

## Abbreviations

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ACER	Agency for the Cooperation of Energy Regulators
CCGT	Combined-Cycle Gas Turbine
CCS	Carbon Capture and Storage
CEER	Council of European Energy Regulators
DG COMP	European Commission's Directorate-General for Competition
DG TREN/ DG ENERGY	European Commission's Directorate-General for Energy and Transport
EAGCP	Economic Advisory Group for Competition Policy
ECSC	Treaty: European Coal and Steel Community
ENTSO	European Network of Transmission System Operators
ERGEG	European Regulators' Group on Electricity and Gas
ETSO	European Transmission System Operators' Association
FTR	Financial Transmission Rights
GVR	Guidelines on Vertical Restraints
IPP	Independent Power Producer
ISO	Independent System Operator
LNG	Liquefied Natural Gas
NRA	National Regulatory Authority
TEU	Treaty of European Union
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
TPA	Third Party Access
TSO	Transmission System Operator
UIOLI	Use-it-or-lose-it
VBER	Vertical Block Exemption Regulation
VPPs	Virtual Power Plants