Index

2degrees 440
Advance Market Commitment (AMC) 317
Afghanistan 284, 385
Albania 289, 396
Algeria 384–5
Aliber, Robert
Manias, Panic and Crashes (2011) 108
Alliance for a Green Revolution for Africa 233
American Enterprise Association 22
American International Group (AIG) 134
financial bailout of (2008) 130
American Petroleum Institute 416
Annan, Kofi 278–9, 290, 382
anti-money laundering (AML) governance
168–9, 177, 179–81
aims of 173
development of 176
focus of 170
shortcomings of 175
targeting of terrorist financing 168–9, 174, 177
Apple, Inc.
assembly operations of 344, 349, 351–3, 356
CSR initiatives of 356
personnel of 352, 356
products of 344, 349–50, 352
Arab Spring
impact on international migration 400–401
Argentina 99, 147–8, 192, 213, 296, 472
Armenia 409
ASEAN-Wildlife Enforcement Network
(ASEAN-WEN) 460–61
Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) 337
Business Advisory Council (ABAC) 338
Asia Regional Partners’ Forum on Combating
Environmental Crime (ARPEC) 463
Asian Financial Crisis (1997–9) 89–90, 93–5, 112–13, 147, 243
financial architecture developed by 147
Australia 135, 190, 194–6, 227–8, 331, 345, 380, 385, 387, 452, 455
Border Protection Bill (2001) 385
Department of Immigration and Australian Citizenship (DIAC) 390
Financial Management and Accountability
Act (1997) 390
Migration Amendment Act (1992) 390
Australian Securities Exchange (ASX)
corporate governance guidelines 334
Austria 406
Baker, Norman
British Under-Secretary of State for
Transport 214
Banco Santander 178
Bangladesh 353, 456
Bank for International Settlements (BIS) 99, 110, 116–17, 153
Bank of England
Financial Policy Committee (FPC) 101
Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ 178
Barclays 178
Basel Committee on Banking Supervision
(1974) 146–7, 178
Basel I Agreement 129–30, 132
Basel II Agreement 130, 132
development of 129
Basel III Agreement 99, 125, 130–36
implementation of 132
provisions of 128–9, 133
 Basel Committee on Banking Supervision
(BCBS) 92–3, 95–6, 99, 125, 128, 131, 133
member states of 128–9
personnel of 133
Beijing Consensus
proposals for existence of 472
Beitz, Charles
Political Theory and International Relations
(1979) 71
Bell, Daniel 23
Benin 189
Bentley, Arthur F.
Process of Government, The (1908) 48
Berne Convention for the Protection of
Literary and Artistic Works (1886) 298–9
Stockholm Protocol (1967) 300
Berne Initiative (2001) 382
Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation 233, 251, 313, 316, 318, 322–3, 325
funding provided by 319
Global Health Program 317
personnel of 320
biofuels 213–14
concept of 201
environmental impact of 207–8
impact of food security governance on 228
legislation governing 203–6, 208–9, 214–16, 228
Bismarck, Otto von 20
Kulturkampf 53
Black, Eugene
President of World Bank 261
Blair, Tony 385
Born, Brooksley
Head of Commodities Futures Trading Commission 134
Bossard, André
former Secretary General of Interpol 451
Botswana 250
Boutros-Ghali, Boutros 279
Agenda for Development 278
BP plc 208
Brandes, Louis 125
Brazil 26, 98–9, 102, 104, 147, 186, 190, 194, 196–7, 207, 215, 228, 249, 253, 296–7, 299–300, 345–6, 353–4, 357, 373, 417, 429, 435, 469, 472
sugarcane industry of 212
Bretton Woods system 18, 21, 145, 239, 287, 470, 475
end of 89, 110
provisions of 21, 147
Budapest Group 383–4
Buffett, Warren 250
Burkina Faso 189
Busan High Level Forum on Aid Effectiveness (2011)
Global Partnership for Effective Development Cooperation 253
Partnership for Effective Development Cooperation 252–3
Bush, George W. 96, 207
administration of 195, 435
environmental policies of 435
Cambodia 223, 356
Cameroon 456–7
Canada 62, 101, 192, 194, 196, 227–8, 396, 435
Toronto 285
Cape Verde 289, 409
capitalism 19, 345
advanced 362
democratic 22
global 74, 373
state 63
Carbon Disclosure Project 440
