Index

Abed-Kotob, S. 630
abeyance structures
emotions and social movements 326, 327
political opportunities and social movements 268
women’s movements 423–4
activism patterns and methods
African protest movement see Africa, social movements and political citizenship, protest movement and social activism
animal rights movement 533–4, 535
‘flash activism’ 369
gender and sexuality 76
international human rights movement 443–52, 454
internet activism 362–3, 369, 375–6
political opportunities and social movements 262–3
transnationalization of social movements, Global North activists’ domination 351
urban citizenship 139, 146
urban governance, involvement of activists in 476
see also collective action
Adam, B. 70, 248, 341
Adamishin, A. 457
Adams, J. 311
Aday, S. 375, 376
Africa
anti-apartheid and post-apartheid movements, South Africa 347, 350, 449–50
authoritarian rule 339–40, 352
Green Belt Movement 407
‘nego-feminism’ and inclusion of men 429
neoliberal economic policies, South Africa 350
sexual citizenship, South Africa 66, 71–2
Africa, social movements and political citizenship 604–27
GDP and ‘adjusted net savings’ 607–8
global capitalist crisis effects and ‘Africa Rising’ argument 605–8, 623–4
overseas aid 606–7
Africa, social movements and political citizenship, Climate Justice movement 613–18
Climate Action Network (CAN) 614
climate damage 613
Durban Group 614–15
ecological debt and payment distribution problem 618–19
Environmental Rights Action 615, 616–17
fracking, opposition to 615–16
global climate negotiations, inadequacy of 613
Green Economy, criticism of 617–18
market-based strategies and carbon trading, opposition to 613, 614–15
‘Million Climate Jobs’ campaign 617
Shell oil extraction involvement 615–17
technological fixes and geo-engineering, opposition to 613
Africa, social movements and political citizenship, protest movement and social activism
Botswana, public sector strikes 621
Eastern Africa and neoliberalism 621
Egypt protests 619–20
far left movement risk 622–3
labour militancy 610–11
Nairobi, cost of living protests 621
natural resources, protection of 610–11, 615–17
and neoliberalism 621–3
religious-based insurgencies 611–12
rising food prices, effects of 610, 621
traditional class struggle, effects of 610
violent protests 609
West Africa, energy crisis 621–2
Agnew, R. 519, 523
Agnihotri, I. 590, 591
Agrawal, A. 581
Agulhon, M. 337
Agyeman, J. 124, 125
Ahmed, L. 631, 633
AIDS crisis 70, 320–23
Aizura, A. 79
Akhavi, S. 645
Akhtar, A. 530, 534, 538–9
Al-Awadi, H. 645, 646
Alavi, H. 584–5
Alexander, R. 590
Alimi, E. 269, 270
Allal, A. 643
Almeida, P. 269
Almond, G. 26, 27, 33, 37
Alvord, S. 346, 349
Amenta, E. 206, 227, 268, 269, 270, 272, 274
Amin, S. 620
Amnesty International (AI) 442, 444–5, 446, 448, 453
see also international human rights movement
Anderson, B. 194
Andharia, J. 582
Andrée, P. 406, 407
Andrew, C. 483
Andrews, K. 208, 209, 210, 211, 272, 273
animal rights movement 518–43
animal experimentation 522, 523, 533, 536, 538, 539
animal liberation strand and utilitarianism 525, 527–9, 530
animal protection strategies 524, 536
animal rights strand 525, 529–31, 532
animal welfare strand 525–7, 530
Animals Australia 528–9
animals as property 521
Animals and Public Health 538–9
anthropology 523, 524, 539
capitalism, effects of 522
counter-movements 536–7
criminology 523
criticism of 519–20
cultural barriers 526–7
ecological citizenship 118
environmental movement links 519, 534, 538–9
extremists (Radical Animal Liberation Movement (RALM)) 521, 524, 525, 530, 531–2
factory farming 523, 527, 538
future developments and research 537–9
global awareness 525–6, 528–9
history of 518–19, 535–6
injustice, agency and identity 534–5
media exposure 521, 524, 528–9, 530, 534
moral shocks, use of 522, 526, 531
movement strands 521, 524–5
as new social movement 519, 520–21
political opportunity structure (POS) 535–6
political science 520, 531, 537–8, 539
research overview 519–23
research overview, assessment of middle-range theories 532–7
research overview, most important results 524–32
Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals (RSPCA) 525, 535–6
social movement framing 533–4, 537
social movement framing, role of animal rights activists 533–4, 535
social psychology 523
social sciences 519
sociology 520–22, 534, 539
speciesism 521–2, 528, 529
Vegan Outreach 529–30
and vegetarianism 522, 529–30, 534, 538
women's movement 523
World Society for the Protection of Animals (WSPA) 525–7
Zoopolis 537–8
anthropology
animal rights movement 523, 524, 539
Arab world, political citizenship 629–30
Antony, W. 139
Appadurai, A. 145, 348, 349
Appiah, K. 351
Arab Spring 274, 319, 362, 368, 374, 375–6, 635
Arab world, political citizenship and social movements 628–60
anthropology 629–30
Arab uprisings, effects of 635
authoritarian regimes and corporatism 629, 630, 631, 639–42, 648
authoritarian regimes, social rights and ‘authoritarian bargain’ 641–2
authoritarian rule, Middle East 339–40, 352
citizenship history 634, 636–9
citizenship studies 629–31
citizenship studies, social history 630
citizenship studies, social movement theory 630–36
citizenship studies, social movement theory, comparative model 632
civil society 630, 639–50
cultural pluralism and end of cosmopolitan cities 639
feminist studies 631, 633
identity and loyalty issues 633 ‘inclusion–exclusion’ dichotomy 633
individual and community, dichotomy between 633
Islamic movements 630, 634
leadership and personality cults 640
marginalized citizens 635
media and press liberalism 639, 649
nationalism, rise of 638–41
one-party systems 640–42
patronage systems 630
political economy 629, 635–6
political ‘participation’ 632
social movement theory 630–36
state subsidies and control 641–2
state violence, use of 641
trade unionism, rise of 638–9, 641
West, ideological differences from 635, 636
Arab world, political citizenship and social movements, politicization and demanding citizenship rights 642–52
accountability and transparency demands 646
austerity measures and ‘bread riots’ 643
autonomy and resistance against state intervention and patronage 649
civic responsibilities and civic/religious virtue 650
civil rights 644
constitutions 647
cultural rights 644
equal rights 651
ethnic and religious minorities (or oppressed majorities) 651
freedom of speech and media 649
human rights 645–52
ideological changes 648–9
informal networks and ‘non-movements’ 651–2
and Muslim Brotherhood 638, 645, 646, 648–9
pluralism 647–8
political rights 644
political rights and parties 647
professional organizations and civil society 649–50
regional autonomy movements 651
rule of law 646
social rights 644
youth movements 650–51
Aradau, C. 161
Arato, A. 465, 469
Archibugi, D. 39, 188, 193
Arendt, H. 57, 635
Arias-Maldonado, M. 109, 112, 120
Arluck, A. 518, 536–7
Armstrong, C. 185, 188
Armstrong, E. 99, 206, 228, 470
Arquilla, J. 372
Arts, B. 406, 407
Ash, R. 214
Handbook of political citizenship and social movements

