## Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Aarhus Convention (1998)</th>
<th>public participation principle 36</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abe, K.</td>
<td>see Donovan, D., Jong, W. D. and Abe, K.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>access to information and justice principle 35–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also public participation principle</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sub-Saharan region, population growth 74</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>war of the well (2004) 79–80, 83, 88</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also individual countries and regional organisations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African Union (AU) 93–4, 95</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agenda 21</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public participation principle 36</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WSSD affirmation of (2002) 14–15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural Revolution 11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alexander, N. G. 177</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amnesty International 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>armed conflict see international armed conflicts (IACs)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASEAN Convention (1985)</td>
<td>sustainable development principles 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>attribution, definition 153–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austin, J. E. see Bruch, C. E. and J. E. Austin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barre, Siad 78, 88–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgian Diamond High Council (DHC) 100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boyle, A. 187</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boyle, A. and D. Freestone 22</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Meteorological Office 144</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brodnig, G. 110</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bruch, C. E. and J. E. Austin 174</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brunée, J. 60, 61</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bruntland Commission</td>
<td>establishment of 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Our Common Future report 9, 10, 13–14, 20–21, 26, 35–6, 58–9, 73</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caggiano, M. J. T. 145</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cosmos-954 incident, ex-gratia payments 206–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>transboundary air pollution 23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cartagena Protocol (2000)</td>
<td>precautionary principle 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>case studies see Darfur, Sudan, case study; First Gulf War (1990–1991), case study; Kosovo conflict, case study; Sierra Leone, case study; Somalia, case study</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemain, R. 45–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chinese Embassy incident, ex-gratia payments 206</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chorzów Factory case 202</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chowdhury, N. and C. E. Skarstedt 40</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coalition forces</td>
<td>transboundary environmental damage by, in First Gulf War 145–6, 147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>collective responsibility in preventing environmental-induced conflict principle</td>
<td>overview 104–10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>common but differentiated responsibilities principle 104–5, 110</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Millenium Declaration 104</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>post-conflict recovery 242</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public participation principle 110</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>restitution 212–13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
colonialism, European 11
command responsibility, definition
159–60
common but differentiated
responsibilities principle
overview 28–31
collective responsibility principle
104–5, 110
in compensation systems 217
ENMOD provisions 132
Gaines on environmental security 61
Iraq/Kuwait bilateral talks 236
polluter pays principle (PPP) 43
restitution 212–13
Voigt’s sustainable development
concept 21
common heritage of mankind principle
28–9
compensation, for environmental
damage see reparations, under
international environmental law
Comprehensive Peace Agreement
(CPA) (2005) 95–6, 220–21, 225
conflict, life cycle of 4
conflict prevention model (Cousens) 86
conflict resources
as basis of First Gulf War see First
Gulf War (1990–1991), case study
definition 70
in Sierra Leone 83–5, 99–101
in Sudan 96
Conservation and Sustainable
Development of all Types of
Forests (Forest Principles) 14
Constitutional Court (South Africa)
sustainable development principles in
decisions 55
contingent valuation (CV) method 194,
198–200
Convention on Civil Liability for
Damage Resulting from Activities
Dangerous to the Environment see
Lugano Convention (1993)
Convention on the Prohibition of
Military or Any Other Hostile Use
of Environmental Modification
Techniques (ENMOD) (1976)
130–32, 134–5
Convention on the Protection of the
Ozone Layer (1985) 32
corporate social responsibility
good governance principle and 39
Cosmos-954 incident 206–7
Cotonou Partnership Agreement
good governance principle 39
Cousens, E. M. 86
Crawford, J. 191
criminal responsibility see individual
criminal responsibility
damage cost avoided method 193–4
Danube River, release of toxic
chemicals into 164–5, 167–70
Darfur, Sudan, case study
Comprehensive Peace Agreement
(CPA) (2005) 95–6, 220–21, 225
conclusions and challenges 249–50
death toll 82
environment-conflict link 80–83
international failure in 91–6
migrations to Chad 82
UNEP on environmental issues in
80–81, 83
see also Sudan
Darfur Integrated Water Resources
Management (IWRM) 222, 240
De Beers 101
De Waal, A. 82
Declaration of the UN Conference on
the Human Environment see
Stockholm Declaration
Declaration on Environment and
Development (Rio Declaration)
corporate social responsibility
common but differentiated
responsibilities principle 29,
30–31
duty of States to ensure sustainable
use of natural resources principle
22–3
equity principle and eradication of
poverty 26
good governance principle 38
NGO participation in 49
polluter pays principle (PPP) 44
precautionary principle 32–3
public participation principle 36
sustainable, definition 21
WSSD affirmation of (2002) 14
see also individual principles