carbon governance 414–15, 417–18, 424, 429
carbon markets 415, 425, 428
carbon trading 421–2
Certified Emissions Reductions (CERs) 418–19, 423, 425–6
chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs) 419, 453
hydrochlorofluorocarbons (HCFCs) 453
hydrofluorocarbons (HFCs) 419
legitimate uses 415
permit trading systems 416–17
Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Deregulation (REDD) 422–3, 436–7
Verified Carbon Standard (VCS) 423
Carbon Market Watch 427
Carbon Rationing Groups 417
Cardoso, Fernando Henrique 249
Catalyst 329, 332, 334, 337
Cato Institute 22
Center for Global Development 313
Cernea, Michael 266
Chad 189, 455
Chile 353
Beijing 317, 344, 356
CSR in 356
economic development of 186–7, 190, 194–6, 282, 330, 373, 417, 469
Dongguan 353
government of 223, 356–7
Guangzhou 353
Guangdong 355
Hong Kong 192, 456
Labour Contract Law 353
Macau 456
Shenzen 353, 356
Sichuan Province 353
US trade deficit with 193
Christian Aid 252
Cisco
Connected Urban Development (CUD) programme 445–6
Citigroup 178
ClientEarth 213
climate change governance 433–4, 438–40, 447–8
collective action 446–7
Eurocities Digital Charter 445–6
mega-multilateralism 434–5, 438
use of ICT in 445–6
Climate Group 440, 445
SMART 2020 report 446
Climate Registry 440
Clinton, Bill
administration of 134
Clinton, Hillary
US Secretary of State 252
Clinton Climate Foundation 417
Clinton Climate Initiative 445
Clinton HIV/AIDS Initiative 315
Coalition against Wildlife Trafficking (CAWT) 463
Cold War 18, 186, 240, 242, 283, 289
end of 53, 247, 275, 277, 287, 398
commodity index funds (CIFs) concept of 222–3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) 383–5
Community of Sahel-Saharan states (CEN-SAD) 384
communism 25, 242
Conservation International 423
Cook, Tim
CEO of Apple, Inc. 352, 356
Copenhagen Summit (2009) 417
Corporate Europe Observatory 213
corporate social responsibility (CSR) 344, 348–9, 361, 366–7
development of 354–5
Corrections Corporations of America (CAA) establishment of (1980) 390–91
Costa Rica 353
Cox, Robert 3
Cramer Commission 210
credit default swap (CDS) 133–4
concept of 130
credit rating agencies (CRAs) 6, 124
fees received during US subprime mortgage crisis 135
proposed reform of 136
Credit Suisse 178, 329, 332
Cuba 170
Guantánamo Bay 385
Customs Enforcement Network 460
Cyprus financial bailout of 164
Daley, William
US Chief of Staff 124
Democratic Republic of Congo 388, 456
Denmark 397, 406, 408, 416
government of 385
Derrida, Jacques 79, 83
Deutsche Bank 178, 322
Draghi, Mario
President of ECB 159, 164
Drezner, Daniel 96
concept of ‘club model politics’ 95–6
Durkheim, Emile
theory of division of labour 51
Eatwell, John 99
Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)
Free Movement of Persons and the Right of Residence and Establishment (1979) 382
economic liberalism 13, 19–20, 27–30
classical 22–3
concept of 16–17, 30
expansion of 22
Ecuador 233
Egmont Group 173
Financial Intelligence Unit (FIU) 173
Egypt 193, 223
embedded liberalism 19, 345
emerging market and developing countries (EMDCs) 99
dynamic 98
Environmental Defense and the Environmental Resources Trust 439
Environmental Investigation Agency 461, 463–4
Erhard, Ludwig
theories of 20
European Central Bank (ECB) 72, 142, 148, 152–3, 159, 471
European Systemic Risk Board (ESRB) 101
mandate of 152, 159, 164
Outright Monetary Transactions (OMT) programme 159, 164
personnel of 159, 164
European Commission 72, 142, 205–6, 211, 214, 265, 395, 406–7, 410, 471
AENEAS 385
AML directives 172
Annual Report on Migration and Asylum 403, 407
biofuel regulation legislation 201
Biofuels Progress Report 206
Capital Requirements Directive (CRD) IV 132
Food Security Thematic Programme 231
Migration Cooperation Agenda 384
Thematic Cooperation Programme with Third Countries in the Development Aspects of Migration and Asylum 385
