

Index

- 38 Degrees 23
Abrams, Mark 33
ACEVO *see* Association of Chief Executives of Voluntary Organisations
ACF 129
Achur, J. 81
Action Aid 89
Adventure Capital 119
Advisory Service for Squatters 83
Against Domestic Violence and Abuse 176
Ainsworth, D. 120
Albrow, M. 110
Alcock, P. 118
Alinsky, Saul 181
Allen, G. 121
Ancient Order of Foresters 67, 68
Andrew III, J.A. 112
Anheier, H.K. 188
 and Daly, S. 135, 136
 and Toepler, S. 129, 131
Approved Societies 17–18, 63
Arab Spring 23
Armenia 175–6
Arnové, R. and Pineder, N. 13, 133, 135
Arts & Business 125
Arts Council 123
Ashcroft of Belize, Lord 18
Ashton, R. 3
Association of Chief Executives of Voluntary Organisations (ACEVO) 117, 149, 181
Asthana, A. and Helm, T. 82
Atkinson, Max 109
Atlantic Philanthropies (New York) 132, 136
Audit of Political Engagement 88
Avaaz 23
Babajianian, B. 21
Baldwin, Stanley 68
Balogh, T. 33
Barnardo's 99
Barnett, Samuel 73
Barrow, G.H. 69
Bathe, D. 65
BBC 3, 71, 123, 176, 187
Beattie, J. 105
Beaumont, C. 81–2
Belloc, Hilaire 37
Bernhard Baron Settlement, Stepney (London) 74, 76, 77
Beveridge Plan (1942) 32, 60
Beveridge, William 61, 69, 90–91
Bevir, M. 30
Big Ask 88
Big Government 109, 131–2, 151, 167
Big Issue Foundation 86
Big Issue Invest 119
Big Lottery Fund 122
Big Society
 ambiguity of 2–3
 chances of success 22–4
 and charity 93–102
 Coalition aims/agenda 1–3, 7, 9, 10–11, 14–15, 19–21, 24, 40, 50, 70, 100, 101–2, 111, 112, 129, 130, 137, 147, 151–2, 158–67, 179–80, 190
 coherence/fragmentation 186–8
 concluding remarks 188–90
 continual re-launching of 187–8
 criticisms of 149, 151, 180–81
 deep structure of 111–13
 diversity of 83
 and domestic violence 176–7
 as flourishing 82
 funding issues 116–27
 historical/contemporary realities 15–19

- individuals/communities 4, 5, 6
- initiatives 7–9, 10, 14
- intermediary associations 4–5
- international perspectives 19–22, 185
- interpretation of 27
- Labour's response to 181
- main contradictions 190
- main texts concerning 179–80
 - and mutual aid 61–70
 - origins of 45
 - phyla/genera 4–5
 - policy/rhetoric 1–3, 114–15, 160–62, 177, 186–8
 - present debates 37–8
 - proponents of 161, 179
 - and public sector reform 179
 - role of market 184–5
 - and shift in power/responsibility 160–61
 - as something new 60
 - states/citizens 181–2
 - third sector 182–4
 - and volunteerism 149–67, 179
 - what's in/what's out 4–6
 - workshop 1
- Big Society Capital (BSC) 121–2
- Big Society Network 2, 108
- Birmingham model 45–6
- Birmingham University 47
- Blair, Tony 105, 109, 111, 112, 114
- Blond, P. 4, 81, 82, 90, 114, 116, 117, 149, 151–2, 179–80, 181
 - Red Tory* 37–8, 81, 105, 114, 151–2, 179–80
- Blue Labour movement 151
- Boje, T.P. 159
- Bondfield, Margaret 75
- Borsary, P. 43
- Bradley, K. 73, 77
- Brandt Commission report (1983) 87
- Breakthrough 119
- Brewer, J. 110
- Bridges Ventures 119
- Briggs, A. and Macartney, A. 73
- British Medical Association (BMA) 64
- British National Party (BNP) 8
- Broad, J. 43
- Brodie, E. *et al* 153
- broken society 6, 16, 17, 39, 160, 161
- Brooks, D. 61
- Brown, Gordon 37
- Brown, S.J. 29
- Brundage, A. 44
- BSC *see* Big Society Capital
- Bubb, Stephen 181
