Index

absolute liability 283
Aceh
autonomy 64–5
Exxon Mobil and human rights violations 56–7, 60–74, 75–6, 77, 466
separatism 63–5
solar cooker project 220–221
‘act of God’ defence 310–329, 339, 349, 350, 470
causation, the burden of proof and apportionment 323–7
gravity 312–14
negligence rule and strict liability 327–9
ruled out by negligence 320–323
unforeseeability and unpreventability 314–20
Walhi v. Lapindo et al. seen from the US courts’ perspective 333–9
activism, and the need to break new ground in the realm of climate change 8, 227–39, 468–9
ad hoc government compensation 254, 258, 259–60
Ad Hoc Working Group on the Durban Platform for Enhanced Action 91
adaptation 236–7
adaptive approach 373–4
adat law communities 426–9, 440, 443–6
see also customary law; customary villages; indigenous peoples
Adelin LIs case 153–4
administrative costs 248
administrative law 4–5, 169
administrative villages 429
advancement funds 345
adverse effects of the precautionary principle 366, 368
Advisory Group on the Food Chain and Animal Health (EU) 50
affordability of insurance 263, 266, 269–70
afforestation and reforestation (A/R) projects 121, 122–4, 142, 214
see also Clean Development Mechanism (CDM)
Africa 228, 229, 238, 476
Agrarian and Natural Resources Management Reform Decision of 2001 172
agriculture sector 107, 108, 110
sustainable agriculture on peat land 111
Alien Tort Claims Act (ATCA) 68–77, 466
Allott, A. 433
Alvarado, L.X.R. 128–9, 130
Alvarez-Machain, H. 71
Ambon and Lease Islands 445–6, 449
Analisis Mengenai Dampak Lingkungan (AMDAL) see Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA)
Analisis Risiko Lingkungan Hidup (ARLH) (Environmental Risk Analysis) 393
Angelsen, A. 126–7, 128, 129–30
anti-corruption strategies 135–6, 181
Apex Oil Company, Inc. v. USA 310–311, 315
Application Form for National Approval of a CDM Project 211–13
apportionment of liability 323–7
Argentina v. Uruguay (Pulp Mills case) 229–30, 360–361
artha danda 431
Arun natural gas project 60–62
Regulating disasters, climate change and environmental harm

Asia 228, 229, 238, 476
economic crisis 192
nuclear revival 388–9
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) 65
atmospheric protection 103
Atoms for Peace programme 401
Austria 256, 259
autonomous compensation funds 344
Awang, S. 199
awig-awig (customary village rules) 429–30, 431–2

backwards incentives 214, 215
Badan Pemeriksa Keuangan (BPK) (Indonesian Supreme Audit Board) 294–6
Badan Penanggulangan Lumpur Sidoarjo (BPLS) 298
Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional (BAPPENAS) (National Development Planning Agency) 296–7, 386
Badan Tenaga Atom Nasional (BATAN) 383, 386, 394, 401, 402, 407
Badua, T. 131–2
balance 414, 416
sanctions and the imbalance caused by violating customary village rules 432–3
Balai Raja wildlife conservation area 222
Bali 215–16, 463
bombings 32
customary villages see customary villages
Gianyar waste recovery project 221, 222
Bali Action Plan 97, 125, 129
Bali Road Map 87
Bali Siki case 433
Bangladesh 270
banks 238
BAPETEN 285, 394–5, 406–7
BAPPENAS 296–7, 386
Barr, C. 199
baselines in REDD
  corruption in setting 135
  proposed 128–30
BATAN 383, 386, 394, 401, 402, 407
Bavaria 256
Bavishi, R. 83
Beck, U. 45
Bedugul geothermal project, Bali 27
beef export ban 44
behavioural biases 379–80
Belgium 253, 259, 267
benefit sharing 131–3, 138–9
Benitez-Ponce, P.C. 187
Benvenisti, E. 74
Besuki 299
Bhopal disaster 253
bia-lola (top shell) 451, 453, 454
bio-fuel 115, 116
biomass condensing steam turbine project 221–2
bird flu 28–9
blowout, undersurface 295–6, 331–2, 335–6, 337
borders/limits 450
botanical forests 418
botanical gardens 418
bounded rationality 380
bounded self-interest 380
bounded will-power 380
Boyd, W. 137
BP Migas 295
Bradley, R. 88
Brazil 128, 188, 190, 191, 228
British beef export ban 44
Brown, M.L. 134–6
Brundtland Report 210
BSE crisis 43–5, 47, 50, 52, 465
buka sasi 448–9, 452, 454
Burdeill Curtis et al. v. E. Lee Dewey et al. 321
burden of proof 323–7
burden sharing 91–8
Burna 57
Burns, D. 419
but-for test 323
Caisse Centrale de Réassurance (CCR) 268
Impacts of globalization in developing countries: Indonesia

