Notes on the Contributors

Frank H. Aarebrot (b. 1947) is Professor of Comparative Politics at the University of Bergen, Norway. He has authored and co-authored a number of articles, book chapters on monographs on European Comparative Politics, including *Challenges to Democracy: Eastern Europe Ten Years after the Collapse of Communism* (co-authored with Sten Berglund, Henri Vogt and Georgi Karasimeonov, Edward Elgar 2001). He was co-editor of the two previous editions of *The Handbook of Political Change in Eastern Europe* (1998; 2004).

Daunis Auers (b. 1969) has a PhD from London and is Associate Professor of Comparative Politics at the Department of Political Science, University of Latvia. He was a Fulbright Scholar at the University of California-Berkeley in the 2005/2006 academic year. His most recent published research has focused on the Latvian Green Party, direct democracy (referendums and citizen's initiatives) and radical right populist parties and movements in the Baltic States.

Christofer Berglund (b. 1985) is a PhD Candidate at the Department of Government, Uppsala University, Sweden, and affiliated with the Uppsala Centre for Russian and Eurasian Studies. His dissertation project focuses on the integration processes underway in Georgia's Armenian and Azerbaijani borderlands following the Rose Revolution. He has published a number of articles in journals such as *Nordisk Østforum*, *Jane's Intelligence Review* and *Central Asia-Caucasus Analyst* and book chapters on hybrid regimes and on the relationship between state-building and democratisation.

Sten Berglund (b. 1947) is Professor of Political Science at the Örebro University, Sweden. His research revolves around issues of European Comparative Politics. He has published extensively on Eastern Europe since the late 1980s. His most recent monographs (2006 and 2009) – both by Edward Elgar – focus on the dynamics of the enlarged European Union.

William Crowther (b. 1952) is a Professor of Political Science at the University of North Carolina at Greensboro. He received his PhD from the University of California Los Angeles in 1986. His research focuses on democratisation and legislative politics of Central Europe and the former Soviet Union.

Goran Čular (b. 1968) is Assistant Professor at the Faculty of Political Science, University of Zagreb, Croatia. He teaches on Croatian Government, Political Parties, Party Systems in CEE and Research Methods in Political Science. His research interests include political parties, party systems and democratic consolidation. The most recent article is 'Croatian Parliamentary Elite: Towards Professionalization and Homogenization' (co-authored with Vlasta Ilišin; forthcoming 2013).

Kevin Deegan-Krause (b. 1968) is Associate Professor of Political Science at Wayne State University in Detroit, Michigan. He focuses on topics of comparative European politics such as political parties, democratic institutions and national identity. His publications record is extensive and covers books, edited volumes and articles in scientific journals, including *Elected Affinities: Democracy and Party Competition in Slovakia and the Czech Republic* (Stanford University Press, 2006) and *The Structure of Political Competition in Western Europe* (co-edited with Zsolt Enyedi, Routledge 2010).

Timothy Donais (b. 1967) is Associate Professor in the Department of Global Studies at Wilfrid Laurier University in Waterloo, Canada, where he teaches in the field of peace and conflict studies. His current research focuses on 'ownership' questions in the context of post-conflict peace building, and he has conducted extensive field research in Bosnia, Haiti, and Afghanistan. He is the author of *Peacebuilding and Local Ownership: Post-Conflict Consensus-Building* (Routledge 2012), *The Political Economy of Peacebuilding in Post-Dayton Bosnia* (Routledge 2005), and the editor of *Local Ownership and Security Sector Reform* (Lit Verlag 2008).

Kjetil Duvold (b. 1971) has a PhD in Political Science from Örebro University. He has held teaching and research positions at Södertörn, Humboldt, Vytautas Magnus and Vilnius universities. His research has focused on political culture, party politics and ethnic relations in the Baltic states and Europe at large. He has written or co-written several books and articles, including *Making Sense of Baltic Democracy: Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania between the Soviet Union and the European Union* (LAP Lambert Academic Publishing 2010), *Where Does Europe End? Borders, Limits and Directions of the EU* (Edward Elgar 2009).

Joakim Ekman (b. 1970) is Professor of Political Science at the Centre for

Baltic and East European Studies (CBEES), Södertörn University, Sweden. His research interests cover European politics, democratisation, political socialisation and political participation. His works have appeared in e.g. *European Journal of Political Research*, *International Political Science Review*, *Government and Opposition*, and *Politics, Culture and Socialization*.

Jan O. Haukaas (b. 1971) was Head of the European Union Monitoring Mission's (EUMM) office for Montenegro from 2004 to 2006 and responsible for the EU's monitoring of the referendum process. From late 2006 to early 2012 Haukaas served first as the Senior Political Officer of the Organisation for Security and Co-operation in Europe's (OSCE) Mission to Montenegro, and then as Chief Executive Officer to the Head of the OSCE Mission to Bosnia and Herzegovina. He is currently working as a Special Adviser to the Director of the OSCE's Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights (ODIHR) in Warsaw, Poland. Haukaas has a CandMag in Comparative Politics from the University of Bergen.

