Contributors

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Fellow of the Centre for Economic Policy Research in London. Professor Audretsch’s research has focused on the links between entrepreneurship, government policy, innovation, economic development and global competitiveness. His research has been published in over one hundred scholarly articles in the leading academic journals. He is co-founder and co-editor of *Small Business Economics: An Entrepreneurship Journal*.

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Dennis P. Leyden is Associate Professor of Economics in the Bryan School of Business and Economics at the University of North Carolina at Greensboro, North Carolina, USA. He received his BA with High Honors in Economics from the University of Virginia and his MS and PhD from Carnegie Mellon University. His current research focuses on the role and behavior of universities in furthering entrepreneurial activity, innovation, and economic development. In addition to prior work on R&D policy, he has a background in bureaucracy, legislative and court behavior, and the public funding of education. His books include *Adequacy, Accountability, and the Future of Public Education Funding* (2005) and *Government’s Role in Innovation* (1992, with Albert N. Link). Recent conferences at which he has presented include ‘Universities, Innovation, and Territory’ (University of Barcelona), ‘Science and Technology Research in a Knowledge-based Economy’ (University of Turin), and ‘Academic Policy and the Knowledge Theory of Entrepreneurship’ (University of Augsburg). In the classroom, he is currently involved in a project to revise the structure and content of principles of economics courses to include explicit instruction in the mechanics of critical thinking using his text *Critical Thinking in Economics* (second edition, 2012) and to emphasize the role of knowledge creation in microeconomic and macroeconomic behavior.

Albert N. Link is Professor of Economics at the University of North Carolina, Greensboro, North Carolina, USA. Professor Link is an internationally recognized scholar in the field of economics of research and development. A long-time member of the UNC Greensboro faculty,
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Neela Ram received her BS degree in Biology from Emory University and earned an MS in Public Policy and a Master’s in City and Regional Planning from Georgia Tech, Atlanta, Georgia, USA, with specializations in urban development and policy and environmental planning. She has several years’ experience in both the environmental and economic development fields. She currently works on water supply and water conservation planning issues for the Atlanta Region.

Sujai Shivakumar serves as a Senior Policy Advisor at the National Academies’ Board on Science, Technology, and Economic Policy. Since joining the NAS in 2001, he has been a lead researcher in the Academies’ evaluation of public–private technology partnerships and its multi-part analysis of the drivers of the information technology-led productivity growth. He was also a leading member of a research team assembled by the National Academies to study the US Small Business Innovation Research program. Currently, he is helping to lead the Academies’ comparative review of national innovation policies around the world as well as its review of best practices in innovation policies among US states, and is leading the National Academies’ study of best practices in national innovation programs to support flexible electronics. Dr Shivakumar’s analysis highlights the important role of institutions in fostering successful cooperation among small and large technology firms, universities, venture capital companies and other actors needed to commercialize new technologies

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**David A. Wolfe** is Royal Bank Chair in Public and Economic Policy and Professor of Political Science at the University of Toronto and Director of the Program on Globalization and Regional Innovation Systems (PROGRIS) at the Munk School of Global Affairs, Toronto, Ontario, Canada. Professor Wolfe’s research interests include the political economy of technological change and the role of local and regional economic development, with special reference to Canada and Ontario. At PROGRIS, he is National Coordinator of the Innovation Systems Research Network (ISRN), funded by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada. There he has served as principal investigator on two major collaborative research initiatives, including ‘Innovation Systems and Economic Development: The Role of Local and Regional Clusters in Canada’, and currently on the ‘Social Dynamics of Economic Performance: Innovation and Creativity in City Regions’. He is the editor or co-editor of nine books and numerous scholarly articles.