Index

38 Degrees 23
Abrams, Mark 33
ACEVO see Association of Chief
Executives of Voluntary
Organisations
ACF 129
Achur, J. 81
Action Aid 89
Adventure Capital 119
Advisory Service for Squatters 83
Against Domestic Violence and Abuse
176
Ainsworth, D. 120
Albrow, M. 110
Alcock, P. 118
Alinsky, Saul 181
Allen, G. 121
Ancient Order of Foresters 67, 68
Andrew III, J.A. 112
Anheier, H.K. 188
and Daly, S. 135, 136
and Toepfer, S. 129, 131
Approved Societies 17–18, 63
Arab Spring 23
Armenia 175–6
Arnove, R. and Pineder, N. 13, 133, 135
Arts & Business 125
Arts Council 123
Ashcroft of Belize, Lord 18
Ashton, R. 3
Association of Chief Executives of
Voluntary Organisations (ACEVO)
117, 149, 181
Asthana, A. and Helm, T. 82
Atkinson, Max 109
Atlantic Philanthropies (New York) 132,
136
Audit of Political Engagement 88
Avaaz 23
Babajanian, B. 21
Baldwin, Stanley 68
Balogh, T. 33
Barnardo’s 99
Barnett, Samuel 73
Barrow, G.H. 69
Bathe, D. 65
BBC 3, 71, 123, 176, 187
Beattie, J. 105
Beaumont, C. 81–2
Belloc, Hilaire 37
Bernhard Baron Settlement, Stepney
(London) 74, 76, 77
Beveridge Plan (1942) 32, 60
Beveridge, William 61, 69, 90–91
Bevir, M. 30
Big Ask 88
Big Government 109, 131–2, 151, 167
Big Issue Foundation 86
Big Issue Invest 119
Big Lottery Fund 122
Big Society
ambiguity of 2–3
chances of success 22–4
and charity 93–102
Coalition aims/agenda 1–3, 7, 9,
10–11, 14–15, 19–21, 24, 40, 50, 70,
100, 101–2, 111, 112, 129, 130, 137,
147, 151–2, 158–67, 179–80, 190
coherence/fragmentation 186–8
concluding remarks 188–90
continual re-launching of 187–8
criticisms of 149, 151, 180–81
deep structure of 111–13
diversity of 83
and domestic violence 176–7
as flourishing 82
funding issues 116–27
historical/contemporary realities 15–19
The Big Society debate