Denmark
funding of Kosovo post-conflict recovery 216–17
depleted uranium (DU) ammunition 145–6, 217, 228, 239
Dernbach, J.C. 8, 19
diamond trade
as conflict resource 70
in Sierra Leone 83–5, 99–102

Dinstein, Y. 151
discrimination, as customary international law principle
definition 140
First Gulf War applicability 149–50
Kosovo conflict applicability 170–71
as source of environment protection 138

distinction, as customary international law principle
definition 138, 140
Kosovo conflict applicability 170–72, 176
donor community, and permanent post-conflict environmental fund 245, 254

Donovan, D., Jong, W. D. and Abe, K. 104
duty of States to ensure sustainable use of natural resources principle
overview 22–5
restitution and 188–9

early warning (EW) systems 113–18
conclusions and challenges 250
definition 113
early action efforts 117–18
need for global unit managed by UNEP 115–17, 253
Earth Summit see UN Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED) (1992)
etical marginalization, definition 72

ECOMOG (Economic Community of West African States Monitoring Group) 98, 101
economic structure of States
environment-conflict link 76
economic valuation methods, for environmental damages 192–5, 206, 246
ecosystem services
definitions of 2–3
production function method of valuation 192–3

ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States)
early warning (EW) systems 114
multilateral armed forces 98–9
enforcement
challenges of 210, 217, 219, 235, 252
Okowa on need for enforcement mechanisms 184–5
see also individual enforcement mechanisms

environment, definitions of 2
Environment and Security Initiative (ENVSEC) 238
environmental degradation
environment-conflict link and 71–5
in pre-conflict stage 4
as security threat 60–61
environmental protection and sustainable development
overview 1–7
in-conflict stage see environmental security during armed conflict (in-conflict stage), IHL rules and principles
post-conflict stage see sustainable development and environmental recovery (post-conflict stage)
pre-conflict stage see environment-induced armed conflict, prevention of (pre-conflict stage)
environmental refugees 69, 93, 105, 165, 205, 241, 242
see also migration
Environmental protection, security and armed conflict

