162
 East Asian Community 78, 123, 158, 160
 economic compatibility, EU

- integration: relevance for Asia 90–91
- economic complementarity, Benelux 96
- economic development 67–8, 75–6, 79, 82, 105–7, 119, 134, 139, 147, 166
- economic growth
 - Asia 68
 - China 13, 73, 76, 77, 136, 141–2, 146, 161
 - East Asia 74–5, 76
 - globalization and marketization 72–5, 76
 - Japan 74, 76, 77
 - and national power 106
 - regional economic integration 68
 - and security tension reduction in Northeast Asia 106
 - US 13–14, 76
- economic integration, regional
 - integration indexes 26–7
- economic interdependence
 - China–US relations 131
 - China's foreign policy-making in East Asia 137, 138, 139, 140, 141–3, 145–6, 147
 - China's regional integration 115, 161
 - security tension reduction 103–4
 - security tension reduction in Northeast Asia 105–9, 114
- economic models *see* Asian economics; New Economic Thinking for Asia; Western economics
- economic policies 9–10, 72, 73–4, 95, 96–7, 136, 139, 141, 146, 147
- economic union, Benelux 92–3, 96
- economies 12–13, 20, 21, 25, 73, 82, 155, 159
- education 12, 13, 14, 16–17
- energy cooperation 134
- energy resources 11, 82, 133
- England 76, 77
- environmental protection 11, 22, 23, 36, 42, 77–8, 131, 151–2, 167
- EPAs (economic partnership agreements) 78, 79–81, 82
- Estevadeordal, Antoni 61
- ethics 150, 152–3, 154
- ethnicity 33, 34, 35, 152
 - see also* culture; language; religion
- EU
 - agricultural policy 77, 86
 - and Benelux 98
 - community system 85–7
 - democratic deficit 85, 86
 - developmental history 29, 30, 78
 - EU integration: relevance for Asia 17, 90–91
 - free trade areas 30, 31, 46, 58, 78, 96
 - governance theories 87–90, 91
 - institutions 42, 43, 47, 48, 49, 87, 88, 89, 98–9, 160
 - power 129–30, 131, 140
 - regional economic integration indexes 27
 - and regional integration in East Asia 65
 - regional integration index (*see* regional integration index: a comparative analysis)
 - see also* China–EU relations; EU–Russia relations; EU–US relations; euro zone
 - EU President 89–90, 98
 - EU–Russia relations 133–4
 - EU–US relations 131
 - Eurasia–Russia relations 133, 134
 - euro zone 44, 86, 87
 - European Commission 58, 86, 88, 89–90, 91
 - European Court of Justice (ECJ) 86, 99
 - European Economic Community (EEC) 30, 78, 96
 - European integration 17, 90–91, 96–9
 - see also* Benelux; EU; European Economic Community (EEC)
 - European Parliament 86, 98
 - Evans, Paul 110
 - exchange 21–4
 - exchange rates 72, 73–4, 93
 - Expanded East Asia Community 162
 - exports 9, 12, 13, 67, 74, 75, 77
 - financial and monetary cooperation 16, 29, 44–5, 47, 56, 68, 76–7, 93
 - financial liberalization 73
 - foreign direct investment (FDI) 28, 45, 46, 48, 53, 73, 107–8, 141, 142, 146

- foreign exchange reserves 45, 75, 76, 141
- foreign policy, China *see* China's foreign policy-making in post-Cold War East Asia
- formal authority, EU 88
- France 4, 85, 86, 90, 92–3, 97, 98
- free trade areas (FTAs) 58–60, 61–7, 68–9
see also AFTA (Asian Free Trade Area); bilateralism; EAFTA (East Asian Free Trade Area); Mercosur; NAFTA; SAFTA (South Asia Free Trade Agreement); *individual bilateral FTAs*
- free travel, EU 87, 98
- freedom 16, 152, 153, 155
