<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accelerated Growth Program (PAC)</td>
<td>233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>creation of Promef (2005)</td>
<td>243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>loans provided by BNDES for 91 projects of 192</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acre: Rio Branco</td>
<td>188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agência Nacional de Petróleo</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amazonas: TFP in</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ancient Greece</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Athens</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attica</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
<td>219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Augmented Dickey and Fuller (ADF) tests</td>
<td>147–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria: use of monetary reward for forestry preservation in</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bahia</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ford plant in</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>petrochemical industry of 88, 96</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salvador</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banco do Amazônia</td>
<td>187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banco do Nordeste</td>
<td>87, 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agricultural credit provided by 206</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bank of Brazil</td>
<td>87, 105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agricultural credit provided by 206</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>funds provided for Targets Program 5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regional repercussions of 52</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benefícios de Prestação Continuada (BPC)</td>
<td>53, 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>per capita family distributed by 55</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regional repercussions of 52</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolsa Família (BF)</td>
<td>53, 65, 92, 96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>concept of 55</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>per capita family receipts of 55, 92</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNADs 92</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regional repercussions of 52</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brasília</td>
<td>10, 232, 242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal District of</td>
<td>28, 45, 49–50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>manufacturing industry of 57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>13, 64, 67–8, 90, 93, 95–6, 124,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>138–9, 142, 153, 158, 164, 167,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>170, 175–7, 186, 198, 200, 209,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>212, 219, 227</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alagoas</td>
<td>31, 46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>beef cattle industry in 195–7, 200, 207–8, 218</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belém</td>
<td>9–10, 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>coast of</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congress of 174–5, 238</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constitution of (1988)</td>
<td>70, 72, 92, 172, 228, 236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economy of 1–2, 5, 16, 18, 20, 73, 81, 98, 142, 161, 208, 216</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>education rate of 41</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Embraer, S.A.</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forest Code (1934)</td>
<td>169–70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>forest coverage in</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>forest policy in 161–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita 1, 6, 17, 31, 34, 77, 91–2, 104–5, 110–11, 113, 117, 138, 141, 143–8, 150, 153, 158–9, 169, 195, 227–8, 239</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>geographical area of 190</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government of 3, 52, 105, 111, 173, 188, 217, 227, 234</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inflation in 138, 143–5, 158</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute for Scientific Information (ISI) 106–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministry of Agriculture 169–70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministry of Environment and Natural Resources (MMA)</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministry of Regional Development</td>
<td>187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministry of Science and Technology (MCT)</td>
<td>103–6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Ministry of Work and Employment 71, 82
National Water Resources Policy (1997) 177
oil output of 229
Petroleum Law (1997) 240
PoTec 110–11, 115
Public System of Labor, Employment and Income 70–71
São Francisco Valley 10
SUDENE 2, 87, 92, 172, 174
Total factor productivity (TFP) of agriculture sector 209–11
Unemployment Benefit Program 72–3
urban population of 205
winning bid to host FIFA World Cup (2014) 231, 246
Brazilian Agricultural Research Corporation (EMBRAPA) 3, 107, 206, 211–12, 214, 216, 219
agriculture technology provided by 191–2, 207, 209
creation of (1973) 205, 212–13
human capital policy at 214–16
impact of soybeans, dry beans and rice varietal improvement at 220
role in increase in TFP 209
Virtual Labs Abroad (Labex) 217
Brazilian Central Bank (Bacen) 122
role in Foreign Capital Census 125–6, 136
Brazilian Forest Development Institute (IBDF): creation of (1967) 170
Brazilian Innovation Agency (FINEP) 113, 115
financial capacity of 105
Brazilian Innovation Survey (PINTEC): data collected by 110
Brazilian Institute for Environment and Renewable Natural Resources (IBAMA) 180
creation of 173
documents issued by 179
Brazilian Institute for Forest Development (IBDF) 173
Brazilian Institute for Geography and Statistics (IBGE) 29, 54, 186, 218
annual estimate of growth in annual crops 196
definition of Brazil’s physiographic macro regions (1942) 185
workers PNAD (2002–09) 68, 70
Brazilian Job Classification System (CBO) 71
Brazilian National Institute of Space Research 188
Cabral Filho, Sérgio: Governor of Rio de Janeiro 235
Campos dos Goytacazes: dependence on oil royalty revenues 236
Canada 216
agriculture sector of 204
forest coverage in 163
Cardoso, Fernando Henrique: administration of 92
Chico Mendes Biodiversity Conversation Institute: creation of (2007) 173
China: expenditure on R&D of GDP 100
Labex offices in 217
Conselho de Desenvolvimento (Development Council) 5
Report (1960) 11
Constitutional Development Funds: examples of 52
Coordination for the Improvement of Higher Education Personnel (CAPES) 111, 113, 115
Curitiba 231
Digital Inclusion Index 29, 33–4, 50
rise in households with tools for 41–2
Ecological-economic zoning (EEZ): prospective use of 178–9
Economic Inclusiveness Index 28–9, 50
Economic Insertion Index 33–4
Educational Insertion Index 33–4, 50
Employment and Unemployment Survey (PED): data from 82
environmental impact reports (EIRs): concept of 173
Environmental Program (Programma Mais Ambiente): creation of (2009) 175
Espírito Santo 33
forest coverage in 164, 166
European Union (EU): agriculture sector of 204
Eximbank: funds provided for Targets Program 5