Calabresi, G. 249
Canada 229
Cancun Agreement 91, 125, 132–3, 179
capacity, and insurance 262, 264–6
capture, regulatory 381–2
carbon absorption capacity 105–6
carbon colonialism 127
Carlson et al. v. Corrugated Box Corp. 312
‘cash and carry’ compensation 303
Cassin, R. 56
causation
‘act of God’ defence and the burden of proof 323–7
climate change liability 231–2
Sidoarjo mudflow 295–6
court’s ruling 308–10, 329–30
scientific debates 309–10, 331–3
US courts’ perspective 333–9
cause in fact 323
Central Kalimantan 177–8, 181–2
Central Maluku 449–57
region 449–52
sasi and its enforcement 452–6
transfer of exploitation rights 456–7
Centre for International Sustainable Development Law (CISDL) 127
CERs pricing 214, 216
Chand, H. 431
charity, by government 254–61, 270, 345–6
charity hazard 256, 470
Charvoz v. Bonneville Dist. 325
China 57, 188–9, 190, 191, 388
Christopher L. Phillips v. USA 316
cigarette manufacturers 387
city forest 413–37, 472–3
customary village and sustainability of 419–34, 472–3
function in maintaining the environment 415–19
civil society 223–4, 384, 387–8
see also non-governmental organizations (NGOs)
Clean Development Mechanism (CDM) 104, 119–24, 467–8, 476
DNA 104, 119, 141, 211–13, 214
role of public consultation 8, 207–26, 468
clear ownership and use regimes 136
climate change 1, 8, 81–163, 164, 186, 463, 466–9, 476
CDM see Clean Development Mechanism (CDM)
comments on Indonesia’s existing laws 141–58
improvement and opportunities 154–8
sectoral implementation and enforcement 145–54
Copenhagen Accord 81–2, 82–91, 125, 158–9
importance of forest 186–7
Indonesian government policy 103–13, 165–7
Indonesia’s legal responses to 98–140, 467
environmental law 98–103, 170–173
general policies on climate change 103–13
sectoral regulations 113–19
local elections and deforestation 8, 186–206, 467
more equitable burden sharing 91–8
and natural disasters 246
need to break new ground 8, 227–39, 468–9
REDD see Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation (REDD); REDD+
climate change law 5
climate change liability 231–2, 252, 468–9
climate-friendly legal framework 172–3
clumped form city forest 417
coal 115, 145
coastal and marine natural resources see marine and coastal natural resources
Coate, S. 266
Cockle Fishery case 370
coconut 453
Codex Alimentarius 47
COICA (Coordinator of Indigenous Organizations of the Amazon River Basin) 428
comitology committees 44, 45, 51
common but differentiated responsibilities principle 24
community ownership 450, 456–7
comparative approach 6
compensated reduction 128
compensation 8, 243–76, 463–4, 469–70
by government 254–61, 270, 345–6, 470
ideal compensation system 339–48
insurance see insurance
liability rules see liability rules
mechanisms in Indonesia 278–94, 346–8
conflicting provisions concerning liability rules 289–92
General Environmental Management Acts 279–83
liability in other statutes 284–9
over-reliance on government regulation 293–4
poorly developed insurance 292–3
problems with the Indonesian system 348–9
recommendations to improve 349–51
principles of 247–9
Sidoarjo mudflow see Sidoarjo mudflow
the wrong track 233–4
compensation funds 254, 259, 347, 348–9, 349–50
ideal compensation system 340, 343–6
competition 19
complementary compensation funds 344
‘Comprehensive Assessment of Different Energy Sources for Electricity Generation in Indonesia’ (CADES) 401
comprehensive insurance 246, 266–8
Conference of Parties of the UNFCCC
Cancun 178–9
COP 11 in Montreal 125
COP 13 in Bali 87–8, 125
COP 15 in Copenhagen 81, 82, 178, 216
congestion charging 111–12, 113
conservation forest (Hutan Konservasi) 117, 195, 196, 198–9
Constitutional Court 427–8
contested governance 40–41
contraction and convergence path 93
Contreras-Hermosilla, A. 126, 133–4
control measures 101–2
Convention on Biological Diversity 211, 359
Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage 345
Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species 359
Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species (CITES) 358–9
conversion forest 195, 196
Copenhagen Accord 81–2, 82–91, 125, 158–9
commitments 85–7
legal status 82–4
shared visions on long-term emissions reduction 84–5
Copenhagen Conference 81, 82, 178, 216
Corfee-Morlot, J. 93
Cornwell, L. 158
corporate liability for human rights violations 7, 56–78, 466
Exxon Mobil human rights violations in Aceh 56–7, 60–74, 75–6, 77, 466
naming and shaming 56–7
normative challenge 60
remedy vacuum 76–7
Ruggie Framework 57–9, 76–7
suing globally 74–7
Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) 58, 466, 477
corruption 167, 168, 169, 385, 475
forestry sector 25, 180–181, 183–4, 467
deforestation, REDD and 133–6, 140
illegal logging 152–3, 198–9
local elections 198–200
Corruption Eradication Commission (KPK) 181, 182, 183–4
cost-effective measures 363–4
Impacts of globalization in developing countries: Indonesia