individuals/communities 4, 5, 6
initiatives 7–9, 10, 14
intermediary associations 4–5
international perspectives 19–22, 185
interpretation of 27
Labour’s response to 181
main contradictions 190
main texts concerning 179–80
and mutual aid 61–70
origins of 45
phyla/genera 4–5
policy/rhetoric 1–3, 114–15, 160–62,
177, 186–8
present debates 37–8
proponents of 161, 179
and public sector reform 179
role of market 184–5
and shift in power/responsibility
160–61
as something new 60
states/citizens 181–2
third sector 182–4
and volunteerism 149–67, 179
what’s in/what’s out 4–6
workshop 1
Big Society Capital (BSC) 121–2
Big Society Network 2, 108
Birmingham model 45–6
Birmingham University 47
Blair, Tony 105, 109, 111, 112, 114
Blond, P. 4, 81, 82, 90, 114, 116, 117,
149, 151–2, 179–80, 181
Red Tory 37–8, 81, 105, 114, 151–2,
179–80
Blue Labour movement 151
Boje, T.P. 159
Bondfield, Margaret 75
Borsay, P. 43
Bradley, K. 73, 77
Brandt Commission report (1983) 87
Breakthrough 119
Brewer, J. 110
Bridges Ventures 119
Briggs, A. and Macartney, A. 73
British Medical Association (BMA) 64
British National Party (BNP) 8
Broad, J. 43
Brodie, E. et al 153
broken society 6, 16, 17, 39, 160, 161
Brooks, D. 61
Brown, Gordon 37
Brown, S.J. 29
Brundage, A. 44
BSC see Big Society Capital
Bubb, Stephen 181
Burke, Edmund 108
Butt, R. 180
Cabinet Office 50, 93, 98, 123, 141, 153,
168
Caine, Michael 71
Calmann, J. 33, 38
Camden Council 155
Cameron, David 2, 18, 37, 39–40, 48,
50, 61, 72, 90, 91, 93, 94, 99–102,
105–9, 111, 113, 114, 116, 149, 151,
152, 159, 160–61, 163, 164
Campaign for Freedom of Information 86
Campaign for Lead-Free Air 86
Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament
(CND) 83
Canning Town Women’s Settlement clubs
75
CDD see Community Driven
Development (CDD) programmes
CDFI see Community Development
Finance Institutions
Central and Eastern Europe 23
Centrepoint 83
CGAP/CMPO 125, 126, 127
Chalmers, T. 29, 36
Chamberlain, Joseph 45
Chamberlain, Neville 68
Chancery Court 97
Chapman, C. 120
Charitable Uses Act (1601) 95–6, 97, 98
Charities Act (1960) 97
Charities Act (1993) 98
Charities Act (2006) 93, 96, 97–9,
100–101
Charities Aid Foundation (CAF) 140
charity, charities
assets held by 86
and the Big Society 59, 93–4, 100–
102, 181
campaigning 99
concept of 94–5
decline in some/rise in others 83
differences with foundations 129–30
and domestic violence 176
encouraging donations 146–7
funding 118, 119
origins/growth of 95–7
and political process 99–100
reform of 97–9
relationship with the state 93
support for 18, 88, 90
Charity Commission 59, 97, 101, 119, 129, 130, 134
Charity Organisation Society 68
Charlesworth, L. 42, 51, 58
Chesterton, G.K. 37
Child, M. 76–7
Christian Aid 83
Church Army 86
CIC see Community Interest Company
Çigdemim (Turkey) 169–70
Citizen Action 86
citizen service 183
Citizens Advice Bureau (CAB) 49
Citizenship Surveys (2001-2011) 152–4
CITR see Community Interest Tax Relief
civic action 158
background 139–40
concept 159
and encouraging charitable donations 146–7
and ‘nudge’ 143–4, 147–8
success of initiatives 147–8
and turning complainants into volunteers 144–6
civil rights movement 33
Civil Service 33, 69, 150
civil society 1, 4, 11, 13, 20–21, 81, 82, 106, 163–7, 182, 184, 185
Clark, Greg, ‘Growing the Big Society’ 169
class 34
Clean Air Act (1952) 88
CLEAR group 88
Clegg, Nick 61
Climate Change Act (2008) 88
Clinton, Bill 34, 109
Clotfelter, C. 125
Coal Smoke Abatement Society 88
Cohen, Sir Ronald 121
Collins, M. 76
Commander Camilla 23
Commission on Unclaimed Assets (CUA) 121, 122
Common Crisis (1983) 87
Common Market 33
Community Driven Development (CDD) programmes 21–2
Community First 153
Community Interest Company (CIC) 119, 120
Community Interest Tax Relief (CITR) 119, 120, 122
Community Organisers 22
Community Development Finance Institutions (CDFI) 118–19
Comte, A. 2, 30
Conservative government 47–8, 61, 123, 150
Conservative Party 10, 13, 18, 61, 90, 109, 113
Cooper, S. 152
Cornwall, A. and Brock, K. 186
Coulter, I. 33
Cox, Dr Alfred 64
Crick, B. 139
Dahrendorf, R. 112
Dale, Lord Ralf 46
Das-Gupta, I. 139
Davies, G. 34
Davis, F. and Stevens, B. 90
Davis, J. 47
Dawson, G. 46
De Gaulle, Charles 33
De Swaan, A. 42
Deacon, B. 173
Deakin, N. 98
and Davis Smith, J. 155
declinist thesis 17
Department for Communities and Local Government 161
Department for Culture, Media and Sport (DCMS) 123
Devon county council 176
Dewey, John 31
Diana Princess of Wales Memorial Fund 137
Dickens, Charles 46
Digby, A. and Bosanquet, N. 64, 65
DirectGov 71
Dobash, R.E. and Dobash, R.P. 176
Dobkin Hall, P. 131
Dodd, T. et al 176
Dolan, P. et al 141
domestic violence
and Big Society 176–7
and neo-liberalism 174–6
Dorling, D. et al 48
Drain, Geoffrey 155
Drever, E. 154
Dudwick, N. et al 22, 170, 173
Duncan Smith, I. 90
Durkheim, Emile 28