- Burke, Edmund 108
- Butt, R. 180
- Cabinet Office 50, 93, 98, 123, 141, 153, 168
- Caine, Michael 71
- Calmann, J. 33, 38
- Camden Council 155
- Cameron, David 2, 18, 37, 39–40, 48, 50, 61, 72, 90, 91, 93, 94, 99–102, 105–9, 111, 113, 114, 116, 149, 151, 152, 159, 160–61, 163, 164
- Campaign for Freedom of Information 86
- Campaign for Lead-Free Air 86
- Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament (CND) 83
- Canning Town Women's Settlement clubs 75
- CDD *see* Community Driven Development (CDD) programmes
- CDFI *see* Community Development Finance Institutions
- Central and Eastern Europe 23
- Centrepoint 83
- CGAP/CMPO 125, 126, 127
- Chalmers, T. 29, 36
- Chamberlain, Joseph 45
- Chamberlain, Neville 68
- Chancery Court 97
- Chapman, C. 120
- Charitable Uses Act (1601) 95–6, 97, 98
- Charities Act (1960) 97
- Charities Act (1993) 98
- Charities Act (2006) 93, 96, 97–9, 100–101
- Charities Aid Foundation (CAF) 140
- charity, charities
 - assets held by 86
 - and the Big Society 59, 93–4, 100–102, 181
 - campaigning 99
 - concept of 94–5
 - decline in some/rise in others 83
 - differences with foundations 129–30
 - and domestic violence 176
 - encouraging donations 146–7
 - funding 118, 119

- origins/growth of 95–7
- and political process 99–100
- reform of 97–9
- relationship with the state 93
- support for 18, 88, 90
- Charity Commission 59, 97, 101, 119, 129, 130, 134
- Charity Organisation Society 68
- Charlesworth, L. 42, 51, 58
- Chesterton, G.K. 37
- Child, M. 76–7
- Christian Aid 83
- Church Army 86
- CIC *see* Community Interest Company
- Çigdemim (Turkey) 169–70
- Citizen Action 86
- citizen service 183
- Citizens Advice Bureau (CAB) 49
- Citizenship Surveys (2001–2011) 152–4
- CITR *see* Community Interest Tax Relief
- civic action 158
 - background 139–40
 - concept 159
 - and encouraging charitable donations 146–7
 - and ‘nudge’ 143–4, 147–8
 - success of initiatives 147–8
 - and turning complainants into volunteers 144–6
- civil rights movement 33
- Civil Service 33, 69, 150
- civil society 1, 4, 11, 13, 20–21, 81, 82, 106, 163–7, 182, 184, 185
- Clark, Greg, ‘Growing the Big Society’ 169
- class 34
- Clean Air Act (1952) 88
- CLEAR group 88
- Clegg, Nick 61
- Climate Change Act (2008) 88
- Clinton, Bill 34, 109
- Clotfelter, C. 125
- Coal Smoke Abatement Society 88
- Coalition government 3, 10, 15, 22, 23, 39–40, 50, 116–21, 123, 130, 138, 150, 151, 160, 176, 187
- Cohen, Sir Ronald 121
- Collins, M. 76
- Commander Camilla 23
- Commission on Unclaimed Assets (CUA) 121, 122
- Common Crisis* (1983) 87
- Common Market 33
- Community Driven Development (CDD) programmes 21–2
- Community First 153
- Community Interest Company (CIC) 119, 120
- Community Interest Tax Relief (CITR) 119, 120, 122
- Community Organisers 22
- Community Development Finance Institutions (CDFI) 118–19
- Comte, A. 2, 30
- Conservative government 47–8, 61, 123, 150
- Conservative Party 10, 13, 18, 61, 90, 109, 113
- Cooper, S. 152
- Cornwall, A. and Brock, K. 186
- Coulter, I. 33
- Cox, Dr Alfred 64
- Crick, B. 139
- Dahrendorf, R. 112
- Dale, Lord Ralf 46
- Das-Gupta, I. 139
- Davies, G. 34
- Davis, F. and Stevens, B. 90