Costa Rica 125, 128
Costanza, R. 157–8
criminal justice system 167, 168
criminal sanctions 99–100
  forest fires
    enforcement 147–51
    inconsistency 142–5
crop insurance 256
cultural globalization 20
customary law 5–6, 7, 9, 472–4
  complementary to national law 433–4, 474
  marine and coastal natural resources
    see marine and coastal natural resources
  precautionary principle and 360–361
  customary law community 425–9
customary village meetings 431
customary villages 9, 413–37
  and sustainability of city forests 419–34, 472–3
  Denpasar 429–34, 473
  legal basis 422–5
  philosophical basis 420–422
  sociological basis 425–9
danda sangaskara 431
Darmansyah 443
Davies, R.J. 331–2, 333, 334–5, 337–8
Dayak Meratus tribe 209
De Boer, Y. 83
decentralization 190, 192–200, 443, 446, 477
  forest decentralization 194–200
    legal and policy framework 194–7
    negative impacts 197–200
  regime in Indonesia 192–4
  decision-making processes 8–9, 470–472, 475
  democratic decision-making 376–7, 378–82, 403–5
  nuclear power
    see nuclear power
  technocratic decision-making 376–7, 378–82
  wildlife law 9, 357–75, 471
deforestation 8, 23, 25–6, 465, 467, 476
  local elections and 8, 186–206, 467
  rates 188, 189
  REDD and corruption 133–6, 140
see also Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation (REDD); REDD+
DeFries, R.S. 188, 189
demand for disaster insurance 262, 263–4
democracy 191
democratic decision-making 376–7, 378–82
  internationalization of 403–5
  demonstration activities 173–4, 175
  demonstrations 302
  Denpasar city forest 429–34, 473
  Depoorter, B. 257
desa model of village administration 441
  Designated National Authority (DNA) for the CDM 104, 119, 141, 211–13, 214
developed countries 21, 22
  need to focus on their obligations with respect to GHGs emissions 228
  necessary extent of emissions reduction 232–3
  developing countries 1, 21, 22, 89, 187–8
  and the precautionary principle 372–3
  Development Adjustment Factor (DAF) 128, 129–30
  Dewan Energi Nasional (DEN) (National Energy Council) 395
  Di Tiro, C. 63
  Di Tiro, H. 63
  Directorate General on Consumer Policy and Consumer Health Protection (DG SANCO) 46
  Directorate General of Renewable Energy and Energy Conservation (DG REEC) 396
  Disaster Management Act of 2007 285–8, 347
  disaster management fund 286–7
  disasters 1, 463–4
  climate-related 164
  compensation
    see compensation
    man-made 243–4, 251, 252–3
  natural
    see natural disasters
Sidoarjo mudflow see Sidoarjo mudflow
see also terrorism
diseases 28–30, 38–9
distributional problems 247–8, 257, 465
District Court of Columbia 56, 72–4
district forest office 195–7
district officials 198–9
district splitting 193–4
Doe v. Unocal 69
Donald McFeeters et al. v. M.W. Renollet and Renollet Homes, Inc.
312
drill casing 306, 309, 337
drugs 28
smuggling 32
due diligence 59
Durban Platform 91–2
dynamic stress changes 334–5
earthquakes 64–5, 244–5
‘act of God’ defence 318–20
preventive measures 245
Yogyakarta earthquake see
Yogyakarta earthquake
e-coli 29
economic analysis 7
economic crisis 23
economic development 463
and application of the precautionary principle 372–3
globalization and 21–2
economic instruments 154–8
economic interdependence 17–18
economic sustainability 211–13
ecosystem approach 357
Eksponen 66 dkk v. APHI dkk 147–8
ElBaradei, M. 390
elections 191
local elections and deforestation 8, 186–206, 467
electronic waste 30–31
emissions see GHGs emissions;
reduction of emissions
Energy Act of 2007 171
energy audits 112
energy conservation 112, 115, 145–6
energy savings 116, 146–7
energy sector 104
CDM 214
GHGs emissions 107, 113–14
inconsistency 145
reduction of emissions 108, 111, 166
regulation implementation and enforcement 145–7
sectoral regulations 113–16
energy security 385–6
enforcement 477
customary law in Central Maluku 452–6
sectoral regulations related to climate change 147–54
weak 32, 167–70, 182–3, 475–6
Enschede fireworks explosion 260
environmental audit 394
environmental certified judges 183
environmental damage insurance 343
environmental degradation 463–4
controlled by customary law in marine areas 449
criteria 102–3
deforestation see deforestation
REDD see Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation (REDD); REDD+
environmental funds 281–2
Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) 306, 307, 393
environmental insurance 282, 292–3
environmental inventory 172
Environmental Investigation Agency 26, 152
environmental law principles 4–5
Environmental Management Acts
absence of implementing regulations 293–4, 346
compensation under 281–3, 291
and nuclear power decision-making 392–4
strategic environmental assessment 102, 171, 172, 219, 392
compensation under 279–83, 346
nuclear safety 390–394
Impacts of globalization in developing countries: Indonesia
485

environmental protection and management 22–3
city forest for 416–17
environmental protection and management plan (EPMP) (RPPLH) 101, 102, 170, 172
Environmental Risk Analysis (ARLH) 393
environmental sustainability 211–13
environmental taxes 155–7
Epstein, R.A. 257
equal per capita emissions 92–5
equitable burden sharing 91–8
Europe 227, 228, 229, 238
European Commission (EC) 44, 45–6, 50, 51, 52
European Court of Justice (ECJ) 362, 370
European Court of Justice (ECJ) (EPMP) 362, 370
European Court of Justice (ECJ) 362, 370
European Food Safety Authority (EFSA) 46, 47, 49–50, 51–2, 52–3
European Medicines Agency 53
European Parliament 53
European Union (EU) 65
food safety regulation 40–41, 43–53, 54, 465
General Food Law 46–50, 52
lessons from the BSE crisis 44–5
lingering difficulties 50–53
reform 45–6
Green Paper on Remedying Environmental Damage 339–40
Habitats Directive 369–72, 373
three-pillar model of sustainability 211
wildlife law and the precautionary principle 358–65
exploitation of natural resources 23
exploitation rights holders 456–7
Exxon Mobil 56–7, 60–74, 75–6, 77, 466
alleged human rights violations in Aceh 66–8
lawsuit 56–7, 68–74, 75–6, 77
ATCA as legal background 69–72
ten years’ judicial episode 72–4
presence in Indonesia 60–62
Fairmont Creamery Co. v. Thompson 317
Farris, M. 132
Faure, M. 341, 343
Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) (US) 258, 259
Filartiga v. Pena-Irala 69, 71
financial assistance 86–7, 89
Financial Balance Between the Central and Local Government Act of 1999 193
financial guarantees 341
financial mechanisms in REDD+ 127–8
financial waste 258
fines 455
first party insurance 245–6, 261–70, 270–271, 343
fishing see marine and coastal natural resources
Flatt, W.D. 319–20
floodings 26, 244–5, 255–6
Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN (FAO) 39, 40, 41, 43, 53, 189
Committee on World Food Security 39
Global Forest Resource Assessment 188
food-borne diseases 29, 38–9
food business operators 48–9
Food Control Network 43
Food Intelligence Network 43
Food Promotion Network 43
food regulatory agencies 40
food safety 5, 7, 38–55, 465
EU food safety regulation 40–41, 43–53, 54, 465
law in Indonesia 42–3
right to access safe and nutritious foods 41–2
food security 39, 41–2
Food and Veterinary Office 46
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) 20
foreign law 74–6
foresseeability 314–20, 322–3, 335–6
reasonable foreseeability test 324
forest, city see city forest
Forest Estates (Kawasan Hutan) 194–5
forest fires 118–19, 142–5
enforcement of criminal provisions 147–51
forest protection 118
Forestry Act of 1999 117, 142, 143–5, 171–2
forestry sector 104, 105–6, 109, 110–111, 113, 166
CDM 120, 121, 122–4, 142, 214
decentralization 194–200
deforestation see deforestation
GHGs emissions 107, 188–9, 190, 191
illegal logging see illegal logging
inconsistency in regulation 141–5
REDD see Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation (REDD); REDD+
reduction of emissions 87, 105
reforestation fund 154–5
regulation implementation and enforcement 147–54
sectoral regulations 116–19
Forests Indonesia Conference of 2011
four-pillar model of sustainable development 211–13
France 263, 266–7, 268
Free Aceh Movement (Gerakan Aceh Merdeka) (GAM) 63–5
Friends of the Earth 387
Fukushima nuclear accident 378–9
garden and yard 418
gas drilling 370–371
genealogical rights 445
general compensation systems 345–6
General Environmental Law (GEL) 170–171
compensation under 279–83
see also Environmental Management Acts
General Food Law (EU) 46–50, 52
genetically modified organisms (GMOs) 53
geothermal project 27
Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (GAM) (Free Aceh Movement) 63–5
Germany 253, 260, 267
germplasm conservation 416
Gerrett, Th. A. 258
GHGs emissions 164–5
biggest emitters by sector 188–90, 191
energy sector 107, 113–14
forestry sector 107, 188–9, 190, 191
historical 95–7
Indonesia’s 164–5
NAP-GHG 109–13, 159, 165, 166, 176, 178, 467
National Communications to the UNFCCC 106–9, 164–5
need to focus on the obligations of developed countries 228
reduction of see reduction of emissions
Gianyar waste recovery project, Bali 221, 222
global historical deforestation 128, 129
global knowledge network on nuclear safety 404–5
global nuclear revival 388–90
global temperature increase 84–5, 88, 89
globalization 2–3, 7, 15–37, 463, 464–6, 476
benefits of 18–21
consequences for human health 28–31, 465
corporate liability for human rights violations see corporate liability for human rights violations
defining 16–18
environmental consequences for Indonesia 22–7
food safety see food safety
position of 21–2
threats to national safety and security 31–2
Goldberg, D. M. 131–2
governance contested 40–41
decentralization 190, 192–200
regulatory governance perspective and public consultation 217–23
safeguards in REDD+ 178–82
Impacts of globalization in developing countries: Indonesia