EBRD see European Bank for
Reconstruction and Development
Economy Act (1925) 64
education
free schools initiative 40
local university initiatives (1960s) 47
Miltonian view 107
Education Volunteering Programme
(Natural History Museum) 156
Elizabeth I 96
Ellis Paine, A. et al 154
Emmaus 86
Enfield Defence League (EDL) 6
Enterprise Investment Scheme 119
Escobar, A. 21
Esping-Andersen, G. 162–3
Eulau, H. and Karps, P.D. 143
Eurobarometer survey (2004) 164
European Bank for Reconstruction and
Development (EBRD) 22, 170, 174
European Commission 165
Ewald, F. 30

Fabians 30, 180
Fairbairn Club, Mansfield House
(London) 74, 75–6, 78
False Economy 10, 176
Farr, J. 5
Ferguson, J. 21
Financial Services Authority (FSA) 118
Finlayson, G. 68
Follett, Mary 31
‘For the Public Benefit?’ report (2001) 98
Foster, P.O.P. 33
foundations
current policy context 129–30
differences with charities 129–30
estimated number/income of 129
linked to non-profit sector 132–3
relationship with government in
practice 134–7, 138
relationship with government in theory
133–4
US policy context 131–2
Freeden, M. 30
Friendly Societies 17–18, 31, 69
Friends of the Earth 86
Fryer, P. 38
Full Circle programme 169
funding
and Big Society Capital 121–2
challenges 15, 120
emerging debates on 116–17
and government 126–7
new models 121, 126–7
and philanthropy 122–3
and policy 123, 125–6
and social impact bonds 121
social investment model 117–20
vision for 116
Futurebuilders 119

Gal, S. and Kligman, G. 173
Galloway, P. 42
Gardner, J.W. 131
Gaskin, K. 154
Geddes Report (1922) 64
gender
and domestic violence 175–7
effect of liberalisation/privatisation
policies on 173–4
and life expectancy 174
in the workplace 180–81
and youth settlement clubs 75, 76, 78
Gentleman, A. 171, 177
Geoghegan, M. and Powell, F. 154
Germany 110, 133, 162, 164, 166, 185
Giddens, A. 110, 110–11, 114, 114–15, 118

The Third Way 111
Gilbert, B.B. 69
Gittell, R. and Vidal, A.C. 5
Glasman, Maurice 151, 181
Glynn, S. 123
Goetz, A.M. and Sen Gupta, R. 168
Goldmark, Peter 133, 134
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Good Society 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goodman, Lord 98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goodwin, R.N. 112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gove, Michael 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grameen Bank 168–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gramsci, Antonio 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grantcraft 136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘Working with Government’ 136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Community 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Republic of the West 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Society 2, 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adam Smith’s view 29–30, 36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American movement 31, 34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and the Catholic Church 28, 32–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economic/political aspects 33–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hayek’s ideas 35–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>historical summing up 37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as impersonal/non-moral 36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and the Labour Party 34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lyndon Johnson’s view 112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>positivist version 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>post-War debates 32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>present notions 37–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and public/private provision 32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wallas’s view 30–31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece 23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Green Alliance 86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greening, J. 140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greenpeace 86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gregory, D. 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grooteart, C. 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Guardian 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guirguis-Younger, M. et al 154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GWP see Giving White Paper (2011)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Habermas, Jürgen 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hackney Unites 7–9, 189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hajer, M. and Wagenaar, H. 128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hall, P. 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hall, S. 34, 38, 61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hampshire County Council 155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hann, C. 173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hansard Society 89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harris, J. 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harriss, J. 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hart, K. et al 186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harvey, D. 178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hashemi, S. et al 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hassan, J.A. 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hattersley, Roy 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hay, C. 87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hayek, Friedrich A. 2, 35–6, 37, 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law, Legislation and Liberty 35–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>health insurance 62–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heaney, V. 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) 173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helm, T. and Coman, J. 181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennock, E.P. 45, 46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henriques, Basil 76, 77, 78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hill, Octavia 94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hill, S. 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hilton, M. 61, 88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>et al 83, 185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hilton, Steve 61, 70, 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hindle, S. 42, 43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIPC see Heavily Indebted Poor Countries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM Government 116, 118, 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM Treasury 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hodgson of Astley Abbotts, Lord 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home Office 149, 176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>House of Commons 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select Committee on Communities and Local Government 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Howell, J. et al 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Pearce, J. 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humphreys, R. 86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hunt, J. 123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hutson, S. and Clapham, D. 86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IMF see International Monetary Fund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indignados 23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Innes, J. 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute for Fiscal Studies, Tax By Design 48–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute of Government think tank 141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute for Volunteering Research (IVR) 153, 155, 156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International examples of Big Society initiatives (2011) 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Monetary Fund (IMF) 171, 173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Involve 153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ipsos MORI ‘Trust in the Professions: Veracity Index’ 89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ishkanian, A. 21, 174</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Big Society debate

