Index

Titles of publications are shown in italics.

Abramson, P.R. 172, 173
academia and awards 317–18
Ackerman, Bruce 81
African National Congress (ANC) 91–2
Ahern, Bertie 39
Alchian, Armen 286
Alesina, Alberto 43
Aleskerov, F. 169
allocation of rights, language 323–4
Alper, E. 169
altruism and public good provision 299–300
ANC (African National Congress) 91–2
Antitrust Authority, Italy 229–30
apartheid regime, South Africa 98–9
Arroyal, Leon de 54
asymmetric rent-seeking contests 257–77
awards 313–20
Axelrod, Robert 279, 280–81
Baha’i religion 354
Balkan countries
bankruptcies 249–52
government budgets 240–49
Ottoman Empire 237–40
Balmes, Jaime 56
bankruptcies, government 236–52
Balkan countries 249–52
Ottoman Empire 250
Barro, R.J. 199
Becker, Gary S. 44–5, 198
Bednar, Jenna 98
Belgium, power sharing 95–6
Bengtsson, A. 168
Berlusconi, Silvio 82
biased rent-seeking contests 257–77
bilateral Prisoner’s Dilemmas 280–84, 288–91
Bird, Richard 86–7
Black Local Authorities, South Africa 100
Blaug, Mark 197–8
Bok, Sissela 138
Borda Count 162, 163
Borgia, Cesare 135–6
borrowing
provincial government, South Africa 111
see also debt, government
Boscoli, Pietropalò 138
Bourbon Spain and centralization 53
Boyd, Robert 293, 294
Brennan, Geoffrey 71
Breton, Albert 84, 85
Britain, see United Kingdom
Buchanan, James M. 2, 17–33, 71, 286, 289, 295
Buddhism 355
Budget Council, South Africa 115–16
Bulgaria 245, 251–2
Bulliet, R.W. 355
business sector awards 318–20
Cádiz Constitution of 1812 48, 57–63
Calculus of Consent, The (Buchanan) 17–33
Callippus 136
Cammelli, A. 202, 204
Campomanes, Pedro Rodríguez de 54
Canada, competition 73
Capponi, Agostino 138
Carli, Guido 229
Carlos I of Spain 51–2
Carlos III of Spain 55
Carlos IV of Spain 57
Casas Pardo, José 1, 2, 17
centralization
Bourbon Spain 53
EU 38–9, 82
and Thatcherism 69, 72–3, 74, 75, 81, 82
see also decentralization
Charles of Spain, see Carlos
Chicago School Thinking 14
China, decentralization 75
Chirac, Jacques 80
Christianity 347–8
class and likelihood of studying science degree 211–13
class Prisoner’s Dilemmas 289, 291
class-rules and clustering 291
closeness of elections and voter turnout 167–73
club-rules and clustering 291
club/team Prisoner’s Dilemmas 289, 291
clubs and provision of public goods 298–9
clusters of party support and voter turnout 169–73
Britain 170–73
cohort-centred analysis of language rights 333–4
Columbus, Christopher 51
Committees of Ministers and
Members of Executive Councils (MINMEC) 115–16
Commodus, conspiracy against 131
communism as exclusive faith 348–9
compensated variation criterion 326–7
competition
and decentralization 73–4, 96–7
and EU Constitution 41–2
mobility-based 71–2, 76
political, and electoral turnout 160–75
regulatory and fiscal, EU 43–5
yardstick competition 77–8
conditional cooperation 282–5
Condorcet completions 165
Congleton, Roger D. 49, 279–80, 286, 287, 290, 291–2
conservatism, US and UK 72–3; see also Reagan administration;
Thatcher government
consonciationalist provisions, South Africa 95–6
conspiracy 125–38
counter-plots 131–5
and game theory 142–4
strategies 127–30, 135–7
Constitution of 1812 (Cádiz Constitution) 48, 57–63
constitutional constraints 71
constitutional framework, South Africa 100–104
constitutions
Cádiz Constitution 48, 57–63
European Union 40–42
medieval 49–50
constraints on government 71
consumption increase due to large inflow of rent 193
conversion to exclusive faiths 345–57
Conze, E. 355
coopération
between levels of government, South Africa 115–16
in multilateral Prisoner’s Dilemmas 279–93
and public good provision 300–301
Corden, Max 179
Cowans, J. 56
Cowell, F.A. 147
‘cumul des mandats’, France 81
D’Orco, Don Ramiro 136
Davies, S. 199
De Rege et Regis Institutione (Mariana) 56
debt, government 236–7
Bulgaria 251–2
Greece 250–51
Ottoman Empire 237–9, 250
Serbia 251
decentralization
and economic reforms 68–86
South Africa 97, 100–116
see also federalism
defection discouragement in Prisoner’s Dilemmas 282–5, 292
demand for rules 26–30
democracy, South Africa 92–3, 95–8
Democratic Alliance, South Africa 92
democratic deficit
  European Central Bank 43
  European Union 42
Demsetz, Harold 286
Detmold, C.E. 138
Dion of Syracuse 136
Discourses (Machiavelli) 125–6, 127, 128–30, 131, 132, 133–4, 136–7
diversification, religions 349–50
Downs, voter calculus 161, 174
Dutch Disease 179–94