Ashbee, Edward 493–517
Atluri, T. 62, 67, 71
Ault, A. 69
Australia
  AIDS policies 321, 322–3
  animal protection 520, 524, 528–9
  ‘boat people’ 326
authoritarian regimes
  Arab world 629, 630, 631, 639–42, 648
  ICT revolution and social movements 374
  political opportunities and social movements 269–70
  transnationalization of social movements 339–40
authoritarianism
  environmental movement, Russia 404–5
see also democracy; neoliberalism; republican citizenship
Ayeb, H. 635, 641, 643, 651
Ayres, J. 344, 361, 364, 373
Ayubi, N. 629, 641
Badie, B. 634
Bagguley, P. 245
Bailey, C. 424
Bair, J. 454
Bakardjieva, M. 367
Balibar, E. 26
Ball, P. 347, 456
Ballard, R. 340, 349
Balogun, J. 623–4
Banaszak, L. 268, 272, 273
Bandopadhaya, J. 582
Bandy, J. 346
Banerjee, S. 575, 585
Barber, B. 7, 34, 135, 136
Barker, C. 318
Barker-Plummer, B. 209
Barnes, B. 519
Barney, D. 137
Barr, S. 125
Barrera, M. 498
Barry, B. 90, 91
Barry, J. 108, 110, 113–14, 116
Bash, H. 465
Bassey, N. 613, 616
Basu, A. 426
Basu, D. 587
Bauböck, R. 133, 135, 165–6, 173
Bauman, Z. 179–80, 185, 483
Baviskar, A. 572, 577, 580, 581, 582, 587, 594
Baxi, U. 592
Bayat, A. 631
Beaumont, J. 481
Becher, D. 475
Beck, U. 179, 192
Beiner, R. 156
Beirne, P. 519, 523
Beitz, C. 188, 454
Bell, D. 72, 73, 75, 109, 110, 111, 116, 117, 121, 496
Bellamy, R. 3, 6, 7, 53, 156, 163, 171, 178, 632
Benford, R. 14, 95, 338, 444, 502, 533, 534
Benhabib, S. 86–7, 181, 183–4, 188, 190
Bennani-Chraibi, M. 631, 635, 643
Bennett, D. 369
Bennett, L. 344, 347, 353
Bennett, L. and S. 29, 36, 38
Bennett, W. 361, 362, 368, 369, 370, 373, 374
Benski, T. 314, 319–20, 327
Benton, T. 519, 521
Berglund, C. 120
Berlet, C. 499, 504, 507–8
Bernstein, M. 92, 93, 95, 98, 99, 206, 228, 470
Bernstein, T. 312, 550
Berry, J. 100–101
Betsill, M. 407
Bevington, D. 594
Beyer, J. 369, 375
Bhasin, T. 458
Bhattacharjee, D. 589, 590
Bhowmik, S. 589
Bian, Y. 563
Biano, L. 550
Biel, J. 630
Bimber, B. 365, 367, 369, 370
Biny, A. 624
Binnie, J. 72, 73, 75
Blee, K. 210
Bloemraad, I. 101
Blom, A. 325
Blumer, H. 264
Bob, C. 449, 457, 594
Boekkooi, M. 366, 367
Bogaert, K. 643, 652
Boggs, C. 280
Bohman, James 45–59
Boittin, J. 141, 144
Boltanski, L. 326–7, 526, 528
Bolzendahl, C. 38
Bomberg, E. 402
Bond, Patrick 249, 604–27
Bonds, E. 314
Bookchin, M. 110, 126
Borch, C. 328
Borchert, S. 495
Bosniak, L. 6, 180
Bosso, C. 396
Botman, S. 630
Boudet, H. 270
Boudreau, V. 269
Bouliaenne, S. 366
Bourdieu, P. 212, 215, 578
Bowden, B. 185
Boyce, J. 607, 608
Braine, N. 96, 97, 99
Brass, T. 576, 585
Brazil, homelessness and urban social movements 485–6
Brenner, N. 140, 466, 475
Britt, L. 312
Broad, D. 139
Brooks, D. 493, 504
Brower, M. 648
Brown, D. 343
Brown, M. 68, 69
Brown, N. 647, 648
Brulle, R. 211, 388, 389, 390, 391, 396, 399, 409
Brunsting, S. 367
Brysk, A. 347, 459
Buchanan, T. 453
Buechler, S. 235, 238, 336, 339, 371, 419, 470, 483, 527, 532–3, 536, 537, 539
Bullard, N. 252
Bullard, R. 408–9
Burack, C. 507
Burgess, E. 264
Burns, A. 362
Burns, N. 38
Bussemaker, J. 64, 65
Butenschön, N. 633
Byres, T. 575
Byrne, P. 290
Cadeno-Roa, J. 314
Cadogan, P. 244
Cai, Y. 548, 551, 553, 560
Cain, B. 27
Calhoun, C. 95, 246
Canada
animal welfare reforms 530
environmental citizenship 109, 121
multicultural policies 101
Caney, S. 192
capitalism see neoliberalism
carbon trading, opposition to, Africa 613, 614–15
see also Africa, social movements and political citizenship, Climate Justice movement; environmental movement
Cardenas, S. 450
Caren, N. 209
Carpenter, R. 449
Carter, N. 109
Carty, V. 361
Carver, T. 61, 72
Castells, M. 144, 236, 284, 304, 345, 353, 371, 464, 467, 468, 472, 473–4, 475, 482, 486, 487
Castles, S. 87, 88, 180
Catney, P. 127, 128
Caute, D. 280
Cavatorta, F. 631, 647, 648
Cederlof, G. 581
Cefaï, D. 465
Cerny, P. 48, 181
Chadwick, A. 370, 374
Chafe, W. 425
Chafetz, J. 426
Chakrabarti, D. 587, 592, 593
Chakravarty, A. 573
Chapman, A. 456
Charvet, J. 188
Chasek, P. 406, 407
Chatterjee, P. 576, 577, 585, 588
Chatterji, A. 573
Chen, F. 551, 552
Canada
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chen, H.</td>
<td>372, 373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chen, Y.</td>
<td>558, 560</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cheng, P.</td>
<td>564</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cherry, E.</td>
<td>519, 522</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chibber, V.</td>
<td>589, 590</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>child abuse and incest</td>
<td>322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also emotions and social movements</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Childs, S.</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>animal welfare, WSPA Libearty campaign</td>
<td>526</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘land grabbing’ in Africa 605, 606, 607</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tiananmen Square protest 318–19 urban protests 484–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China, social movements and political citizenship</td>
<td>547–71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>citizenship as civility</td>
<td>562–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>citizenship as membership</td>
<td>563–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>citizenship as membership, thin and thick</td>
<td>563–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>citizenship as membership, village elections</td>
<td>564</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>coercion use</td>
<td>560</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Confucianism</td>
<td>561</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cultural heritage influence</td>
<td>563</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ethical responsibility toward the collective good</td>
<td>561–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>future research</td>
<td>565–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>grievance studies and collective action</td>
<td>555–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>grievance studies and collective action, and emotions</td>
<td>556</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>institutional structure</td>
<td>558, 559</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>international NGOs in China</td>
<td>563</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labour Contract Law</td>
<td>552</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liulitun waste incineration plants, campaign against</td>
<td>547–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mass media involvement</td>
<td>557</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>outcome measurement, problems with</td>
<td>548</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political process and political opportunity structure</td>
<td>558–60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political system and scale of actions</td>
<td>548</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>resource mobilization</td>
<td>557–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rights consciousness and citizenship notions</td>
<td>560–62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social movement scholarship</td>
<td>554–60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>strategy choices</td>
<td>548</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>volunteers in community activities</td>
<td>562–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China, social movements and political citizenship, in contemporary China</td>
<td>549–54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmental movements</td>
<td>553–4, 557, 559–60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>government organized</td>
<td>549–50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hunger strikes</td>
<td>550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>internet networks</td>
<td>553</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>labour movements</td>
<td>551–2, 557</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>migrant workers’ associations</td>
<td>552, 564</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>peasants’ movements</td>
<td>550–51, 555, 557, 559, 564</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Social Movement and political protest</td>
<td>550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>urban (homeowners) movements</td>
<td>552–3, 555, 556, 557, 562</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>women’s movements and gender equality</td>
<td>554</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chiodelli, F.</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cho, Y.</td>
<td>558</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chong, D.</td>
<td>290, 302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choudry, A.</td>
<td>587, 594</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chow, J.</td>
<td>563</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christoff, P.</td>
<td>108, 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>citizenship concept</td>
<td>6, 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definition</td>
<td>178, 196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>civic involvement duty to vote, democratic citizenship</td>
<td>32, 33, 36, 37, 41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ecological citizenship</td>
<td>113–14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>friendship, republican citizenship</td>
<td>52–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also urban citizenship civil disobedience</td>
<td>262, 264–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also political opportunities and social movements</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Ann Marie</td>
<td>440–63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, J.</td>
<td>351, 630</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clarke, K.</td>
<td>635, 648</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clarke, S.</td>
<td>124, 125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>class struggle Africa, protest movement and social activism</td>
<td>610</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and global cities</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>urban social movements</td>
<td>470, 485–6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

Clemens, E. 273
climate change 113, 121, 128
see also ecological citizenship; environmental movement
Cloward, R. 262, 361, 535
Coffé, H. 38
Cohen, C. 367
Cohen, J. 239, 246, 247, 465, 469
Cole, L. 408
Coleman, J. 212, 214, 215

collective action
and free riders 289
globalization of 478–9
grievance studies, China 555–7
identities, multicultural citizenship
see multicultural citizenship, collective identity approach
identities and subjectivities, post-structuralism 285
international human rights
movement 442
local economic development 477–8
national identity effects 98–9, 100–101
new social movement (NSM)
approach 239–41, 242–3, 246–7, 252
and organizational layers, urban social movements 477
policy change opportunities, and mobilization 271–3
resistance to neoliberal forces 475–6
South Asia, collective mobilization and violence 325
Tea Party movement 496, 502–3
transnationalization, large groups and small social networks 337–8
urban social movements 468–72, 483, 485–6
women’s movements, identity construction and intersectionality 430–31
see also activism patterns and methods

communitarian approach
Arab world, individual and community, dichotomy between 633

ecological citizenship 128–9
gender and sexuality 64–5
consumer demand effects, ecological citizenship 118–19, 126
corporate power, demonstrations against 344–5
see also neoliberalism

Corte, U. 216, 218
cosmopolitan citizenship
cultural pluralism and end of cosmopolitan cities, Arab world 639
democratic citizenship 39
economic globalization, China 555–7
emerging, Europe 163
global see global and cosmopolitan citizenship
republican citizenship 47–8, 49
see also transnationalization of social movements; urban citizenship
Costain, A. 268, 269, 272
Cousin, O. 237
Cox, L. 8, 235
Cress, D. 217, 226
Crick, B. 7, 134, 135
criminology, animal rights movement 523
Crook, S. 519
cultural issues
citizenship rights, Arab world 639, 644
cultural barriers, Arab world 639
526–7
cultural connectedness, transnationalization of social movements 346–7
democratic society and cultural minorities 86
‘framing’, and transnationalization of social movements 337–8
gender and sexuality 75–6
heritage influence, China 563
integration, need to move towards, Europe 159, 160
multicultural citizenship see multicultural citizenship
new social movement (NSM) approach 236, 237–8, 245, 246 resources, uneven distribution and accessibility 215–17, 219, 220, 222
demonstrations and civil disobedience 262, 264–5
see also political opportunities and social movements
DeNardis, L. 375
Denoeux, G. 631
Denters, B. 30, 31, 32, 36
Derrida, J. 282, 283
Desai, A. 362, 369, 575, 583–4, 593
Desai, N. 591
Desrues, T. 651
Dhanagare, D. 575, 584, 585, 586
Diani, M. 1, 5, 215, 226, 284, 285, 288, 337, 353, 364, 391, 549, 634
digital technology effects
digital rights movement 362, 369
transnationalization of social movements 343–6
see also ICT revolution and social movements
DiMaggio, A. 368, 495, 498–9
DiMaggio, P. 476
Dinan, D. 156, 168
Ding, D. 552
Disch, L. 500, 501
Dixon, C. 594
Dixon, M. 207
Dobson, A. 109, 110, 115–26passim, 191–2, 193, 388, 561
Doheny-Farina, S. 372
Doherty, B. 295, 388, 391, 392, 398, 399, 402, 416, 413
Donald, R. 525
Donaldson, S. 537–8
Donnelly, J. 456, 458
Dorsey, J. 635, 651
Douay, N. 476, 484
Dowding, K. 289
Dower, N. 193, 195
Dowie, M. 391, 396, 397, 412
Downey, G. 393, 394
Doyle, T. 127, 128, 391, 406
Dryzek, J. 304, 396, 397
Dubet, F. 237, 468, 477
Dunlap, R. 389, 391, 393, 396, 397, 412
Dunleavy, P. 290, 304
Dunn, J. 314
Dupuy, C. 466
Duyvendak, J. 393, 395, 481
Dworkin, A. 426
Eagleton-Pierce, M. 361
Earl, Jennifer 353, 359–83
Eastern Europe
environmental movement see environmental movement, Eastern Europe
see also individual countries
ecological citizenship 107–32
as activity rather than status 117–18, 127
animal rights 118
citizenship, justification for 110–11, 119
civic participation 113–14
climate champions 121
climate change and anti-liberalism 113, 128
communitarian approach 128–9
consumer demand effects 118–19, 126
critical environmental sociology and social practice approach 125–6
ecological democracy, creation of 127–8
empirical research 119–22
and environmental citizenship, distinction between 110
environmental regulation and environmental justice 116, 123, 124–5, 126–7
equity and justice considerations 124–5
feminist theories 122–3, 124
future of 127–8
future research 122
global ecological citizenship
and responsibilities (green cosmopolitanism) 114–19, 122
history of concept 108–11
institutional environmental agenda 107, 109, 110
key virtues 116–17, 120–21
liberal environmental citizenship
111–13, 117–18, 121, 126, 128
minority ethnic communities 125
(post-)cosmopolitan ecological citizenship and responsibilities (green cosmopolitanism) 114–19, 122
private sphere, importance of 117, 123–4
pro-environmental behaviour 120–21
promotional methods 118, 120
public/private practice debate 118–19, 123–4, 126–7
republican ecological citizenship, individual green virtues 113–14
sustainable practices, encouragement of 114, 116, 118, 123
see also environmental movement
economic crisis effects
anti-austerity movements 252–3
European citizenship 172
Occupy Movement 216, 252–3, 270, 478, 480
Tea Party movement 498–9
see also ‘financial’ headings
economic inequalities, and
transnationalization of social movements 339
economic levers and sanctions, international human rights movement 449–50
Edelman, M. 336, 338, 339, 341, 344
Eder, K. 167, 243
education
learning transfer, emergence of 300–301
patterns, democratic citizenship 37–8
pedagogical program, call for, cosmopolitan citizenship 191
Edwards, Bob 205–32, 499
Edwards, P. 344, 368
Einwohner, R. 272
Eisinger, P. 266
Ekine, S. 620–21
El Hachmi, H. 646
El-Ghobashy, M. 630, 646, 649
Elgar, R. 25
Elkins, D. 372
Eltham, B. 362
emotions and social movements 308–33
anger model 309, 316, 320, 321
‘cementing’ emotions 314
emotional movement families 328
‘emotional resonance’ 315
emotions directed towards state or its institutions 324–5
emotions and mobilization 308–9
future research 327–8
grievance studies and collective action, China 556
humanitarian movement and human rights movement, contrast between 326–7
institutionalization of public welfare programs 311
intra-group conflicts 315
intra-group mutual support 327
member loyalty effects 310–11
migrants and refugees 326
‘moral shocks’ and mobilization 312–13, 327
movements kept in abeyance 326, 327
‘nagging’ protest events 319–21
‘nagging’ protest events, grieving mothers’ organizations 320
‘nagging’ protest events, NAMES Project AIDS Memorial Quilt 320–21
pioneer studies 311–13
political control, regaining 310
and political science theory 328
research history and development 313–16
secret ballot introduction 324
self-division about self and society 316
self-help groups 311–12, 315
self-image improvement 312
South Asia, collective mobilization and violence 325
Soviet bloc, party-state relationships 324–5
transnational mobilizing emotions 326–7
victimization-related and self-assertive oppositional emotions, mixture of 313–14
emotions and social movements, challenging and shaping policies 321–4
AIDS in Australia 322–3
child abuse and incest 322
Disabled People’s Movement (DPM) and Feminist Movement (FM) conflict 321–2

