

# References

---

- Abente, D. (1987), 'The war of the triple alliance: three explanatory models', *Latin American Research Review*, **22** (2), 47–69.
- Acemoglu D. and J. A. Robinson (2005), *Economic Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*, New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Adair, D. (1974), *Fame and the Founding Fathers*, T. Colbourn (ed.), New York: Norton.
- Aho, J. A. (1975), *German Realpolitik and American Sociology: An Inquiry into the Sources and Political Significance of the Sociology of Conflict*, Lewisburg, PA: Bucknell University Press.
- Ahrensdoerf, P. J. (1997), 'Thucydides' realistic critique of realism', *Polity*, **30** (2), 231–65.
- Alexander, R. J. (1977), 'The tyranny of General Stroessner', *Freedom at Issue*, **41**.
- Ambrosius, L. E. (1987), *Woodrow Wilson and the American Diplomatic Tradition: The Treaty Fight in Perspective*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Aristotle (1935 [1992]), *The Athenian Constitution; The Eudemian Ethics; On Virtues and Vices*, translated by H. Rackham, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Aristotle (1954 [1984]), *The Rhetoric and the Poetics of Aristotle*, translated by W. R. Roberts and I. Bywater, New York: Random House.
- Aristotle (1997), *The Politics of Aristotle*, translated by P. Simpson, Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Aristotle (2002), *Nicomachean Ethics*, translated by J. Sachs, Newburyport, MA: Focus Publishing.
- Bailey, T. A. (1945), *Woodrow Wilson and the Great Betrayal*, New York: The Macmillan Company.
- Balot, R. (2001), 'Pericles' anatomy of democratic courage', *The American Journal of Philology*, **122** (4), 505–25.
- Bass, B. M. (1985), *Leadership and Transformational Beyond Expectations*, New York: Free Press.

- Bass, B. M. (1998), *Transformational Leadership: Industrial, Military, and Educational Impact*, Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Bass, B. M. and B. J. Avolio (1994), 'Transformational leadership and organizational culture', *The International Journal of Public Administration*, **17** (3–4), 541–554.
- Bennis, W. and B. Nanus (1985), *The Strategies for Taking Charge: Leaders*, New York: Harper Row.
- Berthon, S. (2001), *Allies at War: The Bitter Rivalry Among Churchill, Roosevelt, and de Gaulle*, New York: Carroll and Graf.
- Boller, P. F. (1996), *Presidential Campaigns*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Burns, J. M. (1978), *Leadership*, New York: Harper and Row.
- Castro, F. and I. Ramonet (2006), *Fidel Castro: My Life, A Spoken Autobiography*, New York: Scribner.
- Centeno, M. A. (2002), *Blood and Debt: War and the Nation-state in Latin America*, University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Cerny, P. G. (1980), *The Politics of Grandeur: Ideological Aspects of de Gaulle's Foreign Policy*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Clements, K. A. (1987), *Woodrow Wilson: World Statesman*, Boston, MA: Twayne.
- Cockcroft, J. D. (1922), 'Paraguay's Stroessner: the ultimate caudillo?', in H. M. Hammill (ed.), *Caudillos Dictators in Spanish America*, Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Press, pp. 335–48.
- Codevilla, A. (1981), 'De Gaulle: statesmanship in the modern state', in H. V. Jaffa (ed.), *Statesmanship: Essays in Honor of Sir Winston S. Churchill*, Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press, pp. 213–34.
- Conger, J. A. and R. N. Kanungo (1987), 'Toward a behavioral theory of charismatic leadership in organizational settings', *Academy of Management Review*, **12**, 637–47.
- Conway, D. W. (1997), *Nietzsche and the Political*, New York: Routledge.
- Cooper, J. M. (2009), *Woodrow Wilson: A Biography*, New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Craig, G. A. and A. L. George (1995), *Force and Statecraft: Diplomatic Problems of our Time*, 3rd edn, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Debs, A. and H. Goemans (2010), 'Regime type, the fate of leaders and war', *American Political Science Review*, **104** (4 Aug.), 430–45.
- Dimock, M. E. (1957), 'Woodrow Wilson as legislative leader', *The Journal of Politics*, **19** (1), 3–19.

