Index

accessibility 266 administrative system 176 aging of the population 16, 141 aging of the population 296 aging population 274 allocative externalities 267 American-style metropolis 145 anchors 121 area vasta 16, 23 Asian financial crisis 152, 156 austerity 3

Baltnet 84 benchlearning 70 benchmarking 308, 309 bio-pharmaceutical 307 Bolzano 309 borrowed size 87 bottom-up approach 64, 67, 146 Brainport Programme 184 Brainport 172, 178, 197 budget issues 253 built city 204 business community 112 business confidence 153

Camagni, Roberto 61
Campania Region 264
Canal Lachine Zone 109
caste 215
Catholic University of Leuven 186
central cities 121
centrification 213
changes in social structures 297
Chicago 28
citizens' participation 249
city development 95
city of design 102
city-territory 206
civic order 206
civil society organizations 101

civil society 99, 251 clothing sector 134 clusters 25, 101 clusters 307 collaboration 123 collaborative efforts 120 collaborative relationship 23 Communauté métropolitaine de Montréal 101 community economic development corporations 106 competition from Asia 133 competitive advantages 223 competitive pressure 207 competitiveness enhancement 22 competitiveness performance 239 competitiveness 15, 17, 121, 133, 142, 163, 171, 222, 266, 277, 299 consensus building 100, 107 conservative coalition 250 consultants 22 consumption of energy 230 consumption 220 cooperation 305 coordinated planning and governance corporative autonomy 214 corruption scandals 247 creative class 21, 246 creative milieu 308 creativity 296, 297 crisis of 1981-82, 111 cross-border coordination 186, 196 cross-border networks 182 cross-border region 188 cultural activities 287 cultural assets 308 cultural community 113 cultural institutions 300

Culture Montréal 113

culture of collaboration 124

decision making power 43
decision making 115
deghettoization 114
delocalisation 135
demographic changes 274
demographic futures 276
demographic structure 141
demographic structure 276
demography 25
determinants of urban competitiveness 27
diffused city 148
diversity 297
division of labor 163

economic concentration 39 economic development projects 301 economic development 263 economic geography 17 economic strategic planning 26 economic transformation 152 economic transition 243 economies in crisis 20 economies of agglomeration 301 efficiency 223, 226 efficient public transport system 269 Eindhoven-Leuven-Aachen triangle 171, 172, 174, 179, 185 Eindhoven region 171 ELAt initiative 172 electronically generated spaces 23 emigrant society 277 employment rates 40 empowerment 193 energetic intensity 225, 234 energy balance 227 energy consumption 235 energy costs 297 energy-competitiveness-sustainability 241 energy 220, 223 enhanced representative 253 entrepreneurship 142 Euro-zone 295 European City of Culture 94 European Commission 263 European Union 3

Expo 2015, 255

external funding 301

external stimuli 137 externalities 220

face-to-face contact 86 financial difficulties 284 financial service sector 94 financial services 155 fiscal dependency 277 Florida, Richard 21, 297 Fonds de solidarité 111 foreign investment 156 front shop and back factory 161

GaWC 154 Glasgow and Edinburgh 89 global connectivity index 52 Global Economic Forum 17 global networks 246 Global Urban Competitiveness Index Global Urban Competitiveness Report 17 global urban value system 32 global warming 219 governability 202 governance relations 300 governance 102, 112, 202, 217 governing processes 202 government processes 210 Guangdong 161, 162

happiness 245 hard environment competitiveness 49 'hard' aspects 296 High Tech Campus 193 Holst Centre 195 Hong Kong 151 Horizon Programme 171, 180 housing 206 human resource competitiveness 49 hybrid governance 108

ICT 133, 136, 182 immigrants 25 immigration 21, 141, 214 immigration 306 implementation of public policy 260 inclusive governance 100, 115 industrial decline 133 industrial districts 25 Index 315

industrial tourism 22
industrialization 155
information-communication
technology 307
infrastructural investment 87
infrastructure improvements 301
infrastructure 131, 142
institutional governance 104
integrated urban projects 213
inter-city networks 310
internationalisation 135
interurban collaboration 85
investment 222
investments in infrastructure 263
Italy's regions 18

job creation 107 joint governance 104

knowledge base 24 knowledge institutions 180 knowledge sector 182 Kyoto Protocol 235

land use 222
large cities 300
learning region 280, 308
legal and institutional framework 154
life quality 212
life-long learning 26
Lisbon priorities 65
livability 298
local assets and talents 299
local autonomy 203
local governance structures 23
local officials and actors 28
localised advantages 62
locally-based companies 148
low fertility 141