European Council 398, 406
European Court of Justice (CJEU) 397–8, 404, 410
European Market Infrastructure Regulation (EMIR) 228
European Monetary System (EMS) 149
European Monetary Union (EMU) 148–52, 164
impact of 150–51
role in Global Financial Crisis (2007–09) 155, 158–9
Treaty on Monetary Union 153
European Parliament (EP) 210, 397–8, 406, 410
Amsterdam Council (1997) 154
Amsterdam Treaty (1999) 397
Basel III implementation 132
biofuel governance of 203, 205, 214–16
Common Agricultural Policy 149
Directorate-General (DG) 211
emissions trading systems (ETS) 418, 423
Fiscal Compact 164
expansion of 402
Food Facility 210
Fuel Quality Directive 210
Frontex 384
Gender Balance in Economic Decision-Making Programme 336
Global Approach to Migration and Mobility (GAMM) 395, 409
Growth and Stability Pact (GSP) 152, 154–6, 159, 164
Justice and Home Affairs Council 385
Lisbon Treaty 397–8
Maastricht Treaty (1992) 397
member states of 154, 159, 210, 355, 396–7, 399, 401, 403, 407, 409–11
migration policy of 396–400, 406–9
Mobility Partnerships 409–10
Schengen Agreement 397
Voluntary Partnership Agreements 460
Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative concept of 202
Fair Labor Association (FLA) 344, 352, 357
fair trade products
Fair Trade Coffee 348–9
Fairtrade Labelling Organizations International (FLO) 203
Federal Republic of Germany (West Germany) 20
Financial Action Task Force (FATF) aims of 171
members of 172
Non-Cooperative Countries and Territories (NCCTs) 172
recommendations of (1990) 172, 178
Special Interpretable Notes 172
financial liberalisation 144–6
concept of 145–6
cross-border 146
financial sector surveillance (FSS) 111–12
Charter of 115
Data Initiative 114
formerly Financial Stability Forum (FSF) 93, 95–6, 114–15, 148
members of 134
Financial Stability Oversight Council (FSOC) 101
financialisation 125–6
First World War (1914–18) 16–18
Five Interested Parties (FIPs) members of 194
Food Crisis (2007–08) 220–21
food security governance 220, 230
food reserves 228–9
genetically modified organisms (GMOs) 232
impact of biofuels on 228
impact of trade liberalisation on 225
price volatility 220–25, 234
Forest Stewardship Council (FSC) 204–5, 208, 365, 461
certification system of 203
Foucault, Michel 79
concept of governmentality 79–81
concept of problematisation 81
Foundation for Innovation New Diagnosis (FIND) 315
Foxconn 344, 350–51, 356–7
Chengdu facility 351–3
France 19, 149, 164, 226, 263, 265, 321, 384, 398
Paris 145, 171
Rambouillet 89
Francophone Africa Group 263
Friedman, Milton 20, 24
Friends of the Earth Europe 213
G4S
detention facilities managed by 389–90
role in UK deportation services 388–9
Gaddafi, Muammar 385
removed from power (2011) 386
Gallagher Review findings of 207–8
Index

Gambia 454
Gamble, Andrew 3
Gates, Bill 250, 313–14, 316, 320
Geithner, Tim
US Treasury Secretary 95–6
gender balance 340
concept of 330–31
gender equality 330, 336, 339
gender-based violence 338
gender productivity gap 331
gender quotas 332–4
impact of Global Financial Crisis (2007–09) on 329
potential Eurocentric bias in 337
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 21, 187, 189–90, 192, 194–5, 201, 244, 459
aims of 191
negotiation of 185
Uruguay Round Agreement on Agriculture 224–5
Geo Group Limited 388
Georgia 409
German Democratic Republic (East Germany) 158
Germany 17–18, 154, 263, 265, 320, 398, 406
Bundesbank 152
Fall of Berlin Wall (1989) 146
Freiburg im Breisgau 20
government of 384–5
Hamburg 445
länder 158
Gill, Stephen 3
Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunisation (GAVI Alliance) 251, 312, 315–17, 319–20, 323
budget of 320–21
Global Commission on International Migration
Report (2005) 382
global democracy 73
postmodern 72, 77–9, 83
IMF failure to identify 113–14
impact on gender equality 329