- Doyle, M. W. (1997), *Ways of War and Peace: Realism, Liberalism, and Socialism*, New York: Norton.
- Fagen, R. R. (1969), *The Transformation of Political Culture in Cuba*, Palo Alto, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Faulkner, R. K. (2007), *The Case for Greatness: Honorable Ambition and its Critics*, New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Fearon, J. D. (1994), 'Domestic political audiences and the escalation of international disputes', *The American Political Science Review*, **88** (3), 577–92.
- Forde, S. (1986), 'Thucydides on the causes of Athenian imperialism', *The American Political Science Review*, **80** (2), 433–48.
- Forde, S. (1995), 'International realism and the science of politics: Thucydides, Machiavelli, and neorealism', *International Studies Quarterly*, **39** (2), 141–60.
- Fornara, C. W. and L. J. Samons (1991), *Athens from Cleisthenes to Pericles*, Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Freud, S. and W. C. Bullitt (1967), *Thomas Woodrow Wilson, Twenty-eighth President of the United States: A Psychological Study*, London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.
- Gaulle, C. d. (1960), *The Edge of the Sword*, New York: Criterion Books.
- George, A. L. and J. L. George (1964), *Woodrow Wilson and Colonel House: A Personality Study*, New York: Dover Publishing.
- George, A. L. and J. L. George (1998), *Presidential Personality and Performance*, Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- George, J. L. and A. L. George (1981), 'Woodrow Wilson and Colonel House: a reply to Weinstein, Anderson, and Link', *Political Science Quarterly*, **96** (4), 641–65.
- Gewirth, A. (2009), *Self-fulfillment*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Gilpin, R. G. (1988), 'The theory of hegemonic war', *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, **18** (4), 591–613.
- Glaser, C. L. and C. Kaufmann (1998), 'What is the offense–defense balance and can we measure it?', *International Security*, **22** (4), 44–82.
- Gordon, P. H. (1993), *A Certain Idea of France: French Security Policy and the Gaullist Legacy*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Greenstein, F. (1969), *Personality and Politics*, Chicago, IL: Markham.
- Guthrie, W. K. C. (1971), *The Sophists: The Fifth-century Enlightenment*, vol. 6, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hagedorn, A. (2007), *Savage Peace: Hope and Fear in America, 1919*, New York: Simon and Schuster.

- Hale, J. R. (2009), *Lords of the Sea: The Epic Story of the Athenian Navy and the Birth of Democracy*, New York: Viking.
- Halperin, M. (1972), *The Rise and Decline of Fidel Castro: An Essay in Contemporary History*, Los Angeles, CA: University of California Press.
- Hamill, H. M. (1992), *Caudillos Dictators in Spanish America*, Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Press.
- Hater, J. and B. Bass (1988), 'Superiors' evaluation and subordinates' perceptions of transformational and transactional leadership', *Journal of Applied Psychology*, **73** (4), 695–702.
- Hermann, M. G. (1980), 'Explaining foreign policy behavior using the personal characteristics of political leaders', *International Studies Quarterly*, **24** (1), 7–46.
- Hermann, M. G. (2003), 'Saddam Hussein's leadership style', in J. M. Post (ed.), *The Psychological Assessment of Political Leaders*, Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Hobbes, T. (1991), *Leviathan*, Richard Tuck (ed.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Holloway, C. (ed.), (2008), *Magnanimity and Statesmanship*, Lanham, MD: Lexington Books.
- Hull, V. (2004), *The Battle of Puffendorf*, Missoula, MT: Pictorial Histories Pub. Co. Inc.
- Hyman, J. E. (2006), *The Psychology of Nuclear Proliferation: Identity, Emotions, and Foreign Policy*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Jackson, J. (2003), *De Gaulle (Life and Times)*, London: Haus Publishing Ltd.
- Jervis, R. (1976), *Perception and Misperception in International Politics*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Kagan, D. (1969), *The Outbreak of the Peloponnesian War*, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Kagan, D. (1991), *Pericles of Athens and the Birth of Democracy*, New York: Free Press.
- Kagan, D. (2003), *The Peloponnesian War: Athens and Sparta in Savage Conflict, 431–404 BC*, London: HarperCollins.
- Kagan, D. (2009), *Thucydides: The Reinvention of History*, New York: Penguin Group.
- Keohane, R. O. (1986), *Neorealism and its Critics*, New York: Columbia University Press.
- Keynes, J. M. (1920), *Mr. Lloyd George's General Election*, London: Liberal Publication Department.