macro-economic context 132
Made in Italy 131, 134
market share 37
Mastercard World Centres of
Commerce 82
measurement system 64
mechanical engineering 134
mega-regions 24
mesoeconomic approach 61

low-density sprawl city 300

metropolitan area 139 metropolitan politics 146 Mexican urban system 233 Michael Porter 17, 27, 62, 79 Michael Storper 62 microeconomic approach 61 Milan 243 mobile work force 26 mobility 259 movement of seniors 278 multilevel governance 66 multimedia economy 24 multipartite governance 100 multiplier 265, 280 municipal mergers 176 municipalism 203

nation-state 203
national and regional governments 20
national economic competitiveness 20
national level 295
negative externalities 268
networks 307, 309
new media 252
new participatory models 251
new technologies 133
New York City 122, 124
nonprofit organizations 121
North American Free Trade
Agreement 231

OECD Urban Development Unit 137 OECD 244 oil reserves 227 old age dependency ratio 274 optimal economic region 16 outsourcing 135

Participation in learning programs 279 participation rate 286 participatory processes 254 partnerships 24, 121, 122, 188, 301 patent applications 140 patent filings 298 path dependency 305 path dependency 305 path dependence 207 Patrick Le Galès 103 Paul Krugman 17, 61, 79 Pearl River Delta 151

Pengfei Ni 238 pension and welfare system 274 peripheralness 262 philanthropic institutions 129 Philips 173, 175, 186 phoenomenon of the city 203 physical networks 204 Pittsburgh 28 planning strategies 222 policy learning processes 73 policy networks 259, 265 policy planning 260 political city 204 political leadership 246 political-administrative innovation 211 poly-centrality 207 population contraction 233 population density 299 Port Authority 126 positive economic impact of aging 277 private governance 104 productivity gaps 41 productivity growth 139 progressive coalition 247

Quadro Strategico Nazionale 66 qualitative dimensions 63 quality of life 244 Quattronet 84 Quebec model 116 Quiet Revolution 105

Randstad 84
real estate sector 247
reconversion 106
recreational areas 300
regional competitiveness 303
regional cooperation 153
regional development priorities 144
Regional Plan Association 127
regionalism 176
rejuvenating through aging 285
relationships of cooperation 29
renewal 250
reserves of natural gas 227
restructuring 20

scalar differentiation 217 scientific knowledge 137

Scottish Executive 90, 95 secondary world cities 83 secular stagnation and decline 297 seniors as audience 288 seniors 25 September 11 125 shorter term partnerships 126 skilled labor 21 skilled workers 306 small cities 84, 294 smaller- and medium-sized cities 295, social capital 300 social participation 221 social pathologies 309 society and nature 222 socioeconomic development 105 soft environment competitiveness 50 'soft' aspects 296 softer determinants 26 Special Administrative Region of China 155 Special law for Venice 131 stake holders 103 strategic planning 27, 253, 280, 301 strong economic regions 178 sub-national government 302 suburban municipalities 121 suburbs 217 sustainability 298, 300 sustainable competitiveness 33, 38 sustainable development 219, 233 sustainable mobility models 268 sustainable society 220 sustainable transportation 267 synergy 115

technical innovation 42 technological progress 222 technological spillovers 86 technology region 180 territorial competitiveness 62 territorial distribution 231 territorial management 253 tertiarization 236 tertiary education 140 tertiary intelligence 137 tertiary sector 152 Third Italy 80, 132, 145 top-down approach 64 *Index* 317

total dependency ratio 276 transport improvements 92 transport infrastructures 259, 266 transportation policy choices 269 transportation systems 267 triple helix 171, 181, 191, 197 triple triple helix 196 two-speed model 16

universities 93, 298
University of Third Age 289
urban amenities 308
urban clusters and networks 30
urban competitiveness 20, 22, 26, 36, 59, 61, 151, 238, 244, 294, 307
urban economies 15
urban governance 60
urban living environment 51
Urban Observatory 72
urban performance 151
urban processes 204
urban renaissance 84

urban systems 216 urban transport services 143 urban-metropolitan chaos 205 urbanitas 215

Veneto 132 Venice, 130 vertically integrated companies 175 vitality of the cultural institutions 280 volunteering activities 290 volunteering 281

well-educated Italians 285 working cohort 277 world cities 80 world city 152 world economic centers 44 World Economic Forum 154 World Trade Center 127

young people 25 young single people 306