environmental security during armed conflict (in-conflict stage), IHL rules and principles 120–82
overview 120–24
API provisions 126, 130, 132–5
compensation liability 137–8
conclusions and challenges 250–52
customary principles of 138–42
discrimination, principle of 138, 140, 149–50, 170–71
distinction, principle of 138, 140, 170–72, 176
ENMOD provisions 130–32, 134–5
evolution of concept 58–64
First Gulf War see First Gulf War (1990–1991), case study
humanity, laws of 139
international humanitarian law applicability 121–42
Kosovo conflict see Kosovo conflict, case study
Lieber Code 141
military necessity, principle of 141–2, 174
precautionary principle 123–34
proportionality, principle of 140–41
sustainable development, cycle of 178–80
UNEP reports on armed conflict 1–2
environment-induced armed conflict, prevention of (pre-conflict stage) 66–119
collective responsibility for 104–10
conclusions and challenges 249–50, 252
conflict prevention model (Cousens) 86
early warning (EW) systems 113–18, 250
environment-conflict link 67–85
international failure in 85–103; see also Darfur, Sudan, case study; Sierra Leone, case study; Somalia, case study
lack of international law regime for 111–13
MEAs, function of 105, 107, 111–13, 250
equity principle and eradication of poverty
overview 21, 25–8
API provisions and 133
during armed conflicts 123–4, 174
environmental security 61, 63–4
European Court of Justice (ECJ) precautionary principle 33
European Union (EU) early warning (EW) systems 114
Environmental Action Programmes 43, 107
good governance principle 39
polluter pays principle (PPP) 43
reconstruction efforts, post-Kosovo conflict 219
as signatory of KPCS 107
failed state, definition 79
FAO Plant Treaty 27
Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (FRY) (former)
filing of complaints with ICJ against NATO states 166
nonsignatory to US drafted peace accord for Kosovo 162
post-conflict clean-up responsibility 237–8
request of ICJ for cease-fire 175
see also Kosovo conflict, case study
Final Report to the Prosecutor by the Committee Established to Review the NATO Bombing Campaign Against the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia 163–70, 172, 173, 174, 176
financing recovery and management 213–26
First Gulf War applicability 213–16
future recommendations 245–6
Kosovo conflict applicability 216–19, 246
Sudan applicability 216–19, 220–26, 246
Finland funding of Kosovo post-conflict recovery 216–17
First Circuit Court (US)
  environmental damages in oil spill cases 196–7
First Gulf War (1990–1991), case study 121, 143–61
  applicable laws 147–52
  conclusions and challenges 250–51
  discrimination, principle of 149–50
  individual criminal responsibility 156–61
  military necessity, principle of 147–8, 149, 150–52
  oil-well destruction 144, 147, 149–52, 158–9
  proportionality, principle of 148–9, 150–52
  regional lost GDP due to 147
  release of oil into Persian Gulf waters 143–4, 147–9, 159
  State responsibility 153–6, 158–9
  transboundary environmental damage 143–7
UNCC financing recovery and management 213–16
UNCC-GC, category F4 assessment of State liability 201–6
UNCC-GC, category F4 compensation awards 215
Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO) 102
Forest Principles see Conservation and Sustainable Development of all Types of Forests (Forest Principles)
Founex Seminar on Environment and Development (1971) 12–13, 20, 48
France
  API, nonbinding for during Kosovo conflict 170
  FRY complaints to ICJ against 166–7
  ICJ Nuclear Tests case 33
Freestone, D. see Boyle, A. and D. Freestone
French, D. 14, 16, 24, 31, 42, 57, 104–5, 245
Gaines, S. E. 61

G8 109
Geneva Convention of 1949 (GC IV)
  as customary international law 135–8
  First Gulf War applicability 158, 159
  Kosovo conflict applicability 170
Geneva Conventions
  as customary international law 135
  First Gulf War applicability 147, 149
  Martens Clause 139
see also Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (API)
Germany
  FRY complaints to ICJ against 166–7
  funding of Kosovo post-conflict recovery 216–17
Gleditsch, N. P. 76
good governance principle
  overview 37–40
  need for in Sudan recovery 95, 223, 224–5, 232
Government of Serbia and Montenegro
  UNEP Clean-Up Programme 237–8
Gray, K. R. 15
Gulf States
  regional lost GDP due to First Gulf War 147
  UNCC financing recovery and management 214
  see also individual countries
Haavisto, Pekaa 163
habitat equivalency analysis (HEA)
  method 194–5, 204–5
Hague Regulations
  First Gulf War applicability 147, 149, 158–9
  importance of 130
  Kosovo conflict applicability 170
  limitations on warfare 135–7, 170
Handl, G. 23
Hawke, L. D. see Magraw, D. B. and L. D. Hawke
  hedonic pricing method 194
Environmental protection, security and armed conflict

Guidelines for Military Manuals and Instructions on the Protection of the Environment in Times of Armed Conflict (1994) 125
impact of armed conflict on sustainable development 120
natural environment, definition 133
respect for IHL rules 122, 179
International Court of Justice (ICJ) environmental protection in armed conflict 125–7
FRY complaints against NATO states 166
inter-generational equity as legal right 27
jurisdiction issues 175
precautionary principle 33
State duty and environmental harm 23
sustainable development principles in decisions 52–4
International Criminal Court (ICC) 157
International Criminal Tribunals for Yugoslavia (ICTY) 156, 158, 172
Office of the Prosecutor (OTP), war crimes investigation proposal 175–7
International Crisis Group 114
international humanitarian law (IHL) see environmental security during armed conflict (in-conflict stage), IHL rules and principles;
individual conventions and laws
International Law Association (ILA)
Berlin Conference (2004) 20, 47
Committee on Legal Aspects of Sustainable Development 16, 47
New Delhi Declaration see New Delhi Declaration of Principles of International Law relating to Sustainable Development (2002) (ILA)
International Law Commission (ILC)
case-by-case mix of remedies 187–8
Draft Code of Crimes Against Peace and Security of Mankind 125