487

government compensation by 254–61, 270, 345–6, 470
Sidoarjo mudflow 299–300
failure 134
liability 251
reinsurance by 264–6, 268–9
government policy on climate change see climate change forest decentralization 194–7
management of marine and coastal natural resources 442–7
policy framework concerning REDD+ 124–40, 173–8
graveyards 418
gravity of natural disasters 312–14, 333–5
Green v. General Petroleum 335–6
green lane 417–18
Greenpeace 387–8
Gron, A. 264
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) growth 33
growth cap 128, 129–30
guarantee funds 344
Habitats Directive (EU) 369–72, 373
Habibie, B.J. 384
hak ulayat (collective rights of a community over a certain area) 473–4
see also petuanan darat (land tenure); petuanan faut (sea tenure)
Hambleton, R. 419
Hansen, C.M. 188
Haruku 442, 447–8, 450, 451–2, 453–7
Hatta, M. 443
hazardous waste 30–31
health consequences of globalization 28–31, 465
health services 31
Helsinki Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) 65
Hilgartner, S. 51
Hinduism 26–7, 414, 420–21
Hirschleifer, J. 259
historical deforestation global 128, 129
national 128–9
historical emission debt (HED) 96–7
historical emissions 95–7
Hoggett, P. 419
Höhne, N. 93
Hooijer, A. 116
House of Representatives (Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat) (DPR) 386, 396–7, 406–7
human intervention 336–8
see also man-made disasters
human resources 18–19
human rights 419
violations
breaking new ground in the realm of climate change 228–9, 230
corporate liability for 7, 56–78, 466
Human Rights Act of 1999 419–20
human trafficking 31–2
Hunter, D. 85, 89–90
Hurricane Katrina 251
ideal compensation system 339–48
illegal logging 23, 24–6, 118, 134, 169, 432
law enforcement against 151–4
local elections and 195–7, 198–9, 467
‘Illegal Logging Operations’ 151
illegal occupation 433
illegal workers 31–2
implementation, lack of 475–6
imports 23
electronic waste and hazardous waste from 30–31
incentive mechanisms 106
backwards incentives 214, 215
inconsistency conflicting provisions concerning liability rules 289–92
laws relating to climate change 141–5
independence nuclear regulatory bodies 405–7
Regulating disasters, climate change and environmental harm

scientific advice on food safety
50–51, 52–3
India 190, 191, 224, 253, 388
indigenous law see customary law
indigenous peoples 425–7, 440
rights and REDD 131–3, 138–9, 179
see also customary law community; community villages
Indonesia Legal Aid Institute 305
Indonesian Civil Code 290
Indonesian Constitution 419, 424–5, 439–40, 442–3
Indonesian Supreme Audit Board (Badan Pemeriksa Keuangan) (BPK) 294–6
industrial areas, city forest in 416
industry sector 108, 112, 166
infectious diseases 28–30
information and communications technology 16, 17–18, 19
infrastructure 254, 255–6
sharing nuclear infrastructure 398
injunctions 234–5
Inquiry Committee on BSE 44–5, 52
insolvency 250–251, 340, 341
institutions
development 475, 477
institutional problem and climate change 141
transplanting 477
insurance 282
comprehensive 246, 266–8
environmental insurance 282, 292–3
first party 245–6, 261–70, 270–271, 343
government compensation as incentive against 256
ideal compensation system 340–342, 343
liability insurance 340–342, 348, 349, 470
mandatory disaster insurance 263–4, 266–8, 470
mandatory environmental insurance 292–3
micro insurance 269–70, 470
poorly developed in Indonesia 292–3
reinsurance by government 264–6, 268–9
sovereign natural disaster insurance 258
insurers 238
Integrated Food Safety System (IFSS) 43
Integrated Nuclear Infrastructure Review (INIR) 400–401, 402–3
intergenerational equity 18
Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) 85, 227
International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) 376, 377–8, 388–90, 472
Indonesia’s nuclear power decision-making 401–3
involvement in nuclear power decision-making 398–407
International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID) 76
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 423
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 423–4
International Court of Justice (ICJ) 229–30
international courts 76
International Labor Rights Fund (ILRF) 56, 72
international law 74–6, 229–30
legal obstacles to reducing emissions 235
nuclear energy 390, 391
supporting customary law 422–4
wildlife law and the precautionary principle 358–65
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 385
international organizations involved in nuclear safety 405
international trade 15, 29
internationalization of decision-making 377, 398–407
irreversible damage 363
Italy 260, 267
Ius Commune Research School 7
Izin Pemanfaatan Kayu (IPK) (Wood Utilization Permits) 195
Izin Usaha Pemanfaatan Hasil Hutan Kayu (IUPHHK) 123–4, 142
Izin Usaha Pemanfaatan Jasa Lingkungan (IUPJL) 122–3, 142
Impacts of globalization in developing countries: Indonesia

