

Index

- accountability 5–6, 10, 26–31, 79, 137–8, 140–41, 242–6, 260–63
 - corporate 121–3, 128
 - democratic 137–8, 230, 266
 - external 5, 27–8, 33
 - Great Powers 169–75
 - horizontal forms 30–31, 245
 - internal 27–8
 - public 137
 - and representation 6, 10, 166, 226, 242–6, 254
 - vertical 30
- Acemoglu, D. 108–9
- adaptation 75, 81, 86–7
 - external 56–7
- advanced economies 7, 99, 109–11, 113, 261
- Afghanistan 171–2
- Africa 164, 166, 172, 180, 182, 185–6
- African Union 26, 167, 182, 184, 186
- agency 9, 15, 24–5, 31, 33, 72, 193, 195–8
 - political 83, 88
 - scope 5, 16–17, 24–5, 29
- agents 24, 55–6, 194, 196–8, 200–201, 203–5, 219–20, 243
 - global governance 88, 197, 212
 - non-state 89
- aggregation, preference 101
- aggression 8, 158–9, 170, 173, 176, 181
- Alien Tort Claims Act *see* ATCA
- all-affectedness 5, 31–3, 39–40, 136, 262
- allocation of power 42, 46, 50–51, 139
- anarchy 21–4, 63, 66, 185
- Andonova, L. 64, 73–4, 76, 78, 89, 197, 202, 257–8
- architecture 3–4, 193, 199, 205–6, 220
- armed conflict 155, 159, 172–5
- Asian financial crisis 110–13
- Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) 182
- associations of democratic states 6, 38, 46, 48, 50, 55, 57
- ATCA (Alien Tort Claims Act) 122, 147
- authority 19–20, 22, 47–50, 161–3, 166–9, 196–8, 209–11, 220
 - exclusive 160, 185
 - implied 196
 - political 16–21, 25–6, 29, 33, 130, 132, 259, 268
 - private 123, 128
 - regulatory 129, 138
 - structures 206, 208, 210–11, 215, 219
 - ultimate 209, 211
- authorization 53, 157, 159, 172, 183, 217, 269
 - Security Council 173, 177–9, 186
- autonomy 42, 50–51, 56, 85, 121, 182, 209–10, 218
- Bäckstrand, K. 77–8, 80, 89, 268
- beliefs 8, 18, 20, 84, 104, 126, 131, 174
 - normative 217
 - shared 131, 217
- Bernstein, S. 81, 207–8, 217, 221
- Bevir, M. 16–18, 20–21, 224
- biological diversity 66, 72
- Bulkeley, H. 69, 73–4, 76–8, 80, 89
- Burundi 183
- business enterprises 121–2, 125, 132, 136, 147, 257, 266
- capabilities 44, 133, 140–41, 257, 266
- capacity 80, 87–8, 118–19, 121, 196, 207, 209, 211
- carbon markets 207, 268
- CDM (Clean Development Mechanism) 71, 78, 80

- chemical weapons 173, 180
- China 8, 156, 165, 169–71, 182
- citizenship 3, 40, 136, 140, 232–3, 253
 - corporate 8, 123–4, 140
- civil society 31–2, 78, 118, 185, 192, 237, 239, 259
 - actors 31, 132, 259, 264, 270
 - organizations 63, 69, 74, 137, 141, 264
- Clean Development Mechanism (CDM) 71, 78, 80
- climate change 23–4, 31–2, 70–71, 73–6, 80, 83, 86, 195–6
 - domain 65, 73–4, 76, 78, 80, 82, 87, 260
 - governance *see* climate governance
 - human-induced 64, 66, 70
 - regime complex 72
- climate governance 75, 77–8, 81, 86, 257–8, 260
 - architecture 73, 89
 - experiments 75, 81
 - global 64, 81, 88, 220, 260–61, 266
 - transnational, hybrid 6, 65, 70, 76–82
- climate politics 6, 63, 65, 70–71, 73, 76, 78–83, 88
- coalitions 1, 198, 259–60
- codes 31, 118, 148, 180, 199, 245
- Cold War 1, 9, 15, 22–3, 164–5, 167–8, 171, 175–6
- collective action 64, 69, 77, 80, 87–8, 101–2, 207, 209
- collective decision-making processes 42, 160
- collective decisions 37–8, 228, 231
- collective learning 44–5, 126
- collective security 157–8, 162, 165
- commitment(s) 2, 67, 75, 126–7, 137, 144, 147, 180
- common language 40, 45, 50, 55
- communicative power 136, 142
- communities 28, 30, 84, 86–7, 200–201, 212–13, 234–5, 244–6
 - epistemic 29, 74, 137–8, 141
 - moral 132–3
 - political 30, 136, 226, 230–31, 233, 239, 241, 246
- community-building 218, 227, 234–5, 244, 246
 - functions 241–2
 - and representation 235–6
- conceptual pluralism 256
- Conferences of the Parties (COPs) 75, 266
- conflict 133, 139–40, 155–7, 172, 178, 180, 235–8, 264–5
 - staging of 236–8
- consensus-building 201–2
- consent 108, 129, 178, 198
- constituencies 30–31, 137, 210, 238, 240, 265–6
 - new 239–41
- constitutive decisions 40, 48
- constructivist models of representation 5, 30, 33, 243–5, 254, 272
- consumers 123, 128, 196
- contestation 38, 81, 130, 238, 262, 264–9, 273
- cooperation 69, 76–7, 84–5, 103–7, 147–8, 158, 161–2, 196–7
- cooperative outcomes 104–7, 111
- coordination 38, 68, 196, 211, 221, 267–8
- COPs (Conferences of the Parties) 75, 266
 - corporate accountability 121–3, 128
 - corporate citizenship 8, 123–4, 140
 - corporate liability 122, 127
 - corporate social responsibility *see* CSR
 - cosmopolitan democracy 23, 252
 - cosmopolitanism 23
 - costs 41, 102–3, 105–6, 112, 114, 164, 200, 207
 - transaction 87, 101, 105, 114
 - critical theorists 80, 82
 - CSR (corporate social responsibility) 7–8, 18, 29, 69, 117–48, 195, 260, 266–7
 - and democratic legitimacy 119, 129–45
 - democratic legitimacy of 119, 130, 134, 138
 - as democratizing force 139–43
 - enterprises as political actors 129–45
 - as global human rights governance 123–9
 - and law 127–9
 - norms 125, 132, 134, 140–42, 146