earnings, graduates, Italy 204–5, 206–10
economic clubs, Spain 54
economic governance, European Union 43
economic liberalism, 18th-century Spain 54–5
economic reform and political decentralization 68–86
economic theory of rules 30–31
education
  higher education and human capital 199–215
  returns on investment 197–9
  efficiency of rules 13–14
efficient allocation of rights 326–7
efficiency versus quality 329–30
language rights 330–36
welfare-optimal 336–41
elections
  and Cádiz Constitution 62
  voter turnout, see electoral turnout
  electoral disproportionality measures 154–5
electoral turnout 160–75
  Britain 170–73
  and closeness of election 167–73
  Finland 168–70
  and voting system 162–7
employment, new graduates, Italy 204–5
enforcement in Prisoner’s Dilemmas 292
Engels, F. 348
equilibria in rent-seeking models 261–4
  biased regulator 274–6
  unbiased regulator 267–73
Equitable Share grant, South Africa 106–7, 114
‘Ethical rules, expected values, and large numbers’ (Buchanan) 289
ethics
  and rules 29–32
  see also morality
EU, see European Union
European Central Bank 43
European Parliament and economic governance 43
European Union
  Constitution 40–42
  economics governance 37–45, 68
  referenda on Constitution and Lisbon Treaty 39–40
Evolution of Cooperation, The (Axelrod) 280
evolution of rules 13–14
exchange Prisoner’s Dilemmas 288–9
exchange rates
  Bulgaria 245
  and Dutch Disease 179–94
  Greece 244–5
  Ottoman Empire 238, 240
  Romania 241
  Serbia 248–9
exclusive faiths 345–57
exit option, Prisoner’s Dilemmas 283, 284
  multilateral Prisoner’s Dilemmas 285–7
fairness and language rights 328–30
fascism as exclusive ideology 356
federalism
  and competition 96–7
  as constraint on government 71
  South Africa 97
  see also decentralization
Feijoo, Benito Jeronimo 56
Felipe of Spain, see under Philip
Felsenthal, Dan S. 175
Ferdinand II of Aragon 51
Ferdinand VII of Spain 57, 63
Fernández de Leiva, Joaquín 64
fifth column 137
Filippov, Mikhail 98
Financial and Fiscal Commission,
  South Africa 101
Index

financial crises
  Balkan countries 236–52
  and institutional structures 15
  and state intervention, Italy 225–33
financial incentives for studying science 213–14
Finland, voter turnout 166–7, 168–70
  first-past-the-post system 162, 163
  and voter turnout 166
fiscal and monetary developments, Balkan countries 240–49
  fiscal competition, EU 43–5
  fiscal issues, South Africa 106
  local government 112–14
Fisher, J. 55
foreign exchange supply and demand after resource find 182–3
France
  ‘cumul des mandats’ 81
  support for EU 39–40
  free trade arguments, 18th-century
    Spain 55
Friedman, M. 198
  funding for science degrees 213–14
Gallagher, M. 154
  Galor, O. 197
game theory and conspiracy 142–4
Gassler, R.S. 301
Gauss, C. 137
Gauthier, David 287
Gemmel, N. 199
generalized entropy inequality indices 147–8
  and effective number of parties 148–50
Ginsburgh, Victor A. 314
Gobetti, Piero 357
government bankruptcy 236–7
  Balkan nations 237–52
government intervention in Italian economy 225–33
governmental provision of public goods, voting for 301–9
Gradstein, M. 260
graduates, Italy 201–10
  earnings 204–10
  in science 210–14
grants, South African provinces 108–9
Greece
  bankruptcies 250–51
  finances 240–41, 242–5
Gроfman, B. 173
Grönlund, K. 168, 170, 172, 173
Gual, J. 258
Hapsburg family and Spain 51–2
Hare’s system 164
Hieronymus, conspiracy against 129
higher education, Italy 197–215
History of Florence (Machiavelli) 133
Hobbes, Thomas 24–6, 28–9, 32–3
Holzman, R. 165
  honesty as behavioural pattern 301
  horizontal competition, federal systems 96–7
Huberman, Bernardo A. 314
  human capital 197
  and higher education 197–215
Hume, David 294–5
Iannaccone, L. 346, 349, 350, 352
  ideologies, see political ideologies
  impure altruism model 299–300
  income inequality, South Africa 93–4
  India, power sharing 95
  inequality, South Africa 93–4
  inequality analysis, effective number of parties in a system 146–58
  generalized entropy indices 147–8
  information asymmetry and voter disadvantage 76–7
  information transmission and rent-seeking contests 265–76
Inkatha Freedom Party 92
institutional cooperation, South Africa 115–16
institutional design perspective,
  decentralization and economic reform 70–79
institutions 11–16
  efficiency, evolution and existence 13–14
  publicness 12–13
  total and marginal theories 22–4
  see also rules
interest groups and rent-seeking contests 259–60
Index