Jaminan Tuai Risiko Gempa Bumi

Indonesia (Cash Programme for Earthquake Risk in Indonesia) 268–9

Japan
Fukushima nuclear accident 378–9
Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry (METI) 382

Jatirejo 300

jiwa danda 431

John Doe et al. v. Exxon Mobil Corporation cases 56–7, 66–8, 72–4, 75–6, 77

joint enforcement team 183

Joint Preparatory Committee for Nuclear Power Construction 401

Joseph Resnick Co., Inc. v. Nippon Yusen Kaisha et al. 311, 319

judiciary 167–70

Kadic v. Karadzic 69

Kajian Lingkungan Hidup Strategis (KLHS) (Strategic Environmental Assessment) 102, 171, 172, 219, 392

Kalimantan 177–8, 181–2, 465, 474

Kartu Gempa 269

Katrina, Hurricane 251

Kedungcangkring 299

Kellogg Brown & Root (KBR) case 69, 70

Kennedy et al. v. Union Electric Co. of Missouri 315, 324–5

Kertalangu Cultural Village 430

Kesiman customary village 429–34

kewang 441–2, 446

Central Maluku 453, 454–6, 473

role in the sustainability of marine and coastal natural resources 447–9

Khuluman i v. Barclays National Bank 69

Kilb, D. 335

Kimble v. Mackintosh Hemphill Co. 322

Kiobel v. Shell 70, 71, 75

Kliner, W.R. 319–20

knowledge levels 19

Koesnadi Hardjasoemantri 3, 11

Komnas MPB (National Committee for the Clean Development Mechanism, NCCDM) 104, 119–22, 124, 141

Korea 386

Korean Hydro and Nuclear Power (KHNP) 387

krama desa (members of the customary village) 432

Kraton 387

Kunreuther, H. 265–6

Kurian, T. 379

Kuta 474

Kyoto Protocol 5, 87, 90, 91, 100, 141, 165, 223, 230

Indonesia’s proposed amendments 97

Pardy’s criticism of 92

sustainable development 211

uncertainty caused by the Copenhagen Accord 81, 90

labuan 450

labuan sasi 451–2

land records 301

land use, land use change and forestry (LULUCF) sector 104, 105–6, 108, 187, 189

sectoral regulations 116–19

see also forestry sector

land use-related activities 187

landslides 26

Landung, General Suyitnot 152

Lapindo 277, 294–6, 297, 305, 347–8, 349

compensation by 300–304

government response to the mudflow 298–300

see also Sidoarjo mudflow; Walhi v. Lapindo et al.

Latin America 238, 476

law enforcement see enforcement

Laws on Formation of Laws 2004 218

2011 218–19

Lee v. Mobil Oil Corp. et al. 317

legal interdisciplinary approach 4–6

Lembaga Tenaga Atom (LTA) (Institute of Atomic Energy) 383

Letter of Intent (LoI) with Norway 137–8, 139, 167, 173–4, 183

Levin, K. 88
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Link</th>
<th>Text</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Impacts of globalization in developing countries: Indonesia

micro insurance 269–70, 470
migration 19–20
Millennium Declaration 230
Minarakan Lapindo Jaya (MLJ) 300–301
Mindi 300
Mining Act of 2009 290
Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources (MEMR) 141, 213–14, 396, 406
Ministry of Environment (MoE) 98–9, 141, 394, 396
Ministry of Forestry (MoF) 141, 182, 194–5
Ministry of Research and Technology (MRT) 396
mitigation
measures 108–9, 110–111
potential of forestry sector 187–8
mixed energy consumption target 115, 145–6
moratorium on the issuance of timber licences 140, 176–7
mud volcano 296, 308, 309–10, 331–3, 336
mudflow see Sidoarjo mudflow
Muhtada, D. 297
multidisciplinary approach 6–7
multinational corporations 21, 465–6, 477
Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) 58, 466, 477
liability for human rights violations 7, 56–78, 466
Muria nuclear pilot project 383, 384, 386–8
Murini Samsam biomass condensing steam turbine project 221–2
mussels, seeding of 372–3
mutual learning 477
Nababan, A. 215
Nahdlatul Ulama (NU) 384, 387
Nasution, A. 296
National Action Plan on Climate Change of 2007 (NAP-CC) 103–6, 154, 467
National Action Plan on GHGs Emissions Reduction of 2011 (NAP-GHGs) 109–13, 159, 165, 166, 176, 178, 467
National Agency for Drug and Food Control (BPOM) 42
National Committee for the Clean Development Mechanism (NCCDM) (Konnas MPB) 104, 119–22, 124, 141
National Communications to the UNFCCC 106–9
First Communication 106–7
Second Communication 108–9, 164–5
National Council on Climate Change (DNPI) 165–7
National Development Planning Agency (BAPPENAS) 296–7, 386
National Energy Council (Dewan Energi Nasional) (DEN) 395
National Energy Policy 395
National Executive Board of the Konnas MPB 119, 120
national historical deforestation 128–9
national law 230
complementing customary law 433–4, 474
legal system and practice 167–70
national safety 31–2
national security 31–2
national scale approach to REDD 130, 136
National Strategy on REDD+ 173, 175, 176, 182
Nationally Appropriate Mitigation Actions (NAMAs) 83, 86
natural disasters ‘act of God’ defence see ‘act of God’ defence
compensation for victims of 8, 243–76, 469, 470
Lapindo mudflow case as 308–10, 329–30
seen from the US courts’ perspective 333–9
tsunami of 2004 1, 64–5, 244
see also earthquakes; Yogyakarta earthquake
negative distributional effects 247–8, 257, 465
negligence 99, 250, 280
and the ‘act of God’ defence 320–327
Regulating disasters, climate change and environmental harm

