Index

Abaza, M., 137
absolute advantage, 48, 62
   see also comparative advantage
accessibility, 1, 124, 173
Accra, 62
accumulation, 2–3, 11, 16–17, 90, 122
   see also capitalism
Acs, Z. J., 22
actors, 28
Adorno, T. W., 180
advertising industry, 75
aerospace, 41, 58
Aerospace Valley, 172
aesthetic and semiotic archetypes, 76
   see also technological paradigms
aestheticized land use intensification,
   140, 141
   see also central business district, land
   use intensification
Africa, 11, 46, 68
African cities, 30, 62
African-Americans, 114, 115, 118–119, 125, 132
agglomeration
   see industrial districts, urbanization
agglomeration economies and
   diseconomies, 8, 16, 17, 20–26, 49,
   51, 69, 169
   see also economies of scale, industrial districts
Aglietta, M., 122
Agnew, J. A., 164
agriculture, 4, 50, 97, 145, 151, 166
air quality management, 170
Allen, J., 162, 164, 169
Ambleside, 153
amenities, 26, 27, 29, 100
   see also entertainment machine,
   playground theory
Amin, A., 19, 20, 35, 76, 169
Amin, S., 52
Amsterdam, 5, 142
Anderson, G., 115
Andreff, W., 58
Angel, D., 9, 56
Angkor Wat, 150
anti-welfare policy regimes, 172
AOC (appellation d’origine contrôlée),
   150
Appelbaum, E., 40, 95
apple tansey, 157
Arab Spring, 179
archaeological sites, 145
architecture and engineering
   occupations, 38, 128
Arrighi, G., 164
art exhibitions, 146
art galleries, 141, 142, 152
artificial flowers, 56
artists, 90, 107, 134, 156
artists’ colonies, 90, 152
arts and crafts, 145, 152
Arts and Crafts Movement, 153
ASEAN, 45
Asheim, B. T., 68
Asia, 8, 28, 46, 53–56, 77, 164, 175
Asians, 114, 115, 118, 131
Asia-Pacific region, 66, 175
assemblage theory, 19
assembly line, 6, 9, 32, 34
   see also mass production
Atlantic seaboard, 5
Attewell, P., 93
Austin, TX, 90
Australia, 48, 59, 152
Austria, 150
autarchy, 48, 53, 54, 62
authenticity, 145, 147, 157
Autor, D. H., 36, 93, 119
avant-garde, 125
Avenue Montaigne, 141

205

Allen J. Scott - 9781781009314
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 09/17/2019 03:07:38PM
via free access
bachelor’s degree, 81
Bacolod, M., 105
Baden-Württemburg, 55
Badie, B., 161
Badyina, A., 137
Bagnasco, A., 10, 34
Baker, D., 148
Baker, M., 148
Balinese dance, 152
Baltimore, 5, 142
Bangalore, 14, 59
Bangkok, 14, 77
banking, 2, 7, 41, 55, 69
Bardeen, John, 8
Barnitsky, A., 114
Bavaria, 55
Bayan Lepas Free Trade Zone, 54
beauty salons, 115
Becattini, G., 10, 34
Beijing, 14, 42
Bell, D., 9, 145, 150
Bender, T., 19
Benevolo, L., 5, 169
Benjamin, W., 19
Berry, C. R., 80
Bessière, J., 151
Beverly Hills, 128
Bianchini, P., 74
Bilbao, 141
biopolitical order, 180
biotechnology, 41, 172
biotic forces, 126
Blackaby, F., 55
Blakely, E. J., 139
Blaut, J. M., 52
blue-collar workers, 7–10, 34–36, 39, 55, 84, 120, 124, 133, 163
see also production workers, white-collar workers
Bluestone, B., 55
body strength and stamina, 88
Bogota, 14, 59
bohemians, 134
Bollywood, 42
Bonaventure Hotel, 126
Bond Street, 141
Bonito, 150
Bontje, M., 140
booksellers, 155
see also second-hand book trade
book towns, 152
boom and bust, 163, 179
Bordeaux, 172
Borrus, M., 51
Boston, 5
Botswana, 145, 150
Boushey, H., 40
Bowen, S., 151
bowling alleys, 81
Boyer, R., 3, 122
branch plants, 8, 25, 54, 57
branding, 77, 141, 146
Brantwood, 153
Brattain, Walter, 8
Brazl, 46, 53, 145, 150
Brenner, N., 10, 161, 164
Brent Ritchie, J. R., 148
BRICs, 11, 46, 175
Bristol, 5
Britain, 5, 6, 20, 33, 42, 50, 124, 142
Britez, R., 11
Brown, A., 73
Brown, D. L., 146
Brown, E. B., 57
Brown, J. S., 76
Brunton, J., 155
Brusco, S., 34
Buenos Aires, 60
Buffalo, NY, 7
built form/environment, 14, 122, 123, 141, 171
Bulut, E., 11
Bunce, M., 149
Burbank–Glendale, CA, 128
Burgess, E. W., 7, 123
Burgundy, 145
Burnham, Daniel, 125
Busan, 54
business and financial services, 14, 43, 57, 59, 97, 107, 135
see also financial services
Bus Riders Union, 121
Byron, Lord, 153
Cairncross, F., 15
Cairo, 68, 137
California, 9, 65
Caltagirone, 152
Camagni, R., 22, 74
Camargo, 150  
capital-intensification, 32  
capitalism  
   *see* city-centric capitalism, fordism,  
   cognitive-cultural economy,  
   golden age, late capitalism, new  
   capitalism, postfordism  
capitalist society, 16, 69, 162  
Capps, R., 119  
Caribbean, 59, 133  
car industry, 6, 23, 35, 41, 44, 50, 74  
Carlisle, 155  
Carney, J., 55  
Cartesian coordinates, 1  
Cartmel, 157  
cartographers, 108  
Castells, M., 126, 169  
cathedrals of consumption, 141  
celebrity architects, 141  
celebrity chefs, 151  
Central America, 133  
central business district, 7, 73, 123, 142  
central city, 7, 73, 124, 125, 133–141, 144  
   *see also* inner-city neighborhoods  
Central Europe, 59  
central place systems, 16  
   *see also* market centers  
Central Valley of Scotland, 5  
Cenzatti, M., 65  
chamberlinian competition, 44, 49, 51, 77, 177  
chamberlinian firm, 33, 34  
   *see also* multidivisional corporation  
Charleston, SC, 5  
cheap labor, 11, 48, 53, 57, 69, 132  
   *see also* low-wage service workers  
Chen, Y., 27  
Chicago, 6, 7, 30, 65, 166  
Chicago School of Urban Sociology, 7, 123–126, 132  
   *see also* LA School of Urban Studies  
child care, 43, 97, 114, 115, 121  
child labor, 163  
Childe, V. G., 15  
Chile, 11, 53  
China, 29, 46, 48, 57, 59, 72, 170  
Chinese Democracy Movement, 179  
Christaller, W., 16  
cinematic images, 148  