gender codes and medical treatment 321

NGOs and the Third Sector 323

rape cases and feminist movement 324

emotions and social movements, transformative protest events 316–19

Arab Uprisings 319

China, Tiananmen Square protest 318–19

France, storming of the Bastille 317

Polish stockyard strike 318

Serbian mass protests 317–18

Ems, L. 362

engaged citizenship 33, 34–7, 38, 40–41

see also democratic citizenship

Enloe, C. 425

environmental issues

Africa see Africa, social movements and political citizenship,
Climate Justice movement

environmental and ecological citizenship, distinction between 110

groups, new social movement (NSM) approach 250, 252

international human rights movement 451, 456

sustainability and personal responsibility 192

women’s mobilization around 477–8, 483–4

environmental movement 387–417

animal rights movement 519, 534, 538–9

China 553–4, 557, 559–60

differing strands 389–90

future challenges and research 410–11

green parties 401–2

history of 388–90

India 581–2

nuclear energy conflict 393–5

see also ecological citizenship

environmental movement, Eastern Europe 402–5

anti-nuclear movements 403

East European EMOs and green networks 404

global EMOs 405

Russian authoritarian rule 404–5

Russian greenbelt protests 405

Socio-Ecological Union umbrella organization 403–4, 405

state-licensed environmental movement 403

environmental movement, EU and transformation of European environmentalism 399–401

environmental Directives 400

environmental movement organizations (EMOs) 387–8, 389–90, 396, 399–401

Group of Ten lobby group 400

organizational form, changes in 400–401

umbrella organizations 399–400

environmental movement, institutionalization effects 395–9

direct (e-)mail 396–7

ecological modernization 397

external institutionalization and political opportunity structure 397–8

grassroots environmentalism 398

homogenization concerns 397

organizational growth 396–7

radical environmentalism 398–9

environmental movement, new environmental movement 390–93

Friends of the Earth 392–3, 395, 396, 406, 407, 411

Greenpeace 392, 395, 396, 405, 406

national-level environmental organizations 391–2

scientific publications, influence of 390–91


environmental movement, transnationalization 406–8

anti-dam movement 407

environmental justice movement 408–10
environmental racism and environmental justice movement 408
global civil society 407–8
Global South 407, 410–11
and ICT use 407
and Third World poor 409–10
and toxic waste 408–9
Epstein, B. 234, 394
Epstein, S. 69, 70
equality issues
Arab world 651
and distributive justice, democratic citizenship 28, 30–32
ecological citizenship 124–5
see also multicultural citizenship; women’s movements
Erskine, T. 189, 190
Eschenfelder, K. 362, 369
Escobar, A. 471
Etting, B. 374
Etzioni, A. 25
Europe
Aarhus Convention and environmental rights 112
environmentalism see environmental movement, EU and transformation of European environmentalism
EU Charter of Fundamental Rights (2000) 70
European Court of Human Rights, and cosmopolitan rights 184
national and transnational identities 39, 40, 53–4
as political community 53
protest movement, 1960s 1
see also individual countries
European citizenship 154–76
capitalist market citizenship, exclusionary nature of 160–61
citizenship enactment in trans-border relations and practices 161
‘constructive’ theory of citizenship 167
cosmopolitan citizenship, emerging 163
cultural integration and political integration, need to move towards 159, 160
as developing regulation 168–9
disagreement over term 155–9
economic crisis effects 172
essentialist vs constructivist ideas on viability of 156–61
exclusive membership decision of each member state, concerns over 159–60
future research 171–3
historical and institutionalist research, 166–71
institutional considerations 170–71
language considerations 162, 164
liberal democracies, dealing with nation-state framework 165–6
Maastricht Treaty, Union citizenship 154, 163
nation-state concept, dominance of 156–9, 161, 162, 164, 168, 172
normative research, desirability, problems and possibilities of citizenship 161–6
and political identity 167–8
post-national literature 159
process of citizenship building 169–70
republican citizenship construction 163–4
social rights 168–9
as special status of individual rights 171–2
supranationalism and concept of nationality 165–6, 170–73
third-country nationals, exclusion of 160
Evans, B. 124, 125
Evans, D. 72, 73, 79, 125, 126
Evans, Erin 259–78
Evans, P. 342
Evans, S. 243, 419, 420
Everett, J. 590, 592
Everson, M. 157
Eyerman, R. 5, 14, 242, 314
Fainstein, S. 466, 478
Falk, R. 173, 180, 186, 341
Fassin, D. 469
Index

Faulks, K. 633
female involvement, Tea Party movement 508–9
feminism and feminist studies
Arab world 631, 633
Disabled People’s Movement (DPM) and Feminist Movement (FM) conflict 321–2
ecological citizenship 122–3, 124
liberal feminism and multicultural citizenship 90–91
new social movement (NSM) approach 243, 245
rape cases and feminist movement 324
thinking blindspots, gender citizenship 74–5
and urban activism 146
urban citizenship 143–4
women’s movements and feminist movements, distinctions between 426–7
see also gender and sexuality; women’s movements
Ferree, M. 418, 421, 422, 425, 426, 432
Fetner, T. 208, 209, 210
Fielding, P. 369
Fillieule, O. 631, 635
financial circulation and uneven development, urban citizenship 143, 144, 147–8
financial donations, Tea Party movement 495, 500, 502, 513
financial resources 208–9, 211
see also ‘economic’ headings; resource mobilization
Finger, M. 406, 408
Fireman, B. 309
Fisher, D. 364, 366, 367
Flam, Helena 308–33, 393, 394
Flank, L. 478
Flesher Fominaya, C. 8, 235, 250, 312
Fligstein, N. 321
Florini, A. 343
Fluckiger, J.-M. 521, 531
Flynn, C. 518
Foley, M. 209, 210, 214, 215
Formisano, R. 494, 500
Foster, G. 408
Foucault, M. 138–9, 282, 293
Foweraker, J. 284, 339
Fox, J. 343
fracking, opposition to, Africa 615–16
see also Africa, social movements and political citizenship, Climate Justice movement; environmental movement
France
animal activists 522
Notre-Dame-des-Landes project 294, 295–6, 297, 298, 300–301
Paris ‘May events’ 280
storming of the Bastille 317
Franchescet, S. 65, 74
Francione, G. 520, 532, 533–4
Frank, J. 530
Franklin, A. 530
Franzén, M. 479
Fraser, N. 94
Freeman, J. 205, 223, 243
Freeman, P. 529–30
Frenzel, F. 244
Frickel, S. 207–8
Frick, M. 50–51
Friedman, E. 406, 407, 443, 451, 454, 456, 457, 459, 548, 552, 554
Friedmann, J. 475
Friends of the Earth 392–3, 395, 396, 406, 407, 411
see also environmental movement
Froissart, C. 552
Fuller, S. 62, 65
future research
animal rights movement 537–9
China, social movements and political citizenship 565–6
democratic citizenship 40
ecological citizenship 122
emotions and social movements 327–8
environmental movement 410–11
European citizenship 171–3
gender and sexuality 64, 71, 80–81
global and cosmopolitan citizenship 198
ICT revolution and social movements 367, 376, 377
India, social movements 593–4
new social movement (NSM) approach 253–4

post-structuralism, social movements and citizen politics 303
resource mobilization and social and political movements 228–9
Tea Party movement 512–13
transnationalization of social movements 352–3
urban social movements 482–6
women’s movements 432–5
Gadgil, M. 578, 580, 581–2
Gallagher, M. 559
Gandhi, N. 592
Ganesh, S. 368
Gao, B. 562
Gao, W. 551
Garcez, R. 315
Garcia, S. 481–2
Garner, R. 519, 520, 526, 529, 532, 533–4
Garrett, R. Kelly 344, 359–83
Garrido, M. 360, 364, 374
Garside, N. 109, 110
Gause, G. 631
Gaventa, J. 3
gender codes and medical treatment 321
gender patterns, democratic citizenship 38–9
gender and sexuality 60–85
bisexual citizenship case 79
common scholarly themes 75
and communitarianism 64–5
cultural concerns and injustices 75–6 ‘fashionable’ use of citizenship, concerns over 76
feminist thinking blindspots 74–5
future research 64, 71, 80–81
gender and citizenship 62–7
gender and citizenship, concept of 62–4
gender diversity effects 63–4
heterosexuality as basis for full citizenship 72
human rights issues 75–6, 80
international context 66–7
intimate (sexual) citizenship 72–3
masculinist nature of traditional approaches to citizenship 60, 62–3
and neoliberalism 64, 77
normalization moves 77
policy and practice 63
political activism, place for 76
political science and gendered citizenship 65–6
public–private inequalities 63
and republicanism 64
sexual citizenship, perceived uneven benefits 76–7
sexual citizenship, universalist or particularist forms, debate over 78–81
sexual and transgender citizenship 68–73
terminology 61–2
and traditional models of citizenship 64–5
universalist approach, call for 80
utility of concept of citizenship 74–5, 77
Western-centric form of citizenship, moving beyond 66–7, 75
women’s agency in reshaping state institutions 67

see also feminism and feminist studies
gender and sexuality, LGBT groups as social movements 68–71
gender and sexual minority, LGBT groups 68–71
history of 68–9
HIV/AIDS crisis 70
lesbian and gay liberation movement 69–70
political citizenship and participation 71–3
queer perspective and anti-identity politics 70
reformist strategies 70–71
transnational networks and international organizations 70, 71–2

generational issues
democratic citizenship 36–7
Tea Party movement 506
gentrification and neoliberal urbanism 143, 144