mechanism development following 129–31, 136–7
role of EMU in 155, 158–9
US subprime mortgage crisis 135
Global Financial Markets Association (GFMA) 133
Global Food Market Information Group 230
Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria (GFATM) 251, 312, 316–17, 319–25
exchange-traded fund (ETF) 316
Global Gender Gap 333
global governance 71, 76–9, 81–4, 141, 230, 234–5, 275, 279–80, 286
climate change 287
concept of 69
cosmopolitanism in 73–4, 77, 81
deliberation 74–7
impact on food security 220, 225
IPE of 79–80
networks 461–2
output failings of 72
practices of 72
promotion of democracy 283
global political economy 1–4, 6, 35, 42, 186, 188, 220, 238–9, 339
gender in 335
structures of 3, 40, 238
global production networks 369
Global Social Compliance Programme (GSCP) 373
global value chains (GVCs) 346, 369
Global Warming Foundation 416
GlobalGAP 203
economic 345
financial liberalisation 44
hyper- 26
impact on TEC 450
processes of 42–3, 65–6
structure–agency 42–3
structuration in 40–41
globally systematically important financial institutions (G-SIFIs) 131, 133
Goldman Sachs 178, 331, 338
10,000 Women Programme 336
GoodElectronics 352
Goodhart, Charles 99
governance 6–8, 13–15, 18–20, 22, 27–8, 32, 34, 50–51, 65–6, 82, 247–8, 318, 325–6, 330, 354, 357–8, 475
civic 362, 370–71, 374
concepts of 13–16, 48, 143–4
contemporary 5, 13–14, 27–9, 260, 272, 287, 474
corporate 334
evolution of 59
financial 8
global/international 4–5, 7–8, 17, 42, 45, 326, 334
health 326
in IPE 1–5, 427, 469, 474
intellectual property (IP) 296–8, 305–6
interstate 64
liberal democratic 8
local 39
market 60
multilateral 97, 446
multi-level 35, 45, 51, 472
neoliberal 21, 23–5, 29
of gender 331–2, 334–6, 338
of IPRs 301–2
rules for 15, 25–6, 28, 30
synergistic 354
transnational 126, 380–81
governance of development 241–2, 247–51, 276, 278–9, 281, 288, 309
development of 249–53
focus on poverty in 248
global/international 238–9, 244, 253–4, 275, 284, 289
influence of neoliberalism in 254
MDG strategy for 282
origins of 239–40, 253
role of financing in 244, 246–7
structures of 241–3, 245, 282
Great Crash (1929) 16, 19, 27
Great Depression 16, 19
Wall Street Crash (1929) 470
Great Financial Crisis (2007–09) 23, 26–7, 29
Greece
financial bailout of 159
Thessaloniki 385
Green Customs Initiative 463
Greenspan, Alan 100
Federal Reserve Chairman 134
Griffith-Jones, Stephany 99
Group of Eight (G8) 89, 103, 187, 228, 296
Deauville Accountability Report (2011) 231
L’Aquila Summit (2009) 230
members of 91
Group of Five (G5)
Plaza Agreement (1985) 90
Group of Seven (G7) 89, 94–6, 102–3, 143, 173, 187
‘Bonn Locomotive Strategy’ (1978) 90
Financial Sector Assessment Programmes (FSAPs) 93
Louvre Agreement (1987) 90
members of 91, 93, 103
Rambouillet Summit (1975) 89–90
Reports on Observance of Standards and Codes (ROSCs) 93, 115
Group of Ten (G10) 95
members of 89
Group of Thirty (G30) 134
Group of Thirty-three (G33) 193
Group of Twenty (G20) 62, 69, 89, 92, 94–6, 103–4, 117, 129, 136, 187, 193, 225–6, 228, 296, 473
Agricultural Market Information System (AMIS) 229–30
Agricultural Ministers’ Action Plan (2011) 228
Gyeongju ministerial (2010) 97–9
Horsham Communiqué (2009) 101
London Summit (2009) 98, 101
members of 89–91, 93–5, 97, 101–3, 114, 124, 134
New Agreement to Borrow (NAB) 98
Pittsburgh Summit (2009) 89, 98, 101
Special Drawing Rights (SDR) 98
study groups 97
working groups of 90–93, 97, 100–101
Hamas 170
ul Haq, Mahbub 276
Harvard Business School 329
Hayek, Friedrich 16
Constitution of Liberty, The (1960) 20
Road to Serfdom, The (1944) 20
Hellwing, Martin 99
Heritage Foundation 22
HIV/AIDS 314, 323
support programmes targeting 280, 315, 319
Howard, John 385, 390
HSBC Holdings plc 178
money laundering efforts of 169–70, 177–8
India 26, 58, 95, 98–9, 102, 172, 190, 194, 223, 229, 253, 282, 297, 299, 330, 345, 354, 373, 429, 435, 469, 472