---

*CittàSlow* movement, 151, 155  
city and country, 149–153  
city-centric capitalism, 167  
city councils, 134, 171  
city-regions, 14, 46, 47, 57, 60, 64–66, 161, 167–177  
   *see also* global city-regions  
civil society, 162  
Clark, T. N., 26  
classical fordism, 34–35  
   *see also* fordism  
classical political economy, 163  
Clerval, A., 139  
Cleveland, 7  
clothing industry, 34, 42, 56, 58, 72, 132  
   *see also* fashion industry  
cluster  
   *see* agglomeration economies  
   and diseconomies, industrial  
   districts  
Cochrane, A., 25, 162, 164  
Cockermouth, 155  
Coe, N. M., 57  
Coenen, L., 68  
cognitive capitalism, 11  
cognitive-cultural economy, 11–14,  
   26, 37, 41, 43, 46–47, 51, 60,  
   68–81, 87, 90, 106, 108, 111, 120,  
   134–140, 145, 149, 152, 159, 167,  
   173–177, 180  
   *see also* capitalism, creative city,  
   cultural economy, global mosaic  
   of city-regions, knowledge  
   economy, postfordism, servile  
   class, service underclass,  
   symbolic analysts, third wave of  
   urbanization, upper tier of the  
   labor force  
cognitive-cultural skills, 95, 121  
   *see also* human capital  
cognitive-cultural workers, 37, 134  
Cold War, 44, 163, 164  
Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 153  
collaboration, 12, 57, 75, 88, 174, 176  
collective action and decision-making,  
   23, 25, 49, 69, 165, 169, 171, 179  
   *see also* governance  
collective consumption, 169  
collective order, 17
colleges and universities, 109
Colombia, 42
commercial land use, 134
common-pool resources, 25, 147, 163, 171
see also agglomeration economies, externalities, synergies
communications equipment, 41
commuting, 22, 124, 143, 149, 168
compage, 147, 159
comparative advantage, 47, 48, 49, 50, 62
see also absolute advantage
competitive advantage, 22, 26, 50–51, 73, 75–76, 147, 151, 159, 170–172, 174
see also agglomeration economies and diseconomies, industrial districts
competitive markets, 2, 25, 42, 162
computer animation, 59
corporate headquarters, 124
cost minimization, 33
cotton textile industry, 74
Country and Western Music Festival, 152
countryside, 4, 16, 146, 151
Courchene, T., 162, 167
Cox, K. R., 170
craft industry, 4, 10, 34, 145
Cranford, C. J., 114
creative city, 74, 77, 78
creative class, 26, 37, 39, 74, 96
creative economy
see cultural economy
creative field, 73, 75, 77
creative regions, 159
creativity, 22, 36–37, 73–78, 159
see also innovation, learning
criminality, 180
crossing guards, 121
culinary memories, 151
cultural economy, 14, 41–43, 51, 73–76, 111, 149–153, 158, 180
see also cultural industries
cultural economy of landscape, 145–159
cultural facilities, 68
cultural industries, 10, 42–43, 57, 59, 71, 134–135, 141
see also cultural economy
Cultural Industries Quarter, 73, 142
Cumberland rum butter, 157
Cumberland sausage, 157
Cumberland wrestling, 156
Cumbria, 153, 155, 157
see also Lake District
Cumbria County Council, 158
Currid, E., 74
customs union, 50
Cusumano, M. A., 50
Cuthbert, A. R., 125
cybercapitalism, 11
Dakar, 62
Dallas–Fort Worth, TX, 9
damson plums, 157
dangerous classes, 100
Darmon, D., 172
DATA index, 82–85, 87, 91, 93
Davidson, D., 152
Davis, M., 126
Dear, M., 126
de Berranger, P., 73
De Boeck, F., 62
debt crisis, 54
decentralization, 8, 25, 84, 124, 172
deductive reasoning, 37
De Geer, S., 6
degradation of work, 95
deindustrialization, 135
Delhi, 60
delivery services, 69
demi-monde, 134
democratization, 173
Denmark, 55
Denver–Boulder Corridor, 56
Department of Commerce, US, 166
Department of Defense, US, 9
Department of Labor, US, 82, 87, 91, 92
De Quincy, Thomas, 153
derelict areas, 140, 142
designer fashions, 142
design-intensive production, 42
desk clerks, 111, 115
Detroit, MI, 6, 7, 23, 65, 74
developmentalism, 30
devolution, 164
Dhaka, 60
Dharavi, 30
dialectic of development and underdevelopment, 52
Dick, H. W., 30, 176
Dickens, Charles, 31
Dictionary of Occupational Titles, 82, 87, 91
dieticians, 114
Dietrich, W. D., 140
digital-effects workers, 76
digital technologies, 9–10, 33, 37, 41, 141
digital visual effects, 77
discretionary judgment, 43
dishwashers, 111
disneyfication, 158
Disney Hall, 141
division of labor, 3, 4, 33, 36, 58, 95, 114, 120, 139
see also new division of labor
Dosi, 76
DOT
see Dictionary of Occupational Titles
Douglas, A., 152
draughtsmanship, 36