see also neoliberalism; urban citizenship
Index 675

Germany
airport protests 296
green parties, and influence on national politics 402
Gerstenberg, O. 159, 160, 163
Giddens, A. 126, 388
Giesen, B. 167
Gillham, P. 209, 215, 217, 224, 226
Gillingham, J. 156, 157, 168
Gladwell, M. 362, 375, 376
Gledhill, J. 478
Glidden, B. 480
global and cosmopolitan citizenship 177–201
citizen loyalty concerns 182
citizenship definition 178, 196
democratic component of citizenship, concerns over 181–2
development of 183–6
emergence of 179–86
future research 198
global civil society, emergence of 184–5
global civil society, shortcomings 185
global identities and goals 185–6
global rights regime, development of 183–4
globalization definition 179
immigration issues 180–81
liquidity metaphor 179
nation-state, continued relevance 183, 194–5, 197–8
political identity, shared 180, 196
post-national citizenship 180–81
prospects for 194–8
and social divisions 180
social solidarity, possible reinforcement of 183
social and welfare rights 181, 182–4, 188–90
supranational institutions, power of 181–2
territorial citizenship decline 180–83
territorial state, position of 179–80
see also cosmopolitan citizenship
global and cosmopolitan citizenship, cosmopolitan citizenship
communitarian criticism of 188–9, 190
cultural and political orientations, dealing with diversity in 189–90, 197
and democratic participation 193, 194, 197–8
environmental sustainability and personal responsibility 192
internationalism comparison 190
as moral attitude 190–91, 192–3
need for 187–94
need for, humans as part of a common humanity 187–8, 191
need for, justice as fairness (Rawls) theory 188
pedagogical program, call for 191
post-modern criticism of 189
transnational political institutions, strengthening of 192–3, 194
world parliament suggestion 193–4
globalization
animal rights movement 525–6, 528–9
capitalist crisis effects and ‘Africa Rising’ argument 605–8, 623–4
climate negotiations, inadequacy of, Africa Climate Justice movement 613
collective action and alter-globalization 478–9
conflicts, involvement in 251–2
counter-globalization movement 251, 252–3
democracy and globalization 135
Eastern Europe environmental movement 405
ecological citizenship and responsibilities 114–19, 122
effects, India social movements 582–3
environmental movement 407–8
gender and sexuality, LGBT groups as social movements 70, 71–2
Global North and South, differences between 475, 476
governance and civil society 345–7
ICT and anti-globalization movement 361
international NGOs in China 563
internationalism comparison 190
new social movement (NSM) approach 249–53
parliament of cities, suggestion of 135–6
responsibilities, and democratic citizenship 28, 39–40
and transnationalism, distinctions between 348–9
women's movements 421–5, 432
see also transnationalization of social movements
Glynos, J. 287, 293
Goheen, P. 141
Gökalp, D. 62, 67
Gold, T. 553
Goldman, M. 564
Goonewardena, K. 143
Gordon, J. 639
Gottlieb, R. 388, 391, 412
Gough, K. 575, 583, 584, 585
Gould, D. 311, 312, 315–16
government involvement see state structures
Grabham, E. 79
Greenberg, C. 141
Greenpeace 392, 395, 396, 405, 406
see also environmental movement
Greenwood, J. 400
Gregory, T. 101
Greve, H. 209
Griggs, Steven 279–307
Grimm, D. 162, 164
Grossman, L. 362
Groves, J. 536–7
Guardino, M. 510
Guarnizo, L. 137, 138, 139
Gudavarthy, A. 592, 593
Guha, R. 388, 409–10, 572, 576, 577, 578, 580, 581–2, 583
Guidry, J. 342, 349
Gulia, M. 372
Gunning, J. 631
Guo, S. 552, 553
Guo, X. 556
Gupta, D. 272, 575, 578
Gurak, L. 361, 369
Guru, G. 573
Hacking, I. 279
Hackworth, J. 139, 479
Hafez, M. 631
Hafner-Burton, E. 458
Hagendoorn, L. 40
Hager, S. 160
Hailwood, S. 112
Hajer, M. 287, 397
Halavais, A. 360, 364, 374
Halfmann, D. 272
Halpern, C. 466
Halsaa, B. 62, 74
Hamel, Pierre 145, 464–92
Hannan, M. 346
Hannigan, J. 533, 534
Hansen, P. 160
Hansen, R. 184
Hards, S. 126
Hardt, M. 8
Harnisch, C. 649
Harris, D. 28, 142
Harvey, D. 3, 139, 140, 141, 143, 146, 344, 466, 471, 472, 478, 479, 577, 606
Hassin, S. 483
Hasson, S. 481
Haugbolle, R. 648
Hawkesworth, M. 422, 429
Haythornthwaite, C. 372
Hayward, T. 112, 116, 117, 119, 121
He, B. 564
health provision concerns, Tea Party movement 506, 511
Hearn, J. 61, 62, 63, 66, 68, 78, 79–80
Heater, D. 25, 41, 173
Heath, A. 101
Heberer, T. 553
Hedges, C. 149
Heimer, M. 564
Heise, D. 312
Held, D. 28, 39, 135, 179, 185, 188, 189, 193–4
Hertel, S. 454, 459
Herz, N. 8
Herzog, H. 67
Hess, B. 419, 421, 426
Hewitt, L. 207
Heydemann, S. 630, 635, 643
Hilderbrandt, T. 554
Hines, S. 79
Index

Hirschman, A. 290, 310
Hirst, C. 466, 478
Hix, S. 156
Ho, P. 548, 553, 557
Hobson, B. 62, 94
Hoffmann, A. 635, 643
Hofstadter, R. 496, 503, 512
Holden, M. 481
Holloway, J. 251
Holmes, M. 327
Holston, J. 141, 145
Hooghe, M. 367
hooks, b. 431
Hopgood, S. 454
Hopkins, D. 314, 321–2
Howard, P. 369, 374
Howarth, David 279–307
Howell, J. 554
Howland, D. 562
Htun, M. 457
Huber, J. 426
human capital, and resource mobilization 209, 211, 213, 220, 221
human rights issues
gender and sexuality 75–6, 80
transnationalization of social movements 347
human rights movement
Arab world 645–52
and humanitarian movement, contrast between 326–7
India 592–3
international see international human rights movement
Humphrey, M. 531
hunger strikes, China 550
Hunt, Jayson 359–83
Hunt, S. 95
Hussain, M. 369, 374, 575
ICT revolution and social movements
3, 359–83
anti-globalization movement 361 and Arab Spring 374, 375–6
digital rights movement 362, 369
environmental movement 396–7, 407
future research 367, 376, 377
‘hacktivism’ 363
internet activism consequences 375–6
internet activism typologies 362–3
internet networks, China 553
micro-mobilization and participation 366–8
micro-mobilization and participation, demographic characteristics and internet savvy, effects of 367–8
micro-mobilization and participation, political participation and money donation 367
online collective identity and community 371–3
online collective identity and community, changes in understanding of 373
repression in authoritarian contexts 374
repression in democratic contexts and surveillance concerns 374–5
strategic voting movement 361–2
transnational social movements and ICT usage 373–4
Zapatista movement, Mexico 360–61
ICT revolution and social movements, organizing ability and organizations 368–71
cost and efficiency factors 368
‘flash activism’ 369
MoveOn liberal advocacy group 370
and new social movement (NSM) theory 371
organizational change as result of ICT usage 370
organizing without organizations 369, 371
ICT revolution and social movements, theoretical debates 363–6
alteration of underlying dynamics or processes 365–6, 368–70
magnification of existing expectations 364–5
offline organizing impact 364
and resource mobilization (RM) and free-riding 364, 365, 369
theoretical status quo as explanation 364
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Keyword</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Immigration</td>
<td>See Migration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender and sexuality</td>
<td>67, 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neoliberalism</td>
<td>485</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WSPA Pet Respect campaign</td>
<td>526–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India, Social Movements</td>
<td>572–603</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chipko Movement</td>
<td>580–81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corruption Watchdog Body</td>
<td>582</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development-Displacement-Related Movements</td>
<td>583</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development-Displacement-Related Movements</td>
<td>586–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Future Developments and Research</td>
<td>593–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Globalization Effects</td>
<td>582–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Rights Movements</td>
<td>592–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indian Civil Liberties Union (ICLU)</td>
<td>592–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Informal Economy and Industrial Working Class Movements</td>
<td>587–90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institutional Decline</td>
<td>582–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maoist Movement and Operation</td>
<td>586–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Farmers’ Movements</td>
<td>584–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peasant Movements</td>
<td>583–5, 586</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peasant and New Farmer Movements</td>
<td>Hierarchical Class Structure 584–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People’s Union for Civil Liberties (PUCL)</td>
<td>593</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-Employed Women’s Association of India (SEWA)</td>
<td>587–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strikes</td>
<td>588–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade Unions</td>
<td>587–90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women’s Movements</td>
<td>587–8, 590–92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India, Social Movements, Theoretical Approaches</td>
<td>573–83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colonial Experiences, Effects of</td>
<td>577–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dalit Movement (Caste) Politics</td>
<td>574, 576, 577, 579–80, 586</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dialectical-Marxist and Related Critical-Structural Approaches</td>
<td>575–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Movements</td>
<td>581–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Social Movement</td>
<td>578–80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Economy Issues</td>
<td>578</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Policy for Social Welfare</td>
<td>575</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Structural-Functionalist Approaches</td>
<td>574–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subaltern Studies and Political Society</td>
<td>576–8, 580–81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inglehart, R.</td>
<td>25, 27, 34, 37, 247, 371</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inglis, D.</td>
<td>518</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injustice and Dispossession Perceptions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tea Party Movement</td>
<td>503–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institutions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-institutionalism, New Social Movement (NSM) Approach</td>
<td>243, 245–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decline of, India</td>
<td>582–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emotions Directed Towards</td>
<td>324–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Agenda, Ecological Citizenship</td>
<td>107, 109, 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Movement</td>
<td>See Environmental Movement, Institutionalization Effects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institutionalization Effects, and Political Opportunities</td>
<td>262, 263, 267–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International, and International Human Rights Movement</td>
<td>447–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minority Claims-Making Opportunities</td>
<td>Multicultural Citizenship 98–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post-institutionalization, New Social Movement (NSM) Approach</td>
<td>250–51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Welfare Programs, Institutionalization of 311</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Setting and Institution Building, International Human Rights Movement</td>
<td>445–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Structure, China</td>
<td>558, 559</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supranational, Republican Citizenship</td>
<td>49–50, 53, 56–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Criminal Court, and Cosmopolitan Rights</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Human Rights Movement</td>
<td>440–63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Activism Patterns and Methods</td>
<td>443–52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agenda Decentralization</td>
<td>442</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amnesty International (AI)</td>
<td>442, 444–5, 446, 448, 453</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
bilateral human rights policies and foreign aid 445
environmental issues 451, 456
funding 443
growth and development 441–3, 459–60
human rights abuses, information and advocacy 443–5, 451, 455
human rights abuses, information and advocacy, local activists’ role 444–5, 454
Human Rights Watch (HRW) 442–3, 446, 454
indigenous rights 451, 457
mobilization and collective organization 442
modern movement history 440–41
political involvement 442, 443, 444, 445–6, 447, 449–52
standard setting and institution building 445–7
standard setting and institution building, articulating new standards 445–6
and universal human rights 441–2
women’s issues 451, 456, 457
international human rights movement, critical debates over 452–9
democracy and involvement of citizens’ movements 458–9
impact of movement 457–9
legal coverage 456–7
maturation of movement 454–7
power-holders, influence of 454–5
state resistance, dealing with 454
technical aspects of documentation, assistance with, and information sharing 455–6
treaty ratification and international agreements 458
truth commissions 455–6
unique power of the human rights idea 453–4
international human rights movement, state accountability 447–52
accountability politics and discourse 450–51
domestic accountability 451–2, 457
economic levers and sanctions 449–50
leverage politics 448
powerful allies and international institutions, reaching out to 447–9
and transnational issue adoption considerations 449
and UN’s human rights treaty review bodies 448–9
internet see ICT revolution and social movements
Isin, E. 2, 6, 9, 119, 133, 134, 136, 137, 138, 144, 149, 161, 632, 633–4
Islamic movements 630, 634
Muslim minorities and War on Terror 99–100, 102
see also Arab world, political citizenship and social movements
Ismael, T. 630
Ismail, S. 635, 652
Jacka, T. 554
Jacobs, D. 274
Jacobs, J. 142, 479–80
Jagers, S. 120–21, 122
Jamison, A. 3, 5, 14, 242, 391, 393
Jaoul, N. 325
Japan
Fukushima catastrophe 395
peace movement 326
Jeghllaly, M. 643
Jelin, E. 114
Jenkins, J. 205, 265, 274
Jin, J. 548
Joachim, J. 451
John, J. 575
Johnson, E. 207–8, 209, 210
Johnson, H. 346
Johnston, H. 95, 234, 240, 430
Jones, C. 193
Jones, K. 136–7
Jordan, G. 396, 412
Jordan, J. 250
Jordan, T. 362
Joseph, S. 633
Joshi, R. 590
Kabeer, N. 587
Kahn, R. 373
Kandil, H. 640, 643
Kane, Melinda 205–32
Kannan, K. 588, 591
Kant, I. 49, 54–5, 56, 177, 187–8
Kapoor, Dip 572–603
Karpf, D. 370, 375
Katsiaficas, G. 234, 243, 244
Katzarska-Miller, I. 185
Katzenstein, M. 421, 422, 426, 427, 428, 574, 578
Katzenstein, P. 348, 349
Katznelson, I. 466, 478
Kaufman, J. 554
Kavanaugh, A. 372
Keane, M. 561, 562
Keck, M. 270, 341, 342, 343, 346, 347, 406, 407–8, 444, 448, 450
Keedle, N. 633
Kelkar, G. 590
Kellner, D. 373
Kendall, L. 372
Keniston, K. 265
Kenney, S. 314
Khagram, S. 346, 349, 407, 578
Khalaf, A. 647
Kilian, L. 93
Kim, H. 455
Kimport, K. 353, 364, 365–6, 367, 369, 370, 373
King, B. 208, 209, 210, 273
King, D. 314, 431
Kitschelt, H. 268, 393, 394, 402
Klandermans, B. 5, 6, 93, 206, 211, 338, 467
Klein, E. 426
Klein, N. 8, 248
Kleres, J. 311, 314, 323, 328
Klotz, A. 449, 450
Knox, P. 484
Köhler, B. 475, 480
Kolb, F. 393, 395, 524
Kollman, K. 70, 80
Kong, W. 548, 549, 552
König, C. 635, 643
Koopmans, R. 98, 99, 269, 338, 393, 395, 423
Kornhauser, W. 264