365

and information transmission 265–76
intergenerational efficiency, language rights 334–5
Intergovernmental Relations Framework Act 2005, South Africa 116
International Who's Who (Neal) 314
intracommunity cost-sharing and language rights 336–8
Ireland, Northern, elections to British Parliament 155–7
Ireland, referendum on Lisbon Treaty 39
Isabella I of Castile 51
Islam 347
Italy
higher education and human capital 197–215
public intervention in economy 225–33
Johnes, G. 198, 215
joint enterprise Prisoner's Dilemmas 279, 288
Jovellanos, Gaspar de 54
Judaism 347
Judt, Tony 86
justice and language rights 328–30
Karvonen, L. 170
Keynes, J.M 225
Knight, Frank 25–6
Kroes, Neelie 41
L–T measure of effective number of parties in a system 146, 150
labour market effect of large inflow of rent 191–3
Lambsdorff, Otto, Graf 40–41
land ownership under apartheid, South Africa 99
language rights 322–42
Lassko–Taagepera measure of effective number of parties in a system 146, 150
Lazaretou, Sophia 242–4, 250
Lazear, E. 215
legislative role of provincial government, South Africa 101–2, 105–6, 110
legitimacy, EU 42
leisure economy as result of large inflow of rent 193–4
liberal theory of justice 328
liberalism and exclusivity 357
Spain 47–65
Lijphart, A. 146
Limits of Liberty, The (Buchanan) 17–33
Lisbon Treaty 41, 42
Irish referendum 39
local government, South Africa 99–100, 103–4, 111–14
Lodge, Tom 93
Logic of Collective Action, The (Olson) 134
Maastricht Treaty 42
Machiavelli, Niccolò 125–38
macroeconomic reforms, Italy 231–2
Majone, Giandomenico 42
Marchena, Jose 56–7
marginal and total theories of political institutions 22–4
Mariana, Juan 56
market failure 12–13, 14
market-preserving federalism 71, 75
market signalling by exclusivity 349–54
market success 14
Martimort, D. 257
Marx, Karl 139
Matshiqi, Aubrey 93
McKay, A. 257
McMahon 215, 216
Medicis, conspiracies against 132–3, 134, 138
medieval governance, Spain 49–52
Mejia Lequerica, Jose 64
Mexico, growth path 185
Mezzogiorno, Italy 228–9
microeconomic reforms, Italy 231
military sector and awards 316–17
MINMEC (Committees of Ministers and Members of Executive Councils) 115–16
Mitterrand, François 69, 82
mobility-based competition 71, 76
Molinar, J. 153
monarchies and awards 315–16
Moñino, José 55, 57
monotheism and exclusivity 348
monotonic voting systems 162
Montedison 229
Morales Duárez, Vicente 64
morality
and Prisoner’s Dilemmas 287–91
and public good provision 300–301
Moulin, H. 165
multilateral Prisoner’s Dilemmas 279–93
and exit 285–7
municipal infrastructure grant, local government, South Africa 114
Myerson, Roger 97–8