Drennan, M., 11
drinking establishments, 81
Duguid, P., 76
Duranton, G., 17, 80
Durkheim, E., 3, 4
Dyer, S., 114
dystopia, 180
East Asia, 60, 133
Eastern Europe, 59, 132
Eco, U., 158
economic development, 17, 46, 53–54, 72, 151, 167, 171–174
see also local economic development
economic motors (of the global economy), 171
see also global city-regions
economic specialization, 3, 22, 28, 48
economies of scale, 8, 16, 21, 32, 58
see also agglomeration economies and diseconomies
Edinburgh Review, 153
EDUC, 83, 84, 85
educational institutions, 73
18th century, 5, 153
electro-mechanical equipment, 33, 34
electronic equipment, 58
electronic games, 10, 44
electronics, 34, 41, 58, 59
Ellis, M., 132
emergent effects, 17
emotional work, 114
Empire, 168
employment opportunities, 27, 28, 69, 90, 134, 135, 174
Engels, F., 43, 123
Engel’s Law, 43
engineers, 28, 90, 92, 108
England, 62, 153, 172
Engler, M., 152
entertainment machine, 26
entertainment services, 26, 68, 71, 128
entrepôt centers, 11
environmental justice, 24
equilibrium, 27, 49
Escobar, A., 29
Euro, 4
Eurocentrism, 29
Europe, 6, 9, 122, 124, 138, 151, 165
European Union, 4, 45, 162, 164
evolutionary change, 1, 32
exoticism, 1
experiential encounters, 145, 159
export-oriented industrialization, 54, 59
see also import-substitution
export-processing zones, 54
export-promotion delegations, 51
extensive margins, 3
externalities, 20, 50
see also agglomeration economies and diseconomies
external shocks, 170
face-to-face meetings, 16, 21
factor analysis, 87
factors of production, 48–49
factory and workshop system, 5, 12, 32
factory zone, 123
see also Chicago School of Urban Sociology
Farías, I., 19
farm equipment, 6
Fashion District, Los Angeles, 142
fashion industry, 10, 14, 36, 55, 135
see also clothing industry
federal government, US, 166, 167
Feenstra, R. C., 58
fell running, 156
Fell, Sheila, 156
female workers, 114, 118
Fernandez, R. M., 115
Fernandez-Mateo, I., 115
film industry, 10, 36, 42, 71, 72, 74
see also Bollywood, Hollywood, television program production
financial analysts, 28, 107
financial crisis, 163
financial services, 14, 55, 81, 97, 107, 114, 135, 137, 176
see also business and financial services
financialization, 10, 41, 178
Finland, 152
First World, 44, 164
fiscal subsidies, 69
flagship cities, 141
flat ontology, 161
flexible specialization, 10, 34
floor space, 125, 143
flora and fauna, 146, 150
see also cultural economy of landscape
Florida, R., 26, 37, 39, 74, 95, 96
flying geese metaphor, 56
folklore, 146
food fairs/festivals, 146, 157
see also cultural economy of landscape
food preparation and processing, 41, 43, 55, 111, 128
food traditions, 156
see also cultural economy of landscape
footlooseness, 26, 27
Ford Motor Company, 53
Ford, Henry, 6
see also postfordism
fordist metropolis, 7, 123, 124, 139
foreign-born, 114, 115, 118, 119
foreign direct investment, 8, 53
Forestry Commission, 158
formal qualifications, 27, 37, 43, 95
Fortunati, L., 37
Fortuny, K., 119
Four Little Tigers, 55
France, 6, 124, 145, 151, 152, 157, 172
Frank, A. G., 46
Franke, 11, 22
Frankfurt School, 180
Freeman, L., 134
free-rider problem, 24, 147, 169
see also market failure
French peasantry, 4
Fröbel, F., 8, 11, 55
Frostbelt, 28
see also Manufacturing Belt
Fuerst, S., 59
full package operations, 58
furniture industry, 34, 40, 42, 55, 58, 132
Gainesville, FL, 90
gains from trade, 48–49
see also comparative advantage
gallerias, 141
garbage disposal services, 24
Garcia, M. I., 42
Garofoli, G., 34
gastronomy, 151
gated communities, 139, 142, 173
see also gentrification
Gatta, M., 40
G8, 46, 165
General Motors, 53

gentrification, 128, 133–144
geographical indications, 151

see also AOC

geographic landscape, 2, 4, 12, 15

see also cultural economy of

landscape

geographic space, 1, 4, 16, 20, 21, 23,
29, 47, 77, 78, 179

see also global mosaic of city-

regions

Georgia, 90

Gereffi, G., 57

Germany, 6, 50, 55, 142

Ghana, 62

ghetto, 125

Gibson, C., 152

Giedion, S., 32

Gilmore, J., 44

Glaser, E. J., 26, 27, 28, 80, 105

Glassmeier, A., 9

Glass, R., 133, 140

global capitalism, 45

global city-regions, 14, 47, 59–62, 158,
165–169, 172, 178

see also city-regions

global commodity chains, 57

see also global value chains

globalization, 3, 4, 12, 26, 33, 44–46,
45, 59, 64, 161, 162, 164, 167, 170,
174, 177, 180

