

## Notes on the Contributors

---

MAXIMILLIAN ASHWILL is a researcher for the Graduate Program in International Affairs and the Economics of Security Study Group, sponsored by the International Relations and Security Network (ISN). He worked with several NGOs in various conflict and post-conflict areas and is a graduate of The New School International Affairs Program.

AJAY CHHIBBER is U.N. Assistant Secretary General and Director of the United Nations Development Programme's Regional Bureau for Asia and Pacific. He has also served as a Senior Economist at the World Bank and has lectured in economics at Delhi University.

ELIZABETH CHIAPPA is a researcher in the Conflict Prevention project at The New School, New York. She holds a BA from Harvard University and an MA from The New School.

PAUL COLLIER, CBE, is Professor of Economics at the Centre for the Study of African Economies at the University of Oxford. He was director of the Development Research Centre at the World Bank 1998–2003. He is a world-renowned expert on African economics, politics and development issues, such as conflict. He is author of a number of well received and widely read books, including *The Bottom Billion* (2007) and *Plundered Planet* (2010).

SAKIKO FUKUDA-PARR is Professor of International Affairs at The New School, New York. She was Director of the Human Development Report Office at the UNDP and lead author of the UNDP Development Report from 1995–2004. She was the UNDP's Deputy Resident Adviser in Burundi (1985–1987), Principal Economist and Deputy Director at the Regional Bureau for Africa (1986–1991), and Chief of the West Africa Division (1992–1994).

MARK GERSOVITZ is Professor in the Department of Economics at The Johns Hopkins University. He has traveled widely in Africa and Asia as an economic researcher and adviser, and he has been a consultant to the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, the United Nations Development

Programme and other organizations. From 1992 to 1994 he was the editor of *The World Bank Research Observer* and *The World Bank Economic Review*. In 1993 and 1994 he was the Director of the Center for Research on Economic Development (CRED) at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.

MARTIN KRYGIER is the Gordon Samuels Professor of Law and Social Theory at the University of New South Wales. His work is interdisciplinary, and he publishes in a number of areas: among them, comparative legal, political and social theory; politics, law and society after communism; sociology of law; and the history of political and social thought. His research has been published in academic journals across the world.

RACHID LAAJAJ is a Research Assistant at the University of Wisconsin.

WHIT MASON is a non-resident Fellow at the Lowry Institute for International Policy, Sydney. He is also currently the Research and Lessons Learned Project Manager at the Asia Pacific Civil-Military Centre of Excellence in Queenbeyan, Australia.

GEORGE MAVROTAS is the Chief Economist of the Global Development Network (GDN). He is also a Visiting Professor at CERDI, University of Auvergne, Clermont-Ferrand, a Non-Resident Associate Fellow at the Centre of Regional Integration Studies of the United Nations University (UNU-CRIS), Bruges, and an Adjunct Professor of Economics in the Faculty of Economics and Business of the University of the South Pacific, Fiji. He was formerly a Senior Fellow and Project Director at the World Institute for Development Economics Research of the United Nations University (UNU-WIDER) and prior to that on the Economics Faculties of the Universities of Oxford and Manchester. He has published more than 120 papers in leading journals and nine books on a broad range of development issues.

CAROL MESSINEO is a researcher in the Conflict Prevention project at The New School, New York, and is currently a graduate student in the International Affairs Program.

MARTA REYNAL-QUEROL is Affiliated Professor at Barcelona Graduate School of Economics, an ICREA Research Professor and a Research Fellow at the European Research Council-Stg. Professor Reynal-Querol is a member of the editorial boards of the *Journal of Conflict Resolution* and *The Open Political Science Journal*. She is also an Associate Editor of the *Spanish Economic*

*Review.* She is author of a number of articles on conflict and development in several notable journals.

MICHAEL SPENCE is the William R. Berkley Professor of Economics and Business at New York University Leonard R. Stern School of Business and Senior Fellow at the Hoover Institution, Stanford University. He was awarded the Nobel Memorial Prize for Economic Sciences in 2001 for his contribution to research on the dynamics of information flows and market development. His past positions include Dean of the Stanford Graduate School of Business. He is currently the chairman of the Growth and Development Commission.

GRAEME WHEELER is Managing Director, Operations, at the World Bank. He has also served as Vice President and Treasurer at the World Bank. He was also Deputy Secretary and Director of Macroeconomic Policy and Forecasting at the New Zealand Treasury. His experience also includes tenure as Economic Counselor for the New Zealand Delegation to the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development in Paris. His publications include a book on Sound Practice in Government Debt Management.