Napoleon, Joseph 57
Nash equilibrium
and conspiracy 143–4
rent-seeking model 261
National Council of Provinces (NCOP), South Africa 101–2, 106
nationalism as exclusive ideology 356–7
NCOP (National Council of Provinces), South Africa 101–2, 106
Nelematus 129–30
Nero, conspiracy against 129
Netherlands, support for EU 40
New Deal programme 81, 82
New Federalism
Nixon administration 75, 81
Reagan administration 72, 74–5
Nitzan, S. 261
Nixon, Richard 75, 81
no-show paradox 164
normative theory of political organization 20–22
North, Douglass C. 292
Northern Ireland, elections to British Parliament 155–7
Nueva Planta Decrees 53
Nurmi, H. 169

Olivide, Pablo de 55
Olson, Mancur 84, 134
OPEC countries, growth paths 184–5
open bankruptcies, Balkan countries 249–52
ordinary choice 26–7
Ottoman Empire, bankruptcy 237–40, 250

Pamuk, Sevket 237
parents’ education, and likelihood of studying science 213
parliaments
European Parliament 43
medieval 50–51
parliamentary authority in Cádiz Constitution 60–62
participation axiom 163
parties, see political parties
paternalism, EU 39–40
Pazzi conspiracy against Medicis 132–3
Pérez, J. 165
Perotti, Robert 43
Philip II of Spain 236
Philip V of Spain 53
philosophical monotheism 354
Pierson, Paul 81
Pigou–Dalton property 150
Plato 328
plurality runoff system 163–4
and voter turnout 166–7
political decentralization, see decentralization
political ideologies
as exclusive faiths 348–9, 356–7
and rent-seeking contests 257–8
signalling value of exclusivity 353
political liberalism, 18th-century Spain 55–7
political obligation and normative theory of political organization 20–22
political parties
competition and electoral turnout 160–75
effective number 146–58
political reactions to large inflow of rent 190–94
political systems
effective number of parties 146–58
South Africa 91–5
Popper, Karl 83
portfolio diversification, religions 349–50
power sharing systems 95–6
pre-defined groups 285–6
price levels
  Greece 244–5
  Ottoman Empire 240
  Romania 242
  Serbia 246–8
Prince, The (Machiavelli) 133, 135–6
princes and Machiavellian conspiracy theory 131–7
Prisoner’s Dilemma with Exit (PDE) 279–80
Prisoner’s Dilemmas and cooperation 279–93
  bilateral and multilateral 280–85, 288–9
  and exit option 285–7
private government provision of public goods 299
private provision of public goods 297–310
  voting for 301–9
private returns of education 197–8
privatizations, Italy 230
process perspective on decentralization and reform 79–85
property rates, South Africa 113
provincial government, South Africa 99, 101–3, 104–6, 107–11
  legislative powers 101, 105–6
  revenues 102–3, 107–9
Przeworski, Adam 93
Public Choice 70
public expenditure reforms, Italy 231–2
public firms, Italy 228–30
public goods
  and institutions 12–13
  voluntary provision 297–310
public human capital formation, Italy 210–14
public spending after resource find 183
punishment strategies in Prisoner’s Dilemmas 282–3, 284–5, 292
pure altruism model 299
Qian, Yingyi 71
race and inequality, South Africa 93–4
racial alignment of voters, South Africa 92
Ramos Arizpe, Miguel 63
rational choice theory and voter turnout 160–61, 173–4
Rauch, J. 198
Rawls, John 24, 328
Reagan administration 69, 72, 74–5, 80, 81, 82
reciprocity
  and cooperation in public good provision 300–301
  and Prisoner’s Dilemmas 280–81, 282, 283–4
redistribution policies, South Africa 94–5
reforms
  and decentralization 68–86
  as processes 79–80
regional government, South Africa 99; see also provincial government
Regional Services Council levy, South Africa 113
Regional Services Councils, South Africa 100
regions and effective number of parties in a system 153–4
regulator preferences in rent-seeking contests 257–77
regulatory competition, EU 43–5
religions
  conversion 345
  and exclusivity 346–8, 354–6
  response to risk 349–50
  and signalling model 351–3
rent-seeking contests and regulator preferences 257–77
  and information transmission 265–76
resource curse 180
resource finds 179–94
  and Dutch Disease 186–90
  and foreign exchange supply and demand 180–83
OPEC countries 184–5
political reactions 190–94
