Contributors

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**Po Dong** is an LLM candidate at the China University of Political Science and Law (CUPL). He received his LLB from CUPL. His research focuses on environmental law and energy law issues. The research projects he has participated in include ‘Legal Issues of Energy Security’ (China Law Society project), ‘Research on access to biological genetic resources and benefits sharing legislation’, ‘Research on improvement of legislation of biological genetic resources’ (Ministry of Environmental Protection research project), and ‘China’s Vehicle Emissions Regulations’ (CUPL/ Vermont Law School student joint research project). From 2006 to 2008, Po Dong worked as a volunteer at the Legal Aid Center of CUPL. Currently, he is also a volunteer at the Center for Legal Assistance to Pollution Victims (CLAPV).

**Naomi Johnstone** is a scholar-practitioner in the fields of indigenous rights, customary law and transitional justice. She has previously worked with the United Nations in Aceh (Indonesia); interned with the International Crisis Group in Sri Lanka; and conducted a research project on customary law and legal empowerment for the International Development Law Organisation in Bougainville (Papua New Guinea) while working at the National Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies (New Zealand). Most recently, she worked as Research Counsel in Chief Judge’s Chambers for the Waitangi Tribunal and Maori Land Court (New Zealand) and conducted research for International IDEA.

**Dr Patricia Kameri-Mbote** is a Professor of Law at both the University of Nairobi and Strathmore University. She is currently on leave of absence from the University of Nairobi and has been working at Strathmore University since 2009 to establish Strathmore Law School, which admitted its first class in July 2012. She earned her doctorate from Stanford University in 1999 specializing in property rights and environmental law.
She had earlier studied law in Nairobi, Warwick and Zimbabwe. She has taught law since January 1990 and has also taught at the Southern and Eastern Africa Research Centre on Women’s Law (SEARCWL) at the University of Zimbabwe since 2001. She is an Advocate of the High Court of Kenya and a founding director of the International Environmental Law Research Centre with headquarters in Geneva and offices in London, Delhi and Nairobi. She is the Chair of the Association of Environmental Law Lecturers in Africa Universities (ASSELAU); a member of the IUCN Commission on Environmental Law, the Council for Legal Education in Kenya and the Kenya National Academy of Sciences; and a member of the UNEP Expert Advisory Group on Environment, Conflict and Peace-building. She has published widely in her areas of expertise. Some of her recent publications include: ‘Challenges to Sustainability in Africa’, in Development, Volume 54, Number 2 (February 2011) and ‘Avenues for Climate Change Litigation in Kenya’, in Jutta Brunnée et al. (eds), Climate Change Liability: Transnational Law and Practice (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge 2011) (with Collins Odote).

Philomena Kebec is an enrolled member of the Bad River Band of Lake Superior Chippewa (Ojibwe). She received her BA from the University of Minnesota in 2002 and her JD from the University of Minnesota Law School in 2008. After clerking for the Hon Kathleen A. Mottl of Minnesota’s Tenth Judicial District, she worked for the Indian Law Resource Center, Washington DC. While at the Indian Law Resource Center, she advocated for the recognition of the human rights of indigenous peoples by governments and international finance institutions implementing REDD+ programs. Ms Kebec currently serves as the staff attorney at the Bad River Band of Lake Superior Chippewa where she assists the band in natural resource protection and economic development, maintains an active multi-jurisdictional child protection practice, and participates in community-based environmental initiatives on the Bad River Reservation. She is admitted to practice law before the Tribal Court of the Bad River Band of Lake Superior Chippewa, the Supreme Court of the States of Minnesota and Wisconsin and the US Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia. Her chapter was written with the generous support of the Indian Law Resource Center.