- cultural rights 117, 129, 134, 146
 customary international law 120, 147–8, 173, 179
- Dahl, R.A. 16, 32, 97, 226
 Darfur 183
 decision-making 40, 42–4, 48–53, 77, 79, 137, 229, 265
 bodies 51, 99, 137
 powers 46, 52, 99, 109, 112, 139, 254
 procedures 40, 43, 50, 53, 130, 134–5, 138–9, 146
 processes 52–3, 135–7, 139–40, 142, 164–6, 199–200, 203, 227–8
 collective 42, 160
 deficits, democratic 3, 27, 39, 97, 156, 234
 delegation 27, 53, 209, 242–3, 272
 chains 27, 30, 245
 deliberative democracy 89, 135–6, 226–30, 254, 273
 classical and new models 228–30
 necessity of self-legislation for 230–33
 deliberative legitimacy 76–82
 deliberative polyarchy 228
 deliberative quality 6, 65, 88, 137, 139
 democracy
 beyond the state 50–57
 cosmopolitan 23, 252
 deliberative *see* deliberative democracy
 direct 50, 228
 domestic 252, 264–5
 and effectiveness 270–72
 global *see* global democracy
 in global governance 5–9, 37–58, 214–15, 226, 246
 models 5, 33, 271
 national 41, 98
 political 38, 44–6, 51
 political refinement of 44–6, 53, 55
 and political visibility 263–7
 representative 16, 32, 227–9, 242
 social 37, 41–4, 58
 stakeholder *see* stakeholder democracy
 transcending state of art of research 9–10, 189–246
 transnational 16, 31–2, 228
 democratic accountability 137–8, 230, 266
 democratic control 32, 48–9, 119, 130, 132, 268
 democratic credentials 2, 27, 30–31, 97–8, 135, 242, 244, 246
 democratic deficits 3, 27, 39, 97, 156, 234
 democratic global governance 108, 214
 economic 110–14
 new paradigm 263–72
 democratic governance 16–18, 20, 87, 129, 137, 220, 273
 conceptualization 252–5
 democratic government 4, 10, 160, 226, 246
 democratic institutions 46, 48, 50, 53–4, 218, 230
 democratic legitimacy credentials 193, 214
 and CSR 119, 129–45
 gaps 76, 130
 and global governance 5–6, 15–58
 problems 255–6, 260
 and problems of global governance 260–63
 procedural 7, 65, 70, 83, 88
 research agenda 251–73
 democratic legitimation 263, 270, 272
 democratic meta-governance 263, 267–70
 democratic participation 8, 138, 237, 262
 democratic quality 8, 118, 134–6, 138–40, 143, 215, 270
 democratic representation 16, 165–7, 169, 243, 261
 analysis 239, 241
 implementation 234, 236, 240–41
 and political society 234–42
 democratic states 46–8, 51–2, 55
 associations of 6, 38, 46, 48, 50, 55, 57
 democratic theory 5, 16–17, 25–9, 33, 226, 242, 247, 253–4
 key notions 10, 246
 traditional 64