- functional integration index 28, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50, 53, 159
- G8 132
- G20 132, 156, 157
- Garland Sutra 21, 25, 151
- GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) 30, 57, 62, 64, 66, 78
- GDP compatibility 90–91
see also economic growth
- Genna, Gaspare M. 27
- geopolitics 119, 124, 125, 129
- Germany 4, 76, 77, 86–7, 90, 97, 98
- global crises 2, 18
- global financial crisis 2007–09
 Asia 9–10, 67–8
 and Asia Economic Community 1–2
 China 146, 247
 and EU 90
 and G20 132, 156, 157
 globalization and marketization 72
 and money–mind relationship 18, 19, 20
 and regional integration in Northeast Asia 156–7
 US 1–2, 12, 13–14, 19, 20, 129, 158
- global order 12, 14, 16, 130, 133, 138
- global public debt crisis 2010 87
- global warming 11, 119, 131
- globalization
 and Asian values 12
 and division of labor 75
 and economic growth 72–5, 76
 and global financial crisis 2007–09 72
 and micro-regional cooperation 78–81
 and regional cooperation in Northeast Asia 119, 124–5
 and regionalization 77–9
 and Westernization in Asia 9, 12
- governance theories, EU 87–90, 91
- greed 19, 21
- Grosbois, T. 93, 95
- Han, Sung-Joo 155–6, 160, 162
- Hatoyama administration (Japan) 123, 155, 158
- Himalayan Consensus 151–2
- historical disputes 28, 35, 39, 40, 50, 55, 60, 110, 126, 142, 144
- historical experience homogeneity 35, 90, 94, 95–6, 126
- Hong Kong–China relations 142, 144
- Hufbauer, G.C. 26–7
- human rights 130, 145, 166, 167
- identity 12, 34, 35, 103, 104, 151, 160, 163, 166, 167
- IMF 31, 33
- India 14, 15, 64, 90, 123, 125–6, 131, 132–3, 147, 151, 159, 162
- individualism 11, 14–15
- Indonesia 14, 23, 33, 38, 39, 40, 72, 123, 143, 162
- informal networks, and EU 88
- information literacy 28, 36–7, 45, 46, 48, 54
- institutional integration index 41–5, 47, 48, 49, 55–6, 159
see also multilateral institutions; regional organizations and treaties
- inter-regional finance 76–7
- inter-regional trade 76–7
- International Atomic Energy Association (IAEA) inspectors 111, 112
- international crime 119, 125, 131
- international trade 73, 74, 75, 76, 141, 142, 145–6

- see also* bilateralism; free trade areas (FTAs); inter-regional trade; intra-regional trade
- international trading standards 62–3, 64
- intra-regional cooperation, Northeast Asia 81–2
- intra-regional FDI 28, 45, 46, 48, 53, 107–8
- intra-regional finance 76–7
- intra-regional investment/capital flows 26–7, 32
- intra-regional portfolio investment 28, 33, 45, 46, 53
- intra-regional trade and Benelux 93
- China 147
- England 76
- Japan 76–7
- Northeast Asia 31, 46, 48, 106, 107, 158
- regional economic integration indexes 26–7
- regional integration index: a comparative analysis 28, 31, 34, 40–42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 53
- Islam 14, 22, 33
- Japan
- Asia project 15
- cooperatives 23
- current account imbalances and economic growth 74, 75, 76
- DPRK's nuclear program 82, 110, 111, 113
- economic growth 74, 76, 77
- free trade areas 58, 59, 60, 64–5, 66, 67, 77, 107
- global financial crisis 2007–09 10
- growing demand for regional cooperation 123, 155, 158
- inter-regional and intra-regional trade 76–7
- military expenditures 141
- national culture 16
- regional integration index: a comparative analysis 30, 31, 34, 35, 36, 38, 39, 40, 42, 44