Kostakopoulou, T. 160, 167
Kothari, R. 572, 578, 582
Kratochwil, F. 349
Kremer, S. 361
Kreiss, D. 370
Kriesi, H. 5, 98, 185, 234, 244, 245–6, 249, 250, 267, 268, 269
Krinksky, J. 480
Kristof, N. 426
Krueger, B. 367, 375
Kruks, S. 469
Kuechler, M. 336
Kumar, R. 485
Kurzman, C. 340
Kush, K. 208, 209, 210
Kymlicka, W. 6, 10, 25, 101, 156, 183, 537–8

labour militancy, Africa 610–11
labour movements
  China 551–2, 557
  working class and informal economy,
    India 587–90
Lacan, J. 282
Laclau, E. 280, 281, 282, 283, 286, 287, 291, 292, 304
Lacroix, S. 647, 650
Landman, T. 458
language considerations, European
citizenship 162, 164
Lapid, Y. 349
Laraña, E. 95
Larson, J. 208
Latta, A. 109, 110, 124, 125, 128
Lauren, P. 440, 453
Le Sueur, J. 640, 641
leadership and personality cults, Arab
  world, political citizenship and social movements 640
learning transfer, emergence of
  300–301
see also education
Lee, C. 548, 551, 552
Leebaw, B. 326–7
Leenders, R. 635, 643
Lees, L. 143, 144
Lefebvre, H. 136, 140, 141, 142, 145, 147, 148, 478, 486
Leibfried, S. 169, 183
Leitz, L. 311, 312
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Leonard, S.</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levi, M.</td>
<td>346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levine, C.</td>
<td>243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, M.</td>
<td>633</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leydet, D.</td>
<td>6, 9, 10, 178, 194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LGBT groups</td>
<td>see gender and sexuality, LGBT groups as</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>social movements</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Li, L.</td>
<td>548, 549, 551, 553, 559, 560, 561, 564</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>liberalism</td>
<td>see neoliberalism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liddle, J.</td>
<td>590</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lieberthal, K.</td>
<td>558</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lievrouw, L.</td>
<td>363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lin, N.</td>
<td>212, 215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linklater, A.</td>
<td>163, 164, 178, 183, 190, 193, 195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lipset, S.</td>
<td>496</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lipsky, M.</td>
<td>265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lister, R.</td>
<td>38, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65–6, 73, 78, 80, 199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Littig, B.</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liu, D.</td>
<td>554, 555, 556</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liu, L.</td>
<td>552</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liu, N.</td>
<td>550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lo, C.</td>
<td>499, 500, 511</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>local issues</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>campaigns</td>
<td>against large infrastructure projects see</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>post-structuralism, social movements</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>and citizen politics, local campaigns</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>against large infrastructure projects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>group support</td>
<td>Tea Party movement 500–501</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>urban citizenship</td>
<td>and local-scale arrangements over 136–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>women's</td>
<td>mobilization around 477–8, 483–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lockard, J.</td>
<td>372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lockman, Z.</td>
<td>630, 639</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lockyer, A.</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Logie, J.</td>
<td>361, 369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lojkine, J.</td>
<td>464</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lombard, M.</td>
<td>475, 476, 481</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lombardo, E.</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long, J.</td>
<td>475</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lou, D.</td>
<td>563</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lu, C.</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lü, X.</td>
<td>550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luciani, G.</td>
<td>629, 647</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ludden, D.</td>
<td>576</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luders, J.</td>
<td>265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lundqvist, L.</td>
<td>120, 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lust-Okar, E.</td>
<td>647</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lustiger-Thaler, H.</td>
<td>77, 148, 477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lynch, M.</td>
<td>374, 649</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maas, W.</td>
<td>154, 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McAdam, D.</td>
<td>1, 5, 93, 98, 205, 206, 223, 225, 226, 238,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>246, 260, 268, 269, 270, 310, 311, 314, 321,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>336, 337, 338, 342, 348, 353, 533, 537, 634</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McCarthy, J.</td>
<td>4, 12–13, 93, 205–17 passim, 220, 223, 224,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>228–9, 265, 308, 336, 422, 497, 499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McDonald, K.</td>
<td>241, 244, 252, 477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macdonald, L.</td>
<td>65, 74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McEwan, C.</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MacGregor, Sherilyn</td>
<td>107–32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McGrew, A.</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McGurty, E.</td>
<td>209, 215, 223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mackenzie, S.</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McMichael, P.</td>
<td>342, 577, 586, 587, 587, 588</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madrigal, A.</td>
<td>362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maceckelbergh, M.</td>
<td>244, 251, 253, 480</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maghraoui, A.</td>
<td>641</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maghraoui, D.</td>
<td>647</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magnusson, W.</td>
<td>136, 145, 149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maheu, L.</td>
<td>468, 469</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mair, P.</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maktabi, R.</td>
<td>633</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maloney, M.</td>
<td>396, 412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maloutas, M.</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mann, M.</td>
<td>632, 642</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marcus, G.</td>
<td>328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marcuse, H.</td>
<td>242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marcuse, P.</td>
<td>140, 148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Margadant, T.</td>
<td>337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>market-based strategies and carbon trading, opposition to, Africa 613, 614–15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also neoliberalism</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Markham, W.</td>
<td>390, 391</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Markkola, P.</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Marks, G. 270
Marston, S. 136
Martens, S. 553
Martin, A. 207
Martin, G. 245
Martin, P. 321, 324
Martinez-Alier, J. 388, 409–10, 581
Martinsson, J. 120, 121
Martuccelli, D. 468
Massoumi, Narzanin 86–106
material and financial resources 212–13, 219, 221, 224, 226–7
see also resource mobilization
Matheny, G. 528
Matsuzawa, S. 373, 374
Matti, S. 120
May, S. 89
Mayer, A. 646
Mayer, M. 402, 474, 487
Mazey, S. 399, 400
Mazumdar, V. 590, 591
Mecham, Q. 649
media involvement
animal rights movement 521, 524, 528–9, 530, 534
China 557
press liberalism, Arab world 639, 649
Tea Party movement 500
Meehan, E. 158, 168–9
Meer, Nasar 86–106
Mehta, L. 572, 577
Meier, P. 62
Meijer, Roel 628–60
Melo-Escurihuela, C. 109, 114, 118, 127, 128
Melucci, A. 92, 93, 205, 233–47 passim, 250, 285, 304, 336, 430, 465, 468, 477
Membretti, A. 251
Merry, S. 456
Mertig, A. 389, 391, 393, 396, 397, 412
Mexico
animal protection 526
urban social marginalization 476, 481
women’s movements 65
Zapatista movement 360–61
Meyer, David S. 2, 206, 259–78, 337, 433, 495, 536
Meyer, J. 217, 343, 346
Michelson, E. 556, 557, 559
Middle East see Arab world
Middlemiss, L. 126
migration
democratic citizenship, native and immigrant populations, interaction between 39–40
migrant workers’ associations, China 552, 564
migrants and refugees, emotions and social movements 326
urban social movements 482
Mill, J.S. 46, 55–6
Miller, B. 466
Miller, D. 46, 47–8, 53–4, 162, 164, 177, 188–9, 195
Miller, W. 501, 502, 511, 513
Millett, K. 91
Milner, H. 37
Min, X. 562
Minkoff, D. 206, 210, 215, 269, 271, 273, 422
minority communities
ecological citizenship 125
institutionalised opportunities for claims-making 98–9
see also multicultural citizenship
Mitchell, D. 143, 144
Mitchell, T. 630, 641
mobilization see activism patterns and methods; collective action
Modood, T. 86, 90, 91, 102
Moghaddam, V. 425, 432, 631, 633
Mohanty, C. 429, 431, 434, 435
Mol, A. 126
Monro, Surya 60–85
Mooers, C. 336
Moore, B. 308–9, 584
moral attitude
cosmopolitan citizenship 190–91, 192–3
‘moral shocks’ and mobilization 312–13, 327
‘moral shocks’, use of, animal rights movement 522, 526, 531
Tea Party movement 507–8
moral resources 217–18, 219–20, 222, 224
see also resource mobilization
Morgan, R. 451
Morgenthal, H. 447
Morozov, E. 362, 374, 375–6
Morris, A. 96, 97, 99, 205, 338
Mosca, L. 363, 368
Mottier, V. 61, 72
Mouffe, C. 148, 149, 280, 281, 282, 291, 304, 635
Mourtada, R. 374
Moussafa, T. 646
Moyn, S. 440, 453–4
Mthethwa, N. 605, 609
Mudu, P. 251
Mueller, C. 97, 338, 418, 421, 425, 426
Mueller, T. 252
Mueller-Rommel, F. 401–2
Muetzelfeldt, M. 185
Mukherji, P. 574, 584
multicultural citizenship 86–106
citizenship challenge 86–8
citizenship, Greek origins 87–8
collective action, national identity
effects 98–9, 100–101
democratic society and cultural
minorities 86
equality and culture 88–9
future directions 102
inclusion and exclusion, tensions
between 87
institutionalised opportunities for
minority claims-making 98–9
liberal conception of universal
citizenship, problems with 89
liberal feminism comparison 90–91
liberalism, recognition and
multiculturalism 90–92
multiculturalism, understanding of
concept 91–2
Muslim minorities and War on
Terror 99–100, 102
new social movements and
recognition struggles 92–4, 98
new social movements theory and
multicultural political theory
94–9
political identity framework 99–100
public policies, measurement
problems 100–101
resource mobilization theory (RMT)
93
and secularism 102
see also racial issues
multicultural citizenship, collective
identity approach 94–5
domination and subordination issues
96–7
equality-based special issue
movements 97
liberation movements 97
mobilization, cultures of
subordination 96
mobilization, solidarity and
continuity of struggle over time
96
and recognition struggles
95–7
social responsibility movements 97,
99–100
Münkler, H. 29
Munro, Lyle 518–43
Murdie, A. 448, 458
Murphy, G. 346
Muslim minorities and War on Terror
99–100, 102
see also Islamic movements
Myers, D. 364
Nadasen, P. 420, 424
Naples, N. 425, 426
Nash, J. 353, 519
Nash, K. 64, 236
Nathan, A. 561
nation-state concept
dominance of, European citizenship
156–9, 161, 162, 164, 168,
172
national government limitations 135,
137–8
national patterns among established
democracies 34–5
national-level environmental
organizations 391–2
regional autonomy movements, Arab
world 651
see also sovereignty; state structures
national identity effects
multicultural citizenship 98–9, 100–101
and republican citizenship 53–4
nationalism, rise of, Arab world 638–41
Ndikumana, L. 607, 608
Nedelmann, B. 310
Negri, A. 8
Neier, A. 440, 444, 454
Nelkin, D. 519, 521, 536, 540
neoliberalism
and Africa, social movements and political citizenship, protest movement and social activism 621–3
capitalism effects, animal rights movement 522
collective resistance to neoliberal forces, urban social movements, empirical research, learning from 475–6
corporate power and neoliberal policies, demonstrations against, transnationalization of social movements 344–5
democracies and nation-state framework, Europe 165–6
ecological citizenship 111–13, 117–18, 121, 126, 128
effects of 2, 8
European market citizenship, exclusionary nature of 160–61
and gender and sexuality 64, 77
gentrification and neoliberal urbanism, urban citizenship 143, 144
Global South, and neoliberal economic policies, in transnationalization of social movements 350–51
market-based strategies and carbon trading, opposition to, Africa 613, 614–15
and multicultural citizenship 89, 90–92, 97
and republicanism, differences between 27
and urban citizenship 139, 149
see also authoritarianism; democracy; republican citizenship
Netherlands
animal protection 520, 540
human rights 448
minorities in 101
Nettelfield, L. 447
Neumayer, E. 458
Nevitte, N. 32
new environmental movement see environmental movement, new environmental movement
new farmers’ movements, India 584–7
new social movement (NSM)
animal rights movement 519, 520–21
criticism of, and transnationalization of social movements 336–7
ICT revolution 371
India 578–80
multicultural political theory 94–9
political opportunities and social movements 267–8
recognition struggles, multicultural citizenship 92–4, 98
transnationalization of social movements 336
women's movements 422–5, 430–31
new social movement (NSM) approach 4, 233–58
action, subjectivity and experience 241–2
anti-austerity movements 252–3
anti-institutionalism 243, 245–6
autonomy versus representation 242–4
collective identity 239–41, 242–3, 246–7, 252
collective identity, and individual identity, interaction between 240, 242
collective identity, tensions in 240
counter-globalization movement 251, 252–3
criticisms and debates 244–9
criticisms and debates, new aspect, consideration of 245–7
cultural focus 236
culture and meaning 236, 237–8, 245, 246
difference, appeal to 236
direct action and civil disobedience 244
environmental groups 250, 252 and feminism 243, 245
future research 253–4
global conflicts, involvement in 251–2
globalization and newest social movements 249–53
historicity and social order 242
information societies’ contribution 233–4