see also global city-regions, third

wave of urbanization

global markets, 42

global mosaic of city-regions, 59–62,
176

see also global city-regions

Global North, 12, 29, 57, 58, 60, 145,
176

global production networks

see global value chains

Global South, 12, 29, 41, 56, 57, 58, 59,
60, 68, 133, 143, 145, 150, 176

global value chains, 57, 58

golden age, 9

Golubchikov, O., 137

Good Food Guide, 157

Goo-Moremi, 150

Gottlieb, J., 26, 27, 28

Gouldner, A., 37

governance, 25, 26, 46, 65, 167, 169,
170, 171

see also collective action and

decision-making, institutions,

local government

Grabher, G., 38, 75

Gramsci, A., 6, 122

Grant, J. L., 27

Grant R., 62

Grasmere, 156

Grasmere gingerbread, 157

grass-roots movements, 179

Greenwood, M. J., 27

Grenoble, 172

grounds and maintenance workers, 115

growth poles, 53–54, 163

see also mass production

G20, 46, 165

Guggenheim Museum, 141

guide books, 156

Guide to the Lakes, 153

Guillaume, R., 172

Haase, A., 134

habituation, 181

Hall, P., 9, 21, 22, 74, 167

Hall, P. A., 40

Ha Long Bay, 150

Hamburg, 5

Hammett, C., 134

Hansen, H. K., 27

Harborplace, 142

Hardt, M., 24, 37, 45, 164, 168, 180

harpischord makers, 76

Harris, A., 134

Harris, C. D., 124

Harrison, B, 55

Harvey, D., 2, 126, 167, 171

Haslam, S. E., 155

Haut Plateau de l’Aubrac, Le, 151

Hayek, F., 120

Hay-on-Wye, 152

hazardous work, 88

Hazlitt, Henry, 153

health benefits, 33

health care, 43

healthcare practitioner and technical

occupations, 107, 128

Heaton Cooper, William, 156

Heckscher, E. F., 48, 49
Heckscher–Ohlin theory, 48
Henderson, J. W., 58
Henderson, R., 74
Herdwick sheep, 157
heritage, 146, 149–151, 158
Herrigel, G., 58
Hicks, S. R. C., 175
hierarchical authority, 45
high fordism, 65
see also fordism
high-technology industry, 9, 59, 71, 74
see also technology-intensive industry
Hill Top Farm, 155
hinterland, 5, 14, 61, 167, 168
Hirschmann, A. O., 8
Hirst, P., 44
Hispanics, 114, 115, 119, 131
Hochschild, A., 114
Holbeck Ghyll, 157
Hollywood, 28, 59, 71, 72, 76, 128
Holzer, H. J., 125
home care aides, 111, 115
home repair, 43
Hondagneu-Sotelo, P., 114
Hong Kong, 8, 14, 50, 55, 62, 66, 170
Honshu, 152
Hoover, E. M., 21
horizontal disintegration, 23
see also vertical disintegration
Horkheimer, M., 180
housekeeping, 43, 115
house prices, 27
housing markets, 125
housing stock, 133
Hoyt, H., 124
Hsinchu Science Park, 59
Hudson, R., 55
Hudson, S., 148
human capital, 11, 22, 26–27, 41, 56, 68, 79–90, 79–97, 139, 171
see also social capital
Humphrey, J., 57
Hunt, G. L., 27
Hutton, T. A., 73, 135
Huxley, Aldous, 180
hyper-reality, 158
hyperurbanization, 30
Ibadan, 62
iconic architecture, 141
ideal type, 12, 65, 69
ideological framings, 150
Illinois, 6
immaterial labor, 37
immigrants
see foreign-born, migration
immobilized capital, 21
import-substitution, 53–54
see also export-oriented industrialization
income distribution, 173, 181
increasing returns
see economies of scale
index of representation, 106–107
India, 46, 59, 150
Indiana, 6
individual behavior and decision-making, 25, 163
see also collective action and decision-making
Indonesia, 53
industrial districts, 20, 34, 57, 59, 69, 71, 132
see also agglomeration economies and diseconomies, clusters
industrialization, 5, 7, 9, 16, 50, 53, 123
industrial land use, 134, 142
industrial rationalization, 34
Industrial Revolution, 149
infant industry, 50
information economy, 11
see also digital technologies
infrastructure, 16, 120
inner-city neighborhoods, 7, 173
see also gentrification, neighborhoods
innovation, 6, 8, 17, 20, 22, 51, 68, 73–76
see also creativity, learning
innovative milieu, 74
input–output systems, 45, 53
institutions, 17, 26, 45, 124, 162, 168, 170, 171, 174
see also governance
Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS), 82, 91, 96
intellectual property, 150
inter-firm relationships, 20
see also transactions
intergovernmental transfers, 166
international bureaucrats, 141
international division of labor, 54–55

see also new international division of labor
International Festival of Geography, 152
International Monetary Fund, 46, 165
Internet, 179
interpersonal skills, 83
interstitial spaces, 12, 145–159, 145, 152, 158, 177

see also cultural economy of landscape, rural areas
intra-firm trade, 58, 165
intra-urban space, 65, 68, 122, 144

see also central business district, production space of the city
Iowa, 152
IPUMS

see Integrated Public Use Microdata Series
Islam, 134, 137
islands of relative prosperity, 62
Islington, 133
Istanbul, 137
Italian Marxists, 37
Italy, 145, 157

see also Third Italy

Jacobs, J., 57
Jacquet, N., 172
Jaffe, A. B., 23, 74
Jamaica, 42
James, F. J., 21
Jameson, F. J., 126
Janitors, 43, 97, 110, 121
Janitors for Justice, 121
Japan, 50, 152
Jayet, H., 22
Jayne, M., 145, 150
Jessop, B., 161
jewelry industry, 42, 132
Jiangsu, 59, 171
job generation, 27
job recruitment networks, 115, 118
job security, 120
job stability, 88

job tenure, 22
Johannesburg, 68
Johnson, N. L., 150
Jonas, A. E. G., 167
Jones, J. P., 161
Jones, K., 161
Jones, M., 161
journey to work

see commuting
Judd, D. R., 65
Jura region, 151
just-in-time production methods, 9