Ivens, M. 33
IVR see Institute for Volunteering Research

John, P. et al 141, 142, 143
Johnson, Jo 105
Johnson, Lyndon 2, 34, 112
Jones, M.G. 59
Judd, T. 32

Kabeer, N. 21, 168
Kain, E.D. 6
Karl, B.D. and Karl, A.W. 135
Kaufman, Gerald 33
Kellner, P. 119
Kendall, J. 188
Kenrick family 45
Korten, D. 20
Kruger, D. 39
Kuehnast, K. 173

Labour government 123
Labour Party 33–4, 68–9, 151, 156, 181
Lady Margaret Hall Papers 77
Lady Margaret Hall Settlement, Lambeth 76–7
LaMarche, G. 132, 136
Leadbeater, C. 118
Lear Caton, J.H. 67
Leat, D. 129
Lees, L.H. 42
Legal Aid 49
Levitan, S. 34
Lewis, D. 172
and Kanji, N. 21, 185
Leymore, V. 112
Li, Y. and Marsh, D. 88
Lib Dems 10
Liberal Party 45, 68
Lippman, Walter 31, 112
Local Education Authorities (LEAs) 40
local government
and business rates/bond raising powers 40, 49
and continuation of CAB’s/Legal Aid systems 49
decline in activism/vigour 47–8
and free schools initiative 40
funding for 39–40, 187
historical perspective 41–7
importance of 50–51
increase in spending 45
and Justices of the Peace (magistrates) 51–2, 55–9
and land/housing values tax 48–9
legal duties 57–9
and Localism Bill 161
origins 51–6
parish (or vestries) 57–8
and reviving political engagement/compulsory voting 49
role of 39–41
and support for decentralisation/devolution of power to 40
Local Government Board 63
Local Integrated Service 120
Localism Bill 40–41, 161
localism project 13, 18, 31, 40–41, 47, 50, 58–9, 60, 112, 114, 124, 152, 179, 181–2, 187–8, 189
London Citizen group 181
London County Council (LCC) 47
London School of Economics 141
London Voluntary Services Council (LVSC) 116
London Youth 79, 79–80
Low, N. et al 153
Lowe, P. and Goyder, J. 86
Lundström, T. and Svedberg, L. 165
Luong, P.J. 173

Mabbott, J.D. 32
Mabey, R. 34, 38
McCabe, A. 167
MacDonald, Ramsay 68
MacNaghten, Lord 96
Major, John 47, 82, 150
Make a Difference campaign (1994) 150
Malik, Shiv 72
Manchester Guardian 64
Mandler, P. 44
Marangos, J. 170
Married Women’s Association 82
Marsden, D. 34
Marshall, Denise 177
Marshall, J. 81
Martineau family 45
Matheson, J. and Summerfield, C. 81
Mauve, Francis 187
Mavity, J.H. and Ylvisaker, P.N. 137, 138
May Committee report (1931) 68
Index