- democratic values 31, 87, 129, 135, 139, 146, 160
- democratization
- global environmental governance 63–90
 - global governance 5, 10, 15–33, 108–10, 242, 246, 252–3, 265–6
 - scenarios 25–32
 - nation-states 98, 108–9
 - processes 27, 53, 255, 263, 270
- demoi* 10, 39, 135–6, 233–4, 236, 239–41, 244, 246
- differentiation 221, 258
- egalitarian 221
 - functional 210, 221
 - segmentary 210
 - social 221
 - stratificatory 209–10, 221
- diffusion 69–70, 72, 75, 83, 138, 208, 257
- Dingwerth, K. 2, 15, 134–5, 137, 147, 217
- direct democracy 50, 228
- discursive sources of governance 32, 268–9
- dispute resolution 84, 155, 160–61
- diversity 195, 197, 199, 201, 203, 205, 213–15, 255–6
- biological 66, 72
 - and global governance 191–221
- domestic democracy 252, 264–5
- domination 65, 80, 88, 171, 220, 261
- problem 82–3
 - structural 76, 83
- earth system, governance 68
- research 205, 220
- Earth System Governance Project 68, 220
- eco-politics, world 64–5, 67, 69, 81–3
- ecological justice 65, 70, 82
- Economic Community of West African States *see* ECOWAS
- economic governance 6–7, 26–7, 80, 260
- global 97–114, 257, 265–6
- economic stability 199, 204
- ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States) 182–3, 185–6
- effectiveness 69–70, 84, 87, 118, 121, 144–5, 161, 270–72
- goal-effectiveness 271
 - instrumental 87
 - macro-effectiveness 76
 - macro-institutional 267
 - output-oriented 135
 - problem-solving 141, 258, 271
- egalitarian differentiation 221
- Egypt 178
- elections 55, 129, 137, 228, 237–8, 263
- emerging economies 7, 108, 110, 113
- empirical research 4, 80, 134, 140, 145, 255
- empowerment 130, 230, 238–9, 243
- enforcement 75, 118–21, 123, 142, 147–8, 233
- in global security governance 8, 155–86
 - mechanisms 21, 140, 160, 174–5
 - peace 177–9
- engagement 140–41, 171, 173, 228
- enterprises as political actors 129–45
- environmental governance 6, 29, 106, 259
- global *see* global environmental governance
- environmental problems 64, 66–7, 77, 81, 83
- epistemic communities 29, 74, 137–8, 141
- equality 5, 29, 31–3, 38–9, 42, 253–4, 264, 271
- numerical 6, 46, 50, 53, 55, 57
 - political 26, 28, 129, 136, 262
 - sovereign 47, 51, 159
- equilibriums 104–5, 107, 111
- Ethical Trading Initiative (ETI) 125, 134, 136
- ETOs *see* extraterritorial obligations
- European Union 31, 86, 99, 239, 264
- exclusive authority 160, 185
- expediency 164, 167
- external accountability 5, 27–8, 33
- external legitimacy 37
- extraterritorial obligations (ETOs) 121
- Fair Labor Association (FLA) 124, 126, 195

- financial stability 49, 102, 114
 Finkelstein, L.S. 2, 191, 201, 203
 FLA (Fair Labor Association) 124, 126, 195
 focal equilibrium 104, 111
 Forest Stewardship Council *see* FSC
 formal actors 196–7
 formal power 43, 50, 53
 foundational norms 207–8, 216
 fragmentation
 of authority 85, 209
 institutional 64, 69, 86, 221, 258
 France 111, 156, 165, 178, 180
 free-rider problems 102, 106
 FSC (Forest Stewardship Council) 196
 functional differentiation 210, 221

 G7/8 72, 98, 110–12, 114, 166
 G20 97–114, 197
 General Assembly 9, 157, 168, 176–8, 180, 184, 201
 geoengineering governance 72
 GEP *see* global environmental politics
 GHGs *see* greenhouse gases
 global association of states 46–8
 global business 7–8, 117–48, 195
 global civics 6, 38, 55, 57
 global climate governance 64, 81, 88, 220, 260–61, 266
 global climate politics 6, 63, 65, 70–71, 73, 78–9, 81–3, 88
 global democracy 3–4, 6, 31–2, 38, 41, 48, 252–4, 262
 ideals 29, 41–6
 political 6, 38, 51
 social 6, 38, 51
 global democratic institutions 6, 46–51, 56–7
 social 52–3
 global democratic reciprocity 56
 global economic governance 97–114, 257, 265–6
 global economy 4, 99–102, 105, 110, 112, 197
 global environmental governance 6, 198, 202, 259, 261, 266
 assessment 66–70
 democratization 63–90
 and governance theory 67–70
 global environmental politics (GEP) 65–6, 70–71, 80, 87, 257–9, 268
 global governance
 actors 10, 197, 202–4, 245–6, 269
 agency 195–8
 agents 88, 197, 212
 architectures 192, 194, 200, 206–7, 216, 219
 bodies/institutions 41, 108, 193, 240–41, 268
 characteristics 191, 219–20
 definitions 15, 191
 and democracy 5–9, 37–41, 57, 214–15, 226, 246
 and democratic legitimacy 5–6, 15–58
 democratization 5, 10, 15–33, 108–10, 242, 246, 252–3, 265–6
 demoi in 10, 239–40, 246
 and diversity 191–221
 functions 104–6
 geographical dimension 206, 212–13
 instruments 203–4
 legitimacy 2, 227–33, 245–6
 macro-dimensions 193, 205–16
 mechanisms 3, 7, 104, 106, 111, 113
 micro-dimensions 192–205
 norms and ideas 198–201, 207
 organizational dimension 206, 208–12
 political economic approach 100–101
 practices 16–17, 26, 208, 259, 267
 processes 4, 28, 201–3, 218, 246, 255
 public good approach 102–3
 research agenda 251–73
 social dimension 207–8
 systems 192, 194, 206–7, 209–10, 212–13, 216, 221, 268–70
 global human rights governance 117–20, 134, 145–6
 CSR as 123–9
 global institutions 40, 51–2, 54–5, 110, 252
 global justice 23, 81, 254
 global parliament 54, 252
 global peace 155, 160, 185, 200