high-value resources see conflict resources
Hirsch, J. L. 97
Homer-Dixon, T. F. 71–2
Hulme, K. 150, 158, 167, 168, 171
Human Rights Watch 114
humanity, laws of 139
Hungary
ICJ Gabčíková-Nagymaros case 33
Hussein, Saddam 147, 160–61
in-conflict stage, definition 4
see also environmental security during armed conflict (in-conflict stage), IHL rules and principles
individual criminal responsibility
First Gulf War applicability 156–61
Kosovo conflict applicability 175–8
Industrial Revolution 11
Instructions for the Government of Armies of the United States in the Field see Lieber Code
integration and interrelationship principle
overview 40–42
in Arbitral Tribunal decision 42
Iraq/Kuwait bilateral talks and 236
UNEP, and Sudan recovery efforts 241
inter-generational equity see equity principle and eradication of poverty
Intergovernmental Authority on Development (IGAD)
Conflicts Early Warning and Response Mechanism (CEWARN) 114, 116–17
internally displaced persons (IDPs) 241, 242
International Alerts 114
international armed conflicts (IACs)
UNEP reports on 1–2, 127
see also individual IAC case studies
International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) 228
International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)
expansion of environmental protection in armed conflict laws 180
restitution 188–9
satisfaction 207–8
State responsibility for compensation for environmental damage 190–91
International Military Tribunals 156, 190
International North Sea Conference (1984) 32
International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture see FAO Plant Treaty
International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN)
Draft Convention on the Prohibition of Hostile Military Activities in Protected Areas 125
intra-generational equity see equity principle and eradication of poverty
Iran
compensation assessment for territorial waters, damage due to Iraqi oil release 144
UNCC Follow-up Programme for Environmental Awards 235–6
Iraq
RERP, and bilateral talks with Kuwait 236
UNCC Follow-up Programme for Environmental Awards 235–6 see also First Gulf War (1990–1991), case study
Ireland
funding of Kosovo post-conflict recovery 216–17
Italian Development Cooperation 222
Italy
FRY complaints to ICJ against 166–7
Ivanov, A. and D. Nyheim 114
Janjaweed 82, 92
Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) 222
Jewell, T. see Steele, J. and T. Jewell
Johannesburg Declaration
Plan of Implementation (JPOI) 15, 38, 50
public participation principle 36
Joint UNEP/UNCHS- (Habitat) Balkan Taskforce (BTF) team
Final Report 163–70, 172, 173, 174, 176
UNEP/BTF Feasibility Studies 218
Jong, W. D. see Donovan, D., Jong, W. D. and Abe, K.
Jordan
compensation assessment for 204–5
UNCC Follow-up Programme for Environmental Awards 235–6
Khalfan, A. see Segger, M. C. Cordonier and A. Khalfan
polluter pays principle (PPP) 44
Kimberly Process Certification Scheme (KPCS) 100–101, 107
Ki-Moon, Ban
on conflict prevention and sustainable development 118
on Darfur conflict and ecological crisis 83
on security as dependent on sustainable development 58
Kosovo conflict, case study 121, 162–78
affixing funds to environmental recovery 227–30
API applicability 166–70, 171
applicable laws 166–74
conclusions and challenges 250–51
distinction, principle of 170–72
financing recovery and management 216–19, 246
hot spots of pollution due to bombing 163–4, 174
individual criminal responsibility 175–8
military necessity, principle of 172
Pančevo, Serbia, NATO bombing of industrial complex 163–74
polluter pays principle (PPP) 217
proportionality, principle of 172–3
rebuilding of by international community 219
recovery follow-up procedures 237–40
State responsibility 174–5
transboundary environmental damage 165, 167
UNCC Follow-up Programme 237–9
UNDP recovery efforts 230
UNEP recovery efforts 216–19, 228–30
UNMIK, role of 219, 228, 239–40
Kosovo Protection Corps (KPC) 239–40
Kraska, J. 60
Kuwait compensation assessment for 204–5
RERP, and bilateral talks with Iraq 236
territorial waters, damage due to Iraqi oil release 144
UNCC Follow-up Programme for Environmental Awards 235–6
war crime tribunals 160
see also First Gulf War (1990–1991), case study