Finland: use of monetary reward for forestry preservation in 180
First World War (1914–18) 15
Fishing Inspectorate (SUDEPE) 173
Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) 163, 204
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) 2, 123–6, 130, 133–4, 136
distribution of 125, 136
impact of 122
patterns of 124
Forest Stewardship Council (FSC-Brazil) 180–81
Fortaleza: Ceará 50
France 190
Labex offices in 217
Montpellier 217

Germany 190, 216
Ghana: Accra 217
EMBRAPA offices in 217
Gini coefficient 53, 63–5, 70
complement to 29, 40, 50
decomposition of 60–62
regional distribution of industrial employment among states 56
Global Financial Crisis (2008–09): impact on Brazilian economy 40
Goiás: agriculture sector of 211
Grupo de Trabalho para o Desenvolvimento do Nordeste (GTDN): Report of 187

Hamilton, Alexander 27
*The Federalist* (1787–88) 26
Human Development Index (HDI): scores for Rio de Janeiro 231

Import substitution industrialization (ISI) 87
India: forest coverage in 163
Industrial, Technological and Foreign Trade Policy (PITCE) 98

Japan 243
forest coverage in 163
Jay, John: *The Federalist* (1787–88) 26
Joint Brazil–United States Commission (CMBEU) 5–6
recommendations for investment 7–8
Report 8, 11, 20

Kant, Immanuel 27
Keynes, John Maynard 169, 172
*General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money* (1936) 168
Kubitschek de Oliveira, Juscelino administration of 6, 14, 19–20
campaign manifesto of 6
presidential election campaign of (1955) 9–11
Targets Program of 2, 4–6, 10–11, 13–14, 16–21

Legal Amazon 164, 166–7, 178, 187–8, 201
agricultural activity in 189, 199
deforestation in 164, 174, 176
legal reserves for properties in 175
regions of 184, 188–9, 200
transport infrastructure projects in 201
Lula da Silva, Luiz Inácio: administration of 92
PAC of 233

Madison, James: *The Federalist* (1787–88) 26
Maranhão 31
Cerrado biome in 188
deforestation in 166
part of Legal Amazon 188, 200
per capita family value in 55
SII of 46
Marxism: view of constructed or used territory 186
Mato Grosso do Sul: agricultural activity in 188–95, 198–200, 211
biomes in 188, 190–91
deforestation in 166
implementation of ICMS Ecologico in (2002) 173
part of Legal Amazon 184, 188–9, 200
The regional impact of national policies

Rondonópolis 194–5
Mercado Comum do Sul (Mercosur): development of 126
Mill, John Stuart: concept of "representative government" 26
Minas Gerais 10, 33, 176
agriculture sector of 211
Belo Horizonte 50
implementation of ICMS Ecologico in (1996) 173
Montesquieu 26

National Bank for Economic and Social Development (Petrobrás) 107, 242, 244
investment in the development of pre-salt fields in Rio de Janeiro 239
offices of 230
National Council for Scientific and Technological Development (CNPq) 113, 115
census conducted by 109, 117
grants provided by 111
National Economic Development Bank (BNDES) 91, 96, 105, 192
funds provided for Targets Program 5, 12–13
historical influence of 90
loans for PAC 91
supervisory role in privatization process 88
National Employment System (SINE) 72–3
Bonus Wage Program 82
implemented (1975) 71
Intermediation Program 82
Professional Training Program 82
resources provided by FAT 71
Unemployment Insurance Program 82
National Fund for the Development of the Center-West Region (FCO) 52
National Fund for the Development of the North Region (FNO) 52
National Fund for the Development of the Northeast Region (FNE) 52
National innovation systems (NIS): concept of 101
OECD view of use of 101
National Institute of Colonization and Agrarian Reform (INCRA): files on farms 179
National Learning Services: System S 74
National Pine Institute (INP): enforcement of Forest Code (1934) 169
National Policy for Regional Development: structure of 98–9
National Training Plan: aims for 74
Netherlands 216
Labex offices in 217
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 204
view of use of NIS 101
Panama: Americas 217
EMBRAPA offices in 217
Pará: deforestation in 166
Marabá 188
part of Legal Amazon 189
Santarém 188
Paraíba 33
decline in ratio of manufacturing to global per capita in 57
Paraná 29
implementation of ICMS Ecologico in (1992) 173
Maringá 194
Paulo Afonso hydroelectric power plant 10
projected benefits of construction of 8
Pericles 26–7
Pernambuco 2, 33
BF receipts for 92
FDI stock in 126
Recife 50
Pesquisas Nacionais por Amostra de Domicílios (PNADs) 50, 77, 92
Bolsa Familia 92
IBGE 29, 54
micro data of 50, 54
workers (2002–09) 68, 70
Phillips and Perron tests 147–8
Piauí 31
per capita family value in 55
Index 253

