Contributors


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Alexandros Apostolakis is a senior lecturer at the Department of Economics, University of Portsmouth. The research interests of Dr Apostolakis focus on the economics of tourism, economics of culture and cultural resources, database analysis, the analysis of discrete choice experiments, marketing and management of tourism and tourism businesses and the economics of defence. Dr Apostolakis has published in leading academic journals and has conducted extensive advisory work. He has also been a reviewer for several international journals such as the *Annals of Tourism Research, Tourism Management, Journal of Environmental Management, Oxford Economic Papers* and *Tourism Economics*.

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Carl Cater is a lecturer in tourism at Aberystwyth University, Wales. His research centres on the experiential turn in tourism and the subsequent growth of special interest sectors, particularly adventure tourism and ecotourism. He has undertaken field
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**Larry Dwyer, PhD**, is Professor of Travel and Tourism Economics in the Australian School of Business at the University of New South Wales. Larry publishes widely in the areas of tourism economics, management and policy, and has been awarded numerous research grants to contribute to tourism knowledge. Larry is President of the International Academy for Study of Tourism, President of the International Association for Tourism Economics and a member of the International Advisory Board of the Business Enterprises for Sustainable Tourism Education Network (BESTEN). He is an appointed member of the editorial boards of 21 international tourism journals.

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Liz Fredline is a senior lecturer in the Department of Tourism, Leisure, Hotel and Sport Management at Griffith University, Queensland, Australia. She gained her doctorate at Griffith University. Her main area of research interest is the impacts of tourism and events on host communities. She is also interested in quantitative research design and analysis.

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Ulrike Gretzel is Associate Professor for Marketing at the Institute for Innovation in Business and Social Research, University of Wollongong, and Director of the Laboratory for Intelligent Systems in Tourism (LIST). She received her PhD in communications from the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. Her research focuses on persuasion in human–technology interaction, experience design, use of technology for interpretation, adoption and use of social media, interorganizational information systems and other issues related to the development and use of intelligent systems in tourism. She uses qualitative and quantitative research methods and has a particular interest in network analysis and text mining.

Rob Hales is a lecturer in the Department of Tourism, Leisure, Hotel and Sport Management, Griffith University, Australia. His research interests focus on social science issues in a range of contexts that include sustainable tourism, ecotourism, outdoor recreation, social movement studies and indigenous studies. His current research interest is a community-based project aiming to understand urban and peri-urban Indigenous Peoples’ vulnerability and adaptive capacity to climate change. The central theme running through all his research projects is an emphasis on social and environmental justice issues. His background in environmental science, eco- and adventure guiding as well as outdoor environmental education informs his research and teaching.

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Les Killion is Associate Professor in Tourism at Central Queensland University, Australia, where he has served as Head of School of Marketing and Tourism. He has undertaken research consultancies for regional tourism authorities and destination marketing organizations in New South Wales and Central Queensland. His research interests, founded primarily on qualitative approaches and paradigms, are in the areas of tourism policy, impacts assessment, marketing and development and events management.

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