May, Sir George 68
Meacham, S. 73
microcredit 168–9
Microcredit Summit (1997) 168
Miliband, Ed 23, 149
Miller, W.E. and Stokes, D.E. 143
Milton, John 107, 111
Aeropagitica 107
‘The Doctrine and Discipline of Divorce’ 107
‘Of Education’ 107
MINDSPACE framework 140, 141–2, 144–7, 148
Mitchell, J. 87
Mohan, J. 153, 166
Montaigne, Michel de 106, 108, 111, 113
‘Of Vanity’ 106, 107
Moore, C. 23
Moro, D. and McKay, S. 167
Mortmain Act (1736) 97
Mothers’ Union 81, 90
Mowat, Charles Loch 68
Municipal Franchise Act (1869) 45
Murray, M. 34
mutual aid
background 61–2
and conviviality 66–7
effect of National Insurance Act (1911) on 61–7
loss of direction/decline in popularity of 70
organisational membership 69
and party politics 67–9
and red tape 62–4, 183
and scrutiny of members 64–5
Nathan Report (1952) 97
National Citizen Service (NCS) 22, 71–3, 80, 150, 153, 183
National Coalition for Independent Action (NCIA) 11–14, 189
National Conference of Friendly Societies 64–5, 67
National Council for Civil Liberties (now Liberty) 86
National Council of Social Service (NCSS) 98
National Council for Voluntary Organisations (NCVO) 82, 86, 89, 98, 119, 123, 153
National Council of Women 82
National Federation of Women’s Institutes 81
National Health Service and Community Care Act (1990) 151
National Health Service (NHS) 32, 61, 67
National Insurance Act (1911) 61, 64–5, 66–7, 182
National Insurance Act (1946) 69
National Lottery 123
National Service 71, 72
National Trust 86, 89, 94
National Viewers’ and Listeners’ Association 83
Natural History Museum 156
NCS see National Citizen Service
NCVO see National Council for Voluntary Organisations
neo-liberalism 20, 110, 169, 170, 184, 190
darker side of 177–8
models of transition/development 171–4
and violence 174–6
New Labour 98, 109, 113, 115, 150, 151, 161
New Philanthropy Capital 151
New School of Social Research (New York) 112
New Survey of London Life and Labour (1935) 76
NGOs see non-governmental organisations
NHS Trusts 155
Nicholls, A. and Pharoah, C. 118
Nichols, D. 28
Nielsen, W.A. 132
non-governmental organisations (NGOs) 4, 18, 20–21, 82, 83, 86–92, 172, 175–6, 184
Norman, J. 4, 90, 180
and Ganesh, J. 90
The Big Society: an Anatomy of the New Politics 38
Northern Rock Foundation 125
NPC/NESTA 120
nudge 183–4
The Big Society debate

development of concept 140–41
and encouraging charitable donations 146–7
experimental evidence of success 143–4, 147–8
MINDSPACE framework 141
moral/ethical debates 142–3
and ‘think’ strategies 143
turning complainants into volunteers 144–6
Nuffield Foundation 137

Oborne, P. 23
Occupy Wall Street Movement 23
Ockenden, N. and Machin, J. 156
Oddfellows 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69–70
Oddfellows’ Magazine 66, 69
Office for Civil Society 1, 4, 10, 168
Office of National Statistics 79–80
Office of the Regulator 119
Open Public Services 120
Opie, R. 38
Oppenheimer, M. and Deakin, N. 32
Orwell, George 82
Outhwaite, W. 113
Oxfam 83, 89
Oxford and St George’s Club 76
Oxfordshire County Council 155