- global policy domain 256–60
- global politics 2–3, 6, 24, 64, 216, 259
- global public goods 7, 48, 101–4, 106, 108, 112–13
- global public interest 216
- Global Reporting Initiative (GRI) 125–6, 134, 195
- global security 27, 161, 172, 258–9, 262, 270
- governance 8, 197, 259, 261–2
- enforcement in 8, 155–86
- global society 130, 134, 140–41, 143, 146, 251
- global stakeholder democracy 52–3, 89
- global turn in international relations 17, 23–4
- global welfare 98, 101–6, 111, 114
- globalization 23, 32, 49, 57, 97, 100, 221, 227
- of politics 24–5
- goal-effectiveness 271
- governance
- actions 198–200
- actors 126, 141, 143, 146, 201
- architectures 7, 65, 200, 204, 207, 220
- business-directed 6, 260
- climate *see* climate governance
- democratic 16–18, 20, 87, 129, 137, 220, 273
- discursive sources 32, 268–9
- and domination problem 82–3
- economic 6–7, 26–7, 80, 113, 260
- environmental 6, 29, 106, 259
- functions 134, 138, 196–7, 202, 206, 216
- gaps 118–23, 133, 145, 213, 257
- global *see* global governance
- of governance 216, 267
- and government 5, 18–21, 25, 33, 218, 253
- government over 26–8
- human rights *see* human rights, governance
- narrative of 17–21, 25, 33
- non-arbitrary 83, 87
- as non-domination 82–7
- over government 28–32
- polycentric *see* polycentricity
- processes 25, 29, 31, 133, 136, 203, 227, 252
- security *see* security, governance
- structures 27, 83, 158, 195, 210–11, 227–9
- systems 7–8, 10, 65, 83–5, 163, 193–6, 210–13, 219–20
- territorial 64, 76, 78
- theory and global environmental governance 67–70
- turn 64–5, 67, 69–71, 76, 80
- units 192–3, 210–11, 213, 215, 219
- general-purpose 210–11
- without government 17, 19–22, 73
- see also detailed entries*
- governing activities 70, 74, 79, 83, 138, 211–12, 255, 257
- government 17–21, 25, 27–31, 33, 128–9, 142–3, 148, 229–30
- democratic 4, 10, 160, 226, 246
- and governance 5, 18–21, 25, 33, 218, 253
- governance over 28–32
- local 74, 89
- mechanisms 26–7
- national 29, 66, 74, 89, 98
- over governance 26–8
- structures 25, 193, 227, 229–30
- subnational units 69, 72, 74, 89
- world 16, 19, 45, 218
- Great Powers 9, 161, 165, 177
- accountability 169–75
- greenhouse gases (GHGs) 70–71, 76, 86
- GRI *see* Global Reporting Initiative
- Habermas, J. 23, 78, 132, 136, 228–30, 253
- Hahn, R. 134–5, 142–5
- Hardt, M. 18, 23–4, 253
- hierarchical institutions 20–21, 26, 30, 87
- Hoffmann, M.J. 71, 73–5, 79, 207
- HRC *see* Human Rights Council
- HSN (Human Security Network) 260, 273
- human rights 2, 4–5, 7, 56–7, 164, 195, 230–33, 267
- governance 7, 117–48, 195, 261–2