Kaika, M., 141
Kain, J. F., 125
Kang, M., 114
Kaohsiung Export Processing Zone, 54, 59
Kaplinsky, R., 58
Karachi, 14, 60
Katz, L. F., 119, 120
Kearney, M. S., 119, 120
Kearns, G., 150
Keating, M., 165
Keats, John, 153
Kendal mint cake, 157
Kessler, J. A., 72
Keswick, 156
knowledge economy, 11
Kolkata, 60
Kolko, J., 26
Korea, 11, 42, 50, 53, 54, 55
Korzeniewicz, M., 57
Krasner, S. D., 45
Kronstal, K., 27
Krugman, P., 49
Kuala Lumpur, 141

labor force, 24, 35, 37–43, 56, 76, 80–84, 93, 95–96, 100, 106, 115, 124, 127, 133–134, 141, 149, 172
A world in emergence

see also blue-collar workers, cognitive-cultural workers, female workers, low-wage service workers, lower tier of the labor force, production workers, professional workers, service underclass, servile class, symbolic analysts, upper tier of the labor force, white-collar workers

labor-intensive industries, 54, 56
labor market, 10–12, 20–22, 35, 42, 65, 69, 97, 100, 105, 118–121, 126, 147, 171, 177
labor process, 37
labor relations systems, 122
labor unions, 33, 35, 49
Lagos, 14
laisser-faire, 44, 51
Lake District, 152, 153–159
Lake District National Park Authority, 158
Lake District Summer Music Festival, 156
“Lake School” of poetry, 153
Lancashire, 5, 74
land assemblies, 140
landlords, 49, 134
land rent, 19, 125, 143, 144
Landry, C., 74
land use, 19, 20, 69, 125, 133–134, 140, 144
land use conflicts, 24, 169
land use intensification, 125, 135, 143
LA School of Urban Studies, 65, 126
see also Chicago School of Urban Sociology
late capitalism, 175
late fordism, 177
Latin America, 8, 28, 46, 53, 54, 66
lay-offs, 33
Lazzarato, M., 37
Lazzaretto, L., 74, 159
leadership, 88
lead plants, 6, 53
lean production, 34
see also neofordism, postfordism
learning, 17, 20, 22, 68, 73, 74, 76
see also creativity, innovation
learning region, 74
Lees, L., 134, 137
Lefebvre, H., 126, 139, 173
left behinds, 11, 178
legal occupations, 128
Le Goix, R., 139
Le Havre, 5
leisure-time escape, 149
L’Enclume, 157
Levy, F., 36, 119
Lewis, J., 55
Ley, D., 135
libertarians, 162
library technicians, 97, 115
Linde-Laursen, A., 152
Lindop, G., 155
Lindsborg, K. S., 152
linkages
see transactions
Lipietz, A., 3, 122
List, F., 50
Little Denmark, 152
Little Sweden, 152
Liverpool, 5
Lloyd, R., 134
lobby attendants, 111
local economic development, 69, 141, 152, 171, 172
see also economic development
local government, 19, 69, 137, 161, 166–167, 172
see also governance, institutions
local labor market, 20, 22
see also labor market
location filming, 148
locational gravitation, 6
lock-in, 24, 50, 76
see also path dependency
Logan, J. R., 170
London, 5, 7, 10, 14, 31, 42, 55, 65, 66, 133, 141, 170
London’s Docklands, 141
Long Beach, CA, 127, 128, 132, 133
long post-War boom, 55
Lopez-Morales, E., 137
Los Angeles, 10, 14, 55, 65, 71, 72, 108–132, 132, 141, 166, 170
Los Angeles School
see LA School of Urban Studies
Lösch, A., 16
Low Countries, 6
lower tier of the labor force
see low-wage service workers, production workers, service underclass, servile class, upper tier of the labor force
low-income housing, 134
Lowry, G., 134
low-wage countries, 58, 72, 175
see also periphery, Global South
low-wage service workers, 43, 127, 128, 132, 133, 136
see also service underclass
lumber industry, 134
Lyoniopôle, 172
MacCannell, D., 145, 150
machinery industry, 6
macro-geography, 47
Madrid, 43
Maillat, D., 74
Malaysia, 53, 54, 57
management occupations, 38, 128
managerial control, 57
managerial workers, 21
Manchester, 65, 73, 123, 135, 142
Mandel, E., 175
manicurists, 114
Mantegna, A., 87
manual work, 36, 55
manufacturing, 5, 6, 9, 11, 25, 28, 38–39, 43, 52–53, 62, 73, 79, 81, 84, 95, 103, 120, 123–125, 132, 134–135, 166, 175
Manufacturing Belt, 6, 7, 8, 25, 56, 123, 133
maquiladoras, 54
Marco, O., 138
Maré, D. C., 105
Marfa, TX, 152
market centers, 4, 16
market failure, 23, 24, 25, 69, 148, 158, 163, 171
see also common pool resources
marketing cooperatives, 151
market simulacra, 24
Markusen, A., 9, 11, 80
Marsden, T., 150, 151
Marshall, A., 20
marshallian concepts, 147
marshallian district
see industrial districts
Marston, S. A., 161
Martineau, Harriet, 153
Marx, K., 4, 163
Masan Free Trade Zone, 54
Massey, D., 55, 64
Massif Central, 151
mass production, 1–15, 6, 7, 9, 10, 12, 32–35, 41, 53–54, 122, 163, 166
see also fordism
MasterCard Worldwide Centers of Commerce Index, 66
materials handling, 88
Mato Grosso, 150
Mbaiwa, J. E., 150
McCann, E., 134
McDowell, L., 95, 114
McFarlane, C., 19
McGee, T. G., 29
McKenzie, R. D., 7, 123
McKinnish, T., 134
McRobbie, A. 73
meat-packing, 123
mechanical solidarity, 4
see also organic solidarity
media industries, 55
medicine, 97, 115, 172
Mediterranean, 145
Meegan, R., 55
mega city-region, 46
see also global city-regions
megaprojects, 141
Meldrum, M. C. R., 73
mercantilism, 5–6
Mercedes-Benz, 53
MERCOSUR, 45
metallurgical production, 6, 34
metropolitan hierarchy
see urban hierarchy
Mexico, 8, 11, 42, 53, 54, 57, 59, 60, 62, 72
Mexico City, 8, 14, 60, 62
Michelin star, 157
micro-breweries, 157
middle class, 6, 7, 138
see also white-collar workers
Middle East, 66
Midlands, 5
migrant labor, 4
migrant workers, 11
migration, 27, 29, 45, 90
Milan, 10
military occupations, 92
Milkman, R., 121
misallocation of resources, 169
modernism, 30, 125
Molotch, H., 170
monopoly rent, 151
Moran, W., 150
Moscow, 137
Moulier Boutang, Y., 11, 37, 180
movie industry
  see film industry, television program production
multicentric world, 51
multidivisional corporation, 33, 36
multimedia industry, 73
multinational corporation, 8, 53, 55, 57, 165–166
multi-nation blocs, 162, 178
multi-tiered jurisdictions, 170
Mumbai, 14, 30, 60
municipal federations, 170
Murnane, R. J., 36, 119
museums, 141–142, 152
music industry, 10, 42, 73, 74
Musterd, S., 140
Myrdal, G., 8