- Davis, J. 47
- Dawson, G. 46
- De Gaulle, Charles 33
- De Swaan, A. 42
- Deacon, B. 173
- Deakin, N. 98
 - and Davis Smith, J. 155
- Deakin Report (1996) 98
- declinist thesis 17
- Department for Communities and Local Government 161
- Department for Culture, Media and Sport (DCMS) 123
- Devon county council 176
- Dewey, John 31
- Diana Princess of Wales Memorial Fund 137
- Dickens, Charles 46
- Digby, A. and Bosanquet, N. 64, 65
- DirectGov 71
- Dobash, R.E. and Dobash, R.P. 176
- Dobkin Hall, P. 131

- Dodd, T. *et al* 176
 Dolan, P. *et al* 141
 domestic violence
 and Big Society 176–7
 and neo-liberalism 174–6
 Dorling, D. *et al* 48
 Drain, Geoffrey 155
 Drever, E. 154
 Dudwick, N. *et al* 22, 170, 173
 Duncan Smith, I. 90
 Durkheim, Emile 28
- EBRD *see* European Bank for
 Reconstruction and Development
 Economy Act (1925) 64
 education
 free schools initiative 40
 local university initiatives (1960s) 47
 Miltonian view 107
 Education Volunteering Programme
 (Natural History Museum) 156
 Elizabeth I 96
 Ellis Paine, A. *et al* 154
 Emmaus 86
 Enfield Defence League (EDL) 6
 Enterprise Investment Scheme 119
 Escobar, A. 21
 Esping-Andersen, G. 162–3
 Eulau, H. and Karpis, P.D. 143
 Eurobarometer survey (2004) 164
 European Bank for Reconstruction and
 Development (EBRD) 22, 170, 174
 European Commission 165
 Ewald, F. 30
- Fabians 30, 180
 Fairbairn Club, Mansfield House
 (London) 74, 75–6, 78
 False Economy 10, 176
 Farr, J. 5
 Ferguson, J. 21
 Financial Services Authority (FSA) 118
 Finlayson, G. 68
 Follett, Mary 31
 ‘For the Public Benefit?’ report (2001) 98
 Foster, P.O.P. 33
 foundations
 current policy context 129–30
 differences with charities 129–30
 estimated number/income of 129
 linked to non-profit sector 132–3
 relationship with government in
 practice 134–7, 138
 relationship with government in theory
 133–4
 US policy context 131–2
 Freedman, M. 30
 Friendly Societies 17–18, 31, 69
 Friends of the Earth 86
 Fryer, P. 38
 Full Circle programme 169
 funding
 and Big Society Capital 121–2
 challenges 15, 120
 emerging debates on 116–17
 and government 126–7
 new models 121, 126–7
 and philanthropy 122–3
 and policy 123, 125–6
 and social impact bonds 121
 social investment model 117–20
 vision for 116
 Futurebuilders 119
- Gal, S. and Kligman, G. 173
 Galloway, P. 42
 Gardner, J.W. 131
 Gaskin, K. 154
 Geddes Report (1922) 64
 gender
 and domestic violence 175–7
 effect of liberalisation/privatisation
 policies on 173–4
 and life expectancy 174
 in the workplace 180–81
 and youth settlement clubs 75, 76, 78
 Gentleman, A. 171, 177
 Geoghegan, M. and Powell, F. 154
 Germany 110, 133, 162, 164, 166, 185
 Giddens, A. 110, 110–11, 114, 114–15,
 118
 The Third Way 111
 Gilbert, B.B. 69
 Gittell, R. and Vidal, A.C. 5
Giving White Paper (GWP) (2011) 123–
 4, 128, 130, 140, 151
 Glasman, Maurice 151, 181
 Glynn, S. 123
 Goetz, A.M. and Sen Gupta, R. 168
 Goldmark, Peter 133, 134

- Good Society 31
 Goodman, Lord 98
 Goodman Report (1976) 98
 Goodwin, R.N. 112
 Gove, Michael 40
 Grameen Bank 168–9
 Gramsci, Antonio 106
 Grantcraft 136
 ‘Working with Government’ 136
 Great Community 31
 Great Republic of the West 30