lifestylism and identity politics 248–9
local food movements 252 and the middle-classes 245
New Left and student movements 234–5
overview 233–5
politicization of daily life 243–4, 252
post-institutionalization 250–51
professionalized NGOs 250
resource mobilization and political process approaches 235–6, 237, 238, 240–41
shared approach, lack of 235–7
signs and symbols, interpretation of 238
sociological intervention method 237
strategy versus identity 247–8
submerged networks 241–2, 250–51
Nibert, D. 519, 521–2, 523
Nicholls, W. 475, 480, 481, 486
Nie, N. 37, 38
Niranjana, S. 590
Nnaemeka, O. 429
Nordhaus, T. 127
Norman, W. 25, 156
Norris, P. 367
Norton, A. 630
Noske, B. 518, 519, 523
nuclear energy conflict 393–5, 403
Nyers, P. 182, 635
Oberschall, A. 279, 289
O’Brien, K. 548, 549, 551, 558, 559, 561, 564
O’Brien, R. 342, 345, 457
Occupy Movement 216, 252–3, 270, 478, 480
see also economic crisis effects;
urban citizenship; urban social movements
O’Donnell, G. 563
Offe, C. 243, 336, 481
Oleksy, E. 63, 72, 73, 78
Oliver-Smith, A. 572, 577, 587
Olives, J. 479
Olsen, Espen D.H. 154–76
Olson, M. 93, 266, 267, 289, 290, 304, 310
Olzak, S. 208, 209, 210, 211
Omvedt, G. 572, 573, 574, 575, 578–9, 580, 584, 585, 586, 590, 591, 592
one-party systems, Arab world 640–42
see also authoritarian regimes
Ong, A. 65, 135, 136, 139, 149
Oommen, T. 572, 573, 574, 575, 577, 578, 584, 587
organizations
collective action and organizational layers 477
development, Tea Party movement 500
and ICT see ICT revolution and social movements, organizing ability and organizations
organizational foundations, effects of strong 272–3
social-organizational resources, uneven access 213–15, 219, 220–23
urban social movements 473–4
Pace, M. 631
Padel, F. 573, 577
Pakulski, J. 519
Palacuer, F. 454
Pall, Z. 634
Paliwala, R. 591
Palumbo, A. 632
Pan, Y. 556
Pangapapa, P. 116
Panizza, F. 280
Papadopoulos, Y. 27
Pardo, M. 425, 426
Parekh, B. 86, 190
Pargeter, A. 642, 651
Park, R. 264
Parkin, F. 265
political economy issues
  Arab world 629, 635–6
  India 578
political identity
  European citizenship 167–8
  multicultural citizenship 99–100
political involvement
  activism see activism patterns and
  methods
  animal rights movement 535–6
  Arab world 632
class struggles and collective
  consumption 472–3
gender and sexuality 71–3
international human rights
  movement 442, 443, 444, 445–6,
  447, 449–52
new social movement (NSM)
  approach 243–4, 252
political opportunities and social
  movements 266–7, 269–70
  ‘political opportunity’ model 337–8,
  339
resource mobilization see resource
  mobilization and social and
  political movements
Tea Party movement 493–4, 510–12
political opportunities and social
  movements 259–78
abeyance structures 268
authoritarian regimes 269–70
demonstrations and civil
  disobedience 262, 264–5
forms of change linked to movement
  activity 272
‘free-rider’ tendency, overcoming
  266
institutionalization effects 262, 263,
  267–9
longitudinal analysis, need for 274–5
mobilization and policy change
  opportunities 271–3
movement politics and mainstream
  politics, ongoing connections
  268–9
and ‘new social movements’ 267–8
organizational foundations, effects
  of strong 272–3
political process approach,
  development of 266–71
political structures, effects of 266–7, 269–70
resource mobilization theories 265–6
scholarship before political process approach 264–6
shared knowledge of tactics and civic engagement 263–4
social capital and political activism 262–3
social movement definition 260–61
social movements and citizenship 260–64
transnational activism 270
political process model
cities and theory of social movements 470–71
political opportunities and social movements 266–71
political opportunity structure, China 558–60
resource mobilization 206, 227, 235–6, 237, 238, 240–41
political science theory
animal rights movement 520, 531, 537–8, 539
emotions and social movements 328
gendered citizenship 65–6
Polletta, F. 95, 240, 313, 314
post-structuralism, social movements and citizen politics 279–307
collective action and free riders 289
collective identities and subjectivities 285
democratic governance, challenges for 302–3
discourse analysis 281–3
discourse analysis, critical function 283, 286, 298
future research 303
group formation and collective mobilization 288–91
group formation and collective mobilization, classical model shortcomings and rational choice theory 289–91
group formation and collective mobilization, selective incentives 290–91
‘group theory’ and ‘movement theory’ 283–93
groups, movements and demands 286–8
groups, movements and demands, and dislocatory events 286–7
groups, movements and demands, and hegemony theory 287–8, 292–3, 298–300
interests and identities, identification and agency 291–3
leadership challenges 301–2
Paris ‘May events’ 280
post-structuralism definition 279–80
social movements and political parties, differences between 288
‘sociology of action’ approach 284–6
post-structuralism, social movements and citizen politics, dynamics of social movements and citizenship 296–301
chains of equivalences 298–300, 302
contingency and dislocation 297–8
learning transfer, emergence of 300–301
post-structuralism, social movements and citizen politics, local campaigns against large infrastructure projects 293–7
France, Notre-Dame-des-Landes 294, 295–6, 297, 298, 300–301
Germany, airport protests 296
new protests of bodily risk 295–6
UK, Heathrow Airport 294–5, 297–300
Postigo, H. 362, 369, 375
Postmes, T. 367
Poulsen, J. 312, 519, 522, 536
Powell, W. 217
Power, J. 320–21, 322–3
Predelli, L. 62, 78
Preuss, U. 159, 160, 162
Princen, P. 406, 408
private sphere, importance of, ecological citizenship 117, 123–4
protest movement
Africa see Africa, social movements and political citizenship, protest movement and social activism
see also activism
Pruijt, H. 480, 482
public participation in politics, democratic citizenship 27, 29–30, 34, 37–8, 40–41
public policies, measurement problems, multicultural citizenship 100–101
public space, use and control of, urban citizenship 141, 143, 145–6, 147, 149
public welfare, institutionalization of 311
public/private practice ecological citizenship 118–19, 123–4, 126–7
gender and sexuality 63
Puig-i-Abril, E. 367
Purcell, M. 136
Putnam, R. 25, 27, 29, 36
Pye, L. 549, 561
Quataert, J. 440, 445, 446, 456, 457
Quintelier, E. 367
rational issues black communities finding freedom in public space of cities 146–7
racialized populations and urban renewal 144
Tea Party movement 505–6 see also multicultural citizenship
Rainie, L. 373
Rao, A. 573, 580
Rao, M. 572, 574, 584
rape cases and feminist movement 324
Raschke, J. 243, 248
Rawls, J. 55, 156, 188
Ray, R. 422, 425, 574, 578, 591, 594
Read, B. 552, 553, 556, 562
Reddy, Movindri 334–58
Regan, T. 519, 521, 529
Reger, Jo 418–39
regional autonomy movements, Arab world 651 see also Arab world, political citizenship and social movements; nation-state concept
Reid, E. 372, 373
Renteln, A. 453
republican citizenship 45–59 civic friendship 52–3
commitment to community and common good 46–7, 54
communalities, accepting variety of 48
communicative freedom 51, 52
construction, European citizenship 163–4
cosmopolitan forms 47–8, 49
distributive sovereignty and self-determination 56
domination concerns and epistemic justice 50–51
domination and use of normative powers 51–2
ecological citizenship, individual green virtues 113–14
Enlightenment critique 49–52, 55–6
freedom as non-domination 48–9, 50–51, 52, 56–7
freedom and self-determination 46 and gender and sexuality 64
humanity, inclusive of all 49–50
liberal and republican perceptions, differences between, democratic citizenship 27
modern republicanism, emergence of 52–5
and national identity 53–4
non-citizens, legal and civil status 54–5
participation in public life 55–6
political community bonds, extent and scope 47–8
supranational institutions 49–50, 53, 56–7
transformation of 45–7
see also authoritarianism; democracy; neoliberalism
resource mobilization China 557–8
ICT revolution and free-riding 364, 365, 369
multicultural citizenship 93
new social movement (NSM) approach 235–6, 237, 238, 240–41
political opportunities and social movements 265–6
Tea Party movement 499
resource mobilization and social and political movements 4, 205–32
analytical utility, relevance of 206–7
current utilization 207–12
exchange relationships and source constraints 224–7
financial resources 208–9, 211
formation, maintenance, and closure of social movement organizations 210–11
future research 228–9
human capital 209, 211
and indigenous political processes 206
movement development, strategies, and outcomes 208–10
political process model 206, 227
resource attributes 218–20
resource attributes, context-dependent 218–19
resource attributes, proprietary resources 219–20
social entrepreneurial approach 206
social movement organization (SMO) 209–10
under-utilization 211–12
resource mobilization and social and political movements, resource access mechanisms 220–24
coopetition/appropriation 223
patronage 224
resource aggregation 223
self-production 220–23
resource mobilization and social and political movements, resource types 212–18
cultural resources, People’s Mic 216
cultural resources, uneven distribution and accessibility 215–17, 219, 220, 222
human resources 213, 220, 221
material and financial resources 212–13, 219, 221, 224, 226–7
moral resources and legitimacy 217–18, 219–20, 222, 224
social-organizational resources, uneven access 213–15, 219, 220–23
Reyssen, S. 185
Rheingold, H. 344, 372
Richardson, Diane 60–85
Richardson, H. 51
Richardson, J. 399, 400, 401–2
Rieger, E. 183
Rifkin, J. 11
Riggle, E. 71
Risse, T. 450–51, 455, 456, 457, 459
Risse-Kappen, T. 341, 343, 347
Ritchie, M. 344
Roberts, J. 101
Robinson, W. 348, 498
Robnett, B. 315
Rochon, T. 237
Roggeband, C. 5, 6, 206
Rohlinger, D. 210, 269, 272–3
Rojas, H. 367
Ron, J. 449
Ronfeldt, D. 372
Roose, J. 391, 399
Rootes, C. 388, 389, 391, 395, 397, 401–2, 404, 412
Ropp, S. 456
Rosanvallon, P. 470, 635
Roseneil, S. 61, 66, 74, 78
Rossteutscher, S. 36, 37, 42
Roth, B. 420, 424, 468
Rousiley, M. 315
Rowan, B. 217
Roy, A. 486, 583
Roy, B. 583
Ru, X. 556
Rucht, D. 234, 336, 391, 465
Ruddick, S. 523
Rudig, W. 393, 394, 412
Ruedy, J. 634, 638
Ruggie, J. 349
Ruiz-Junco, N. 313
Rupp, L. 311, 326, 419, 421, 423, 432
Russia
authoritarian rule 404–5
Chernobyl catastrophe 394–5
Soviet bloc, party-state relationships 324–5
Rutherford, B. 642, 646, 647, 648, 653
Ryan, M. 143, 146
Ryo, E. 208, 209, 210, 211
Saeidi, S. 62, 67
Salem, F. 374
Salima, Z. 643, 651
Sandercock, L. 482
Sanders, C. 518
Sangari, K. 590
Sanyal, K. 577, 588
Sarkar, T. 591
Sassen, S. 135, 144, 149, 180–81, 186, 348, 464, 470, 479, 482
Sassi, S. 372
Saunders, P. 464, 467–8
Saurin, J. 388
Saward, M. 160, 161
Scarce, R. 18, 398
Schifter, R. 457
Schlosberg, D. 408, 412–13
Schlumberger, O. 643
Scholl, Christian 233–58
Schrock, D. 315
Schudson, M. 25, 134, 137
Schulz, M. 360, 374
Schussman, A. 361, 369, 370, 375
Scott, A. 245, 285–6, 518
Scott, J. 141, 309, 339
Scott, R. 633, 648
Sears, A. 336
secret ballot introduction 324
see also voting
Seidman, G. 341, 346, 347
Seidman, S. 69, 76
Selden, M. 564
self-help groups 311–12, 315
see also emotions and social movements
Sen, I. 590, 591
Sengupta, C. 582
Serbia, mass protests 317–18
Sethi, H. 578, 582
sexuality
and citizenship see gender and sexuality
women and queer communities
finding freedom in public space of cities 141, 146–7
see also feminism and feminist studies; women’s movements
Seyfang, G. 118, 121, 125
Shah, A. 577, 581, 587
Shah, G. 572, 573, 574, 584, 592, 593
Shah, K. 574, 590
Shah, N. 506, 592
Sharabi, H. 640
Sharife, K. 608, 618
Sharma, H. 584
Sharma, J. 575
Shaw, J. 159, 170
Shellenberger, M. 127
Shen, Y. 552, 553
Sheth, D. 572, 578, 582, 583
Shi, T. 559, 563, 564
Shils, E. 563
Shiva, V. 582
Shklar, J. 25, 28
Shore, C. 157–8, 159, 162
Shove, E. 125, 126
Sieverts, T. 147
Siim, B. 38
Silver, H. 475, 481
Simmons, B. 452, 458
Singer, P. 196, 521, 524, 527–8, 531, 532
Singerman, D. 633, 635, 652, 653
Singh, R. 572, 574, 575, 578, 579, 583, 584
SinghaRoy, D. 584
Sitrin, M. 251
Sivaramakrishnan, K. 581
Skocpol, T. 223, 500, 501, 503, 504, 505, 506, 508
Slater, T. 143
Smelser, N. 93, 284
Smith, C. 269
Smith, D. 144
Smith, G. 185
Smith, J. 8, 341, 342, 346, 373, 374, 446, 457, 459, 478, 480
Smith, K. 91
Smith, M. 108, 113, 114, 116, 137, 138
Smith, N. 143, 144
Snyder, D. 510
Snyder, S. 442, 457
social activism, Africa see Africa, social movements and political citizenship, protest movement and social activism
social capital and political activism 262–3
social entrepreneurial approach, resource mobilization 206
social equity, and urban citizenship 135, 137–8
social media and transnational networking 338–9
social movements
animal rights movement 533–4, 537
Arab world see Arab world, political citizenship and social movements
China see China, social movements and political citizenship
multicultural citizenship 97, 99–100
and political opportunities see political opportunities and social movements
post-structuralism see post-structuralism, social movements and citizen politics
and resource mobilization see resource mobilization and social and political movements
and social sciences 4–8
urban see urban social movements
social psychology, animal rights movement 523
social rights
Arab world 644
European citizenship 168–9
social welfare, India 575
sociological intervention method, new social movement (NSM) approach 237
sociology, animal rights movement 520–22, 534, 539
‘sociology of action’ approach, post-structuralism 284–6
Sodhi, J. 589
Somers, M. 143, 144, 149
Soule, S. 208, 209, 210, 272, 273, 470, 477, 480
South Africa see under Africa
South Asia, collective mobilization and violence 325
see also individual countries
sovereignty
‘big government’ and loss of sovereignty fears, Tea Party movement 503–4
distributive, and self-determination, republican citizenship 56
see also nation-state concept
Soysal, Y. 180, 181
Spaargaren, G. 126
Spritze, G. 426
Spragens, T. 52
Springborg, R. 630
Squires, J. 89, 102
Staggenborg, S. 210, 211, 262, 268, 272, 421, 422, 423, 424–6, 427, 428, 495, 536
Stammers, N. 19
standard setting and institution building, international human rights movement 445–7
Stansell, C. 141, 146
state accountability, international human rights movement see international human rights movement, state accountability
state authority, acceptance of, democratic citizenship 27–8, 30, 31–2, 33, 34, 36–7, 38, 40
state resistance, dealing with, international human rights movement 454
state structures
effects of, transnationalization of social movements 343, 347
emotions directed towards state or its institutions 324–5
globalization challenges, transnationalization of social movements 348–9
government and governed, relationship between 139, 142, 145, 149
subsidies and control, Arab world 641–2
see also nation-state concept
state violence, use of, Arab world 641
Statham, P. 98, 102, 269
Stears, M. 531
Stein, L. 363, 368
Stepan-Norris, J. 273
Steward, F. 108
Handbook of political citizenship and social movements