- Kissinger, H. (1968), 'The white revolutionary: reflections on Bismarck', *Daedalus*, **97** (3), 888–924.
- Kissinger, H. (1994), *Diplomacy*, New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Kraig, R. A. (2004), *Woodrow Wilson and the Lost World of the Oratorical Statesman*, College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press.
- Lacouture, J. (1966), *De Gaulle*, New York: New American Library.
- Lake, D. H. and R. Powell (eds) (1999), *Strategic Choice and International Relations*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Lambert, P. and A. Nickson (eds) (1997), *The Transition to Democracy in Paraguay*, Ipswich: The Ipswich Book Company Ltd.
- Lang, D. (1995), 'Woodrow Wilson: diplomacy and the critique of equilibrium', paper presented at the International Studies Association 48th Annual Convention.
- Lasswell, H. D. (1948), *Power and Personality*, New York: Norton.
- Lazenby, J. F. (2004), *The Peloponnesian War: A Military Study*, New York: Routledge.
- Lincoln, A. (1953 [1992]), *Selected Speeches and Writings of Abraham Lincoln I*, New York: Vintage Books/The Library of America.
- Lloyd George, D. (1938), *The Truth about the Peace Treaties*, London: V. Gollancz.
- Machiavelli, N. (1998), *The Prince*, 2nd edn, translated by H. C. Mansfield, Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Mahoney, D. J. (2000), *De Gaulle: Statesmanship, Grandeur, and Modern Democracy*, London: Transaction Publishers.
- March, J. G. and J. P. Olsen (1984), 'The new institutionalism: organizational factors in political life', *The American Political Science Review*, **78** (3), 734–749.
- Maslow, A. H. (1943), 'A theory of human motivation', *Psychological Review*, **50**, 370–396.
- Maslow, A. H. (1950), 'Self-actualizing people: a study of psychological health', in *Personality Symposia: Symposium #1 on Values*, New York: Grune and Stratton.
- Maslow, A.H. (1987), *Motivation and Personality*, 3rd edn, New York: Addison-Wesley.
- McDonald, H. B. and R. Rosecrance (1985), 'Alliance and structural balance in the international system: a reinterpretation', *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, **29** (1), 57–82.
- Mearsheimer, J. J. (2001), *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics*, New York: Norton.

- Mesquita, B. B. d. and D. Lalman (1992), *War and Reason: Domestic and International Imperatives*, New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Mesquita, B. B. d., J. D. Morrow, R. M. Siverson, and A. Smith (2004), 'Testing novel implications from the selectorate theory of war', *World Politics*, **56** (3), 363–88.
- Mesquita, B. B. d., A. Smith, R. M. Siverson, and J. D. Morrow (2003), *The Logic of Political Survival*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Monoson, S. S. and M. Loriaux (1998), 'The illusion of power and the disruption of moral norms: Thucydides' critique of Periclean policy', *The American Political Science Review*, **92** (2), 285–97.
- Montesquieu, C. de (1989), *Montesquieu: The Spirit of the Laws*, A. M. Cohler, B. C. Miller and H. S. Stone (eds), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Morgenthau, H. J. (1978), *Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*, 5th edn, New York: Knopf.
- Newell, W. R. (2000), *Ruling Passion: The Erotics of Statecraft in Platonic Political Philosophy*, Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Newell, W. R. (2009), *The Soul of a Leader: Character, Conviction, and Ten Lessons in Political Greatness*, New York: Harper.
- Ober, J. (1993), 'Public speech and the power of the people in democratic Athens', *Political Science and Politics*, **26** (3), 481–86.
- Ober, J. (1996), *The Athenian Revolution: Essays on Ancient Greek Democracy and Political Theory*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Orwin, C. (1994), *The Humanity of Thucydides*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Palmer, M. (1992), *Love of Glory and the Common Good: Aspects of the Political Thought of Thucydides*, Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield Publishers.
- Pangle, T. L. and P. J. Ahrens Dorf (1999), *Justice Among Nations: On the Moral Basis of Power and Peace*, Lawrence, KS: University Press of Kansas.
- Pelinka, Anton. (1999), *Politics of the Lesser Evil: Leadership, Democracy and Jaruzelski's Poland*, New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.
- Pflanze, O. (1958), 'Bismarck's "realpolitik"', *The Review of Politics*, **20** (4), 492–514.
- Pflanze, O. (1972), 'Toward a psychoanalytic interpretation of Bismarck', *The American Historical Review*, **77** (2), 419–44.

