
Contributors

Kathleen M. Adams is Professor of Anthropology at Loyola University Chicago and Adjunct Curator at the Field Museum of Natural History. Her book, *Art as Politics: Recrafting Identities, Tourism and Power in Tana Toraja, Indonesia* (2006), received the 2009 Alpha Sigma Nu National Book Award. She also co-edited *Home and Hegemony: Domestic Work and Identity Politics in South and Southeast Asia* (2000) and *Everyday Life in Southeast Asia* (2011). Her articles on tourism and ethnic identity, travel and nation-building, cultural representations and politics of arts appear in *Annals of Tourism Research*, *Tourist Studies*, *American Ethnologist*, *Museum Anthropology* and other journals.

Ehsan Ahmed is an associate lecturer in the School of Marketing, Australian School of Business at the University of New South Wales. His research is based on inter-organizational relationships and networks. He has a particular interest in how the relationships between tourism stakeholders influence their behaviour and business decisions. Ehsan is currently researching his PhD at the University of New South Wales. In his thesis, Ehsan uses quantitative network analysis to examine how the relationships among tourism stakeholders influence socially responsible business practices such as saving energy, contributing to the local community and keeping a long-term balance between economic gain and non-economic stewardship.

Alexandros Apostolakis is a senior lecturer at the Department of Economics, University of Portsmouth. The research interests of Dr Apostolakis focus on the economics of tourism, economics of culture and cultural resources, database analysis, the analysis of discrete choice experiments, marketing and management of tourism and tourism businesses and the economics of defence. Dr Apostolakis has published in leading academic journals and has conducted extensive advisory work. He has also been a reviewer for several international journals such as the *Annals of Tourism Research*, *Tourism Management*, *Journal of Environmental Management*, *Oxford Economic Papers* and *Tourism Economics*.

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Carl Cater is a lecturer in tourism at Aberystwyth University, Wales. His research centres on the experiential turn in tourism and the subsequent growth of special interest sectors, particularly adventure tourism and ecotourism. He has undertaken field

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Sarath Divisekera is an Associate Professor in Economics at Victoria University, Melbourne, Australia. Sarath has a Bachelor of Economics (First-Class Honors), a Masters in Development Economics and a PhD in the economics of travel and tourism. His recent research is mainly in the areas of tourism demand modelling and consumption analysis, tourism policy and taxation, and tourism and climate change. He has authored over 50 peer-reviewed articles and monographs, and has published in most top-tier tourism journals. He is the recipient of the Vice Chancellor's Citation Award for Excellence in Research (2008) and the Faculty of Business and Law Staff Research Award (2011). He was a visiting Professor at the National Centre for Tourism Policy Studies at Limerick University, Ireland, and FH JOANNEUM University of Applied Sciences, Austria. Sarath is an appointed member of the editorial board of *Tourism Economics*.

Dianne Dredge is an associate professor in the School of Tourism and Hospitality Management, Southern Cross University, Australia. She has 20 years experience as a tourism and environmental planner in Queensland, New South Wales, Canada, Mexico and China. Her work has included conceptual design and site analyses of large-scale integrated resort proposals; integration of tourism in strategic and local area plans; comparative analyses of competitive destinations; studies into the re-imagining of destinations in crisis; and assessment of the environmental impacts of tourism. She has also been involved in tourism capacity-building activities in local governments and tourism organizations, including stakeholder audits and community consultation. Dianne's current research is in local government tourism management, place-based planning and management of tourism destinations, capacity building in tourism organizations and tourism planning and policy.

Larry Dwyer, PhD, is Professor of Travel and Tourism Economics in the Australian School of Business at the University of New South Wales. Larry publishes widely in the areas of tourism economics, management and policy, and has been awarded numerous research grants to contribute to tourism knowledge. Larry is President of the International Academy for Study of Tourism, President of the International Association for Tourism Economics and a member of the International Advisory Board of the Business Enterprises for Sustainable Tourism Education Network (BESTEN). He is an appointed member of the editorial boards of 21 international tourism journals.