- global 117–20, 123, 134, 145–6
 - traditional perspective 119–23
- norms 57, 120, 127
- principles 126, 128, 139–41
- protection 120–21, 131, 133, 139–40, 143, 261
- responsibilities
 - of enterprises 140, 142
 - positive 141–2
- treaties 56, 119, 122, 147
- violations/abuses 56–7, 120, 122–4, 133, 232, 264
- Human Rights Council (HRC) 118, 122, 125, 129–30, 195
- human security 259–60, 273
- Human Security Network (HSN) 260, 273
- humanitarian intervention 9, 175, 177, 179
- hybrid transnational climate governance 6, 65, 70, 76–82
- ICJ (International Court of Justice) 169, 173, 176
- ideology 21, 127, 197–200, 207
- IET (international emissions trading) 70, 80
- IMF (International Monetary Fund) 7, 99, 101, 105–6, 112–13, 239, 257, 265
- incentives 56, 69, 105–6, 109, 163, 167, 202, 204
- inclusiveness 88, 108, 135–6, 144, 146, 228
- independence 25, 28–9, 83, 85, 129
- individual autonomy 42, 50–51
- influence, political 77, 80, 88, 168, 207
- informal actors/institutions/mechanisms 63, 68, 157, 196–8, 244–5
- innovation 75, 86–7, 107, 145, 160, 162, 177–8
- input legitimacy 135–6, 145, 227–8
- institutional configurations 7, 100, 107, 113, 255
- institutional fragmentation 64, 69, 86, 221, 258
- institutional frameworks 27, 30, 242, 245, 269, 273
- institutionalization 78, 172, 201, 203, 207
- institutions 47–9, 51–3, 73, 99–100, 197–8, 201–3, 215–17, 232
 - democratic 46, 48, 50, 53–4, 218, 230
 - formal 229, 273
 - global 40, 51–2, 54–5, 110, 252
 - hierarchical 20–21, 26, 30, 87
 - informal 63, 68, 157, 196–8, 244–5
 - international 7, 15, 31–2, 97, 100, 104, 113, 120
 - private 205, 217
 - reflexive 231–2
 - representational 234
- interdependent actors 1, 68
- interest groups 145, 195, 198, 234, 245
- intergovernmental level 71, 81, 178, 181
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change *see* IPCC
- internal accountability 27–8
- international community 63, 71, 155, 159, 161–3, 165–6, 169, 175
- International Court of Justice *see* ICJ
- international emissions trading (IET) 70, 80
- international institutions 7, 15, 31–2, 97, 100, 104, 113, 120
- international law 123, 128, 160, 162, 170–74, 183, 185, 207–8
- International Monetary Fund *see* IMF
- international norms 143, 207, 220, 257
- international organizations (IOs) 26–7, 29, 31, 72–4, 87, 198, 208, 269
- international peace 56, 63, 158–9, 176, 259, 261
- international relations 2, 4, 17, 21–2, 24, 63, 66–7, 155
- international security 2, 161, 170, 178, 181, 184, 196, 257–8
- international trade *see* trade
- intervention
 - humanitarian 9, 175, 177, 179
 - military 155–6, 158–9, 173–4, 176
- IOs *see* international organizations
- IPCC (Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change) 70, 72

- Iran 171, 203
Iraq 156, 169–74, 177
ISIL (Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant) 174
ISO26000 standard 8, 119, 134, 142–5, 148, 202
Israel 177–8
- jurisdiction 120–22, 125, 146, 163, 210
 overlapping 49, 53, 85
 political 84, 210–11
 subject matter 122, 163
 substantive 162
justice 37, 58, 140, 179, 228, 232, 253, 264–5
 ecological 65, 70, 82
 global 23, 81, 254
- Keohane, R.O. 22, 26–8, 31, 68, 71–3, 103, 105, 107–8
Kiobel case 122, 147
Kyoto Protocol 70–72, 75, 78, 268
- language 45, 48, 76, 145, 219–20
 common 40, 45, 50, 55
law of nations 122, 147
learning 69, 86–7, 202, 204, 256
 collective 44–5, 126
Lefort, C. 44, 227, 232, 235–7, 242–4, 253
legitimacy 131–2, 144, 161–4, 195–7, 216–17, 226–30, 232–3, 245–6
 crises 8, 123, 157, 162–3, 174, 185
 democratic *see* democratic legitimacy
 external 37
 of global governance 2, 227–33, 245–6
 input 135–6, 145, 227–8
 moral 131–2
 network conception 229–33
 normative 4, 144–5
 organizational 131
 output 8, 135, 144–5, 167, 215, 245
 political 39, 135, 144, 146
 social 124, 217
 throughput 135–6, 145
legitimate governance 97, 129
legitimation 134, 269
 democratic 263, 270, 272
 leverage 9, 125, 131, 133, 141–2, 144, 169
 Liberia 183, 185
 local government 74, 89
 macro-effectiveness 76
 macro-theories 205, 215
 Maldives 42
 market orientation 75, 199
 marketization 20
 markets 20–21, 40, 121, 123, 130–31, 138, 140, 259
 carbon 207, 268
 domestic 197, 204
 Meadowcroft, J. 78–9, 89
 meta-coordination 267
 meta-governance 18, 87, 216, 221, 272
 democratic 263, 267–70
 role 252, 273
 meta-norms 65, 83, 200–201, 208, 216, 267
 micro-level 9, 192–3, 198, 201–3, 205, 207–9, 213–15, 219
 Middle East 164, 171, 180
 military intervention 155–6, 158–9, 173–4, 176
 mitigation 75, 80
 MLG *see* multi-level governance
 monocentricity 84–6
 moral community 132–3
 moral legitimacy 131–2
 multi-level governance (MLG) 67, 76, 209–12, 220
 multi-stakeholder approach 144–5
 narrative approach 5, 15–33
 narratives
 of ‘global’ 17, 21–5
 of governance 17–21, 25, 33
 nation-states 48–9, 70–71, 97–100, 102–3, 108–9, 209, 234–5, 239–40
 national governments 29, 66, 74, 89, 98
 national sovereignty 19, 41
 NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) 26–7, 172
 negotiations 49, 53, 69, 178, 182, 221, 258, 265
 Negri, A. 18, 23–4, 253