economy of 196
Madhya Pradesh 249
New Delhi 194, 317
Indonesia
Jakarta 456
Institute for Economic Affairs 22
Institute of International Finance
role in development of Basel II Agreement 129
intellectual property rights (IPRs) 296–8, 300–301, 305
governance of 301–2
impact on development 300
protection of 299
interdependence 472–3
   concept of 32–3
   domain 32
   spatial 33–4, 37, 473
Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change 231
International Agenda for Migration Movement 382
International Consortium on Combating Wildlife Crime (ICCCWC) 463
International Criminal Police Organization (Interpol)
   Environment Crime programme 460
   General Assembly 460
   personnel of 451
   Secretariat 462
International Emissions Trading Association (IETA) 427
International Energy Agency (IEA) 420
International Finance Corporation (IFC) 333, 338
   Better Work programme 356
   International Finance Facility for Immunisation (IFFIm) 317
   international financial institutions (IFIs) 239, 243–4
   international financial stability 112
   threats to 113
International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI) 229
International Fund for Animal Welfare 461
   International Labour Organization (ILO) 356, 382
   Decent Work indicators 363
   International Metalworkers Federation 352
   international migration 379, 381, 384, 386, 391–2, 396, 398–402, 407–8, 410–11
   deportation systems 387–91
   family reunion 406
   flow management 386–7
   human trafficking 382
   migration control 380
   regional protection areas (RPAs) 385 regionalisation 403
   role of airlines in deportation 388
   third-country nationals (TCNs) 395–6, 398–9, 406–7
   transit processing centres (TPCs) 385
   transnational governance of 383
   Action Plan for Surveillance 118
   Articles of Agreement 98, 118–19
   Board of Governors 98
   Data Initiative 114
   Early Warning Exercise (EWE) 114, 116
   estimation of global scale of money laundering 169
   Executive Board 97–9, 102, 116
   Financial Sector Assessment Program (FSAP) 115–16
   focus on FSS 111–12
   General Agreement to Borrow (GAB) 89
   Integrated Surveillance Decision (ISD) 116
   International Monetary and Financial Committee 97
   Multilateral Surveillance Decision 119
   Mutual Assessment Programme (MAP) 114
   Sovereign Debt Restructuring Mechanism (SDRM) proposal 93
   Triennial Surveillance Review (2011) 115
International Network on Environmental Compliance and Enforcement (INECE) 463
International Organization for Migration (IOM) 379, 381
International Organization of Securities Commissions (IOSCO) 93, 96, 135–6
   Code of Conduct Fundamentals for Credit Rating Agencies (IOSCO Code) 135
International Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) 285
   International Planning Committee for Food Sovereignty 233
   international political economy (IPE) 2–4, 6–8, 48–9, 66, 69–71, 82, 84, 168–71, 260, 262, 329, 332, 427–8, 469–70, 472, 477
   critical 69–71, 75–6
   governance in 1–5, 427, 469, 474
   of global governance 79–80
   international relations (IR) 5, 48–9, 70, 73, 380
   neoliberal 391
   realism 36–7
International Swaps and Derivatives Association 134
International Trade Organization (ITO) 190
International Trade Union Federation 352
International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) 423
Iran 170
Iraq 284
ISEAL Alliance 126
Italy 164, 230, 384
government of 384–5
Lampedusa 384
Japan 18, 116, 135, 143, 145, 185, 192, 194–6,
263, 331, 345, 435, 469
industrialisation of 190
Kyoto 436
Jinnah, Muhammad Ali 250
JP Morgan Chase 178, 422
personnel of 124
Kapambwe, Lazourous
head of ECOSOC 288
Kenya 299, 423
Kenyan Wildlife Service 455
Nairobi 321
Keynes, John Maynard 29
Keynesianism 21, 23, 45, 473
fallacy of composition 100
opposition to 22, 29