Sarah Krakoff is a Professor of Law at the University of Colorado Law School. She teaches and is widely published in the areas of American Indian law and natural resources law. Her publications include American Indian Law: Cases and Commentary (with Bob Anderson, Bethany Berger and Phil Frickey), and many articles on the subjects of American Indian tribal sovereignty, environmental ethics, public lands, and climate change.
When Professor Krakoff first came to the Law School, she was the Director of the American Indian Law Clinic, supervising students in a range of federal Indian and tribal law matters. She succeeded in securing permanent University funding for the Clinic before moving to non-clinical teaching in 1999. Before coming to Colorado, Professor Krakoff was awarded an Equal Justice Works Fellowship to work on the Navajo Nation as Director of the Youth Law Project for DNA-People’s Legal Services. Professor Krakoff clerked on the US Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit for Judge Warren J. Ferguson from 1992–93, and received her JD from Boalt Hall, UC Berkeley, in 1991 and her BA from Yale University in 1986.

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**Clement Yow Mulalap** is the Legal Adviser for the Permanent Mission of the Federated States of Micronesia (FSM) to the United Nations. He is a native of the FSM island of Yap, whose indigenous population is known for its successful cultural preservation and sustainable environmental practices. Before pursuing a legal career, Mulalap taught for two years at Xavier High School, a Jesuit college preparatory institution in Chuuk, FSM, that educates young women and men from all over Micronesia. Having received a JD with an emphasis on Asia-Pacific Law from the William S. Richardson School of Law (WSRSL) at the University of Hawai‘i and an LLM in International Legal Studies from New York University School of Law, Mulalap now focuses his attention on public international law, particularly international environmental law and international human rights. Mulalap’s career-long goals are to advance the
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**Elvin Nyukuri** is currently pursuing her post-graduate studies at the Open University (UK). Her main research is on climate change policies and vulnerability of tropical forest communities in East Africa. For more than a decade, Ms Nyukuri actively engaged in multi-disciplinary research on topics including environmental governance, energy and water security, agriculture, and food security for the African Centre for Technology Studies (ACTS) in Kenya. She was the region coordinator for International Assessment of Agricultural Knowledge, Science and Technology for Development (IAASTD), Sub-Saharan Africa. She also coordinated the Community Based Adaptation to Climate Change project from 2008–2010. Her research on climate change has been greatly shaped and influenced by the Capacity Building for Least Developed Countries (CLACC) mentorship programme managed by the International Institute of Environment and Development (IIED). As a regional CLACC fellow for East Africa she participated in various CLACC initiatives at the national, regional, and international levels such as strengthening climate change civil society networks in Kenya, community-based adaptation projects and capacity building for Least Developed Country negotiators. Ms Nyukuri has also contributed to the existing body of knowledge on climate change through publications including *Vulnerability of Ogiek to Climate Change* (forthcoming); *Children in a Changing Climate* (IDS 2010); *Climate Change and Conflicts in the East & Horn of Africa* (ACTS 2009); and *Climate Change and Energy in Kenya* (ACTS 2008).

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Dr Irina L. Stoyanova is an independent researcher whose work and expertise have focused on indigenous peoples’ rights and activism, sustainability, and international environmental policymaking. She earned her MS and PhD from the Environmental Science and Public Policy Department at George Mason University. Dr Stoyanova devoted her dissertation to examining the contemporary struggles of the world’s indigenous communities to voice their concerns and fully participate in decision-making processes. She used the indigenous peoples in the northernmost parts of Russia as a case study. While at George Mason University, Dr Stoyanova taught environmental science, environmental policy, social science research methods and data analysis courses. In 2011 and 2012, she was invited as a guest lecturer at the Center for the Study of Ethnicity and Race at Columbia University. Dr Stoyanova has further applied her passion to protect and empower indigenous communities and safeguard the biological richness of the territories they occupy through her involvement with the Rainforest Foundation, The Nature Conservancy, and the United Nations Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues.

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Contributors

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Peter Van Tuyn counsels and represents conservation groups, Alaska Native tribes, villages and corporations and community groups concerning the full spectrum of environmental issues in Alaska and in the Arctic and Pacific Oceans, including marine conservation, fisheries, climate change, clean air and water, marine mammals and endangered species and public lands. He works extensively on oil and gas planning, leasing exploration, and development activities impacting America’s Arctic and its seas. He earned his JD and MSEL (Environmental Law and Policy) from Vermont Law School and is a member of the summer faculty at Vermont Law School.

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