lex ferenda
precautionary principle as 31–4
liability, affixing of see State responsibility; individual criminal responsibility
Liberia 97
Lieber Code 141
Lomé Peace Accord (1999) 98–9
Lowe, V. 47–8
Lugano Convention (1993) polluter pays principle (PPP) 44
Luxembourg funding of Kosovo post-conflict recovery 216–17
Maathai, Wangari 242
Magraw, D. B. and Hawke, L. D. 18
market price method 192
Marong, A. B. 61
Martens Clause (1899) 139
McCloskey, M. 20, 56
McGovern, F. E. 205
migration due to ecological marginalization 72
due to warfare 66
environment-conflict link 73, 74–5
new ethnic tensions due to 83
see also environmental refugees
Mikovic, Srkjan 164
military necessity, principle of overview 140–42
Berlin Rules and 129
CG IV 137–8, 158, 170
First Gulf War applicability 147–8, 149, 150–52
get out clause 174
Hague Regulations and 135–7, 170
Kosovo conflict applicability 172
Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) 17–18, 231–2
Millennium Ecosystem Assessment ecosystem, definition 2
minerals 68, 70
Momoh, Joseph 85
Multilateral Environmental Agreements (MEAs) in European Union 107
during post-conflict stage 229, 252
during pre-conflict stage 105, 111–13, 250
Myers, N. 60
national security definition 3
elements of 248
natural environment, definition 133
natural resources, definition 68
net factor income method 193
Netherlands FRY complaints to ICJ against 166–7
funding of Kosovo post-conflict recovery 216–17
duty of States principle 22, 24
equity principle and eradication of poverty 25
Index

good governance principle 37, 38
public participation principle 35
see also individual principles
New Zealand
ICJ Nuclear Tests case 33
nongovernmental organisations (NGOs)
conflict diamonds trade and 99–100
policy-making, participation in 48–9
Somalia, relief efforts in 89
see also individual organisations
non-international armed conflicts (NIACs)
lack of international law application to 185
need for collective response in post-conflict stage 212–13
need for permanent post-conflict environmental fund 254
polluter pays principle 210
UNEP recommendations for 244
Non-Legally Binding Authoritative Statement of Principles for a Global Consensus on the Management 14
non-use values, in damage assessment 191–2, 199–200, 203–4
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)
environmental security forum 109
Final Report to the Prosecutor by the Committee Established to Review the NATO Bombing Campaign Against the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia 163–70, 172, 173, 174, 176
FRY complaints to ICJ against NATO states 166
NATO Kosovo Force (KFOR) 228
see also Kosovo conflict, case study
Norway
funding of Kosovo post-conflict recovery 216–17
Nuclear Weapons Advisory Opinion (ICJ) 23, 53, 125–7, 139, 140, 141
Nuremberg Tribunals 156, 157, 190
Nyheim, D. see Ivanov, A. and Nyheim, D.
oil resources
as basis of First Gulf War see First Gulf War (1990–1991), case study
as conflict resource in Sudan 96
Sudan, lack of transparency 220–21, 224–5
oil spills, and US courts 196–7
Oil-for-Food Programme 214–15
Okowa, P. 184–5
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)
Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises 39
polluter pays principle (PPP) 43
Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE)
early warning (EW) systems 114
institution building, in post-conflict Kosovo 219
workshops on environmental security, co-sponsored with NATO 109
Pakistan
transboundary environmental damage in, due to First Gulf War 144
Pančevo, Serbia, NATO bombing of industrial complex 163–74
participation principle see public participation principle
Partnership Agreement between the Members of the African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States of the One Part, and the European Community and its Member States see Cotonou Partnership Agreement
Peacebuilding Fund (PBC) 243, 246, 254
Permanent Court of Arbitration integration and interrelationship principle 42
sustainable development principles in decisions 54–5
Environmental protection, security and armed conflict