Stohl, C. 368
Stoker, G. 25, 29, 180, 182, 196
Stokes, E. 584
Strange, C. 141, 146
subaltern studies and political society, India 576–8, 580–81
see also India, social movements
submerged networks, new social movement (NSM) approach 241–2, 250–51
Subramanian, A. 581
Suchman, M. 217
Sulkunen, I. 65, 66
Sunstein, C. 519
supranationalism and concept of nationality, European citizenship 165–6, 170–73
Surana, P. 574
Susser, I. 474
sustainability issues
sustainable practices, encouragement of 114, 116, 118, 123
transnationalization of social movements 345–6
Sutherland, A. 519
Swaffield, J. 121
Swidler, A. 337
Swyngedouw, E. 127
Szász, A. 408

Tadlock, B. 71
Taibbi, M. 496, 503
Taillant, J. 451
Tamimi, A. 630, 646, 648
Tamiotti, L. 408
Tao, Q. 562
Tapscott, C. 19
Tarkunde, V. 583
Tarrow, S. 1, 2, 5, 98, 246, 259, 262, 267, 269, 273, 279, 337, 341–2, 348, 351, 361, 364, 375, 423, 427, 449, 467, 468, 470, 527, 531–2, 535, 558, 634
Taylor, M. 290–91
Taylor, P. 362
Taylor, V. 95, 268, 273, 311, 312, 313, 315, 321, 326, 327, 339, 419–34passim
Tea Party movement 493–517
agency 509–10
‘big government’ and loss of sovereignty fears 503–4
future research 512–13
health provision concerns 506, 511
identity definitions 508–9
injustice and dispossession perceptions 503–8
morality and faith 507–8
origins 493, 498
political impact of 493–4, 510–12
producerism threat 504, 508
racial discourses 505–6
Tea Party movement, as social movement 494–502
‘astroturf’ character claims 494–5, 501
collective behaviour and structural strain theories 496
definition 497
economic and labour market changes, effects of 498–9
established conservative networks, influence of 499–500, 501–2
financial donations 495, 500, 502, 513
journalistic descriptions of 496
local group support 500–501
media involvement 500
organizational development 500
rejection of 494–5
and resource mobilization theory 499
rightist counter-movement perception 495–6
and structural maladjustment and dispossession 496–8, 499
technology
fixes and geo-engineering, opposition to, Africa Climate Justice movement 613
ICT see ICT revolution and social movements
technical aspects of documentation, international human rights movement 455–6
Thailand, WSPA Libearty campaign 526
Index 693