Eric W. Foemmel, PhD, is an independent researcher and writer living in California. Dr Foemmel is a graduate of the Recreation, Park and Tourism Management Department at Pennsylvania State University with a doctoral minor in anthropology. His primary interest is the study of the American tattoo culture, and he has conducted ethnographic research at Venice Beach and Traditional Ink in Los Angeles, California, to explore

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Liz Fredline is a senior lecturer in the Department of Tourism, Leisure, Hotel and Sport Management at Griffith University, Queensland, Australia. She gained her doctorate at Griffith University. Her main area of research interest is the impacts of tourism and events on host communities. She is also interested in quantitative research design and analysis.

Alison Gill, PhD, is a professor at Simon Fraser University in Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, where she holds a joint appointment in the Department of Geography and the School of Resource and Environmental Management. Alison has published extensively on issues of tourism and the transformation of place. For many years her research has focused on aspects of growth and change associated with tourism in mountain resort communities. She serves on a number of editorial boards for both geography and tourism journals and is a Fellow of the International Academy for the Study of Tourism.

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Rob Hales is a lecturer in the Department of Tourism, Leisure, Hotel and Sport Management, Griffith University, Australia. His research interests focus on social science issues in a range of contexts that include sustainable tourism, ecotourism, outdoor recreation, social movement studies and indigenous studies. His current research interest is a community-based project aiming to understand urban and peri-urban Indigenous Peoples' vulnerability and adaptive capacity to climate change. The central theme running through all his research projects is an emphasis on social and environmental justice issues. His background in environmental science, eco- and adventure guiding as well as outdoor environmental education informs his research and teaching.

Gayle R. Jennings, PhD, is the Director of Research, Imagine Consulting Group International. Her research agenda focuses on practical and applied research for business and industry, research training and education, qualitative methodologies, and quality tourism experiences. Gayle is also Adjunct Professor of Tourism Management, Department of Tourism, Leisure, Hotel and Sport Management, Griffith University, Gold Coast Campus. She has sole authored and edited a number of books, written book chapters and journal articles across a range of topics relating to theoretical paradigms that inform research processes, education, waterbased tourism and quality tourism experiences.

Olga Junek is a lecturer in tourism and events management at Victoria University, Melbourne. Her lengthy overseas work experience in education and tourism has given her a broad international perspective, which permeates her teaching and her research interests. She teaches and researches in a number of tourism and events-related areas, including event and tourism education, internationalization of the curriculum and the well-being of international students. She is currently undertaking her PhD in the area of international students and their leisure and travel behaviour.

Heather Kennedy-Eden is a PhD candidate in the Institute for Innovation in Business and Social Research at the University of Wollongong and a research assistant in the Laboratory for Intelligent Systems in Tourism (LIST). She has 15-years experience working in the tourism industry, specifically event management, hotel operations, environment interpretation and the travel industry. Her research focuses on the influence of smart phones on family bonding and family vacation, adoption and use of social media, technology adoption in event management and other areas related to technology use in tourism and involves qualitative as well as quantitative research methods.

Les Killion is Associate Professor in Tourism at Central Queensland University, Australia, where he has served as Head of School of Marketing and Tourism. He has undertaken research consultancies for regional tourism authorities and destination marketing organizations in New South Wales and Central Queensland. His research interests, founded primarily on qualitative approaches and paradigms, are in the areas of tourism policy, impacts assessment, marketing and development and events management.

Gerard Kyle is a professor within the Department of Recreation, Park and Tourism Sciences at Texas A&M University. His research is informed by theory rooted in environmental/conservation psychology and explores humans' interactions and response to nature and wildland areas. This work primarily relies on survey research methods and multivariate modelling tools to construct models of human behaviour in varied contexts. Applications have examined an array of human dimensions-related issues within the United States and Australia related to wildfire management, coastal and inland fisheries management, climate change, invasive species and other threats to parks and protected areas. His peer-reviewed articles have been published in the *Journal of Environmental Psychology*, *Environment & Behavior*, *Society & Natural Resources* and *Leisure Sciences*.

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Tiffany Low is a researcher based at the Institute for Tourism Research at the University of Bedfordshire. She completed double degrees in Business and Hotel Management with a specialism in financial economics. She is currently undertaking research for a PhD examining how customers value ethical consumption in the hotel sector. Tiffany has worked as a research assistant at universities in Australia and has experience project managing research projects funded under the Commonwealth Government's Australian Research Council; one involving the conceptualization and measurement of derived customer value in relation to the timeshare industry; and the second in relation to the needs of customers and employees following service failures.

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