 Great Society 2, 27
 Adam Smith’s view 29–30, 36
 American movement 31, 34
 and the Catholic Church 28, 32–3
 economic/political aspects 33–4
 European 33
 Hayek’s ideas 35–6
 historical summing up 37
 as impersonal/non-moral 36
 and the Labour Party 34
 Lyndon Johnson’s view 112
 positivist version 30
 post-War debates 32
 present notions 37–8
 and public/private provision 32
 Wallas’s view 30–31
 Greece 23
 Green Alliance 86
 Greening, J. 140
 Greenpeace 86
 Gregory, D. 122
 Grootaert, C. 21
The Guardian 72
 Guirguis-Younger, M. *et al* 154
 GWP *see Giving White Paper* (2011)
- Habermas, Jürgen 113
 Hackney Unites 7–9, 189
 Hajer, M. and Wagenaar, H. 128
 Hall, P. 167
 Hall, S. 34, 38, 61
 Hampshire County Council 155
 Hann, C. 173
 Hansard Society 89
 Harris, J. 28
 Harriss, J. 21
 Hart, K. *et al* 186
 Harvey, D. 178
 Hashemi, S. *et al* 168
- Hassan, J.A. 44
 Hattersley, Roy 33
 Hay, C. 87
 Hayek, Friedrich A. 2, 35–6, 37, 108
 Law, Legislation and Liberty 35–6
 health insurance 62–4
 Heaney, V. 120
 Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC)
 initiative 173
 Helm, T. and Coman, J. 181
 Hennock, E.P. 45, 46
 Henriques, Basil 76, 77, 78
 Hill, Octavia 94
 Hill, S. 30
 Hilton, M. 61, 88
 et al 83, 185
 Hilton, Steve 61, 70, 108
 Hindle, S. 42, 43
 HIPC *see* Heavily Indebted Poor
 Countries
 HM Government 116, 118, 119
 HM Treasury 151
 Hodgson of Astley Abbots, Lord 4
 Home Office 149, 176
 House of Commons 152
 Select Committee on Communities and
 Local Government 40
 Howell, J.
 et al 21
 and Pearce, J. 20
 Humphreys, R. 86
 Hunt, J. 123
 Hutson, S. and Clapham, D. 86
- IMF *see* International Monetary Fund
Indignados 23
 Innes, J. 28
 Institute for Fiscal Studies, *Tax By Design*
 48–9
 Institute of Government think tank 141
 Institute for Volunteering Research (IVR)
 153, 155, 156
International examples of Big Society
 initiatives (2011) 168
 International Monetary Fund (IMF) 171,
 173
 Involve 153
 Ipsos MORI ‘Trust in the Professions:
 Veracity Index’ 89
 Ishkanian, A. 21, 174

- Ivens, M. 33
 IVR *see* Institute for Volunteering Research
- John, P. *et al* 141, 142, 143
 Johnson, Jo 105
 Johnson, Lyndon 2, 34, 112
 Jones, M.G. 59
 Judt, T. 32
- Kabeer, N. 21, 168
 Kain, E.D. 6
 Karl, B.D. and Karl, A.W. 135
 Kaufman, Gerald 33
 Kellner, P. 119
 Kendall, J. 188
 Kenrick family 45
 Kortzen, D. 20
 Kruger, D. 39
 Kuehnast, K. 173
- Labour government 123
 Labour Party 33–4, 68–9, 151, 156, 181
 Lady Margaret Hall Papers 77
 Lady Margaret Hall Settlement, Lambeth 76–7
 LaMarche, G. 132, 136
 Leadbeater, C. 118
 Lear Caton, J.H. 67
 Leat, D. 129
 Lees, L.H. 42
 Legal Aid 49
 Levitan, S. 34
 Lewis, D. 172
 and Kanji, N. 21, 185
 Leymore, V. 112
 Li, Y. and Marsh, D. 88
 Lib Dems 10
 Liberal Party 45, 68
 Lippman, Walter 31, 112
 Local Education Authorities (LEAs) 40
 local government
 and business rates/bond raising powers 40, 49
 and continuation of CAB's/Legal Aid systems 49
 decline in activism/vigour 47–8
 and free schools initiative 40
 funding for 39–40, 187
 historical perspective 41–7
 importance of 50–51
 increase in spending 45
 and Justices of the Peace (magistrates) 51–2, 55–9
 and land/housing values tax 48–9
