

Abbreviations

AA	antitrust authority
AAI	American Antitrust Institute
ACF	African Competition Forum
ACLEC	Asian Competition Law and Economics Center
ACP	African Caribbean and Pacific
AML	Antimonopoly Law (of China)
APRO	Agreement to Preserve the Reversibility of the Transaction
ASCOLA	Academic Society for Competition Law
AUC	American University of Cairo
BEE	Black Economic Empowerment
CADE	Conselho Administrativo de Defesa Econômica
CARICOM	Caribbean Community
CCI	Competition Commission of India
CCM	Competition Commission of Mauritius
CCS	Competition Commission of Singapore
CFC	Federal Competition Commission
CLDP	Commercial Law Development Program
CLP	corporate leniency policy
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CRMA	Centre for Regulation and Market Analysis
DFID	Department for International Development
DoJ	Department of Justice (US)
ECLAC	Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
ECMR	European Commission Merger Regulation
EEA	European Economic Area
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EPA	Economic Partnership Agreement
ERC	European Research Council
EU	European Union
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FDI	foreign direct investment
FE	fixed effects
FTC	Federal Trade Commission (US)

GDP	gross domestic product
GNI	gross national income
IBA	International Bar Association
ICE	Electricity and Telecommunications Institute (of Costa Rica)
ICN	International Competition Network
IDB	Inter-American Development Bank
IDRC	International Development Research Centre
IMD	Institute for Management Development
IMF	International Monetary Fund
KPPU	Komisi Pengawas Persaingan Usaha
LDC	least developed country
LSE	London School of Economics and Political Sciences
M&A	mergers and acquisitions
MOFCOM	Ministry of Commerce (China)
NCA	national competition authority
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
PPP	purchasing power parity
RE	random effects
S&P100	Standard & Poor's Global 100 Index
SACC	South African Competition Commission
SDE	Secretaria de Direito Econômico (Chapter 9 only)
SDE	small developing economy
SEAE	Secretaria de Acompanhamento Econômico
SME	small and medium-sized enterprises
TEU	Treaty on European Union
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UniSA	University of South Australia
US	United States
USAID	US Agency for International Development