- network conception of legitimacy 229–33
- networks 20–21, 25, 27, 29, 31, 117–18, 227, 229–30
transnational 15, 29, 31, 74, 87, 267
- Newell, P. 69, 76, 78, 80–81, 89, 207, 259
- NGOs (non-governmental organizations) 31, 56–7, 69, 104–5, 136, 208, 244–5, 260
- non-arbitrary governance of climate change 83–7
- non-cooperation 103, 105
- non-democracies 52
- non-domination 7, 65, 229, 261, 271
governance as 82–7
- non-governmental actors 16, 19, 21, 211
- non-governmental organizations *see* NGOs
- non-intervention 159, 174, 208
- non-state actors 63–4, 67, 69, 73–4, 123–6, 148, 195–6, 257–8
- normative legitimacy 4, 144–5
- norms 117–18, 122, 146–8, 194–5, 198–202, 207–8, 268–70, 273
CSR *see* CSR (corporate social responsibility), norms
foundational 207–8, 216
fundamental 268–9
and ideas 198–201, 207
informal 117, 198
international 143, 207, 220, 257
meta *see* meta-norms
operative 200, 208
promotion 200
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) 26–7, 172
- North Korea 176, 203
- numerical equality 6, 46, 50, 53, 55, 57
- OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development) 99, 105–6, 124–5, 141
- Olson, J.P. 100–101, 106, 108–9
- one-size-fits-all models 252, 262
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development *see* OECD
- organizational legitimacy 131
- output legitimacy 8, 135, 144–5, 167, 215, 245
- overlapping jurisdictions 49, 53, 85
- Palazzo, G. 131–4, 136, 142, 146
- Palumbo, A. 18, 29–31, 242–5
- participation 64–5, 74–5, 77, 79–80, 85–6, 89, 253, 271
democratic 8, 138, 237, 262
- partnerships 20, 64, 78, 80
public–private 1, 29, 69, 205, 260
- pay-offs 103–7, 114
- peace 155–6, 158–9, 162–5, 167, 169, 174–8, 182, 184
enforcement 177–9
international 56, 63, 158–9, 176, 259, 261
and security 4, 8, 156, 160, 162, 167, 169, 181–3
- peacekeeping 157, 162, 174–5, 177–8, 183–4
- permanent members of the Security Council 9, 156–7, 162, 164–71, 174, 176, 179–80, 261
- pluralism 75, 256
- pluricentricity 210–12, 221
- police powers 19
- political accountability 39, 129
- political actors 100–101, 119, 129, 215
- political agency 83, 88
- political associations of states 6, 38, 51, 55–7
- political authority 16–21, 25–6, 29, 33, 130, 132, 259, 268
- political autonomy 210
- political community 30, 136, 226, 230–31, 233, 239, 241, 246
- political democracy 38, 44–6, 51
- political economy 4, 98, 100–101, 114
- political equality 26, 28, 129, 136, 262
- political global democracy 6, 38, 51
- political global democratic institutions 53–4
- political influence 77, 80, 88, 168, 207
- political jurisdictions 84, 210–11
- political legitimacy 39, 135, 144, 146
- political power 43, 141, 238, 242
- political processes 129, 135, 243, 265, 273
- political realism 251–4