‘act of God’, strict liability and
327–9
Indonesian compensation system
280, 288–9, 290–291
Lapindo mudflow case 306, 308–10
seen from the US courts’
perspective 336–8
nested approach to REDD 131
Netherlands, the 227, 253, 260, 343,
344, 345
applications of the precautionary
principle 370–372
Neumayer, E. 96
New Order regime 376, 383–5, 391–2,
441
new variant Creutzfeldt-Jacob disease
44
Ngurah Rai mangrove forest 433
Nigeria 57, 466
Nike 57
Nolloth 449, 450, 451, 453–7
non-forestry activities in forest areas
117, 142
non-governmental organizations
(NGOs) 350, 387–8
Sidoarjo mudflow 304–5
see also civil society
North America 227, 228, 229
see also Canada; United States (US)
North–South collaboration 476–7
Norway, Letter of Intent with 137–8,
139, 167, 173–4, 183
nuclear accidents 378–9
Nuclear Energy Act of 1997 284–5,
290, 291, 384, 390, 391–2, 397
nuclear power 9, 376–410, 471–2
global revival 388–90
Indonesia 376–7, 382–97, 407–8
history of nuclear power 383–8
IAEA involvement 401–3
minimization of external influence
405–7
regulatory and institutional
framework 390–397
internationalization of decision-
making 377, 398–407
technocratic vs democratic decision-
making 378–82
Nuclear Regulatory Agency
(BAPETEN) 285, 394–5, 406–7
nuclear safety regime 390–397
Nyepi Day 27
oil 115, 385
drilling and the Sidoarjo mudflow
277, 294–6, 306–7, 309, 331–2,
335–8
Oil and Gas Act of 2001 292
Old Order regime 376, 383
Operasi Hutan Lestari (OHP II) 152
operational licensing 390–392
out-of-court settlements 297–304,
347–8, 349
ownership 136, 449–51
oxygen 416
oysters, seeding of 371–2
Pagar Rekontrak group 303
Paguyuban group 303
palemahan (managing the relationship
between man and the
environment) 420–421, 425, 430
Papua New Guinea 125, 128
parahyangan (managing the
relationship with God) 420–421
Pardy, B. 92
participation, public see public
participation
Participatory Governance Assessment
(PGA) for REDD+ 180, 181
path-shaped city forest 417–18
Paul Butts et al. v. City of South Fulton
319, 321
pawongan (managing the relationship
between man and man) 420–421
peat land 111, 116, 166
pecalang (traditional guards) 430–431
Pejarakan 299
pension funds 238
per capita emissions 92–5
performance bonds 154–5, 157–8, 341
Perrings, C. 157–8
Pertamina 385
petuanan darat (land tenure) 449–50,
456
petuanan faut (sea tenure) 445–6, 450,
456–7
pilot provinces for REDD+ 177–8,
181–2
pledge-and-review model of climate
governance 89–90
polluter pays principle 4–5, 346
population size 94
Posner, E. 93–4
post-market food safety control 42
precautionary principle 4–5, 158
food safety in the EU 46, 48
nuclear power decision-making 407,
471–2
in wildlife law 9, 357–75, 471
application in practice 368–73
codifications 358–65
core of the principle 359–60
disputes and problems 366–8
vagueness 366–7
variations 363–5
pre-market food safety control 42
prescriptive jurisdiction thesis 76
Presidential Regulations 348, 349
No. 14 of 2007 298–9, 300–303,
304
judicial review 303
No. 48 of 2008 299
No. 40 of 2009 299–300
prevention of catastrophes 236–7,
244–5
and compensation by government
254–6
prevention principle 4–5
preventive expenses 236–7
Priest, G. 261
primary cause 325
Prime, R. 428
principal-agent problem 135
prior informed consent of communities
132, 209, 215–16
private interests 381–2
production forest (Hutan Produksi)
117, 195, 196
Program Tanaman Bumi Banten
(plants used to make an offerings
programme) 430
Project Design Document (PDD) 121,
124, 208–9
public consultation 220–223
proportionality principle 360, 361–2,
364–5, 373–4
‘Protect, Respect and Remedy’
framework 57–9
protected forest (Hutan Lindung) 117,
195, 196–7, 198–9
city forests 418
Protection and Indemnity (P&I) Clubs
342
proximate cause 323–4
proxy variables 156
PT Adei Plantation and Industry case
147–50
PT Arun LNG Co. 60–61
public authorities, liability of 251
public choice theory 257, 381
public consultation 50, 475
and CDM 8, 207–26, 468
importance of communities’
opinions 210–217
lessons from experiences and best
practices 223–4
regulatory governance perspective
and 217–23
public participation 5, 179, 475
EU food safety regulation 49–50,
51–2
internationalization and nuclear
power decision-making 403–5
Pulp Mills on the River Uruguay case
229–30, 360–361
rainforests 23, 25–6
deforestation see deforestation
Ramsar Wetlands Convention 358–9
Ramsbotham, O. 199
Ramsay, M.D. 76
Rangkuti, S.S. 419
Rawu Tripa case 170
reasonable care 317, 328
reasonable foreseeability test 324
recreation 416
REDD+ 8, 164–85, 467, 476
deforestation and corruption 133–6,
140
governance safeguards 178–82
laws related to in Indonesia 137–40
policy framework 124–40, 173–8
proposals related to implementation
126–33
trends and development 182–4
REDD+ Task Force 139, 140, 141,
167, 169–70, 174–6, 182
redistribution of wealth 94
Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation (REDD) 8, 105, 125–6, 165, 207
deforestation, corruption and 133–6, 140
REDD+ see REDD+
scale 130–131, 135, 136, 138
reducing impact logging (RIL) 121
reduction of emissions
Copenhagen Accord 88–9, 90–91
commitments 85–7
shared visions on long-term reduction 84–5
forestry sector 87, 105
REDD see Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation (REDD);
REDD+
Indonesia’s voluntary pledge 24, 81, 83–4, 98, 158–9, 174, 183
lack of correlation between sustainability and 214, 216–17
more equitable burden sharing 91–8
NAP-GHGs 109–13, 159, 165, 166, 176, 178, 467
need to break new ground in the realm of climate change
emphasis on reduction 234–5
legal obstacles 235
urgency and developed countries’ efforts 232–3
reforestation fund 154–5
Reformasi era 376, 377–8, 385–8
regional autonomy 64–5, 195, 443, 446
Regional Government Act of 1999 443, 444
Regulation of the Minister of Forestry of 2009 138–9
regulatory capture 381–2
regulatory governance perspective 217–23
religious ceremonies 431, 432
relocation as a united community 303
remedies
CDM public consultation and recourse to 224
for corporate violations of human rights 59
remedy vacuum 76–7