NAFTA
  see North American Free Trade Agreement
nail parlors, 115
Nairobi, 62
Napa Valley, 145
Nashville, 28
national champions, 163
National Crosswalk Center, 91
nationalization, 32
National Park
  see Lake District
National Trust, 158
nation state(s), 45, 162, 164, 165, 178
natural endowments, 48, 50
  see also absolute advantage, comparative advantage
Nee, V., 115
Negri, T., 24, 37, 45, 164, 168, 180
neighborhoods, 7, 18, 24, 69, 123, 124–141
Nel, E., 151
neofordism, 9, 34, 35
neoliberalism, 10, 36, 51, 166, 178
new capitalism
  see cognitive–cultural economy, new economy, postfordism
new class, 37
new division of labor, 36–40, 37
  see also division of labor
new economy
  see cognitive–cultural economy, postfordism
New England, 6
new industrial spaces, 10, 55, 56, 166, 175
  see also postfordism
new international division of labor, 8, 11
  see also old international division of labor
New Jersey, 6
newly industrializing countries, 8, 175
New Mexico, 90, 152
New Orleans, 5
new regionalism, 14, 165–69, 166
new servile class
  see servile class
New York, 5, 6, 7, 10, 14, 28, 55, 60, 66, 125, 133, 166
New Zealand, 59, 150
NGOs, 165
Nicholson, N., 153
NICs
  see newly industrializing countries
Niedomysl, T., 27
Nijman, J., 62
19th century, 4, 5, 6, 12, 20, 26, 31–32, 34–45, 49, 50, 65, 74, 125, 155, 164
Nobel Prize, 8
nodal centers, 81
nonfarm animal caretakers, 100, 111
nonroutine labor, 36
North America, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 34, 35, 55, 66, 122, 127, 133, 163, 175
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 45, 49, 162, 164
North Atlantic region, 5
Index

Northeast United States, 28, 136, 137
see also Manufacturing Belt
Northern Quarter, 73, 142
North Kensington, 133
Northwest Regional Development Agency, 158
Norton, R. D., 8
Nowlan, D., 125
O’Brien, R. O., 15
occupational therapists, 114
Occupy Wall Street, 179
OECD, 11, 46
office and administrative support occupations, 39, 97
office buildings, 18
office supplies, 44, 69
off-shore locations, 8, 84
Ohio, 6
Ohlin, B., 48, 49
Ohmae, K., 162, 171
old international division of labor, 52
see also new international division of labor
Old South, 133
oligopoly, 32
Olympic Games, 142
O*Net, 82, 87
on-the-job learning, 22
Orange County, CA, 9, 56, 128
ordinary city, 31
organic farming, 157
organic solidarity, 3, 4
see also mechanical solidarity
organization man, 37
Ostrom, E., 147
outdoor activities, 149
Paasi, A., 165
Pacific Coast, 128
Paddington, 133
Palermo, P. C., 147
Parc de la Villette, 142
Pareto-optimality, 52
Paris, 7, 10, 14, 55, 69, 137–9, 141, 142
Park, R. E., 7, 123
parking lot attendants, 110
Parks, V., 132
Partridge, M. D., 26
part-time work, 35, 99
Pasadena, CA, 128
Passel, J. S., 119
patents, 23
path dependency, 49, 76–77, 170
Pawson, E., 150
Pax Americana, 45
Pearl River Delta, 57, 59
Peck, J., 95, 99
Pecqueur, B., 172
Pelzer, P., 140
Penang, 54
Pennsylvania, 6
PEOPLE index, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 91, 93
perceptual capacities, 88
perfect competition, 49
see also laissez-faire
periphery, national, 8
see also Sunbelt
periphery, world, 11, 30, 52–55
see also global mosaic of city-regions
personal aides, 100
personal appearance workers, 111, 115
personal care and service occupations, 128
personnel officers, 114
Peters, M. A., 11
Petronas Towers, 141
pharmaceuticals, 41, 58
Philippines, 57, 59
Philo, C., 150
Phoenix, AZ, 56
photogrammetrists, 108
physical geography, 4, 47
physical landscape, 47, 141, 147
see also cultural economy of landscape, Lake District
physical science/scientists, 108, 115
Piccaluga, A., 11
Piketty, T., 35, 40
Pine, B., 44
Piore, M., 10, 34
Pittsburgh, PA, 7
place branding, 77
see also branding
place-specific assets, 69
playground theory, 26, 28
policy-makers, 49, 73, 74, 151, 152, 159, 170
Pollard, S., 6, 73
Index