 legal duties 57–9
 and Localism Bill 161
 origins 51–6
 parish (or vestries) 57–8
 and reviving political engagement/ compulsory voting 49
 role of 39–41
 and support for decentralisation/ devolution of power to 40
 Local Government Board 63
 Local Integrated Service 120
 Localism Bill 40–41, 161
 localism project 13, 18, 31, 40–41, 47, 50, 58–9, 60, 112, 114, 124, 152, 179, 181–2, 187–8, 189
 London Citizen group 181
 London County Council (LCC) 47
 London School of Economics 141
 London Voluntary Services Council (LVSC) 116
 London Youth 79, 79–80
 Low, N. *et al* 153
 Lowe, P. and Goyder, J. 86
 Lundström, T. and Svedberg, L. 165
 Luong, P.J. 173
- Mabbott, J.D. 32
 Mabey, R. 34, 38
 McCabe, A. 167
 MacDonald, Ramsay 68
 MacNaghten, Lord 96
 Major, John 47, 82, 150
 Make a Difference campaign (1994) 150
 Malik, Shiv 72
Manchester Guardian 64
 Mandler, P. 44
 Marangos, J. 170
 Married Women's Association 82
 Marsden, D. 34
 Marshall, Denise 177
 Marshall, J. 81
 Martineau family 45
 Matheson, J. and Summerfield, C. 81
 Maude, Francis 187
 Mavity, J.H. and Ylvisaker, P.N. 137, 138
 May Committee report (1931) 68

- May, Sir George 68
 Meacham, S. 73
 microcredit 168–9
 Microcredit Summit (1997) 168
 Miliband, Ed 23, 149
 Miller, W.E. and Stokes, D.E. 143
 Milton, John 107, 111
 Aeropagitica 107
 ‘The Doctrine and Discipline of
 Divorce’ 107
 ‘Of Education’ 107
 MINDSPACE framework 140, 141–2,
 144–7, 148
 Mitchell, J. 87
 Mohan, J. 153, 166
 Montaigne, Michel de 106, 108, 111, 113
 ‘Of Vanity’ 106, 107
 Moore, C. 23
 Moro, D. and McKay, S. 167
 Mortmain Act (1736) 97
 Mothers’ Union 81, 90
 Mowat, Charles Loch 68
 Municipal Franchise Act (1869) 45
 Murray, M. 34
 mutual aid
 background 61–2
 and conviviality 66–7
 effect of National Insurance Act (1911)
 on 61–7
 loss of direction/decline in popularity
 of 70
 organisational membership 69
 and party politics 67–9
 and red tape 62–4, 183
 and scrutiny of members 64–5
 Nathan Report (1952) 97
 National Citizen Service (NCS) 22, 71–3,
 80, 150, 153, 183
 National Coalition for Independent
 Action (NCIA) 11–14, 189
 National Conference of Friendly
 Societies 64–5, 67
 National Council for Civil Liberties (now
 Liberty) 86
 National Council of Social Service
 (NCSS) 98
 National Council for Voluntary
 Organisations (NCVO) 82, 86, 89,
 98, 119, 123, 153
 National Council of Women 82
 National Federation of Women’s
 Institutes 81
 National Health Service and Community
 Care Act (1990) 151
 National Health Service (NHS) 32, 61, 67
 National Insurance Act (1911) 61, 64–5,
 66–7, 182
 National Insurance Act (1946) 69
 National Lottery 123
 National Service 71, 72
 National Society for the Prevention of
 Cruelty against Children (NSPCC)
 99
 National Trust 86, 89, 94
 National Viewers’ and Listeners’
 Association 83
 Natural History Museum 156
 NCS *see* National Citizen Service
 NCVO *see* National Council for
 Voluntary Organisations
 neo-liberalism 20, 110, 169, 170, 184,
 190
 darker side of 177–8
 models of transition/development
 171–4
 and violence 174–6
 New Labour 98, 109, 113, 115, 150, 151,
 161
 New Philanthropy Capital 151
 New School of Social Research (New