Rencana Perlindungan dan Pengelolaan Lingkungan Hidup (RPPLH)
(environmental protection and management plan) 101, 102, 170, 172
renewable energy 111, 115–16
Renon customary village 429–34
resource curse thesis 191–2
Restatement (Second) of Torts (US) 328, 329
Riau
biomass condensing steam turbine project 221–2
forest fires 147–50
rights forest (Hutan Hak) 117
Rio Declaration on Environment and Development 210–211, 359, 360, 363
risk analysis 43, 47, 393
risk assessment 43, 47, 380–381
risk communication 43, 47
risk-dependent premiums 266
risk differentiation 247–8, 261
risk diversification 265–6
risk management 43, 47
risk regulation, nuclear 378–82
risk sharing agreements 342
Rix et al. v. Town of Alamogordo 324
road pricing 112, 113
Rubiantini, R. 337
Ruggie Framework 57–9, 76–7
Rule of Law Index (RoLI) 167, 168
Rundall, M.T. 317, 326
Russia 190, 191
Sabine Touring & Transp. Co., Inc. v. USA 312–13
Sad Kerith 421
safety
city forest for 417
food see food safety
national 31–2
sanctions
criminal 99–100, 142–5, 147–51
in customary law 431–3
violations of sasi in Central Maluku 454–6
sasi 446, 447, 448–9, 473
Central Maluku 451–6, 473
implementation 454
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page 495</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Impacts of globalization in developing countries: Indonesia</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- *labuan sasi* 451–2
- organization 453
- supervision and sanctions 454–6
- *sasi gereja* (church) 453
- Sawolo, N. 333, 335, 336
- scale of REDD programmes 130–131, 135, 136, 138
- Schiller, J. 302, 303
- Schumpeter, J. 191

### Science

- independence of scientific advice 50–51, 52–3
- political influence on 44–5, 46, 51
- precautionary principle and scientific evidence 366, 367–8
- scientific certainty/uncertainty 48, 364
- scientific debates on the trigger for the Sidoarjo mudflow 309–10, 331–3

### Sea tenue

- 445–6, 450, 456–7

### Sectoral Environmental Law (SEL)

- 170, 171–3

### Sectoral Regulations

- 113–19, 444
- energy sector 113–16, 145–7
- forestry sector 116–19, 147–54
- implementation and enforcement 145–54

### LULUCF

- 116–19

### Security

- energy 385–6
- food 39, 41–2
- national 31–2

### Seeding of mussels and oysters

- 372–3

### Selling and purchase scheme

- 297, 298, 299, 301–3

### Separatism

- 63–5

### Serangan island

- 423

### Serawai, Bengkulu

- 209

### Serious and/or irreversible damage

- 312–14, 333–5

### Settlement areas, city forest

- 416

### Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS)