Andrija Henjak (b. 1976) is Assistant Professor at the Faculty of Political Science, University of Zagreb and Marie Curie Research Fellow at the Department of Government, University of Essex. He obtained his PhD from Central European University in 2009. He focuses on topics such as the impact of the welfare in European democracies, the impact of historical legacies politics in Central and Eastern Europe and the development of public opinion towards European integration. He has published articles in *West European Politics*, the *Croatian Political Science Review* and the *Croatian Social Policy Review* and written several book chapters.

Robert Hislope (b. 1962) is an Associate Professor of Political Science at Union College (Schenectady, New York). His teaching and research interests include comparative ethnic politics, corruption and organised crime, post-communist Macedonia, comparative left politics, and music and politics. Hislope recently co-authored (with Anthony Mughan, Ohio State) the textbook *Introduction to Comparative Politics: The State and Its Challenges* (Cambridge University Press 2012).

Mindaugas Jurkynas (b. 1972) is Associate Professor at the Institute of International Relations and Political Science, Vilnius University. His research focuses on identity studies, parties and cleavages in new democracies, Nordic-Baltic cooperation, construction of the Baltic Sea region and Europeanisation patterns in Central and Eastern Europe. Among his most recent publication are – an article in *Electoral Studies*, 28 (2), June 2009, a chapter on Lithuania in Donnacha Ó Beacháin et al., *Life in Post-*

Communist Eastern Europe after EU Membership (Routledge 2012); and two articles in the *Lithuanian Annual Strategic Review* (2010; 2012).

Georgi Karasimeonov (b. 1949) is Professor at the Department of Political Science, Sofia University St. Kliment Ohridski. He is Director of the Institute for Political and Legal Studies in Sofia; he has a long record as editor of academic journals, department chairman and chairman of the Bulgarian Political Science Association. His research focuses on political institutions, political parties, and the theory of democracy. He has written three monographs on parties, party systems and political institutions for the Bulgarian market (2000–2010). His publications in English include *Challenges to Democracy, Eastern Europe Ten Years after the Collapse of Communism* (2001), *Cleavages, Parties and Voters* (Praeger 1999).

Terje Knutsen (b. 1968) is Associate Professor of Comparative Politics at the Department of Comparative Politics at the University of Bergen, Norway. His research currently focuses on problems of democratic consolidation in Eastern Europe, as well as on national identity and nationalism across Europe. He is the author of a number of articles, book chapters and one book, *The Democratisation of Eastern Europe 1989–2004* (VDM 2009), on these topics.

Mikko Lagerspetz (b. 1963) is Professor of Sociology at the Åbo Akademi University, Turku, Finland. Before 2006, he worked at Tallinn University, Estonia, as Professor and Director of the Centre for Civil Society Study and Development. He has published more than 90 scientific publications mainly on civil society, cultural policies, minorities and social problems. He is an active member of professional organisations such as the Westermarck Society (Board member since 2010) and the Estonian Association of Sociologists (President 1998–2003). In 2004, he received the Estonian Annual State Prize for Research in the Social Sciences.

Milen Lyubenov (b. 1978), PhD, is Assistant Professor at the University of Sofia St. Kliment Ohridski, Bulgaria. His research focuses on political parties, party systems, populism, electoral behaviour, and Bulgarian politics. He is the author of *Balgarskata partijna sistema: grupirane i strukturirane na partijnite predpochitanija* (1990–2009), Sofia University Press, 2011. He is a contributor to the *2009 Elections to the European Parliament* edited by Wojciech Gagatek at the European University Institute, 2010.

Zdenka Mansfeldová (b. 1950) is a Senior Research Fellow and Head of the Department of Political Sociology at Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic. She studied sociology and psychology at the Charles University in Prague (1969–1974) and holds a CSc. (comparable with PhD) in empirical sociology from Moscow State University (1988). She focuses on the study

of modern democracies and their institutions, political parties and non-political forms of interest representation. She has published extensively on the formation of new political elites in the Czech Republic and other post-communist countries as well as on democratisation and participation of civil society in new modes of governance.

Arba Murati (b. 1985) has a BA in Political Science from Stockholm University and a Master's degree from the University of Uppsala in Sweden. She is Research and Administration Assistant for the Network for Enhanced Electoral and Democratic Support (NEEDS Project). She previously worked for the ACE Practitioners' Network at the International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance and has broad experience as an electoral observer.

Sebastian Popa (b. 1985) is a PhD candidate at the Doctoral School of Political Science, Public Policy and International Relations, Central European University, Budapest and a researcher at Eurodata, *Mannheimer Zentrum für Europäische Sozialforschung* (MZES), University of Mannheim, Germany. His research focuses on the impact of political knowledge and heuristics on the quality of electoral decisions and on the congruence of political attitudes. His research interests also include voting behaviour, public opinion, comparative politics and the role of genetics in politics.

Oleh Protsyk (b. 1970) is Lecturer in the European Studies Program at the University of Flensburg. His research interests include political institutions, representation, and ethnic diversity management. His work appeared in academic journals such as *Comparative Politics*, *European Journal of Political Research*, *Europe-Asia Studies*, *Party Politics*, *Political Studies*, and *Post-Soviet Affairs*. He is a co-editor of *Managing Ethnic Diversity in Russia* (Routledge 2012). He is actively involved in advisory work and has served in an expert capacity for government agencies in Eastern Europe, Caucasus, and Central Asia and for organisations such as the United Nations, Organisation for Security and Co-operation in Europe, and the Inter-Parliamentary Union.