- political representation 10, 26–7, 29, 77, 148, 238, 242–3, 246–7
- political responsibilities 132–4, 140–42, 146
- political scene 236–9, 264, 267
- political science 1–2, 7, 15, 17, 19, 100, 216, 219
- political society and democratic representation 234–42
- political theory 3–5, 15, 17, 23–4, 81–2, 135, 138, 253–5
- political visibility 11, 252, 263–9, 272
- politics 76, 114, 229–30, 254, 257, 264, 267, 273
 - climate 6, 65, 71, 76, 80–81, 88
 - globalization of 24
 - world/global 2–3, 19, 24, 64, 66–7, 207, 209, 259–60
- polycentricity 65, 127, 206, 257, 266
 - and governance as non-domination 82–7
 - and non-arbitrary governance of climate change 83–7
- power
 - allocation of 42, 46, 50–51, 139
 - coercive 160, 228
 - legitimate 209, 242
 - public 52–3, 117, 137
 - radical dispersion of 83, 86
 - relations 8, 46, 83, 107, 258–9
 - structural 65, 82, 261
 - visibility of 238, 244
- preference aggregation 101
- preferences 48, 78, 102, 108–9, 112, 199–200, 215, 217
- primary responsibility 120, 159, 176
- prisoner's dilemma 7, 103–5, 107, 112–14
- private actors 31, 67–8, 74, 147, 198, 211, 258, 261–2
- private authority 123, 128
- private institutions 205, 217
- private standards organizations (PSOs) 196
- problem-solving 82, 227
 - capacity 77, 135
 - effectiveness 141, 258, 271
- procedural democratic legitimacy 7, 65, 70, 83, 88
- productive representation 227, 235, 240–42, 245
- promotion norms 200
- proportionality 37, 42–3, 52, 55
- PSOs (private standards organizations) 196
- public accountability 137
- public actors 74, 131, 198
- public goods 84, 98, 101–3, 107–9, 132
 - global 7, 48, 102–4, 106, 108, 112–13
 - provision 7, 103–4, 106, 108, 113
- public interest, global 216
- public opinion 3, 136–7, 229–30, 243
- public policy 148, 242
- public power 52–3, 117, 137
- public responsibility 97, 124, 132
- public sector actors 67, 217
- public sphere 144, 228–33, 237–9, 241
- public–private partnerships 1, 29, 69, 205, 260
- pyramidal structure 210–12
- quasi-legal regulations 21, 31, 245
- rational-choice approaches 20
- Rawls, J. 124, 228–31
- realism, political 251–4
- reciprocity 45–6, 50, 53–6
- reflexive institutions 231–2
- regime theory 22, 70–71, 87, 120, 146
- regional organizations *see* ROs
- regulation 40, 67–8, 72, 127, 131, 144, 147–8, 217–18
- regulatory authority 129, 138
- regulatory orientation 75
- representation 5, 10–11, 27–30, 33, 106–8, 227, 233–8, 240–46, 264–5
 - and accountability 6, 10, 166, 226, 242–6, 254
 - act of 235, 240
 - and community-building 235–6
 - constructivist models 5, 30, 33, 243–5, 254, 272
 - democratic *see* democratic representation 261
 - democratic credentials 30, 242, 246

- importance 272
- political 10, 26–7, 29, 77, 148, 238, 242–3, 246–7
- productive 227, 235, 240–42, 245
- standard models 16, 26–7, 242, 262
- representative claims 30, 240–41, 243–5
- representative democracies 16, 32, 227–9, 242
- representativeness 16, 80, 201, 246, 261, 263
- representatives 10, 27, 31, 53, 231, 234, 238, 243–6
 - productive 244
 - self-appointed 244–5
- rescaling 64, 88, 206, 209, 257
- research
 - agenda 10, 251–73
 - empirical 4, 80, 134, 140, 145, 255
 - transcending state of art of 9–10, 189–246
- resources 42, 53, 56, 84, 113–14, 170, 266, 273
- responsibility 119, 125, 127, 130, 141, 147, 177, 179–82
 - corporate 123, 132–3, 141
 - see also* CSR
 - political 132–4, 140–42, 146
 - primary 120, 159, 176
 - public 97, 124, 132
- Rodrik, D. 40–41, 97, 108
- ROs (regional organizations) 26–8, 157, 160, 181–6, 208
- Rosenau, J.N. 1, 15, 17–22, 67, 73–4, 191–3
- rule of law 37, 39, 47, 129, 137, 168, 170, 173
- Russia 8, 111, 156, 165–6, 169–71
- Russian Doll set 40, 210
- sanctions 8, 28, 159, 161, 170–71, 174–5, 179, 202–4
- Saward, M. 16, 29–30, 235, 240, 243–4
- Scharpf, F.W. 135, 137, 210, 215, 271
- Scherer, A.G. 131–4, 136, 142, 146
- security 4, 6, 8, 158–61, 167–9, 176, 181–3, 259–61
 - collective 157–8, 162, 165
 - global 27, 161, 172, 258–9, 262, 270
 - governance 5, 26, 258
 - global 155–7, 159, 161, 163, 165, 167, 185, 261–2
 - and ROs 181–5
 - United Nations as collective system 157–75
 - international 2, 161, 170, 178, 181, 184, 196, 257–8
 - and peace 4, 8, 156, 160, 162, 167, 169, 181–3
- Security Council 8–9, 27–8, 72, 155–86, 197, 200–201, 203–4, 261
 - authorization 173, 177–9, 186
 - circumventing deadlock 175–85
 - crises of legitimacy 162–75
 - failure to act 162–5
 - in governance context 161–2
 - permanent members 9, 156–7, 162, 164–71, 174, 176, 179–80, 261
- segmentary differentiation 210
- self-appointed representatives 244–5
- self-defence 159, 172–4
- self-determination 135, 229, 271
- self-legislation 64, 218, 228–31, 234, 236, 239, 241
- self-regulation 69, 127, 179–81, 267
- self-representation 235–6
- shared beliefs 131, 217
- shared culture 40, 45
- social association of states 6, 38, 55
- social democracy 37, 41–4, 58
- social democratic association of states 51–2
- social differentiation 221
- social global democracy 6, 38, 51
- social global democratic institutions 52–3
- social justice 6, 42–4, 46, 48, 50–52, 57
- social legitimacy 124, 217
- social organization 68, 80, 84, 209, 213, 219, 256–7, 273
- social refinement 42–3, 46, 51, 55
- social responsibility (SR) 123, 142–4, 148
 - see also* CSR
- socially democratic association of states 51–2
- solidarity 20, 38, 264–5
- South China Sea 8, 170–71, 182