 York) 112
New Survey of London Life and Labour
 (1935) 76
 NGOs *see* non-governmental
 organisations
 NHS Trusts 155
 Nicholls, A. and Pharoah, C. 118
 Nichols, D. 28
 Nielsen, W.A. 132
 non-governmental organisations (NGOs)
 4, 18, 20–21, 82, 83, 86–92, 172,
 175–6, 184
 Norman, J. 4, 90, 180
 and Ganesh, J. 90
 *The Big Society: an Anatomy of the
 New Politics* 38
 Northern Rock Foundation 125
 NPC/NESTA 120
 nudge 183–4

- development of concept 140–41
- and encouraging charitable donations 146–7
- experimental evidence of success 143–4, 147–8
- MINDSPACE framework 141
- moral/ethical debates 142–3
- and ‘think’ strategies 143
- turning complainants into volunteers 144–6
- Nuffield Foundation 137
- Osborne, P. 23
- Occupy Wall Street Movement 23
- Ockenden, N. and Machin, J. 156
- Oddfellows 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69–70
- Oddfellows’ Magazine* 66, 69
- Office for Civil Society 1, 4, 10, 168
- Office of National Statistics 79–80
- Office of the Regulator 119
- Open Public Services 120
- Opie, R. 38
- Oppenheimer, M. and Deakin, N. 32
- Orwell, George 82
- Outhwaite, W. 113
- Oxfam 83, 89
- Oxford and St George’s Club 76
- Oxfordshire County Council 155
- Parents Against Tobacco 86
- Parsons, Daisy 75
- PASC *see* Public Administration Select Committee
- Pathways through Participation project 153
- Patterson, J.T. 34
- Pearson, R. 168, 169
- Pension Fund 64
- Pharoah, C. 123, 125
- philanthrocapitalism 118
- philanthropy, philanthropic institutions 179
 - amounts given 122–3
 - background 128–9
 - centrality of 184
 - corporate involvement in 124
 - affected by state funding 123
 - encouraging of 130–31
 - as fashionable 128
 - and foundations 129–30
 - foundations/government in practice 134–7
 - foundations/government in theory 132–4
 - implications for Big Society 137–8
 - role of 15
 - UK policy context 129–31
 - US context 131–2
 - as welfare funding 125–6
- Philanthropy Review (2011) 125
- Phillips, G. 69
- Phillips, L. 71
- Pickering, M. 30
- Plummer, J. 189
- Police Federation of England and Wales 176
- political organisations, membership of 81
- Poor Laws
 - Act of 1714 56
 - Act for the Better Relief of the Poor of this Kingdom (1662) 51, 54–6
 - compared with modern welfare laws 53
 - law-blindness concerning 54
 - New Poor Law Amendment Act (1834) 44, 54, 56–7, 59
 - Old Poor Law Acts (1598 & 1601) 41–3, 44, 51–4, 57, 58, 59, 95
 - Poor Relief (Ireland) Act (1838) 57
 - and right to relief 53–5
 - welfare activities 52–3
- Popper, Karl 110
- Porritt, J. 89
- Posner, R. 143
- Poverty Reduction Strategy programmes (PRSP) 173
- Powell, J. 105, 108
 - The New Machiavelli* 108
- Power, A. 169
- pressure (or cause) groups 82
- Prest, D. 72
- Prewitt, K. 132–4, 135
- Prichard, J. 151
- Private Equity Foundation 122
- Prochaska, F. 81
- ProZ 170
- PRSP *see* Poverty Reduction Strategy programmes
- Public Administration Select Committee (PASC) 117

- Public Service 177
- Putnam, R. 5, 6, 73, 81, 159–60, 184
Bowling Alone 159–60
- Quaker Homeless Action 86
- Qualter, T.H. 38
- Ramesh, 6
- 'Re-energising the Civic' research programme 144
- Red Cross 99
- Red Tory philosophy *see* Blond, P.