Thogersen, S. 564
Thompson, B. 420, 424
Thompson, D. 27
Thompson, E. 631, 633, 634
Thompson, L. 19
Thorburn, E. 149
Thornton, S. 248
Tijsterman, Sebastiaan 177–201
Tilly, C. 4, 98, 205, 206, 214, 261, 267, 279, 308, 314, 316, 335–6, 337, 344, 364, 422, 427, 443, 468, 470, 481, 563–4, 634
Tolley, H. 446, 448
Tomba, L. 553
Torgerson, D. 108, 127
Torres, B. 519, 522
Touraine, A. 92, 93, 233, 234, 236, 237, 240, 241–2, 251, 252, 284–5, 286, 336, 468
trade unions
India 587–90
rise of, Arab world 638–9, 641
transnationalization
activism and political opportunities 270
citizenship enactment in trans-border relations and practices, Europe 161
cosmopolitan citizenship 192–3, 194
democratic citizenship 39–40
environmental movement see environmental movement, transnationalization
gender and sexuality, LGBT groups as social movements 70, 71–2
ICT revolution and social movements 373–4
international human rights movement 449
mobilizing emotions 326–7
women’s movements, Western women’s movements as ‘guide’ 431–2
transnationalization of social movements 334–58
agency analysis 342–3
analysis problems 341–3
authoritarian rule 339–40
corporate power and neoliberal policies, demonstrations against 344–5
cultural connectedness 346–7
cultural ‘framing’ 337–8
developing world 339
digital technology effects 343–6
economic inequalities, impact of 339
future research 352–3
global governance and civil society 345–7
in Global South 338–9, 340, 349–51
in Global South, and Global North activists’ domination 351
in Global South, and neoliberal economic policies 350–51
globalization and transnationalism, distinctions between 348–9
human rights and norms, influence on 347
and new social movements (NSMs) 336
and new social movements (NSMs), criticism of 336–7
‘political opportunity’ model 337–8, 339
‘political opportunity’ model, structural biases and undermining of subjective constructs, social constructionist approach 338
small social networks and large collective action groups 337–8
social media and transnational networking 338–9
state structures, effects of 343, 347
state systems and globalization challenges 348–9
structural analysis 341–2
sustainability issues 345–6
theorizing social movements 335–51
see also cosmopolitan citizenship; globalization; urban citizenship
Traugott, M. 337
Travalgino, G. 206
Tremblay, M. 71
Tripp, A. 432
Tripp, C. 631, 634, 639, 640
Tronto, J. 64
truth commissions, international human rights movement 455–6
Tsutsui, K. 346, 458
Tucker, K. 246
Tufekci, Z. 362, 375
Turner, B. 2, 6, 9, 72, 156, 632, 633
Turner, J. 525, 535
Turner, R. 93
Tyler, T. 27
Uberoi, V. 86
Uitermark, J. 142, 480, 481
UK
Citizenship Survey 101
Heathrow Airport project 294–5, 297–300
McLibel trial 534
Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals (RSPCA) 525, 535–6
universal human rights, and international human rights movement 441–2
universalist approach, call for, gender and sexuality 80
UN’s human rights treaty review bodies 448–9
Upadhyaya, A. 575
urban citizenship 133–53
actor involvement 142, 144–5
Chicago School approach 143
citizenship, democracy and class privilege 137–8
citizenship as form of official membership 134
city economy, nature of 142
city as refuge and place of empowerment 140–41
class struggle and global cities 144
counter-activist society 139
critical urban theory 140
definitions of concept 133–4
democracy and globalization 135
depoliticizing effects of technological innovation 137, 141–2
engaged citizenship 134–5
feminist approach 143–4
feminist approach and creation of separate space for women 143–4
feminists and urban activism 146
financial circulation and uneven development 143, 144, 147–8
gentrification and neoliberal urbanism 143, 144
global parliament of cities, suggestion of 135–6
government biopower and citizen surveillance 138–9
government and governed, relationship between 139, 142, 145, 149
in-between city and uneven infrastructure distribution 147–8
local-scale arrangements, concerns over 136–7
national government limitations 135, 137–8
and neoliberal governance 139, 149
Occupy Movement 216, 252–3, 270, 478, 480
order and rhythm, active disruption of 145
public sites, use and control of 143
public space, disappearance through commercialization 147
public space and political mobilization and protest 141, 145–6, 149
racialized populations and urban renewal 144
scholarship related to 133–4
and social equity 135, 137–8
uniqueness of individual cities 144–5
urban crises, responses to 142–3
urban nature 140–48
women, blacks and queer communities finding freedom in public space of cities 141, 146–7
see also civic involvement; cosmopolitan citizenship; transnationalization of social movements
urban social movements 464–92
China (homeowners) 552–3, 555, 556, 557, 562
definition problems 465–6, 473–4
future research 482–6
history of, and study isolation 464–5, 467–8
urban social movements, cities and theory of social movements 466–72, 483
class conflicts 470, 485–6
collective action 468–72, 483, 485–6
collective action and action renewal 471–2
collective action, recognition of the inherent ambivalence 469
democratic significance and ability to overcome limitations 469–70
historical contexts and conjunctures, influence of 466–7
political process model 470–71
sector-based and social transformation approaches, differences between 468–9
urban social movements, complementary approaches to primary research directions 479–82
citizen participation 480–81
citizenship and national identity 481–2
immigration 482
principles of deliberative democracy 481
squatters’ movements 480
transformation of built environments 479–80, 484–5
urban social movements, empirical research, learning from 472–9
actors and urban systems, transformation of relationships between 474–5
collective action around local economic development 477–8
collective action and organizational layers 477
collective resistance to neoliberal forces 475–6
context, relevance and importance of 475–6
democratization of public policies 476
Global North and South, differences between 475, 476
globalization of collective action and alter-globalization 478–9
organizational factors 473–4
political class struggles and collective consumption 472–3
sociology and theory of social movements 477
urban governance, involvement of activists in 476
urban struggles, case study approach 473
urban struggles ‘in’ and ‘of’ the city, distinction between 474
women’s mobilization around environmental and local issues 477–8, 483–4
US
citizenship norms 34–5, 36
Global Justice Week protests 226–7
Immigration and Naturalization Service 28
Operation Rescue 216–17
sit-in demonstrations, 1960s 1
Tea Party movement see Tea Party movement
Vegan Outreach 529–30
women’s movements 419–21, 423, 424, 427, 430
Vaid, S. 590
Vairel, F. 337, 339–40, 350, 631, 635
Valencia Sáiz, A. 111, 119
Van Aelst, P. 362, 373
Van de Donk, W. 364
Van Dyke, N. 209, 210, 224, 273
Van Koppen, C. 390
Van Laer, J. 362, 366, 367, 373
Van Rooij, B. 551, 560
Van Stekelenburg, J. 5
Van Willigen, M. 311, 321
Vasiljevic, S. 62
Vegetarianism, and animal rights movement 522, 529–30, 534, 538
Verba, S. 26, 27, 33, 37
Vermeren, P. 638, 652
Vietnam, WSPA Libearty campaign 526
Vinz, D. 124
violent protests
Africa 609
South Asia 325
Handbook of political citizenship and social movements

Vissers, S. 367
Voet, R. 64, 65
voting
civic duty to vote, democratic
citizenship 32, 33, 36, 37, 41
secret ballot introduction, emotions
and social movements 324
strategic voting movement,
ICT revolution and social
movements 361–2

Wacquant, L. 475
Wagemakers, J. 645, 651
Waites, M. 70, 80
Walby, S. 60
Walgrave, S. 373
Walker, E. 210
Walker, J. 265
Walker, R. 348, 349
Wallin, J. 501, 502, 513
Walsh, C. 252
Walzer, M. 28, 156, 190
Warleigh, A. 166
Warren, L. 79
Waterman, P. 341
Webster, R. 399, 400
Wedeen, L. 635, 640, 642
Weeks, J. 69, 72, 77
Wedder, E. 646, 648
Wei, F. 548, 562, 564
Weiler, J. 164–5
Weldon, S. 457
Wellman, B. 372, 373
Welzel, C. 27, 34, 134, 371
Werkele, G. 478, 483
Western world
gender and sexuality, Western-
centric form of citizenship,
moving beyond 66–7, 75
ideological differences from Arab
world 635, 636
Women’s movements see women’s
movements, global movement,
Western women’s movements as
‘guide’
White, G. 555
White, M. 139
Whittier, N. 95, 262, 269, 311, 313–14,
315, 321, 322, 339, 420, 424, 425,
430, 433
Wickham, C. 631, 642, 645, 648, 649,
650, 651, 653
Wiener, A. 169–70
Wieviorka, M. 237
Wiktorowicz, Q. 630–31, 635
Wilkie, R. 518
Williams, R. 157, 211, 215
Williamson, V. 223, 500, 501, 503, 504,
505, 506, 508, 515
Wilson, A. 71, 76, 425, 431, 507
Wilson, C. 362, 375
Wilson, J. 265, 533
Wind-Cowie, M. 101
Wissen, M. 475, 480
Wolch, J. 481
Wolfe, A. 471, 519, 536
women
animal rights movement 523
finding freedom in public space of
cities 141, 146–7
gender and sexuality, agency in
reshaping state institutions 67
international human rights
movement 451, 456, 457
mobilization around environmental
and local issues 477–8, 483–4
Self-employed Women’s Association
of India (SEWA), India, social
movements 587–8
women’s movements 418–39
abeyance period 423–4
African ‘nego-feminism’ and
inclusion of men 429
community action research approach
434
continuity studies and new social
movement theory 422–5, 430–31
future developments and research
432–5
and gender equality, China 554
global history 421–5, 432
hostility towards 422
India, social movements 587–8,
590–92
issues other than feminism 425–8
issues other than feminism,
movement mobilization and
outcomes 427–8
issues other than feminism, social
upheaval periods 425–6
mobilization rates and ‘waves’ 423–5, 433–4
mobilization rates and ‘waves’, white and ‘mainstream’ movement, predominance of 424
US movement history 419–21, 423, 424, 427, 430
US movement, women’s studies programs 420–21
women of color 420
women’s movements and feminist movements, distinctions between 426–7
see also feminism and feminist studies
women’s movements, global movement, Western women’s movements as ‘guide’ 428–32
collective identity construction and intersectionality 430–31
core female identity of motherhood 430
identity matrix 431
transnational mobilization and global connections 431–2
Wong, L. 552
Wong, W. 442, 449
Wood, E. 336, 339
Wood, L. 344, 634
Wood, Patricia Burke 119, 133–53
Woodman, S. 551
working class, and informal economy, India 587–90
World Society for the Protection of Animals (WSPA) 525–7
see also animal rights movement
World Trade Organization protests 270
see also environmental movement
Wray, S. 361, 363
Wright, E. 336
WuDunn, S. 426
Xia, J. 562
Xiao, T. 548, 549, 552
Xiao, Y. 562
Xie, Lie 547–71
Xie, Y. 555, 556, 557, 560
Xiong, Y. 551
Xu, Q. 563
Yang, G. 314, 318–19, 550, 553, 554, 557
Yang, L. 556
Yang, Z. 555
Yanitsky, O. 403, 405, 412
Yearley, S. 533
Ying, X. 548, 551, 558, 559
Young, I. 90, 94, 95, 188, 234, 248, 471
Young, M. 272
youth movements, Arab world 650–51
Yu, J. 551, 564
Yu, Z. 552
Zald, M. 4, 13, 93, 205, 206, 208, 212, 214, 228–9, 238, 265, 308, 321, 336, 422, 497
Zarrow, P. 561
Zeghal, M. 646, 648
Zeitlin, M. 273
Zemni, S. 643
Zerhouni, S. 647
Zernike, K. 496
Zeskind, L. 505, 506
Zhang, J. 562
Zhang, L. 552, 557, 558, 560
Zhang, Z. 548
Zhao, D. 550, 552, 559
Zeng, Y. 555, 556
Zhu, J. 553, 557
Zhuo, X. 362, 368, 373, 374, 375
Zukin, C. 27, 470