- security alliances 110, 131
- and security tension reduction in Northeast Asia 106
- values 11, 14
- see also* ASEAN+3; ASEAN–Japan relations; China–Japan relations; Japan–East Asia relations; Japan–Russia relations; Japan–US relations; Trilateral Summits
- Japan–East Asia relations 158, 162
- Japan–Republic of Korea trade 107
- Japan–Russia relations 134
- Japan–Singapore trade 64
- Japan–US relations 106, 131, 140, 158
- Japan–US trade 77
- Jiang (Zemin) administration (China) 139, 144–5
- Kastner, Scott L. 104, 108
- Kawai, Masahiro 58, 59, 69
- Khanna, Parag 129–30
- Kim, Chi-ha 3, 151, 155, 163
- Kim, Heungchong 3–4
- Kim, Won-Ho 3–4
- Koh, Sung Bin 161–2
- Kuomintang (KMT) (Taiwan) 108, 109
- language 33, 34, 35
- Lao People's Democratic Republic 38, 39, 66, 81
- Latin America 34, 61
- see also* Argentina; Brazil; Mercosur
- Lee, Hochul 7–8
- Lee, Kuan Yew 105–6
- Lee (Myung-bak) administration (ROK) 113, 123, 156, 157–8
- Lee (Teng-hui) administration (Taiwan) 144, 145
- Lindberg, Leon N. 26
- Lisbon Treaty 85, 86
- Luxembourg 92, 93, 94, 96, 97–8, 99
- Ma (Jing-jeou) administration (Taiwan) 108, 109
- Maastricht Treaty 30, 86, 98
- Maguni 20–21
- Mahbubani, Kishore 8, 14–15, 102, 105, 150, 154
- Malaysia 14, 23, 33, 38, 39, 40, 58, 72, 143
- Mao (Zedong) administration (China) 12, 137, 138, 143

- marketization 72–5, 78
 markets, and reciprocity 21–2, 23, 24, 25
 Marx, Karl 18–19, 20, 23
 materialism 10, 11, 18, 19
 Matsuno, Shuji 4–5, 83
 Mean Philosophy 154–5
 Medvedev, Dimitry 7, 132, 134, 135
 Mercosur 27, 30
 see also regional integration index: a comparative analysis
 Mexico 30, 34, 36
 MFN (most-favored nation) tariffs 58, 61, 63, 145
 micro-regional cooperation 78–81
 microcredit 23
 military 14, 16, 35–6, 39, 82, 130, 140, 141, 144–5
 military expenditures 72, 102, 140, 141
 mind and money relationship 18–25
 mistrust 34, 68, 120, 166
 modernization 78, 150
 Mommens, T.E. 96, 97
 monetary policy harmonization 26–7
 see also financial and monetary cooperation
 money and mind relationship 18–25
 Monnet, Jean 35, 86, 160
 Morrison, Charles 160–61
 multiculturalism 151
 multilateral institutions
 China's regional integration 110, 114, 115, 125, 143, 147
 and DPRK's nuclear program 40, 41, 109–14, 121–2
 East Asia 110, 160
 EU 87, 88, 89, 98–9, 160
 and global balance of power 130
 and security tension reduction 105
 see also multilateralizing East Asian regionalism; regional organizations and treaties
 multilateralizing East Asian regionalism
 channel of regionalism developing into multilateralism 61–3
 conclusions 67–9
 free trade areas in East Asia 58–60, 68–9
 schemes of Asian regionalism that contribute to multilateralism 63–7
 multilevel governance, EU 87–90, 91
 NAFTA 27, 30
 see also regional integration index: a comparative analysis
 nation states 78–9
 national actors, and EU 87, 88
 national culture 16, 48
 nationalism 90, 137, 139, 140, 143–6
 NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) 133, 140
 natural disasters 82, 124, 125
 neo-functional school 87, 88
 neo-realist school 103
 neoliberalism 103–4, 105–9
 Netherlands 76, 85, 86, 92, 93, 94–8
 network diplomacy 133, 134
 New Economic Thinking for Asia 152, 154–5, 162–3, 166