- Reform Act (1867) 45
- Reich, R. 125
- rhetoric
 and deep structure of 'Big Society' 111–13
 elite/everyday discourse 106–7, 114–15
 as intervention 106
 mediation 113
 and persuading the public 108–9
 public apathy 105
 slogans 105
 sociology & its discontents 109–11
 switching function 113
 and trust 114–15
- Richardson, L. 139
- Riegert, A. 168, 169–70
- riots (2011) 3, 6, 7, 22
- Robinson, M. 21, 171, 172, 185, 188
 and White, G. 169, 172
- Rockefeller Foundation 133
- Roman law 28
- Rootes, C. 86
- Rotolo, T. and Wilson, J. 160
- Royal College of Physicians 89
- Royal Commission on National Health Insurance (1926) 64
- Royal National Lifeboat Institution (RNLI) 94
- Rushton, N.S. 51
- St Paul's encampment 23
- Saint-Simon, H. 30
- Salamon, L.M. and Anheier, H.K. 163
- Salvation Army 86
- SAPs *see* structural adjustment programmes
- Save the Children 83
- Saxton, J. 152
- Schluter, A. *et al* 135
- Scott, and Russell, 154
- Seers, D. 33, 38
- settlement movement *see* youth settlement clubs
- Sheard, J. 155
- Shelter 83, 89
- shock therapy 170, 173–4, 178, 185
- Simon, Herbert 140
- Simpson, A.B.W. 32
- Sivesind, K.H. 165
- Slack, P. 41
- Smith, Adam 29, 29–30, 31, 35–6, 36, 37
Theory of Moral Sentiments 2, 29, 182
Wealth of Nations 44
- Smith, R.M. 42
- Smoke Abatement League 88
- social action 1
- social capital 5–6, 7, 21–2, 73, 80, 88
- Social Enterprise Investment Funds 119
- social entrepreneurialism 118
- Social Finance 119
- Social Impact Bond 119, 121
- social insurance 31, 32
- Social Investment Business 119
- social investment model 117–20, 184–5
- social media 23, 176
- social welfare 32
 Birmingham model 45–6
 current problems/possible solutions 48–9
 decline in local government activism/vigour 47–8
 Eighteenth-century provisions 44
 Elizabethan Poor Laws 41–2
 historical perspective 41–7
 post-Napoleonic spending 44
 shrinking of revenue 46–7
 Urban Renaissance 43–4
- society
 concept/nature of 27, 28
 defence of 110–11
 definitions/doctrines 109–11
 development of 28
 elite/everyday discourse on 106–7
 large-scale vs small-scale 27–8
 participation in 165–6
 persuading the public 108–9
 rhetoric of 105–6

- understanding of term 27
- and volunteerism 163
- Sokoll, T. 42
- Soviet Union 23
- Spencer, Herbert 110
- Stamp, Terence 75
- Stedman Jones, S. 28
- Stein, P. 28
- Stevens, Tim, Bishop of Leicester 180
- Stiglitz, J. 170
- Stoker, G. 87, 139
- A Stronger Society* (2008) 13
- structural adjustment programmes (SAPs) 20, 171–2
- Sunstein, C.R. and Thaler, R.H. 143
- Sussex University 47
- Sutherland, G. 68
- Sweden 162, 164–5, 166, 185
- Sweeney, M.V. 69
- Swithinbank, T. 86
- Szreter, S. 5, 22, 44
 - and Woolcock, M. 6
- Tahrir Square (Cairo) 23
- Tarkowska, E. 174
- Tax Justice Network 23
- Teasdale, S. 155
- Thaler, R. 143
 - and Sunstein, C. 123, 140
- Thatcher, Margaret (Thatcherism) 10, 47, 82, 105, 108, 111, 180
- ‘Thinking Critically about the Big Society’ workshop (2011) 1
- third sector 114, 182–4, 188, 189, 190
- Third Sector Research Centre 13
- ‘The Third Way’ 111, 118
- The Times* 65, 67, 68
- Tocqueville, A. de 28
 - Democracy in America* 159
- Tonkiss, F. and Passey, A. 89
- Towers, J. and Walby, S. 177
- Townsend, P. 170, 173
- Townswomen’s Guilds 82
- Toynbee Hall 73
- Toynbee, P. 149
- trade unions 31, 81, 180–81
- Trades Union Congress (TUC) 155
- Trägårdh, L. 165
- Treaty of Rome 33
- Triodos bank 119
- TUC *see* Trades Union Congress
- UK Department for International Development 3