Persian Gulf, release of oil into by Iraq 143–4, 147–9, 159
piracy 106
political instability
environment-conflict link 75–6, 83–5
polluter pays principle (PPP) overview 21, 42–6, 208–9, 251
as alternative to reparations 208–11
EU endorsement of 43
in funding of Kosovo environmental recovery 217
in Kiev Protocol 44
in Lugano Convention preamble 44
noncodification of by US 45, 209
OECD adoption of 43
in Rio Declaration 44
population growth
environment-conflict link 71–2
future trends 69–70
political instability 73–4
Portugal
FRY complaints to ICJ against 166–7
post-conflict stage, definition 4
see also sustainable development and environmental recovery (post-conflict stage)
poverty see equity principle and eradication of poverty
precautionary approach to human health, natural resources and ecosystems, principle of overview 31–4
AP I provisions 133
during armed conflicts 174, 178
in compensation systems 200, 202, 203, 217, 228
in court decisions 33, 55
in ENMOD efforts 132
environment-conflict perspective 87
international humanitarian law 123–4, 128
polluter pays principle (PPP) 43, 44
restitution 188, 203
UNEP, and Sudan recovery efforts 239, 241
in Voigt’s sustainable development concept 21
pre-conflict stage, definition 4
see also environment-induced armed conflict, prevention of (pre-conflict stage)
production function method 192–3
Programme for Further Implementation of Agenda 21 14
proportionality, as customary international law principle definition 138, 140–41
First Gulf War applicability 148–9, 150–52
in ICJ decision 126
Kosovo conflict applicability 172–3
Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (AP I) (1977)
ICJ reference to 126
Kosovo conflict applicability 166–70, 171
threshold criteria in Articles 35 and 55 132–5, 179
public participation principle overview 35–7
Berlin Rules 128
collective responsibility principle 110
conclusions and challenges 250, 253
as process related 63
UNEP, and Kosovo recovery efforts 229
UNEP, and Sudan recovery efforts 238–9, 241
re-conflicts 184, 246
Index

refugees see environmental refugees
Regional Environmental Centre (REC) 168–70
Reid, D. 21
remedies and recovery see sustainable development and environmental recovery (post-conflict stage)
Special Court for Sierra Leone (SCSL) 101
Stake, R. E. 5
State responsibility overview 153–6
compensation for environmental damage (ILC) 190–91
ex-gratia compensation 206–7
First Gulf War applicability 153–6, 158–9
Kosovo conflict applicability 174–5
restitution (ILC) 188–9
satisfaction (ILC) 207–8
see also duty of States to ensure sustainable use of natural resources principle
State sovereignty natural resources 22–5
Statute of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR) 156
Steele, J. and T. Jewell 57
Stevens, Siaka 85
Stockholm Conference (1972) connectedness of environmental and development issues 12–13
NGO participation in 48–9
polluter pays principle 43
Stockholm Declaration connectedness of environmental and development issues 12–13
duty of States principle 23
equity principle and eradication of poverty 26
integration and interrelationship principle 41
Rio Conference affirmation of 14
Stub, S. 110
Sudan
affixing funds to environmental recovery 230–32
Comprehensive Peace Agreement (CPA) (2005) 95–6, 220–21, 225
financing recovery and management 220–26, 246
lack of transparency in oil industry 220–21, 224–5
recovery follow-up procedures 240–46
UNMIS/UNMISS peace support operations 225
see also Darfur, Sudan, case study; Southern Sudan
Sudan People’s Liberated Army (SPLA) 82
Superfund compensation analogy 195–200
Supreme Court (India) sustainable development principles in decisions 55
Supreme Court (Philippines) inter-generational equity as legal right 27
sustainable development and environmental recovery (post-conflict stage) 183–247 overview 183–5
affixing funds to environmental recovery 226–32, 251–3, 254
conclusions and challenges 251–3
financing recovery and management 213–26, 245–6; see also individual international organizations and case studies
polluter pays principle (PPP) 208–11, 217, 251
precautionary principle 217
recovery follow-up procedures 233–46
reparations see reparations, under international environmental law sustainable development, definition 3, 8, 18–21
sustainable development, theoretical framework 8–65 overview 8–10
common but differentiated responsibilities principle 21, 28–31
conclusions and challenges 248–54 definition 3, 8, 18–21
duty of States principle 22–5
as emerging norm, legal vs. political concept 47–58
environmental security and armed conflict 58–64
Index