Ki-moon, Ban 279–80, 285
UN Secretary General 246, 276
Kimberley Process
concept of 202
Kindleberger, Charles
Manias, Panic and Crashes (2011) 108
Knight, Frank 20
Kyoto Protocol (1997) 205, 433–6, 438–9,
473
first commitment period of 418
negotiations for 419, 421
ratification of 421
signatories of 421
US withdrawal from 419, 421, 439–40
La Via Campesina 232–3
Lamy, Pascal
WTO Director-General 227
League of Nations 54, 187
least-developed countries (LDCs) 222, 244
agricultural performance in 224
as LIFDCs 224
Lenin, Vladimir 125
Libya 384–6, 401
Gharyan 384
government of 384–5
Liquidity Coverage Ratio
concept of 131
low-income food-deficit countries (LIFDCs)
as LDCs 224
concept of 224
Lula da Silva, Luiz Inácio 207
Lusaka Agreement Task Force (LATF) 462
purpose of 460–61
Machstaat 20
Macklem, Tiff
Canadian Central Bank G20 Deputy 100
makeITfair 352
Malaysia 213
Malaysian Palm Oil Association 213
Mali 189
Malta 164, 384
Malthus, Thomas 35
Marine Stewardship Council 205
Marshall Plan (1948–52) 18, 21, 192, 243
Martin, Claude
Chairman of RSB 208
Marx, Karl 35
Marxism
class analysis 49
Marxism-Leninism 16
Mauritania 320, 384–5
Merkel, Angela 159
McLuhans, Marshall
concept of ‘global village’ 52
McNamara, Robert
President of World Bank 262
Mercado Común del Sur (Mercosur)
Free Movement and Residency Agreement
(2002) 382
Merill Lynch 422
personnel of 425
Mexico 98, 135, 147, 170, 192, 299
food riots in 206
Mises, Ludwig von 20
Mobutu Sese Seko 249
Mohan, Rakesh
Indian Central Bank G20 Deputy 100
Moldova 384, 409
Monetary Consensus of the International
Conference on Financing for
Development 246
money laundering
concept of 169
monetary cooperation 149–50
Mont Pelerin Society 20
members of 24
Morocco 384–5, 396, 409
Mozambique 288–9
food riots in 206
multiculturalism 55, 58
transnational 65
Museveni, Yoweri 249
Napoleonic Wars (1803–15) 17
Nehru, Jawaharlal 250

Anthony Payne and Nicola Phillips - 9780857933485
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 04/26/2019 03:28:19PM
via free access
neoliberalism 2, 4–5, 19–20, 23–5, 27–9, 44, 64, 326, 335, 361, 363, 391, 470–71, 475
concept of 22–3
decline in ideological power of 4
institutionalism 381
post-neoliberalism 472
neopluralism
concept of 49–50
transnational 50
Nepal 456
Net Stable Funding Ratio
concept of 131
Netherlands 155, 398, 406
Amsterdam 445–6
government of 259–60, 265–7, 269, 271
Rotterdam 390
Sustainable Trade Initiative 365–6
Zaandam 390
New International Economic Order (NIEO)
300, 302
New Right 24–5
concept of 22
New Zealand 334, 452
fisheries system of 416
Nietzsche, Friedrich 79
Nigeria 192, 456
non-governmental organisations (NGOs) 6, 62, 76, 127, 201, 203–5, 216, 239, 314, 344, 351, 355, 362, 371, 400, 417, 426, 428, 433, 446, 461, 463
environmental 420, 438, 464
global 244, 251
labour 355
relationship with biofuel industry 213–15
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) 403
negotiations of 347
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)
18, 188
North Korea 170
Norway 288, 333–4
government of 259–60, 265–7, 269, 271
use of gender quotas in 333–4
Oakland Institute 233
Obama, Barack
administration of 124, 435–6
environmental policies of 435
Ocampo, Jose 99
official development assistance (ODA)
254
agricultural 224
global 251
O’Neill, Jim
‘BRIC’ concept 187
Optimum Currency Area (OCA) theory
concept of 150
Ordinary Legislative Procedure (OLP)
397–8
ordoliberalism 20, 23
concept of 20
Accra Accord for Action (2008) 284
Development Assistance Committee (DAC)
241–2, 253
members of 171, 179–80, 354
Orientations on Participatory Development and Good Governance 284
Paris Declaration (2005) 284
Partnership for Democratic Governance (PDG) 284
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) 145, 192
oil price increase (1973) 21
Oxfam International 232, 252
Pakistan 288–9
Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property (1883) 299
Pax Americana 185–7
Payne, Anthony 4
Persaud, Avinash 99
Philippines 174, 354
Pilipinas Shell 322
political economy 35–8, 325
domestic 34–5
global health 322–4
international 34
spatial stratification 38–40
Portugal 384
Lisbon 445–6
private governance 148, 202, 234, 354, 356–8, 362–4, 374
concept of 361
development of 204, 345, 347–8, 350–51
mechanisms 124–5, 128, 133–4, 355
privatisation 7, 25, 63, 112, 145, 312, 316, 321, 324–6, 361, 386
of detention facilities 390
of governance 54, 313
processes of 318, 322
Project 88: Harnessing Market Forces to Protect the Environment
personnel of 420
Qatar
Doha 419
qualified majority voting (QMV) 397
Rapid Resource Forum 230
Reagan, Ronald 470
administration of 19, 22
economic policies of 22
Rechtsstaat 20
Republic of Ireland 320, 397, 406, 408
debt load of 155
Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency Partnership (REEEP) 417
Robbins, Lionel 20
Rosenau, James
concept of governance 1–2
Roundtable for Sustainable Biofuels (RSB) 209, 214
personnel of 208
Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil (RSPO) 210
Royal Dutch Shell plc 208
Rudd, Kevin 390
Russian Federation 98, 104, 147, 172, 194, 197, 384, 435
Rwanda 289, 456
Sachs, Jeffrey 246–7, 281
SACOM 352
Sandberg, Sheryl
Lean In 337
Sarkozy, Nicolas
financial policies of 226
Save the Children 252
Schäuble, Wolfgang
German Finance Minister 159
Scholte, Jan Aart
concept of ‘spatial globalism’ 77
Schumpeter, Joseph 24
Second World War (1939–45) 18, 109, 191–2, 238–9, 253
belligerents of 18, 187
Securicor
detention facilities managed by 388
Sen, Amartya 276
Senegal
food import levels of 225
Serco 388
Shin, Hyun Song 99
Shonfield, Andrew
Modern Capitalism (1966) 19
Singapore 192, 456
Singh, Digvijay 249
Slovenia 164
Smith, Adam 35
social legitimacy 361–2, 366–7, 372, 374
compliance strategies 371–2
concepts of 364–8
expected behaviour 370
harmonisation 372–3
initiatives 365–6
investment in 368
Norm Life Cycle model 370–71
profiles 368–9
socialism 18, 277
Société Générale 178
South Africa 95, 194, 196–7, 253, 321–2, 346, 354, 417, 455
Durban 419
rhino poaching in 451
South Korea 98, 102, 192, 196, 418
Seoul 445
Soviet Union (USSR) 16, 18, 345
collapse of (1991) 25
Spain 384, 456
Ceuta 402
debt load of 155
Madrid 445
Melilla 402
Standard & Poor’s
rating system of 135
Stavins, Robert
Director of Project 88: Harnessing Market Forces to Protect the Environment 420
Steinbrück, Peer
German Finance Minister 159
Strange, Susan 3–4
Structural Adjustment Programmes (SAPs) 243
Sudan 170
SumOfUs 352
Sweden 19, 320, 385, 397
Switzerland 300
Geneva 193–4, 285, 302, 315, 319, 322
Taiwan 192, 456
Taliban 170
Tanzania 289
Thailand 455
Thatcher, Margaret 470
administration of 19
Third Reich (1933–45) 20
Top Shop
use of sweatshops 83
trade liberalisation 204, 227–8
impact on food security 225
TRAFFIC 461
partnership with CITES 463
transgovernmentalism 6, 396, 399–400, 411
transnational corporations (TNCs) 416, 419
transnational environmental crime (TEC) 452, 454–5, 458, 464
Basel Convention on the Transboundary
Index 489

CFC smuggling 453–6
governance of 450–51, 460, 464–5
illegal wildlife trade 451–2
impact of globalisation on 450
market networks 455–7, 461, 463
Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer 453, 458–60
ozone-depleting substances (ODS) black market 450–51, 453, 457, 460, 462–3
timber trafficking 452–3
transboundary dumping of hazardous waste 453–4
transnational neopluralism 50, 54–7, 60–62, 64–6
advocacy coalitions 55, 59
capitalism 60
concept of 50, 56–7
economic transnationalisation 60–61
influence of 55
intellectual capture 61
structuration 62
transnational networks 126–7
development of 127–8
Trilateral Commission 64
Tropical Forest Trust 461
Truman, Edwin 98
Truman, Harry S.