- UNDP 173, 174
- Unemployment Fund 63
- UNFPA *see* United Nations Population Fund
- UNIFEM 173–4
- Unite the Union 151
- United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) 175
- University of Birmingham Policy Commission 142
- University of Manchester 144
- Urban Renaissance 43–4
- Urry, John 110
- US Council on Foundations 132
- USAID 20
- USAID anti-domestic violence initiative (2002–2004) 174–6
- Vasagar, J. 188
- venture capital 119
- venture philanthropy 118
- Venturesome 119
- Verdery, K. 172, 172–3
- Vetting and Barring Scheme 153
- violence *see* domestic violence
- voluntary sector 189
 - and Big Society assumptions/agenda 90–92, 101–2
 - and charities 94
 - and civic participation 87–8
 - criticisms of Big Society 181
 - decline in some areas 81–2
 - growth/expansion in 83
 - legal framework 50–51
 - in the local community 39
 - and notion of trust 88–90
 - possible demise of organisations in 11
 - professionalism of 86, 87
 - and red tape 61, 62–4
 - turning complainants into volunteers 144–6
- Voluntary and Social Action Fund 153
- volunteering
 - background 149–50
 - and Big Society agenda 183–4
 - centrality of 158, 159–62

- civic core 166
- contribution towards the Big Society 157
- country comparisons 164–5, 166–7, 185
- definition 149
- European perspectives 163
- government policy towards 150–52
- impact of Big Society on 157
- levels/diversity of 152–4, 166–7
- participants 164–6
- relationships to paid staff 154–6
- reliance on 189–90
- US experience 159–60
- Volunteering England 155

- Walby, S. and Allen, J. 176
- Waldman, Michael, *Potus Speaks: Finding the Words that Defined the Clinton Presidency* 109
- Walker, C. and Pharoah, C. 125
- Wallas, Graham 2, 30–31, 37, 112
 - The Great Society: a Psychological Analysis* 30–31, 112
- War on Want 83
- Washbourne, N. 114
- Weber, Max 110
- Wedel, J.R. 170, 173
 - et al* 186
- Wei, Lord Nat 4, 6, 82, 189
- Weinbren, D. 65
- welfare
 - administration of 52
 - and common law rights 56–7
 - corporatist model 163
 - dismantling of 173
 - as highly organised (1601-1834) 52–3
 - legal duties & local government 57–9
 - legalities of poor laws 53–4
 - liberal model 163
 - misunderstandings of historical situation 54–5
 - neo-liberal thinking on 172–3
 - parish obligations 51, 52
 - people entitled to 51–2
 - and public law 56–7
 - and Settlement law 42, 52–7
 - social democratic model 163
 - Welfare Reform Bill (2011) 176
 - welfare state 2, 32, 34
 - corporatist 162
 - liberal 162
 - neo-liberal attacks on 171–2
 - social democratic 162
 - Wells, P. *et al* 120
 - Westall, A. 118, 122
 - Which?* 88
 - White, J. 76
 - Whiteside, N. 63, 64, 66
 - Who's Who* 86
 - Williams, Z. 3
 - Wilson, A. 59
 - Wilson, Des 86, 88
 - Wilson, Harold 33, 108
 - Wilson, R. and Leach, M. 153
 - Wind-Cowie, M. 90
 - Windsor, J. 34
 - Women's Aid 176
 - Women's Co-operative Guild 82
 - Women's International League for Peace and Freedom 82
 - Wood, G.D. 169, 172
 - Woodin, T. *et al* 120
 - World Bank 21, 173
 - World Development Movement 87

 - Yeo, S. 86
 - Ylvisaker, P. 132
 - young people
 - and National Service 71, 72
 - and the NCS 71–3
 - and youth clubs 72
 - youth settlement clubs
 - activities in 75
 - as affordable/congenial places 75
 - background 72–3
 - compared with modern day clubs 79–80
 - effect of 78–9
 - and gender 75, 76, 78
 - maintaining discipline in 77–8
 - management of 74–5, 78
 - membership of 75–6
 - origins 73
 - setting up 74
 - success of 79