- 28–9

### Shea-S&M Ball v. Massman-Kiewit-Early et al.

- 318

### Shell

- 57, 466

### Sidoarjo mudflow

- 8, 277–8, 294–351, 469–70

### Compensation by Lapindo

- 300–304

### Court case see Walhi v. Lapindo et al.

### Government responses

- 297–300

### Lessons from and an ideal compensation system

- 339–48

### Recommendations for the Indonesian compensation system

- 349–51

### Recommended actions

- 350–351

### Uncoordinated responses

- 304–5

### Sienkiewicz v. Greif

- 231–2

### Sinar Resmi Declaration

- 131

### Siring Barat

- 300

### Sky Aviation Corp. v. William F. Colt

- 314, 325–6

### Slater v. South Carolina Ry. Co.

- 318

### Sobel, R.S.

- 258

### Social sustainability

- 211–13

### Socio-economic trends

- 33

### Sole cause

- 324–6

### Solid Waste Management Act of 2008

- 170, 171, 288–9, 291–2

### Sosa v. Alvarez-Machain

- 71

### Southern Pac. Co. v. City of Los Angeles

- 313, 316

### Sovereign natural disaster insurance

- 258

### Spatial Planning Act of 2007

- 170, 171

### Spreading form city forest

- 417

### Stakeholder Platform (EU)

- 50

### Standard sustainability criteria, lack of

- 214, 215

### State et al. v. Malone

- 314

### State forest (*Hut Negara*)

- 117

### Stern Report

- 233

### Strategic Environmental Assessment (KLHS)

- 102, 171, 172, 219, 392

### Strict liability

- 99, 250, 346–7

### ’act of God’, negligence rule and

- 327–9

### Indonesian compensation mechanisms


### Lapindo mudflow case

- 306–7, 336–8

### Structural compensation funds

- 254, 259

### Subnational approach to REDD

- 130–131

### Subsidiary principle

- 360
Regulating disasters, climate change and environmental harm

subsidies 157
Soeharto, President 60, 192, 383–4, 385
Soeharto family 60
Sukarno, President 63, 383
Sumarwoto, O. 415
Sunstein, C. 93–4, 368, 379
supernatural powers 456
sustainability
criteria 214–17
customary village and city forest 419–34, 472–3
role of kewang in sustainability of marine and coastal natural resources 447–9
sustainable agriculture in peat land 111
sustainable development 208–10
environmental law and 219
four-pillar model 211–13
importance of communities’ opinions 210–217
three-pillar model 211
Sweden 253
Switzerland 256
Syarif, L.M. 144, 147–51
Sykes, A.O. 264
Takacs, D. 132
targets for mixed energy consumption 115, 145–6
taxes, environmental 155–7
technocratic decision-making 376–7, 378–82
technological disasters 243–4, 251, 252–3
technological sustainability 211–13
telajakan (part of housing garden) 430
Telapak 26, 152
Temporary Committee of Inquiry into BSE (EU) 44–5, 52
tension of authority 397
Tentara Nasional Indonesia (TNI) Unit 113 62, 66–8
tenurial rights 445–6, 449–50, 456–7, 473–4
terrorism 32, 243, 244, 254–5
insurance 266
Texaco case 69–70
theatre metaphor 51–2
three-pillar model of sustainability 211
Tim 16 group 303
Tim Ekspedisi Pesisir Jakarta (Jakarta expedition team) 438–9
Tim Nasional Penanggulangan Semburan Lampur di Sidoarjo (Timnas PLS) 297–8
top-down model of climate governance 89
top shell (bia-lola) 451, 453, 454
Torture Victim Protection Act (TVPA) (US) 68, 72, 73
Total 57
tourism 23–4, 28–9, 463, 477–8
toxic materials 30–31
tradable permits 127–8, 158
trade, international 15, 29
traditional knowledge 211
see also customary law; customary villages; local wisdom
transfer of exploitation rights 456–7
transparency 49–50, 51–2
Transparency of Public Information Law of 2008 218
transparent and effective national forest governance 179
transportation sector 111–12, 112–13, 166
Treaty on European Union (TEU) 362
Tri Danda (three penalties) 431
Tri Hita Karana (three causes of happiness) 26–7, 414, 420–421, 425, 429–30
triggering act 291–2
of the Sidoarjo mudflow 308–10, 329–30
scientific debates 309–10, 331–3
see also causation
Trines, E. 188
Tripa Peat Swamps 170
tsunami of 2004 1, 64–5, 244
Turkey 267–8
tutup sasi 448–9, 452, 454
Udayana University conference on environmental, health and safety risks 3–4
uncertain risks 39, 43
undersurface blowout 295–6, 331–2, 335–6, 337
unforeseeability 314–20, 322–3
Impacts of globalization in developing countries: Indonesia

United Nations (UN)
Global Compact 58
Poverty and Development Division 17
Ruggie Framework 57–9, 76–7
Secretary General's Special Representative (SRS) on Business and Human Rights 57–8
United Nations Convention on Biological Diversity 211, 359
United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UNDRIP) 179, 216, 425–6
United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) 180–181
United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) 5, 81, 92, 100, 141, 165, 173
Article 2 84
COP see Conference of Parties of the UNFCCC
National Communications to 106–9, 164–5
United States (US) 227, 228, 229, 238
‘act of God’ defence 310–329, 339, 349, 350, 470
Lapindo mudflow case seen from the US courts’ perspective 333–9
Alien Tort Claims Act (ATCA) 68–77, 466
controversy over its use to sue multinational corporations 74–6
FEMA 258, 259
disease 29
Food Safety Modernization Act of 2010 29
government compensation 258, 259
GHGs emissions 188–9, 190, 191
Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) 382
Restatement (Second) of Torts 328, 329
Torture Victim Protection Act (TVPA) 68, 72, 73
US Department of State 2003 Exxon Mobil Case Statement of Interest 72–3, 75
Universal Declaration of Human Rights 422–3
unpreventability 314–20
USA v. Tex-Tow, Inc. 323–4, 327–8
USA v. West England Ship Owner’s P&I et al. 324, 325, 327
USA et al. v. J. B. Stringfellow, Jr 313
vagueness 366–7
Van der Heuvel, G. 3
village administration 441
Viscusi, W.K. 264
Viwa v. Royal Dutch Shell 69, 70
volcanoes 244
Volendam café fire 260
Wadden Sea
gas drilling 370–371
zeppelin flights 371
Wahana Lingkungan Hidup Indonesia (Walhi) 387–8
see also Walhi v. Lapindo et al.
Wahid, A. 384, 401
court’s ruling 308–10
scientific debates on the trigger 309–10, 331–3
seen from the US courts’ perspective 333–9
Walhi v. Pakerin dkk 148
waste
electronic and hazardous 30–31
management 107, 109, 112, 166
Waste Management Act of 2008 170, 171, 288–9, 291–2
water-borne disease 38–9
Watts, D. 133
Wertz-Kanounnikoff, S. 128–9, 130
Wigley, Richels and Edmonds Stabilization Profiles 85
wildlife law 9, 357–75, 471
Winchester Water Works Co. v. Holliday 321–2
Witoelar, Mr 83
working group on the issue of human rights and transnational
corporations and other business enterprises 57
World Bank 76, 258
World Food Summit of 1996 41
World Health Organization (WHO) 17, 40, 41, 43, 47, 53, 465
World Heritage Convention 358–9
World Resource Institute 89, 413
World Trade Organization 17

worst-case scenario approach 364–5
wrongfulness 231

Yudhoyono, Susilo Bambang 25, 151, 174, 175, 177, 302, 385

zeppelin flights 371
zoos 418