

# Abbreviations

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ACEA	Association of European Car Manufacturers
ATC	Australian Transport Council
BAU	Business as usual
CCS	Carbon capture and storage
CDM	Clean development mechanism
CER	Certified emission reduction
CGE	Computable general equilibrium
CIF price	Cost, insurance and freight price
CO <sub>2</sub>	Carbon dioxide
COD	Chemical oxygen demand
CPRS	Carbon pollution reduction scheme
CSD	Committee for Sustainable Development (United Nations)
ERD	Economic demonstrated reserve
EFR	Environmental fiscal reform
EHS	Environmentally harmful subsidies
EIT	Enterprise Income Tax Law (China)
EPB	Environmental planning bureau
EPHC	Environment Protection and Heritage Council (Australia)
ERC	Energy Research Centre (United Kingdom)
ETR	Environmental tax reform
EU	European Union
EU-27	The 27 member states of the European Union
FBT	Fringe benefits tax
FCAI	Federal Chamber of Automotive Industry (Australia)
FRT	First registration tax (vehicles) (Hong Kong)
GBE	Green Budget Europe
GDP	Gross domestic product
GHG	Greenhouse gas

GST	Goods and services tax
HC	Hydrocarbon
HFC	Hydrofluorocarbon
IEA	International Energy Agency
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
JAMA	Japan Automobile Manufacturers Association
JPOI	Johannesburg Plan of Implementation
KAMA	Korean Automobile Manufacturers Association
LCV	Light commercial vehicle
LCT	Luxury car tax
LPG	Liquefied petroleum gas
LTBR	Long-term bond rate
MGD	Millennium Development Goal
MRRT	Minerals resource rent tax (Australia)
N <sub>2</sub> O	Nitrous oxide
NO <sub>x</sub>	Nitrogen oxides
NACE	National average carbon emissions
NAFC	National average fuel consumption
NDRC	National Development and Reform Commission (China)
NERI	National Environmental Research Institute, University of Aarhus
NTC	National Transport Commission (Australia)
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PEI	Poverty-Environment Initiative (United Nations Environment Programme)
PES	Payment for environmental services
PFC	Perfluorocarbon
POP	Persistent organic pollutant
PRC	People's Republic of China
PPP	Purchasing power parity
PRRT	Petroleum resource rent tax (Australia)
PTG	Policy Transition Group (Australia)
RSPT	Resources super profits tax (Australia)
SARS	South African Revenue Service

TPES	Total primary energy supply
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UWWTP	Urban wastewater treatment plant
VAT	Value added tax
VLf	Vehicle licence fee