Rodeo Drive, 141
Rodriguez-Pose, A., 53
Rooibos tea, 151
Rosecrance, R., 164
Rosenthal, S. S., 27
routine labor, 36
  see also production workers
routinization, 33
Roy, A., 29, 30, 68, 176
Rubalcaba, L., 59
Rubino, S., 134
Ruhr, 142
Rullani, E., 11
runaway production, 71
rural areas, 108, 111, 146, 149, 151, 152
  see also Lake District
rural economy, 46, 150, 151
  see also cultural economy of landscape
Ruskin, John, 153
Russia, 46
Russian dolls, 162
Ruño, M., 22, 75
Rust Belt, 8
  see also Manufacturing Belt
Sabel, C., 10, 34
Saez, E., 35, 40
Saint-Dié-des-Vosges, 152
Saiz, A., 26
Salomon, R. M., 58
Salway, S., 135
Samuelson, P., 49, 52
Sanders, J., 115
San Fernando Valley, CA, 72
San Francisco, CA, 73
Santagata, W., 152
Santa Monica, CA, 72, 128
Santiago, 137
São Paulo, 8, 14, 53, 60, 62
Sariska Tiger Reserve, 150
Sassen, S., 57, 135, 167, 178
satellite locations, 59, 69, 72
Saunders, P., 19
Savannah, GA, 90
Sawrey, 155
Saxenian, A., 22, 59
scenery, 148, 150, 153
Schmid, H., 140
Schmitt, J., 95
Schmitz, H., 58
Schnell, S. M., 152
Schumpeter, J. A., 32
Schwartz, D., 159
scientific and technical labor, 41
  see also upper tier of the labor force
scope effects, 20, 11, 100
Scott, A. J., 9, 10, 14, 16, 21, 22, 27, 35,
  37, 49, 56, 58, 59, 65, 71, 72, 77,
  80, 87, 90, 105, 125, 126, 166, 172
Seaton, A. V., 152
second-hand book trade, 152
  see also book towns
Second World, 7, 44, 163
Sedbergh, 155
semiconductor devices, 9
semiotic content, 42, 44
semi-periphery, 166
Semmering Railway, 150
Senegal, 42
Seoul, 8, 14, 62, 65, 66, 77, 137
Sernau, S., 115
service class, 39
service economy, 9
service underclass, 43, 95, 97, 100, 105–120
  see also immigrants, lower tier of the labor force, low-wage service workers
servile class, 43, 120, 173
setting up and precision working, 83
17th century, 5
Shamisen folk music, 152
Shanghai, 14, 59, 60, 62, 66, 141, 171
Sharrow Bay, 157
Shaver, J. M., 58
Sheffield, 73, 142
Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 153
Sheppard, E., 49
Shields, R., 159
Shin, H. B., 137
Shockley, Robert, 8
shopping centers/malls, 18, 141
Sicily, 152
Silicon Valley, 9, 10, 22, 23, 28, 56, 59, 69
Simmel, G., 19, 123
Simon, C. J., 80
Simpson, D., 65
Singapore, 8, 50, 55, 62, 66, 69, 77

Allen J. Scott - 9781781009314
Downloaded from Elgar Online at 09/17/2019 03:07:38PM
via free access
A world in emergence