Parents Against Tobacco 86
Parsons, Daisy 75
PASC see Public Administration Select Committee
Pathways through Participation project 153
Patterson, J.T. 34
Pearson, R. 168, 169
Pension Fund 64
Pharoah, C. 123, 125
philanthrocapitalism 118
philanthropy, philanthropic institutions 179
amounts given 122–3
background 128–9
centrality of 184
corporate involvement in 124
affected by state funding 123
encouraging of 130–31
as fashionable 128
and foundations 129–30
foundations/government in practice 134–7
foundations/government in theory 132–4
implications for Big Society 137–8
role of 15
UK policy context 129–31
US context 131–2
as welfare funding 125–6
Philanthropy Review (2011) 125
Phillips, G. 69
Phillips, L. 71
Pickering, M. 30
Plummer, J. 189
Police Federation of England and Wales 176
political organisations, membership of 81
Poor Laws
Act of 1714 56
Act for the Better Relief of the Poor of this Kingdom (1662) 51, 54–6
compared with modern welfare laws 53
law-blindness concerning 54
New Poor Law Amendment Act (1834) 44, 54, 56–7, 59
Old Poor Law Acts (1598 & 1601) 44, 54, 56–7, 59, 58, 59, 95
Poor Relief (Ireland) Act (1838) 57
and right to relief 53–5
welfare activities 52–3
Popper, Karl 110
Porritt, J. 89
Posner, R. 143
Poverty Reduction Strategy programmes (PRSP) 173
Powell, J. 105, 108
The New Machiavelli 108
Power, A. 169
pressure (or cause) groups 82
Prest, D. 72
Prewitt, K. 132–4, 135
Prichard, J. 151
Private Equity Foundation 122
Prochaska, F. 81
ProZ 170
PRSP see Poverty Reduction Strategy programmes
Public Administration Select Committee (PASC) 117
Public Service 177
Putnam, R. 5, 6, 73, 81, 159–60, 184
  *Bowling Alone* 159–60
Quaker Homeless Action 86
Qualter, T.H. 38
Ramesh, 6
‘Re-energising the Civic’ research
programme 144
Red Cross 99
Red Tory philosophy see Blond, P.
Reform Act (1867) 45
Reich, R. 125
rhetoric
  and deep structure of ‘Big Society’
  111–13
  elite/everyday discourse 106–7,
  114–15
  as intervention 106
  mediation 113
  and persuading the public 108–9
  public apathy 105
  slogans 105
  sociology & its discontents 109–11
  switching function 113
  and trust 114–15
Richardson, L. 139
Riegert, A. 168, 169–70
riots (2011) 3, 6, 7, 22
Robinson, M. 21, 171, 172, 185, 188
  and White, G. 169, 172
Rockefeller Foundation 133
Roman law 28
Rootes, C. 86
Rotolo, T. and Wilson, J. 160
Royal College of Physicians 89
Royal Commission on National Health
Insurance (1926) 64
Royal National Lifeboat Institution
(RNLI) 94
Rushton, N.S. 51
St Paul’s encampment 23
Saint-Simon, H. 30
Salamon, L.M. and Anheier, H.K. 163
Salvation Army 86
SAPs see structural adjustment
programmes
Save the Children 83
Saxton, J. 152
Schluter, A. *et al* 135
Scott, and Russell, 154
Seers, D. 33, 38
settlement movement see youth
  settlement clubs
Sheard, J. 155
Shelter 83, 89
shock therapy 170, 173–4, 178, 185
Simon, Herbert 140
Simpson, A.B.W. 32
Sivesind, K.H. 165
Slack, P. 41
Smith, Adam 29, 29–30, 31, 35–6, 36, 37
  *Theory of Moral Sentiments* 2, 29, 182
  *Wealth of Nations* 44
Smith, R.M. 42
Smoke Abatement League 88
social action 1
social capital 5–6, 7, 21–2, 73, 80, 88
Social Enterprise Investment Funds 119
social entrepreneurialism 118
Social Finance 119
Social Impact Bond 119, 121
social insurance 31, 32
Social Investment Business 119
social investment model 117–20, 184–5
social media 23, 176
social welfare 32
  Birmingham model 45–6
  current problems/possible solutions
  48–9
  decline in local government activism/
  vigour 47–8
  Eighteenth-century provisions 44
  Elizabathan Poor Laws 41–2
  historical perspective 41–7
  post-Napoleonic spending 44
  shrinking of revenue 46–7
  Urban Renaissance 43–4
society
  concept/nature of 27, 28
  defence of 110–11
  definitions/doctrines 109–11
  development of 28
  elite/everyday discourse on 106–7
  large-scale vs small-scale 27–8
  participation in 165–6
  persuading the public 108–9
  rhetoric of 105–6

understanding of term 27
and volunteerism 163
Sokoll, T. 42
Soviet Union 23
Spencer, Herbert 110
Stamp, Terence 75
Stedman Jones, S. 28
Stein, P. 28
Stevens, Tim, Bishop of Leicester 180
Stiglitz, J. 170
Stoker, G. 87, 139
structural adjustment programmes
(SAPs) 20, 171–2
Sunstein, C.R. and Thaler, R.H. 143
Sussex University 47
Sutherland, G. 68
Sweden 162, 164–5, 166, 185
Sweeney, M.V. 69
Swithinbank, T. 86
Szreter, S. 5, 22, 44
and Woolcock, M. 6