 NGOs (non-governmental organizations) 16, 17, 35, 36, 65
 Nixon administration (US) 72, 102
 non-interference, dispute settlement in East Asia 126
 Non-Mainstream Thinking 153
 Non-Proliferation Treaty 110–11, 120
 non-tariff barriers 62–3, 65–6
 North Korea *see* Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK)
 North Pacific 160–61
 Northeast Asia 30, 81–2, 102, 106, 107, 119, 124, 125, 155–8, 159, 161
 see also regional integration index: a comparative analysis; security tension reduction in Northeast Asia; *individual countries*
 Obama administration (US) 123, 124, 129, 130, 158
 official development assistance (ODA) 67
 Organization for East Asian Economic Integration Promotion 65
 Overholt, William H. 102, 105, 106
 Pakistan 23, 64, 90, 147
 pan-regional multilateral free trade areas 57, 64–5, 67, 68

- Park, Jehoon 3–4, 8, 83, 155–8, 163, 168
- Path from the One to the Many 18–25
- peace *see* security tension reduction; security tension reduction in Northeast Asia
- Pempel, T.J. 5–6, 105, 106, 107, 109–10, 111, 158, 159, 161
- Philippines 14, 23, 33, 38, 40, 72, 143
- Plaza Accord 29, 74, 107
- Polanyi, Karl 23–4
- policy areas 87, 88, 91, 93, 99
- policy-making 86, 87, 88, 89, 93, 96–7, 98, 99
- political and security dynamics 28, 39–40, 42, 45, 46, 48, 50, 55, 86
- political and security index 28, 37–41, 45, 46–7, 48, 49, 50, 54–5, 159
- political compatibility, Benelux countries 95–6
- political destabilization 129–30
- political entrepreneurship 139
- political leadership
- Asia project 15
 - Benelux 94–5, 97–8
 - China 41, 45, 48, 137, 138–9, 144, 146, 147
 - EU 46, 48, 86, 88, 90
 - and European integration 97–8
 - regional integration in Asia 60, 164
 - regional integration index: a comparative analysis 28, 40–41, 45, 46, 48, 50, 55
 - regional integration model 155–6, 157–8
 - and security tension reduction 132
- political non-compatibility, Benelux countries 95, 96
- political participation 35, 36
- political will, EU integration: relevance for Asia 90
- politico-economic system homogeneity and maturity 28, 37–9, 46, 48, 49, 50, 54–5
- poverty 12, 13
- power 12–13, 88, 94, 103, 106, 107, 129–31, 139–40
- see also* balance of power
- pragmatism 150, 154
- private sector 14, 17, 65, 68–9, 80
- privatization 13, 73
- qualified majority voting (QMV) 85–6
- Reagan administration (US) 73–4
- realist school 87, 88, 103
- realpolitik 137, 138, 139–42, 146–7
- reason 151
- reciprocity 17, 21–4
- referenda, and EU 85, 86
- regional cooperation 78–82, 99–100, 114–15, 119, 120–27, 157
- see also* energy cooperation; financial and monetary cooperation; sectoral cooperation; security alliances; *individual arrangements*
- regional economic integration indexes 26–7
- regional integration 28, 30, 36, 58–60, 115, 119, 155–62
- see also* APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation) forum; ASEAN; ASEAN+3; ASEAN+6; bilateralism; EAFTA (East Asian Free Trade Area); free trade areas (FTAs); intra-regional trade; Mercosur; multilateral institutions; NAFTA; regional integration index: a comparative analysis; SAFTA (South Asia Free Trade Agreement)
- regional integration index: a comparative analysis
- comparison and interpretation 45–9
 - conclusion 49–51
 - introduction: regional economic integration indexes 26–7