Singer, H. W., 52, 53
Singer–Prebisch hypothesis, 52
Sklair, L., 141
skyline, 140
Slater, T., 134
Slow Food, 151
slumdog cities, 30
slums, 30, 56, 143, 176
small cities/towns, 90, 105, 111, 145, 146, 149–152, 159
Smith, Adam, 163
Smith, E., 150
Smith, N., 135
Snyder, M. G., 139
social and property relations, 17, 65
social capital, 65, 151
see also human capital
social conflicts, 69, 169
social Darwinism, 123, 126
social justice, 24, 179
see also environmental justice
social overhead capital, 24
social reproduction, 24, 43, 69, 148, 163
Social Security Administration, US, 97
social stratification, 119–120
see also re stratification
social workers, 97, 114
socio-spatial dialectic, 2, 12
software, 10, 41, 58
Soja, E. W., 2, 14, 65, 121, 126
Solvang, CA, 152
South Africa, 46, 151
South America, 133
South–Central Los Angeles, 132
Southeast Asia, 30, 60, 133
Southern Europe, 132
Southey, Robert, 153
South Island, New Zealand, 150
South of Market, San Francisco, 73
sovereign state, 163
Soviet Union, 45
space-economy, 7, 20
Spain, 42
spatial margins of capitalism, 61
special-purpose districts, 170
see also governance
spillover effects, 24, 146
see also externalities, synergies
spinning and weaving technologies, 74
spin-off processes, 23
sports events, 10, 44, 128
sports stadia, 141
sprawl, 24
Squire, S. J., 155
Srivastava, S., 59
standardized production technologies, 8, 33, 92
see also mass production
Standard Occupational Classification System, 82, 87
Standing, G., 100
Stare, M., 59
state socialism, 171
Stedman Jones, G., 31
sticky toffee pudding, 157
Stockholm, 42
Stoll, M. A., 125
Stolper, W. F., 49, 52
Stonehenge, 150
Storper, M., 16, 22, 49
story-telling abilities, 37
strategic trade, 50, 51
street lighting, 24
Struyk, R. J., 21
Sturgeon, T., 57, 58
stylistic norms, 51
subaltern social groups, 120
subcontracting, 58, 69, 72, 77
subsidized housing, 173
subsumption of labor, 180
suburban development, 7, 8, 123–124
see also urban periphery
Sullivan, Louis, 125
Sunbelt, 9, 26, 27, 28, 56
Sunley, P., 77
supercusters
see global city-regions
supply chain management, 59
supra-national regulatory system, 45
surveyors, 108
sweatshops, 11, 43, 132
Sweden, 42
symbolic analysts, 37, 95–121, 95, 96, 100, 105–136, 172
see also cognitive–cultural economy,
upper tier of the labor force,
white-collar workers
symbolic assets/capital, 125, 145, 158
symbolic landscapes, 147, 153, 177
symbolic outputs, 42
synergies, 20, 24, 146, 168, 169
see also agglomeration economies, common pool resources, externalities
tacit knowledge, 68
Taipei, 8, 66
Taiwan, 50, 53, 54, 55, 59
Tamworth, 152
Taos, NM, 90, 152
tariff barriers, 50, 53
tax breaks, 54
taxi drivers, 43, 97, 110, 115
teacher assistants, 97, 111, 115
teachers, 97, 108, 114
team tasks, 88
Tea Party, 180
technocrats, 37
technological paradigms, 76
see also aesthetic and semiotic archetypes
technology-intensive industry, 14, 41
see also high-technology industry
technopoles, 10, 56, 71, 74, 132, 172
telenovelas, 42
television program production, 10, 42
temperate winters, 26, 27
temporary work, 35, 99
Terkenli, T. S., 158
terroir, 151
Texas, 9, 90, 152
Thailand, 57
Thatcher, Margaret, 33
theme towns, 145, 152
Theodore, N., 59, 95, 99
THINGs index, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 91, 93
Third Italy, 10, 34, 55
third wave of urbanization, 12–15, 64, 65, 66, 68, 73, 77–78, 176
see also urbanization
Third World, 44, 53, 54, 164, 175
Thompson, G., 44
Thompson, J. E., 45
Thrift, N., 19, 20, 169
tiger economies, 175
Tokyo, 10, 14, 55, 60, 66, 170
tolerance, 26
Tooke, N., 148
Toronto, 170
Toulouse, 172
tourism, 44, 90, 150–157, 159
toxic substances, 163
trade fairs, 51
trade, international, 44, 48, 49, 52
trade unions, 10, 52, 56
traditional foods, 146
training programs, 22
Trajtenberg, M., 74
transactions, 20–22, 58, 169
transactions costs, 20–21
see also transport costs
transistor, 8
transnational capitalist class, 77, 141
transport costs, 21, 51, 143
see also transactions costs
transport networks, 18
transport technologies, 21
trust, 58
Tsugaru district, 152
Turkey, 11
Turner, Joseph Mallord William, 155, 156
turnover rates, 22
Tuscany, 159
20th century, 6, 7, 23, 26, 32, 35, 44, 48, 52, 79, 122, 123, 124, 125, 132, 164, 165
21st century, 15, 32, 41, 46, 57, 60, 66, 78, 79, 83, 122, 126, 132, 139, 140, 149, 153, 159, 165, 176, 177, 181
Tyneside, 5
Tyson, L. D., 51
Ullman, E. L., 124
Ullswater, 157
underdevelopment, 46, 52, 53, 56
see also economic development
unemployment, 22, 27, 33
unemployment benefits, 25
UNESCO, 150, 158
uneven development, 179
United Nations, 15, 60, 66
United States, 6, 9, 23, 26, 28, 33, 35, 38, 39, 42, 79, 80, 87, 90, 93, 100, 105, 106, 111, 114, 120, 121, 123, 124, 132, 136, 150, 152, 171
upper tier of the labor force, 37, 38, 40, 43, 100, 133–139, 149
see also creative class, symbolic analysts, white-collar workers
urban core, 8, 125
see also central business district, central city, inner city neighborhoods
urban design, 141
urban fringe
see suburban development, urban periphery
urban growth, 26, 28, 47, 76, 79, 90
urban hierarchy, 64, 79, 84, 90, 120
urbanization, 4–6, 5, 6, 7, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20–26, 29, 30, 64, 65, 69, 77, 79, 140, 146, 174, 177, 180
see also global city-regions, industrial districts, neighborhoods, production space of the city, third wave of urbanization
urban land nexus, 65
urban periphery, 8, 142
see also suburban development
urban renewal, 125
urban resurgence, 25, 57
see also urban growth
Urry, J., 140, 155
ushers, 100, 111
utilities, 18, 170
Vancouver, 59, 71, 134
Van Doren, C. S., 148
varieties of capitalism school, 40
see also regime of accumulation
Vasserot, J. Y., 74
vehicle operators, 121
Venables, A. J., 22
Vercellone, C., 180
Vergunst, J., 157
Verhagen, E., 11, 22
Vernon, R., 21
vertical disintegration, 21, 23, 34, 166
see also division of labor, horizontal disintegration
veterinarians, 108
Victoria Falls, 150
Vietnam, 57, 150
Vik, J., 152
Index

workerist culture, 56
workers’ centers, 121
working-class housing/neighborhoods, 5, 133–144, 138–9, 140
working conditions, 35, 99, 118, 121, 173
see also gentrification
World Bank, 46, 167
World Financial Center, 141
world heritage sites, 150, 158
world periphery, 8, 11, 53, 56, 59, 132
see also periphery
world system, 47–62
see also globalization
World Trade Organization, 46, 165
World War I, 163
World War II, 7, 33, 50, 124, 163, 164, 166
Wright, R., 132
writers and authors, 97, 107
Wyly, E., 134
Yankel, F., 138
Yorkshire, 5
Yosemite National Park, 150
Yu, F. L. T., 59
Zeitlin, J., 58
Zhejiang, 59, 171
Zimbabwe, 150
Zollverein, 50
zone of working class residential areas, 123
see also Chicago School of Urban Sociology
Zukin, S., 134, 141
Zuliani, J. M., 59
Zysman, J., 51