Plano de Ação Econômica do Governo (PAEG) 18
Portugal 138, 167
Productive Development Policy (PDP) 98
Programa de Integração Nacional: road construction carried out under 191–2
Quadros, Jânio da Silva: administration of 18
Quissamã: dependence on oil royalty revenues 236
real minimum wage (SMR): impact on workers’ wages 82
Research and Development (R&D) 110, 221
financial investment in 99–100, 102–4, 106
institutes for 102
private expenditure 105, 107
Rio das Ostras: dependence on oil royalty revenues 236
Rio de Janeiro 8, 12, 50, 87, 94, 227–9, 231, 237–40, 243–4
Comperj 243–4
CVRD (Vale) 88
debt of 233
deepwater oil and gas reserves of coast of 236
education systems of 232
favelas 231
forest coverage in 164, 166
formal sector of 245
GDP per capita 228
HDI scores for 231
highway privatization in 88
municipal economy of 229
oil and gas infrastructure of 245–6
Petrobrás investment in the development of pre-salt fields in 239
Petrobrás offices in 230, 240
population of 228
pre-salt deposits 230
winning bid to host Olympic Games (2016) 228, 231–2, 246
World Bank loan to (2010) 235
Rio Grande do Sul: agriculture sector of 211
implementation of ICMS Ecologico in (1999) 173
Porto Alegre 50
Rondônia: deforestation in 166
EEZ proposals in 178
implementation of ICMS Ecologico in (1997) 173
Planalto 178
Porto Velho 188
rural properties with legal reserve in 175
Rousseff, Dilma Vana: PAC of 233
Rubber Inspectorate (SUDHEVA) 173
Rural Land Tax (ITR): concept of 180
Salvador Bahia 50
Santa Catarina 10
forest coverage in 164, 166
SII of 29, 45
São João da Barra: dependence on oil royalty revenues 236
São Paulo 15–16, 29, 50, 70, 78–9, 81–2, 87, 94, 176, 231, 238
agriculture sector of 20–21, 210
BF receipts for 92
coffee sector of 18
contribution to Brazilian GDP 115
highway privatization in 88
implementation of ICMS Ecologico in (1994) 173
manufacturing industry of 8, 19
municipal economy of 229
per capita family value in 55
SII of 29
workers’ rate of pay in 82–3
science, technology and innovation (ST&I) public policies 98, 102, 104, 108, 111, 113–14, 116–17
impact of 99
infrastructure of 108–9
promotion of 103
strategies of 103
Second World War (1939–45) 16, 153, 207
social inclusion: dimensions of 27
The regional impact of national policies

Social Inclusion Index (SII) 34, 36, 44–6, 106–7
calculation of 28–9, 49
components of 49
classification of 26, 49
disparities by area 42–4
grades of 29, 33, 48
South Korea 243
expenditure on R&D of GDP 100
Labex offices in 217
Spain 216
Special Environmental Secretariat (SEMA) 173
stabilization plans: concept of 146
State Participation Fund (FPE) 92
Superintendent of the Development of the Amazon (SUDAM) 87, 92, 172, 174
creation of (1966) 187
Tocantins: Cerrado biome in 188
TFP in 210
Trienal Plan 18
United Kingdom (UK) 216
currency of 139
Labex offices in 217
use of monetary reward for forestry preservation in 180
United Nations (UN) 204
Copenhagen Summit (2009) 188
Environment Program (UNEP) 164
United States of America (USA) 117, 216, 219, 243
agriculture sector of 204
forest coverage in 163
Department of Agriculture 217
regional development policies in 103
use of monetary reward for forestry preservation in 180
Vargas, Getúlio Dornelles 6
natural resource protection legislation enacted by 168
Venezuela: Caracas 217
EMBRAPA offices in 217
Washington Consensus: aims of 176
Worker’s Aid Fund (FAT) 75
funding provided to SINE 71
World Bank: estimation for percentage of population of Rio de Janeiro living in favelas 231
funds provided for Targets Program 5
loan to Rio de Janeiro (2010) 235
Zona Franca de Manaus: creation of 125