Ben Stanley (b. 1979) is Lecturer at the Cardinal Stefan Wyszyński University, Warsaw, Poland. He wrote his dissertation on populism in Poland at the University in Essex and was awarded a PhD in 2010. During 2010 he was Marie Curie post-doctoral fellow at the Institute for Public Affairs (IVO) in Bratislava, Slovakia, and in 2011 he was a visiting lecturer at the Centre for Baltic and East European Studies (CBEES) at Södertörn University, Stockholm. His main research interests are the politics and society of Poland, the comparative party politics of Central and Eastern Europe, and the theory and practice of populism.

Oana-Valentina Suci (b. 1970) holds a university degree in Political Sociology, as well as doctoral degree in Political Science from the University of Bucharest, Romania. Former OSI/Chevening scholar at the University of Oxford and Fulbright Scholar at NYU, and AFP/HESP scholar between 2005 and 2009, she is currently an Assistant Professor at the Department of Political Science, University of Bucharest, where she teaches courses in political sociology, voting behaviour and political representation, and research methods. She is interested in and works on issues such as ethnic minorities, political parties and the recent history of Central and Eastern Europe.

Bojan Todosijević (b. 1966) is a Research Fellow at the Institute of Social Sciences, Belgrade, Serbia. His research interests include political psychology, electoral behaviour, political tolerance and quantitative research methods. His works have been published in journals including *Political Psychology*, *International Political Science Review* and the *European Journal of Political Research*.

Gábor Tóka (b. 1962) is Professor at the Department of Political Science, Central European University, Budapest. He specialises in voting behaviour and political attitude formation, especially in a comparative perspective and with respect to the impact of national institutions and political knowledge. He is author, co-author or co-editor of seven volumes including *The Europeanization of National Politics? Citizenship and Support in a Post-Enlargement Union* (Oxford University Press, forthcoming) and *Post-Communist Party Systems: Competition, Representation, and Inter-Party Cooperation* (Cambridge University Press 1999) and author of over six dozen articles in scholarly journals and edited volumes.

Henri Vogt (b. 1967) is Professor of International Politics, University of Turku, Finland. He holds a D.Phil. in politics from the University of Oxford, and an M.Soc.Sc in political science from the University of Helsinki. His research has focused on issues of democratisation, post-communist transformation, globalisation, and European Union politics. His books include: *Between Utopia and Disillusionment. A Narrative of the Political Transformation in Eastern Europe* (Berghahn Books); *A Responsible Europe? Ethical Foundations of EU External Affairs* (coedited with Hartmut Mayer, Palgrave Macmillan); and *Europa zwischen Fiktion und Realpolitik* (co-edited with Roland Marti, Transcript).

Drago Zajc (b. 1938) is a Professor at the Faculty of Social Sciences of the University of Ljubljana, Slovenia. His main fields of academic interest are parliamentarism, the role of national parliaments in the EU, and more recently the impact of the economic crisis on democratic governance. He has written extensively on these topics in Slovenian; he was the author of

the country chapter on Slovenia in the first two editions of the *Handbook of Political Change in Eastern Europe* (1998; 2004); and he wrote the chapter on the Slovenian National Assembly in 1992–2004, in Philip Norton and David M. Olson, eds., *Post-Communist and Post-Soviet Parliaments* (2008). Nenad Zakošek (b. 1957) is Professor of Political Science at the Faculty of Political Science, University of Zagreb, Croatia. His research focuses on voting behaviour in Croatia, the development of political parties and party systems, and theories of social development. He is Dean of the Faculty and editor-in-chief of *Politička misao*, the Croatian political science journal, the oldest such journal in Eastern Europe. His publications include ‘Das politische System Kroatiens’ in Wolfgang Ismayr, ed., *Die politischen Systeme Osteuropas* (Leske + Budrich 2002) and ‘Wahlen in Kroatien 1990–2000’ in Klaus Ziemer, ed., *Wahlen in postsozialistischen Staaten* (Leske + Budrich 2003).

Nenad Zakošek (b. 1957) is Professor of Political Science at the Faculty of Political Science, University of Zagreb, Croatia. His research focuses on voting behaviour in Croatia, the development of political parties and party systems, comparative analysis of transformation processes in Eastern Europe and theories of modernisation. He is Dean of the Faculty of Political Science in Zagreb, the oldest such academic institution in Eastern Europe. His publications include ‘Das politische System Kroatiens’ (with Tomislav Maršić) in Wolfgang Ismayr, ed., *Die politischen Systeme Osteuropas* (Wiesbaden, VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften, third edition, 2010) and ‘Democratization, State-building and War: The Cases of Serbia and Croatia’ in Wolfgang Merkel and Sonja Grimm, ed., *War and Democratization. Legality, Legitimacy and Effectiveness* (Abingdon, Routledge 2009).