equity principle and eradication of poverty 21, 25–8
evolution of sustainable development concept 10–18
good governance principle 37–40
integration and interrelationship principle 21, 40–42
international court/tribunal decisions 52–6
international law and participation principle 35–7
polluter pays principle (PPP) 21, 42–6
precautionary principle 31–4
scholarly publications 56–8
soft-law 48–50
treaties and conventions 50–52
see also individual principles
Sweden
funding of Kosovo post-conflict recovery 216–17
Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency (SIDA) 223
Switzerland
funding of Kosovo post-conflict recovery 216–17, 218
Taylor, Charles 84
Toepfer, Klaus 180
Trail Smelter Arbitration 23, 126, 191–2, 202
travel cost method 194, 204
Tresac, Ing Slobodan 171
Turkey
API, nonbinding for during Kosovo conflict 170
Ullman, R. H. 60
UN Commission on Sustainable Development (CSD)
establishment of 14
UN Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED) (1992) 14–15, 21
UN Convention against Corruption
good governance principle 39–40
UN Convention on Biological Diversity (UNCBD) 24
equity principle and eradication of poverty 26
integration and interrelationship principle 41
public participation principle 36
UN Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS)
duty of States 23–4
precautionary principle 32
UN Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD)
common but differentiated responsibilities principle 30
integration and interrelationship principle 41
public participation principle 36
sustainable development principles 50, 112
UN Development Programme (UNDP)
economic development in Sierra Leone 102
good governance principle 38
Kosovo post-conflict recovery 230
UN Environmental Mediation Programme (UNEMP) proposal 108
UN Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC)
common but differentiated responsibilities principle 30
eradication of poverty 26
integration and interrelationship principle 41
precautionary principle 32–3
protection of global climate 24, 29–30
public participation principle 36
sustainable development principles 50, 112
UN General Assembly (UNGA)
climate change discussions 109
Resolution 38/161 13–14
Resolution 60/1, adoption of 2005
World Summit Outcome 17–18
UN High Commissioner for Refugees 219
Environmental protection, security and armed conflict

UN Interim Administration in Kosovo (UNMIK) 219, 228, 239–40
UN International Children’s Emergency Fund (UNICEF) 241
UN International Panel for Sustainable Resource Management (IPSRM) 108
UN Mission in Sierra Leone (UNAMSIL) 99
UN Mission in Sudan (UNMIS) 225
UN Mission in the Republic of South Sudan (UNMISS) 225
UN Observer Mission in Sierra Leone (UNOMSIL) 98
UN Office for Project Services (UNOPS) 223, 229–30, 240
UN Peacebuilding Commission (PBC) 213, 243–4, 246, 254
UN Refugee Agency (UNHCR) 93
UN Security Council (UNSC)
collective responsibility principle 108
complaint procedure 132
mandated government certification of diamonds 100, 101–2
Resolution 674 154
Resolution 687 154–6
Resolution 1132 98–9
Resolution 1244 219
Somalia intervention, critique of 90–91
UN-EU Partnership on Natural Resources and Conflict Prevention 109
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (former)
Cosmos-954 incident, ex-gratia payments 206–7
transboundary environmental damage in, due to First Gulf War 144
United Kingdom (UK)
Department for International Development (DFID) 222–3, 240
FRY complaints to ICJ against 166–7
funding of diamond certification system 100
nonfunding of Kosovo environmental recovery 216–17
United Nations
agency collaboration in Sudan’s recovery 241–2
Charter 25–6, 154–5
collective responsibility principle 107–10
creation of body to monitor conflict-related environmental damage 180
Darfur intervention, critique of 92–5
early warning (EW) systems 114, 116
Global Compact 39
High-Level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change 68
Millennium Development Goals Report 17
Somalia intervention, critique of 90–91
Special Court for Sierra Leone (SCSL) 101
United Nations Compensation Commission (UNCC)
advantages of calculation model of 205–6
affixing funds to environmental recovery 226–7
calculating compensation 191, 200–205
Clean-Up Programme, post-Kosovo conflict 237–9
establishment of 252
financing recovery and management 213–16
Follow-up Programme for Environmental Awards, Gulf region 234–7, 243
recovery follow-up procedures 233–7
Regional Remediation Programme (RERP) 235–6
UNCC-GC, category F4 assessment of Iraq’s liability 201–5
United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)
Index