- sovereign equality 47, 51, 159
- sovereign states 24, 38–9, 47–8, 77, 83, 88, 159, 161
- sovereignty 3, 19–20, 22, 41, 51, 159, 173–4, 182
 - state 48, 55, 77, 128
 - territorial 23
- Soviet Union 165, 171, 176, 178
- Special Representative of the Secretary-General (SRSG) 125, 133, 141, 199
- stability
 - economic 199, 204
 - financial 49, 102, 114
- staging 237–41, 252–3, 255, 265, 269–70, 272–3
 - of conflict 236–8
 - visible 237–8, 246
- stakeholder democracy 31, 52–3, 89
- stakeholders 53, 126, 136–7, 143, 148, 217, 266–7, 271
- standard models of representation 16, 26–7, 242, 262
- standards, ISO26000 8, 119, 134, 142–5, 148, 202
- state-centric concepts and approaches 26–7, 67, 73, 192, 196, 257, 259, 262
- state sovereignty 48, 55, 77, 128
- state structures 6, 38, 43, 47, 49–50, 52, 55, 57
- steering mechanisms 18–20
- stratificatory differentiation 209–10, 221
- stringency of rules 201–2
- structural power 65, 82, 261
- subject matter jurisdiction 122, 163
- subnational units of governments 69, 72, 74, 89
- subsidiarity 42, 49–51, 54
- supranational institutions 208, 229, 232
- sustainable development 68, 143–4, 208, 268
- Syria 9, 155, 160, 165, 171, 173, 177, 180
- territorial governance 64, 76, 78
- territory 22, 43, 146–7, 170–71, 174, 178, 234
- terrorism 23, 31, 179, 198
 - War on Terror 169, 171–4
- throughput legitimacy 135–6, 145
- throughputs 144, 201, 215
- top-down models 16, 33
- trade 49, 52, 72, 99, 105, 114, 213, 257–8
 - liberalization 99, 102, 105, 120
- transaction costs 87, 101, 105, 114
- transnational climate governance 6, 63–90
 - and challenges of democracy 70–82
 - hybrid 6, 65, 70, 76–82
- transnational democracy 16, 31–2, 228
- transnational networks 15, 29, 31, 74, 87, 267
- transparency 126, 129, 132, 135, 137, 146, 148, 263–4
- Transparency International 126, 195
- typologies 18, 147, 193–4, 197, 206, 210, 220
- ultimate authority 209, 211
- UNFCCC (United Nations Framework Conventions on Climate Change) 71–2, 75, 77, 266, 268
- UNGA *see* United Nations, General Assembly
- unitary actors 100, 102
- United Kingdom 21, 111, 156, 165, 173, 177–8
- United Nations 155, 159, 162, 168, 180, 183–4, 195, 198–9
 - Charter 120, 155, 158–65, 168, 177–8, 181, 183
 - climate regime 63, 73, 78
 - as collective system of security governance 157–75
 - Framework Conventions on Climate Change *see* UNFCCC
 - General Assembly 9, 157, 168, 176–8, 180, 184, 201
 - peacekeeping 177–8
 - Security Council *see* Security Council
 - SRSG (Special Representative of the

- Secretary-General) 125, 133, 141, 199
- United States 50, 84, 86, 156, 165, 168, 170–73, 176–8
- Uniting for Peace 9, 157, 169, 175–9
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) 120, 122
- values 37, 198–201, 207–8, 213, 258–9, 264–6, 268–9, 271–3
 - democratic 31, 87, 129, 135, 139, 146, 160
- vertical accountability 30
- veto 164–7, 169–70, 176, 179–80
- visibility 216, 221, 244, 252–3, 255, 264–7, 270, 272
 - political 11, 252, 263, 265–9, 272
 - of power 238, 244
- visible staging 237–8, 246
- votes 43, 46, 49, 54, 129, 168
- voting shares 7, 98, 107–10, 112–13
- Wapner, P. 73, 81–2
- War on Terror 169, 171–4
- wealth 43–4, 46, 118, 124
- Weidtmann, C. 134–5, 142, 144–5
- Weiss, T.G. 1, 117, 120–21, 157–8, 168, 170, 191
- welfare 7, 56, 98, 103–9, 112, 143
 - distribution 106–8
 - gains 7, 98, 103, 106–7, 112–13
 - global 98, 101, 105–6, 111, 114
- Wettstein, F. 118, 124–5, 127, 132–4, 139–41, 261
- women 117, 147, 180
- World Bank 7, 52, 72, 99, 113
- world eco-politics 64–5, 67, 69, 81–3
- world government 16, 19, 45, 218
- world politics 2–3, 19, 24, 64, 66–7, 207, 209, 259–60
- world state 6, 38, 47–9, 54, 229
- WTO (World Trade Organization) 7, 52, 72, 99, 101, 105–6, 148, 257