- regional integration index application
- functional integration index 28, 31–3, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50, 53, 159
 - institutional integration index 28–9, 41–5, 47, 48, 49, 55–6, 159
 - political and security index 28, 37–41, 45, 47, 48, 49, 50, 54–5, 159

- socio-cultural integration index
 - 28, 33–7, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50, 53–4, 159, 164
- stages of development for individual regional integrations 29–31
- regional integration index
 - composition 28–9, 53–6
- regional organizations and treaties
 - China 44, 64–5, 143, 147
 - EU 30, 43, 47, 85, 86, 88, 98–9
 - pan-regional FTA 64–5
 - regional economic integration indexes 26–7
 - regional integration index: a comparative analysis 28–9, 43–4, 47, 56
- regional policies 79
- religion 10–11, 14, 18, 20–21, 22, 23, 25, 33, 34, 35, 151
- Republic of Korea (ROK)
 - Asia project 15
 - current account imbalances and economic growth 74, 75, 76
 - Divine City 22, 23, 24, 25
 - DPRK's nuclear program 110, 111, 112, 113, 156
 - free trade areas 60, 64–5, 67, 68–9
 - global financial crisis 2007–09 10
 - growing demand for regional cooperation 123
 - markets 22
 - military expenditures 141
 - national culture 16, 48
 - regional integration index: a comparative analysis 30, 31, 34, 35, 36, 38, 42, 44, 48
 - security alliances 110
 - Westernization 10–11, 14
 - see also* ASEAN+3; Republic of Korea (ROK)–US relations; Six-Party Talks; Trilateral Summits
- Republic of Korea (ROK)–US relations 130, 140, 157–8
- responsibility 11, 16, 130, 131, 151, 158
- RIC (Russia, India, China) 132–3
- rights 130, 145, 152, 153, 155, 166, 167
- Rudd, Kevin 122–3
- rules 61–3, 64, 153–4
- rules of origin 58, 65
- Russia 76, 77, 79–81, 82, 111, 129, 131–4, 140, 141
 - see also* Six-Party Talks; USSR
- SAFTA (South Asia Free Trade Agreement) 64
- Schengen agreement 87, 98, 100
- Schott, J.J. 26–7
- Second World War 60, 92, 94–6
- sectoral cooperation 28, 41–2, 45, 47, 55–6
- security alliances 110, 125, 131, 132, 143, 158, 161
 - see also* NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization); security tension reduction; Six-Party Talks
- security tension reduction 103–4, 125, 131–2, 140
 - see also* global order; security tension reduction in Northeast Asia
- security tension reduction in Northeast Asia
 - economic interdependence 103–4, 105–9, 114
 - military expenditure reductions 102
 - multilateralism and DPRK's nuclear program 104, 109–14
 - regional cooperation and DPRK's nuclear program 120–22, 124
- security tensions 102, 119, 124–5, 129–30
 - see also* civil unrest; historical disputes; territorial disputes; wars
- Sen, Amartya 151, 152–3
- Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO) 82, 122, 131, 132, 133, 147
- Shangri-la Dialogue 110
- Shirk, Susan L. 115, 144
- side-by-side development of multilateralism and regionalism 63
- Singapore 14–15, 33, 36, 38, 40, 64, 72, 105–6, 160
- Single European Act 1986 86, 88
- Six-Party Talks 40, 41, 82, 110, 111, 112, 113–14, 121–2, 157, 160–61
- size of country, EU integration:
 - relevance for Asia 90–91

- small countries 99–100, 140, 160
see also ASEAN; Benelux
- social diversity 164
- socialization 105, 110
- socio-cultural integration index 28, 45,
