Contents

List of figures xi
List of tables xii
List of contributors xiii
Foreword xx
Preface xxiv
List of abbreviations xxxi

1. The background and history of space law
   Peter Jankowitsch
   1.1 A political overview 1
   1.2 Space law and the new majority in the United Nations 9
   1.3 Space law and the United Nations 10
   1.4 Space law and space arms control 14
   1.5 New branches of space law: An unfinished history 20
   1.6 The future of space law 26

2. International space law
   Frans von der Dunk
   2.1 Introduction 29
   2.2 The key characteristics of international space law 37
   2.3 The core substance of international space law: The UN space treaties 49
   2.4 Beyond the core of international space law 106
   2.5 Concluding remarks 125

3. National space law
   Irmgard Marboe
   3.1 Introduction 127
   3.2 International law requirements 130
   3.3 Examples of national space laws 139
   3.4 International initiatives 179
   3.5 Conclusion 184
vi  Handbook of space law

4. European space law
   Frans von der Dunk
   4.1 Introduction 205
   4.2 Operational integration of space activities: The European space organizations 208
   4.3 Regulatory integration of space activities: The European Community/Union 239
   4.4 The convergence of the European Space Agency and European Union 251
   4.5 Concluding remarks 267

5. International organizations in space law
   Frans von der Dunk
   5.1 Introduction: Intergovernmental organizations and outer space 269
   5.2 Regulatory intergovernmental organizations and outer space: A survey 271
   5.3 Operational intergovernmental organizations and outer space: An introduction 282
   5.4 INTELSAT 283
   5.5 INMARSAT 290
   5.6 EUTELSAT 295
   5.7 INTERSPUTNIK 301
   5.8 ARABSAT 305
   5.9 IGO involvement in space law: A legal assessment 307
   5.10 Satellite communication IGO privatization: A legal assessment 317
   5.11 Concluding remarks 329

6. Legal aspects of the military uses of outer space
   Fabio Tronchetti
   6.1 Introduction 331
   6.2 Militarization versus weaponization of outer space 333
   6.3 The legal framework regulating military uses of outer space: The UN space treaties 334
   6.4 The legal framework regulating military uses of outer space: Other relevant international regimes 342
   6.5 The legal framework regulating military uses of outer space: General public international law 350
   6.6 Other legal regimes affecting military activities in outer space 359
6.7 Recent developments 377
6.8 Conclusion 381

7. Legal aspects of launch services and space transportation 382
Peter van Fenema
7.1 Introduction 382
7.2 The main categories of actors and their relevance from a legal perspective 384
7.3 The existing regulatory framework 403
7.4 Legal aspects of launch safety and space traffic management 405
7.5 Legal aspects of market access and competition issues 417
7.6 Conclusion 452

8. Legal aspects of satellite communications 456
Frans von der Dunk
8.1 Introduction: The definitional issues 456
8.2 The ITU regime and satellite communications 458
8.3 The UN ‘regime’ on direct broadcasting by satellite 493
8.4 Concluding remarks 500

9. Legal aspects of satellite remote sensing 501
Fabio Tronchetti
9.1 Introduction 501
9.2 Remote sensing from space: Characteristics and applications 502
9.3 The evolution of remote sensing activities 505
9.4 The legal framework for remote sensing activities 513
9.5 Conclusion 553

10. Legal aspects of satellite navigation 554
Lesley Jane Smith
10.1 Introduction 554
10.2 The current GNSS systems 556
10.3 Legal aspects of the use of GNSS in the transport sector 577
10.4 Regional and national GNSS; Legal aspects 594
10.5 Alternative heads of liability: Certification and augmentation 599
10.6 Civil aviation: Liability for navigational aids and development of CNS/ATM systems 602
10.7 GNSS and the maritime transport sector 607
10.8 The road sector and autonomous driving systems 610
10.9 GNSS in the context of the rail transport sector 613
viii  *Handbook of space law*

10.10 Feasibility of a UNIDROIT GNSS Convention 614
10.11 Conclusion 615

11. Legal aspects of public manned spaceflight and space station operations 618
*Carla Sharpe and Fabio Tronchetti*
11.1 Introduction 618
11.2 From single-state space stations to the International Space Station 620
11.3 The legal framework regulating ISS activities 626
11.4 The legal framework regulating ISS activities 638
11.5 Military uses of the International Space Station 653
11.6 The future of the International Space Station 657
11.7 Conclusion: The International Space Station as a model for future cooperation in space activities? 659

12. Legal aspects of private manned spaceflight 662
*Frans von der Dunk*
12.1 Introduction 662
12.2 The key definitional issues 666
12.3 Legal issues of private sub-orbital manned spaceflight 672
12.4 Legal issues of private orbital manned spaceflight 697
12.5 Legal issues of both sub-orbital and orbital private manned spaceflight 708
12.6 Concluding remarks 715

13. Environmental aspects of space activities 717
*Lotta Viikari*
13.1 Introduction 717
13.2 Environmental hazards 719
13.3 Space law from an environmental perspective 725
13.4 The way forward 756
13.5 Conclusion 765

14. Legal aspects of space resource utilization 769
*Fabio Tronchetti*
14.1 Introduction 769
14.2 The (natural) resources of the moon and other celestial bodies 771
14.3 Extraterrestrial mining: Where do we stand now? 772
14.4 The legal status of celestial bodies and extraterrestrial natural resources 777
14.5 International seabed mining 792
14.6 The use of the geostationary orbit 798
14.7 Mineral activities in Antarctica 803
14.8 A legal regime for the exploitation of extraterrestrial natural resources 809
14.9 Conclusion 812

15. International trade aspects of space services 814
   Frans von der Dunk
   15.1 Introduction: The development of an international trade regime 814
   15.2 The general aspects of the GATT, GATS and WTO regimes 818
   15.3 Launch services: International trade regime issues 836
   15.4 The international trade regime for satellite communications 843
   15.5 Prospective candidates for application of the GATS/WTO regime? 853
   15.6 Concluding remarks 872

16. Financing space ventures 874
   Mark Sundahl
   16.1 Introduction 874
   16.2 The nature and challenges of financing space ventures 876
   16.3 Secured transactions under Article 9 of the Uniform Commercial Code 882
   16.4 The UNIDROIT Convention on International Interests in Mobile Equipment and the Space Assets Protocol 887

17. Insurance in the context of space activities 910
   Cécile Gaubert
   17.1 Introduction 910
   17.2 Third-party liability insurance 912
   17.3 Property damage insurance 930
   17.4 Space debris in the context of insurance 937
   17.5 Astronauts’ insurance 941
   17.6 The role of the insurance broker 943
   17.7 Conclusion 944

18. Intellectual property rights in the context of space activities 949
   Catherine Doldirina
   18.1 Introduction 949
| 18.2 Copyright                     | 952 |
| 18.3 Patent                        | 972 |
| 18.4 Conclusions                   | 989 |

19. Dispute resolution regarding space activities 995

Maureen Williams

19.1 The background – the law in force: Public international law/space law 995

19.2 The landmarks and precedents for progressive development of the law 1014

19.3 Redesigning the system: The indispensable reform 1031

19.4 The conclusions so far: Sparkles of hope 1045

Index 1047