## Contents

*List of figures*  
List of tables  
List of contributors  
Foreword  
Preface  
List of abbreviations

1. The background and history of space law  
   *Peter Jankowitsch*  
   1.1 A political overview  
   1.2 Space law and the new majority in the United Nations  
   1.3 Space law and the United Nations  
   1.4 Space law and space arms control  
   1.5 New branches of space law: An unfinished history  
   1.6 The future of space law

2. International space law  
   *Frans von der Dunk*  
   2.1 Introduction  
   2.2 The key characteristics of international space law  
   2.3 The core substance of international space law: The UN space treaties  
   2.4 Beyond the core of international space law  
   2.5 Concluding remarks

3. National space law  
   *Irmgard Marboe*  
   3.1 Introduction  
   3.2 International law requirements  
   3.3 Examples of national space laws  
   3.4 International initiatives  
   3.5 Conclusion
Chapter 4. European space law

4.1 Introduction

4.2 Operational integration of space activities: The European space organizations

4.3 Regulatory integration of space activities: The European Community/Union

4.4 The convergence of the European Space Agency and European Union

4.5 Concluding remarks

Chapter 5. International organizations in space law

5.1 Introduction: Intergovernmental organizations and outer space

5.2 Regulatory intergovernmental organizations and outer space: A survey

5.3 Operational intergovernmental organizations and outer space: An introduction

5.4 INTELSAT

5.5 INMARSAT

5.6 EUTELSAT

5.7 INTERSPUTNIK

5.8 ARABSAT

5.9 IGO involvement in space law: A legal assessment

5.10 Satellite communication IGO privatization: A legal assessment

5.11 Concluding remarks

Chapter 6. Legal aspects of the military uses of outer space

6.1 Introduction

6.2 Militarization versus weaponization of outer space

6.3 The legal framework regulating military uses of outer space: The UN space treaties

6.4 The legal framework regulating military uses of outer space: Other relevant international regimes

6.5 The legal framework regulating military uses of outer space: General public international law

6.6 Other legal regimes affecting military activities in outer space
Contents

6.7 Recent developments 377
6.8 Conclusion 381

7. Legal aspects of launch services and space transportation 382
Peter van Fenema
7.1 Introduction 382
7.2 The main categories of actors and their relevance from a legal perspective 384
7.3 The existing regulatory framework 403
7.4 Legal aspects of launch safety and space traffic management 405
7.5 Legal aspects of market access and competition issues 417
7.6 Conclusion 452

8. Legal aspects of satellite communications 456
Frans von der Dunk
8.1 Introduction: The definitional issues 456
8.2 The ITU regime and satellite communications 458
8.3 The UN ‘regime’ on direct broadcasting by satellite 493
8.4 Concluding remarks 500

9. Legal aspects of satellite remote sensing 501
Fabio Tronchetti
9.1 Introduction 501
9.2 Remote sensing from space: Characteristics and applications 502
9.3 The evolution of remote sensing activities 505
9.4 The legal framework for remote sensing activities 513
9.5 Conclusion 553

10. Legal aspects of satellite navigation 554
Lesley Jane Smith
10.1 Introduction 554
10.2 The current GNSS systems 556
10.3 Legal aspects of the use of GNSS in the transport sector 577
10.4 Regional and national GNSS: Legal aspects 594
10.5 Alternative heads of liability: Certification and augmentation 599
10.6 Civil aviation: Liability for navigational aids and development of CNS/ATM systems 602
10.7 GNSS and the maritime transport sector 607
10.8 The road sector and autonomous driving systems 610
10.9 GNSS in the context of the rail transport sector 613
10.10 Feasibility of a UNIDROIT GNSS Convention 614
10.11 Conclusion 615

11. Legal aspects of public manned spaceflight and space station operations 618

Carla Sharpe and Fabio Tronchetti

11.1 Introduction 618
11.2 From single-state space stations to the International Space Station 620
11.3 The legal framework regulating ISS activities 626
11.4 The legal framework regulating ISS activities 638
11.5 Military uses of the International Space Station 653
11.6 The future of the International Space Station 657
11.7 Conclusion: The International Space Station as a model for future cooperation in space activities? 659

12. Legal aspects of private manned spaceflight 662

Frans von der Dunk

12.1 Introduction 662
12.2 The key definitional issues 666
12.3 Legal issues of private sub-orbital manned spaceflight 672
12.4 Legal issues of private orbital manned spaceflight 697
12.5 Legal issues of both sub-orbital and orbital private manned spaceflight 708
12.6 Concluding remarks 715

13. Environmental aspects of space activities 717

Lotta Viikari

13.1 Introduction 717
13.2 Environmental hazards 719
13.3 Space law from an environmental perspective 725
13.4 The way forward 756
13.5 Conclusion 765

14. Legal aspects of space resource utilization 769

Fabio Tronchetti

14.1 Introduction 769
14.2 The (natural) resources of the moon and other celestial bodies 771
14.3 Extraterrestrial mining: Where do we stand now? 772
Contents ix

14.4 The legal status of celestial bodies and extraterrestrial natural resources 777
14.5 International seabed mining 792
14.6 The use of the geostationary orbit 798
14.7 Mineral activities in Antarctica 803
14.8 A legal regime for the exploitation of extraterrestrial natural resources 809
14.9 Conclusion 812

15. International trade aspects of space services 814
 Frans von der Dunk
 15.1 Introduction: The development of an international trade regime 814
 15.2 The general aspects of the GATT, GATS and WTO regimes 818
 15.3 Launch services: International trade regime issues 836
 15.4 The international trade regime for satellite communications 843
 15.5 Prospective candidates for application of the GATS/WTO regime? 853
 15.6 Concluding remarks 872

16. Financing space ventures 874
 Mark Sundahl
 16.1 Introduction 874
 16.2 The nature and challenges of financing space ventures 876
 16.3 Secured transactions under Article 9 of the Uniform Commercial Code 882
 16.4 The UNIDROIT Convention on International Interests in Mobile Equipment and the Space Assets Protocol 887

17. Insurance in the context of space activities 910
 Cécile Gaubert
 17.1 Introduction 910
 17.2 Third-party liability insurance 912
 17.3 Property damage insurance 930
 17.4 Space debris in the context of insurance 937
 17.5 Astronauts’ insurance 941
 17.6 The role of the insurance broker 943
 17.7 Conclusion 944

18. Intellectual property rights in the context of space activities 949
 Catherine Doldirina
 18.1 Introduction 949