 47, 48, 49, 50, 53–4, 159, 164
- Solingen, Etel 102, 104
- Sorman, Guy 2–3, 150, 161
- South Korea *see* Republic of Korea (ROK)
- Southeast Asia 159
see also ASEAN; SAFTA (South Asia Free Trade Agreement); *individual countries*
- sovereignty 126, 137, 143–6
- spaghetti bowl costs 57, 58, 59, 61, 63, 65
- SPS (sanitary and phyto-sanitary) standards 62–3, 66
- step-by-step programme, EU
 integration: relevance for Asia 17, 91
- subnational actors, and EU 87, 88
- Suifenhé–Pogranicnyj Border Trade and Economic Cooperation Zone 79–80
- supranational actors, and EU 87, 88
- Sutter, Robert G. 136, 142, 144
- Taiwan 72, 107–9, 114, 131, 136, 141, 144–5, 146
- Taiwan crisis 136, 144–5, 146
- tariffs 64, 65–6, 93
see also CEPT (Common External Preference Tariffs); MFN (most-favored nation) tariffs
- tax policies 26–7, 72, 76–7, 78, 86
- TBT (technical barriers to trade) 62, 66
- territorial disputes 28, 39, 40, 50, 55, 60, 119, 126, 142–3, 144
- Thailand 33, 36, 38, 40, 44, 58, 64, 72, 81
- Thatcher administration (UK) 73, 86, 88
- Tiananmen incident 136, 146
- tolerance, and EU integration: relevance for Asia 90
- trade liberalization 68
see also free trade areas (FTAs); multilateralizing East Asian regionalism
- trade protectionism 68
- transportation infrastructure 81, 134
- treaties *see* NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization); Non-Proliferation Treaty; regional organizations and treaties
- Trilateral Summits 78, 156–7, 159
- trust 69, 126, 133, 160, 167
- Tumen River Development Project (TRDP) 80–81
- UK 73, 76, 77, 87, 88, 92–3
- United Nations 74, 108, 112, 113, 124, 132, 133
- universities 12, 13, 14
- urban–rural divide, China 12, 13, 73
- US
 and Cold War 122
 cooperation with Asia 123
 current account imbalances 72, 74–5, 76
 DPRK's nuclear program 82, 110, 111, 112, 113, 120, 121, 124, 131, 158
 e-trade 66
 economic growth 13–14, 76
 economic model 10, 11, 12
 economic policies 72, 73–4
 global financial crisis 2007–09 1–2, 12, 13–14, 19, 20, 67, 129, 157
 military 14, 16, 72, 130, 145
 political and security dynamics 39, 40, 50
 power 103, 129–30, 131
 and regional integration 28, 30, 36, 115
 and regional integration in East Asia 65, 115, 158, 160–61
 security alliances 110, 131
 wars 39, 105–6, 131
see also APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation) forum; Canada–US trade; China–US relations; China–US trade; EU–US relations; Japan–US trade; NAFTA; Republic of Korea (ROK)–US relations; Six-Party Talks; US dollar; US values

- US–Asia-Pacific security alliances 110
US dollar 13, 14, 72, 73–4
US values 10, 11, 14
USSR 39, 102
- values 9, 10–12, 14–15, 16–17, 50–51,
152–3, 154–5, 163–7
- Verdun, Amy 5, 99
- Vietnam 22, 36, 38, 39, 72, 73, 143
Vietnam War 39, 72, 105–6
vision, and EU integration: relevance
for Asia 90
- wars 39, 103, 120–21, 131
see also civil unrest; Cold War;
Second World War; Vietnam
War
- water 24, 25, 151
Western consumer demand 12
Western economics 9, 10, 11, 12
Western philosophy 152–3, 154–5
Western society 150, 165–6
Western values 9, 10–12, 14
Wignaraja, Ganeshan 58, 59, 69
World Bank 57, 60, 106, 142, 145
World Trade Organization (WTO) 57,
61–3, 64, 65, 66–7, 68, 78, 107,
141, 144
Wu, Chunsi 6–7, 127
- Yi, Feng 27
- Zanden, J.L. van 95–6
Zhebin, Alexander 7