inauguration speech of 240–42
Tunisia 384, 401
Turkey 98, 131, 147, 396, 402

UBS AG 178
Uganda 249, 456
Ukraine 147, 384–5, 457
UN Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) 285–6, 419, 433, 438
Cancún Agreements 436–7
Copenhagen Accord 436–7
Doha Climate Change Talks (2012) 419, 437
Durban Platform for Enhanced Action (2011) 437
Montreal Conference of the Parties (COP) (2005) 436
negotiations for 435
UNITAID 312–13, 315, 319, 325
United Arab Emirates (UAE) Dubai 456
United Kingdom (UK) 16, 18, 101, 116, 132, 190, 203, 208–9, 263, 322, 334, 380, 387, 395, 397–8, 406, 408, 416, 421, 452
Birmingham 445–6
Border Agency (UKBA) 388
Department for International Development (DFID) 244–5, 268
Ethical Trade Initiative 365–6
Equalities and Human Rights Commission 332
Forestry Commission 204
government of 204, 259–60, 265–7, 269, 271
Health and Social Care Bill 313
Home Office 388–9
Immigration Act (1971) 388
London 145, 317
prison system of 389
Renewable Fuels Agency (RFA) 207, 209–10, 212–13
Renewable Transport Fuel Obligation (RTFO) 206–7, 210–11
United Nations (UN) 54, 239, 270, 275–6, 280, 283, 287, 290, 417, 428, 433
Chief Executives Board 288
Children’s Fund (UNICEF) 277, 315
Clean Development Mechanism (CDM) 418–21, 424–8, 434, 436–7
Climate Change Conferences 419
Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (CCPCJ) 460
Committee on World Food Security (CFS) 225–6, 230, 233
Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) 300, 420
Convention against Transnational Organised Crime (TOC) 451, 459
Democracy Fund (UNDEF) 284
Development Assistance Frameworks (UNDAF) 288
Development Programme (UNDP) 243–4, 253–4, 276–8, 283–4, 286, 288, 314, 421, 472
Development Group (UNDG) 288
Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) 288, 460
Educational, Social and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) 296
Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) 206, 224–5, 229–30, 233, 286, 296, 349
General Assembly 281, 283, 298
Global Compact 202, 289
Global Compact Women’s Empowerment Principles 336, 339
Global Forum on Migration and Development 382
Agriculture at a Crossroads (2009) 231–2
Agriculture for Development (2007) 231
Articles of Agreement 263, 266, 268, 271
BioCarbon Fund 423–4
Central Projects Staff 261
Clean Development Mechanism 286
Commission on Growth and Development 250
Communication for Governance and Accountability Programme 269
Country Assistance Strategies (CASs) 268
Executive Board 263–4, 270
Financial Intermediary Funds (FIFs) 265
Financial Sector Assessment Program (FSAP) 115–16
financing of agricultural projects 224
Forest Carbon Partnership Facility 422
General Counsel 270
Global Agriculture and Food Security Program (GAFSP) 230–31, 233
Global Strategy and Plan of Action on Public Health, Innovation and Intellectual Property 313
Governance and Development (2002) 247
Governance Partnership Facility (GPF) 266–71
Management Framework for the Administration of Trust Funds 264–5
Multi-Country AIDS Program (MAP) 314–15
Nordic Trust Fund (NTF) 269–70
Operations Manual 263
Operations Policy and Country Services (OPCS) 263, 265, 267
personnel of 261–2, 266–8, 288
Poverty Assessments (Pas) 245
Poverty Reduction and Economic Management Unit (PREM) 264, 266, 268, 270
Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers (PRSPs) 245
PREM Public Sector Governance Group (PREMPS) 267, 269
Principles for Responsible Investment in Agriculture (PRAI) 233
Regional Vice-Presidencies 263–4
Sub-Saharan Africa: From Crisis to Sustainable Growth (1989) 247
Trust Funds 259–60, 264–6, 269–71
World Bank Group
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) 243, 260–61, 269
International Development Association (IDA) 243, 260–61, 264, 269, 271
World Customs Organization (WCO) 463
Memorandums of Understanding (MoU) held by 462
Regional Intelligence Liaisons Offices (RILO) 460
World Economic Forum (Davos) 64, 331–2, 337–8
Gender Gap Report 335
Gender Parity and Women's Leaders Programme 336
Global Gender Gap Index (GGGI) 330–31
World Health Organization (WHO) 296, 312, 314, 316, 321, 325
World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) 296–7, 300–301, 305, 307–8, 472
Committee on Development and Intellectual Property 308
Development Agenda 297–8, 301, 303–4, 307–9
Digital and Patent Agendas 303–4
Evaluation and Research Office 303
General Assembly 300, 302–3
Group of Friends of Development (GFD) 302–7
Pandemic Influenza Preparedness Framework (PIPF) 321
Partnership Office and Database 306
Permanent Committee on Cooperation for Development Related to Intellectual Property 307
World Meteorological Organization (WMO) 285
World Climate Conference (1979) 285
World Trade Organization (WTO) 26, 75, 185–6, 188–9, 193–7, 201, 209, 212–13, 216, 223, 226, 229, 233, 243–4, 296, 417, 459, 473
Cancún Ministerial Conference (2003) 193
Doha Development Agenda (DDA) 26, 184, 189, 193, 195, 225–7, 244, 304, 309, 473
General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) 383
Group of 2 (G2) 192
Informal Group of Developing Countries 193
members of 298, 309
personnel of 227, 288
Secretariat 189
Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS) 296, 298, 300, 304, 308–9, 321
Uruguay Round (1993) 383
World Wide Fund for Nature (WWF) 201–2, 210, 214, 216
Global Forest and Trade Network 461
personnel of 208
Zambia 320
Ziegler, Jean
UN Special Rapporteur on the Right to Food 206–7