Tahrir Square (Cairo) 23
Tarkowska, E. 174
Tax Justice Network 23
Teasdale, S. 155
Thaler, R. 143
and Sunstein, C. 123, 140
Thatcher, Margaret (Thatcherism) 10, 47,
82, 105, 108, 111, 180
‘Thinking Critically about the Big
Society’ workshop (2011) 1
third sector 114, 182–4, 188, 189, 190
Third Sector Research Centre 13
‘The Third Way’ 111, 118
The Times 65, 67, 68
Toqueville, A. de 28
Democracy in America 159
Tonkiss, F. and Passey, A. 89
Towers, J. and Walby, S. 177
Townsend, P. 170, 173
Townswomen’s Guilds 82
Toynbee Hall 73
Toynbee, P. 149
trade unions 31, 81, 180–81
Trades Union Congress (TUC) 155
Trägårdh, L. 165
Treaty of Rome 33
Triodos bank 119
TUC see Trades Union Congress
UK Department for International
Development 3
UNDP 173, 174
Unemployment Fund 63
UNFPA see United Nations Population
Fund
UNIFEM 173–4
Unite the Union 151
United Nations Population Fund
(UNFPA) 175
University of Birmingham Policy
Commission 142
University of Manchester 144
Urban Renaissance 43–4
Urry, John 110
US Council on Foundations 132
USAID 20
USAID anti-domestic violence initiative
Vasagar, J. 188
venture capital 119
venture philanthropy 118
Venturesome 119
Verdery, K. 172, 172–3
Vetting and Barring Scheme 153
violence see domestic violence
voluntary sector 189
and Big Society assumptions/agenda
90–92, 101–2
and charities 94
and civic participation 87–8
criticisms of Big Society 181
decline in some areas 81–2
growth/expansion in 83
legal framework 50–51
in the local community 39
and notion of trust 88–90
possible demise of organisations in 11
professionalism of 86, 87
and red tape 61, 62–4
turning complainants into volunteers
144–6
Voluntary and Social Action Fund 153
volunteering
background 149–50
and Big Society agenda 183–4
centrality of 158, 159–62
Index

227

civic core 166
contribution towards the Big Society 157
country comparisons 164–5, 166–7, 185
definition 149
European perspectives 163
government policy towards 150–52
impact of Big Society on 157
levels/diversity of 152–4, 166–7
participants 164–6
relationships to paid staff 154–6
reliance on 189–90
US experience 159–60
Volunteering England 155

Walby, S. and Allen, J. 176
Waldman, Michael, Potus Speaks:
Finding the Words that Defined the
Clinton Presidency 109
Walker, C. and Pharoah, C. 125
Wallas, Graham 2, 30–31, 37, 112
The Great Society: a Psychological
Analysis 30–31, 112
War on Want 83
Washbourne, N. 114
Weber, Max 110
Wedel, J.R. 170, 173
et al 186
Wei, Lord Nat 4, 6, 82, 189
Weinbren, D. 65

welfare
administration of 52
and common law rights 56–7
corporatist model 163
dismantling of 173
as highly organised (1601–1834) 52–3
legal duties & local government 57–9
legalities of poor laws 53–4
liberal model 163
misunderstandings of historical
situation 54–5
neo-liberal thinking on 172–3
parish obligations 51, 52
people entitled to 51–2
and public law 56–7
and Settlement law 42, 52–7
social democratic model 163

Welfare Reform Bill (2011) 176
welfare state 2, 32, 34
corporatist 162
liberal 162
neo-liberal attacks on 171–2
social democratic 162
Wells, P. et al 120
Westall, A. 118, 122
Which? 88
White, J. 76
Whiteside, N. 63, 64, 66
Who’s Who 86
Williams, Z. 3
Wilson, A. 59
Wilson, Des 86, 88
Wilson, Harold 33, 108
Wilson, R. and Leach, M. 153
Wind-Cowie, M. 90
Windsor, J. 34
Women’s Aid 176
Women’s Co-operative Guild 82
Women’s International League for Peace
and Freedom 82
Wood, G.D. 169, 172
Woodin, T. et al 120
World Bank 21, 173
World Development Movement 87

Yeo, S. 86
Ylvisaker, P. 132

young people
and National Service 71, 72
and the NCS 71–3
and youth clubs 72

youth settlement clubs
activities in 75
as affordable/congenial places 75
background 72–3
compared with modern day clubs
79–80
effect of 78–9
and gender 75, 76, 78
maintaining discipline in 77–8
management of 74–5, 78
membership of 75–6
origins 73
setting up 74
success of 79