retributive strategy, Prisoner’s Dilemma 282–3, 284–5
revenues  
local government, South Africa 104, 112–13  
provincial government, South Africa 102–3, 107–9
Richerson, Peter J. 293, 294  
rights, language 322–42
Riker, William 75  
Ringrose, D. 55
risk, religions’ response to 349
Roland, Gerard 79  
Roman Emperors and conspiracies 133  
Romania 241–2
Romer, P. 199  
Rose-Ackerman, Susan 87
royal powers in Cádiz Constitution 59–60
rules 11–16  
  supply and demand 26–30
Sala-i-Martin, X. 199
Salmon, Pierre 77, 78, 97  
Samuelson, Paul 12
Sarkozy, Nicolas 37, 41, 81–2
Scevinus, conspiracy against 129
Scharpf, Fritz W. 44
Schumpeter, J. 92–3
science graduates  
as determinant of human capital 200
  Italy 202, 210–14
Secret Diplomatic History of the Eighteenth Century (Marx) 139
self-selected groups, Prisoner’s Dilemmas 285–6, 289
Semenov, A. 257
Serbia  
bankruptcies 251
  finances 240–41, 246–9
Shiller, Robert 225
signalling model  
  and political ideologies 353
  and religion 351–2
Sikh religion 354–5
Simpson, E. 172
single transferable vote 164
Smith, Adam 295
social class and likelihood of studying science degree 211–13
social norms and public good provision 300–301
social returns of education 197–8
socialism as exclusive faith 348–9
Socrates 328
solidarity-rules 290–91
South Africa 90–118  
  constitutional framework 100–116
  democracy preservation 95–8
  political framework 91–5
  territorial government under apartheid regime 98–100
Spain 47–65  
  Càdiz Constitution 48, 57–63
  economic liberalism 54–5
  governance in 18th century 52–3
  medieval governance 49–52
  political liberalism 55–7
Spinoza, Benedict 24–5
state  
  conspiracy against 134
  intervention in Italian economy 225–33
  see also government
Steinbrück, Peer 37
strong principle of transfers 151
structural reforms, Italy 230–32
study abroad, Italian students 211
Suarez, Francisco 56
subsidies and likelihood of studying science degree 213–14
Sumner, W.G. 295
supply of rules 26–30
Supreme Central and Governmental Council (Junta) of Spain 57
Switzerland 73
taxation  
local government, South Africa 104, 112–13
provincial government, South Africa 102–3, 107–8
  and rational decision-making 31
  tax reforms, Italy 231
team-rules 291
Temple, J. 199
Terhalle, Fritz 236
territorial government system, South Africa 98–100
Thatcher government 69, 72, 74, 75, 80, 81, 82
Theodorus, conspiracy against
Hieronymus 129
Tingsten, H. 170, 173
tit-for-tat strategy, Prisoner's Dilemma
280–81, 282, 283–4
To the Spanish Nation (Marchena) 56
Tollison, R.D. 199
total and marginal theories of political
institutions 22–4
transfer sensitivity of inequality index
150–53
transfers, local government, South
Africa 113–14
Treisman, Daniel 68, 71, 75, 82
Trillas, F. 258
trust-rules 290–91
Tsebelis, George 80
Tullock, Gordon 19, 286
Tullock probability function 260
uncertainty, religions’ response to
349–50
United Kingdom
Conservative government and
privatization 72
elections and voter turnout 170–73
Northern Ireland elections to UK
Parliament 155–7
Thatcherism and centralization 69,
72–3, 74, 75, 81, 82
United States
competitive markets 73–4
Reaganism and decentralization 69,
72, 74–5, 80, 81, 82
universal cost-sharing and language
rights 338–41
unsatisfied demand and non-profit
institutions 297
user charges and fees, local
government, South Africa 112–13
Vaillancourt, François 86–7
van Ours, Jan C. 314
van Winden, F. 260, 265
Vanberg, Viktor J. 279–80, 286, 287,
290, 291–2
veiled bankruptcy 236–7
Ottoman Empire 238
Venezuela, growth path 185
Verney, Luis Antonio 56
vertical competition, federal systems 96
veto players 80–81
voluntary provision of public goods
297–310
voter turnout, see electoral turnout
voters and information asymmetry
76–7
voting on provision of public goods
301–9
voting systems
and incentives 161–5
and voter turnout 165–7
weak principle of transfers 150
Weil, D.N. 197
Weingast, Barry 69, 71, 75, 87
welfare-optimal allocation of language
rights 336–41
Westminster model of government,
South Africa 92
White Local Authorities, South Africa
100
Wildgen, J. 153
Willett, T.D. 199
Wintrobe, Ronald 84
Witte, A.D. 216
yardstick competition 77–8