Clean-Up Programme, post-Kosovo conflict 228–30
From Conflict to Peacebuilding Report (2009) 116, 184
Division of Early Warning and Assessment (DEWA) 115
environmental assessment in Sierra Leone 102
environmental security, definition 59
environment-conflict link in Darfur 80–81, 83, 95, 96
environment-conflict link, overview 1–2, 68
financing recovery in Kosovo 216–19
financing recovery in Sudan 220–26
global environment-conflict EW system proposal 115–17, 253
International Law Report 127, 179–80, 244–5
Post-Conflict and Disaster Management Branch (PCDMB) 96, 115–16, 212, 233, 254
post-conflict depleted uranium (DU) assessments 217, 228, 239
post-conflict environmental assessment (PCEA) in Sudan 220–21, 230–31, 243
Sudan Programme, post-conflict 239–46
on Taylor’s support for RUF 84
UN Joint Vision of Sierra Leone 102
United States of America (US) API, nonbinding for during Kosovo conflict 170
Chinese Embassy incident, ex-gratia payments 206
compensation system 195–200, 209
Department of Interior (DOI) compensation regulations 197–9
FRY complaints to ICJ against 166–7
funding of diamond certification system 100
ICJ, lack of jurisdiction against 175
noncodification of PPP 45, 209
nonfunding of Kosovo post-conflict environmental recovery 216–17
Operation Allied Force 162
polluter pays principle (PPP) 45

Somalia intervention, critique of 90
transboundary environmental damage by, in First Gulf War 145–6
Urdal, H. 75
US Agency for International Development (USAID)
continuing humanitarian aid to Sudan 232
Darfur Timber and Energy project 222, 240
Sudan Transitional Environment Programme (STEP) 223–4, 232
US Army, Office of the Judge Advocate General (JAG) 159–60
US Comprehensive Environmental Response, Comprehensive, and Liability Act (CERCLA) 197–8, 209
US Court of Appeals (DC) on DOI compensation regulations 198
Vietnam War 131, 132, 162–3
Voigt, C. 21

war crimes see individual criminal responsibility
war of the well (2004) 79–80, 83, 88
warfare see environmental security during armed conflict (in-conflict stage), IHL rules and principles
weapons of mass destruction see
Hussein, Saddam; Nuclear Weapons Advisory Opinion (ICJ)
Woomeramnty, C. G. on balancing competing interests 21
on customary law status 53
on history of sustainable development 10
on integration principle 41–2
on inter-generational equity principle 27
Weiss, E. B. 28, 35, 107
Westing, A. H. 60
World Bank
World Charter of Nature 184
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>World Commission on Environment and Development (WCED)</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Health Organization (WHO)</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Summit on Sustainable Development (WSSD)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NGO participation in purpose of 14–15</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Trade Organization (WTO)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>common but differentiated responsibilities principle 30–31</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sustainable development principles in decisions 54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yugoslavia (former)</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zartman, I. W.</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>