- Plato (1968 [1991]), *The Republic*, translated by Allan Bloom, New York: Basic Books.
- Plato (1995), *Phaedrus*, translated by A. Nehamas and P. Woodruff, Indianapolis, IN: Hackett.
- Plato (1998), *Gorgias*, translated by J. H. Nichols, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Plutarch (2001), *Plutarch's Lives*, translated by J. Dryden, New York: Modern Library.
- Popper, M. (2005), *Leaders who Transform Society: What Drives Them and Why We Are Attracted*, Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers.
- Post, J. M. (2004), *Leaders and Their Followers in a Dangerous World: The Psychology of Political Behavior Psychoanalysis and Social Theory*, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Putnam, R. D. (1988), 'Diplomacy and domestic politics: the logic of two-level games', *International Organization*, **42** (3), 427–60.
- Rhodes, P. J. (1986), 'Political activity in classical Athens', *The Journal of Hellenic Studies*, **106**, 132–44.
- Rieff, P. (2007), *Charisma: The Gift of Grace, and How It Has Been Taken Away From Us*, New York: Vintage Books.
- Riker, W. H. (1986), *The Art of Political Manipulation*, New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Rose, G. (1998), 'Review: neoclassical realism and theories of foreign policy', *World Politics*, **51** (1), 144–72.
- Saeger, J. S. (2007), *Francisco Solano López and the Ruination of Paraguay: Honor and Egocentrism*, Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Samuels, R. J. (2003), *Machiavelli's Children: Leaders and their Legacies in Italy and Japan*, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Sartre, J.P. (1956), *Being and Nothingness: A Phenomenological Essay on Ontology*, New York: Washington Square Press.
- Saunders, R. M. (1998), *In Search of Woodrow Wilson: Beliefs and Behavior*, Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.
- Schweller, R. L. (1996), 'Neorealism's status-quo bias: what security dilemma?', *Security Studies*, **5** (3), 90–121.
- Schweller, R. L. (2004), 'Unanswered threats: a neoclassical realist theory of underbalancing', *International Security*, **29** (2), 159–201.
- Seymour, C. (1957), 'Woodrow Wilson: a political balance sheet', *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society*, **101** (2), 135–141.
- Sondrol, P. C. (1991), 'Totalitarian and authoritarian dictators: a

- comparison of Fidel Castro and Alfredo Stroessner', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, **23** (3), 599–620.
- Steinberg, S. (2011), *Bismarck: A Life*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Stid, D. D. (1998), *The President as Statesman: Woodrow Wilson and the Constitution*, Lawrence, KS: University Press of Kansas.
- Stromberg, R. N. (1963), *Collective Security and American Foreign Policy: From the League of Nations to NATO*, New York: Praeger.
- Swieg, J. (2007), 'Fidel's final victory', *Foreign Affairs*, **86** (1), 39–56.
- Szulc, T. (2000), 'Fidelismo: the unfulfilled ideology', in I. L. Horowitz and J. Suchlicki (eds), *Cuban Communism*, 10th edn, New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers, Rutgers, pp. 104–18.
- Taliaferro, J. W. (2004), *Balancing Risk: Great Power Intervention in the Periphery*, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Taylor, A. J. P. (1967), *Bismarck: The Man and the Statesman*, New York: Vintage Books.
- Taylor, C. (1991), *The Ethics of Authenticity*, vol. 30, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Thucydides (1996), *The Landmark Thucydides: A Comprehensive Guide to the Peloponnesian War*, R. B. Strassler (ed.), New York: Free Press.
- Tulis, J. (1987), *The Rhetorical Presidency*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Walker, S. G. (1995), 'Psychodynamic processes and framing effects in foreign policy decision-making: Woodrow Wilson's operational code', *Political Psychology*, **16** (4), 697–717.
- Waltz, K. (1979), *Theory of International Politics*, New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Waltz, K. N. (1988), 'The origins of war in neorealist theory', *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, **18** (4), 615–28.
- Whigham, T. L. and B. Potthast (1999), 'The Paraguayan Rosetta Stone: new insights into the demographics of the Paraguayan War, 1864–1870', *Latin American Research Review*, **34** (1), 174–86.
- Wight, M. (1978), *Power Politics*, New York: Holmes and Meier.
- Wilson, W. (1897), 'Leaderless government', *The Virginia Law Register*, **3** (5), 337–354.
- Wilson, W. (1914), 'Message to Congress', 63rd Cong., 2d Sess., Senate Doc. No. 566, Washington.



- Winter, D. G. (2003), 'Assessing leaders' personalities: a historical survey of academic research studies', in J. M. Post (ed.), *The Psychological Assessment of Political Leaders with Profiles of Saddam Hussein and Bill Clinton*, Ann Arbor, MI: The University of Michigan Press, pp. 11–38.