

Figures

2.1	Focusing beyond R&D	18
2.2	From input through development process to output	27
2.3	The KIE creation model	29
2.4	Input to KIE creation	32
2.5	Development of KIE ventures	33
2.6	Output and performance of KIE	34
3.1	Input to KIE creation	39
3.2	Sources of funding in KIE ventures	62
3.3	CVC investment focus	68
4.1	Development of KIE ventures	82
4.2	Size of KIE ventures	85
4.3	Sources of knowledge for KIE venture	87
4.4	Why KIE ventures use networks	94
4.5	Factors in KIE internationalization	111
5.1	Output and performance of KIE	117
5.2	Protection of IPR in KIE ventures in Europe	121
6.1	Design thinking	134
6.2	Designing KIE	137
A.1	Phase I: four steps for a systematic literature review	170
A.2	Phase II: four steps in synthesis and conceptualization	177
A.3	Overview of conceptual elements	179
A.4	Overview of methods used in KIE research	180
A.5	Distribution of KIE research foci	182