

General index

- Abu-Lughod, Janet
Before European Hegemony (1989) 227
- Agnew, John
territorial trap argument 12, 18
- Algaze, Guillermo 98, 100–101, 121–4, 128, 205
concept of ‘technologies of the intellect’ 123
- Algeria 83
- Amin, Samir 84
- Anatolia 26, 102, 105–6, 113, 124, 129
copper production in 150
early urban settlements in 110
metal production in 122
- Arrighi, Giovanni 46, 244–5, 257, 347–8, 376
social space model 53
systematic cycles of accumulation 261
- Arup Report (2011)
findings of 368
- Assyrian Empire 115, 149, 151, 156–7
law code of 186
- Australia 181
product supply identity of 82
- Aztecs 173, 177
- Bahn, Paul
Archaeology: Theories, Methods and Practice (2008) 94–5
- Bairoch, Paul
Cities and Economic Development (1988) 11
- Bangladesh 42
- Belgium 20
- Belich, James
Replenishing the Earth (2009) 11, 178
- Blaut, Jim
Eight Eurocentric Historians (2000) 236
- Bonaparte, Napoleon 215
- Brand, Stuart 9
- Braudel, Fernand 31, 46, 54, 59, 89, 184, 215, 223–4, 228, 240, 247, 249, 252, 264, 275, 297
concept of world-economy 203, 257
social time theory of 51
society model of 47–8
- Brazil 347
- Bretton Woods 261
- Brenner, Neil 6, 57
- BRIC countries 347
shortcomings of concept 337
- Brown, Gordon
British Chancellor of the Exchequer 333
- Brugmann, Jeb
Welcome to the Urban Revolution (2009) 10
- Buddhism 161
- Byzantium Empire 222
Fall of Constantinople (1453) 58–9
- Calthorpe, Peter 350, 357–8, 364, 366–8
- Cambodia 84–5
- Canada
rank-size rule of 17
capitalism 40, 48, 89, 184, 201, 207, 230, 235, 238, 257, 260, 332–3, 375
cycles 50
free market 60
market-led 47
world-economy 28–30, 46–7, 50, 55–6, 200, 207, 229, 250, 293, 332–3, 335, 338, 341, 348, 353–5
- Carneiro, Robert L.
non-urban ‘circumscription hypothesis’ 125
- Carolingian Empire 215–16, 220–22
economy of 218–19, 221

- Castells, Manuel 54, 300
The Rise of Network Society 52
 theories of 25, 31, 53, 305, 332
- Castle, Stephen
The Age of Migration (2003) 20
- Catholic Church 231
- central flow theory 78, 107–9
 as interlocking network 80
 city-ness based on 108
- central place theory 107, 117, 126
 impact on national urban systems
 17, 75
- Chad
 slum-dwelling population of 331
- Champagne fairs 224
- Chandler, Tertius 99–100, 113, 146,
 151, 155, 165, 167, 169, 173, 174,
 175, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211,
 212, 214, 217, 221, 224, 226, 227,
 228, 237, 240, 262, 328
- Charlemagne 215
 territory conquered by 222
- Charlton, Thomas
The Archaeology of City-States
 (1997) 146
- Chase-Dunn, Christopher 205
 analysis of inter-city relations 198–9
*Rise and Demise: Comparing World-
 Systems* (1997) 192
- Childe, Gordon 102–3, 115
 city development theories of 96–7
- Chile
 government junta of 334
- China 20, 28, 54, 62, 134, 139, 154,
 162, 176, 186, 188, 203, 206, 213,
 228–9, 233, 299, 328, 336–8, 347,
 366, 373, 376
 city growth rates of 339–40
 Cultural Revolution 338
 GDP of 339
 globalization process of 341, 344–5
 government of 342
 Great Leap Forward 338
 member of WTO 332–3
 Ming dynasty 207
 national plan of (2010) 346
 Shang dynasty 162
 Tang dynasty 206
 urban-rural migration in 83
 Warring States period 165, 197
- Xia dynasty 162, 164
- Yan state 165
- Zhou dynasty 162, 205
- Christianity
 Bible 154
 Irish 140
- cities 4, 25, 31–2, 56, 86–7, 102, 116,
 129, 145, 162, 172
 agglomeration process of 81
 as process 26
 as social institution 56–7
 as social phenomena 12
 economic discovery of 5–7
 economic processes of 10
 impact of globalization on 5–6
 network externalities 74–5, 79
 political elements of 8
 relationship with state-istics 20–21
 relationship with states 22, 286,
 302
- city-ness 98, 100, 102, 121, 163, 288
 based on central flow theory 108
 commercial 368
 process of 101, 124–5, 141, 144
 relationship with town-ness 108–9,
 167
- city network 8, 26, 64, 76, 106, 113,
 116–17, 126–7, 129–31, 133, 138–
 40, 142, 144, 149, 154, 156, 160,
 164, 177–8, 183, 198–9, 221, 248,
 258, 288, 347, 357
- American 280, 283
 collapse of 28, 73, 136–7
 commercial 78
 development of 130, 319
 externality 74–5, 79
 formation of 29–30, 73, 157–8, 305,
 328, 331
 governance of 119
 growth of 30, 50
 process of 275, 302
 sustainable 351
 world 6, 30, 74, 78–82, 89, 201–7,
 209–10, 212, 214, 230, 298–9,
 301–3, 305, 319, 321, 327–8,
 331, 333–7, 370, 372–5
- city-states 8, 29, 54, 58, 63, 95, 115–16,
 119, 123–4, 145, 153, 161–2
 commercial practices 95, 118, 120–21
 development of 167–8

- formation of 102, 117, 125, 127, 129, 132
- guardian practices 95, 118, 120–21, 126, 146–7
- civilizations
 - concept of 93–4
 - relationship with states 94
- clustered cities
 - concept of 141–2
- Cold War 16, 321, 358
- colonization 165
- Concert of Europe 261
- Congo
 - product supply identity of 82
- de la Court, Peter
 - estimation of population in different economic sectors 251–2
 - The True Interest and Political Maxims of the Republic of Holland* 256
- Darwin, Charles 95
- Davis, Mike
 - Planet of Slums* (2006) 338
 - research on mega-slums 330–31
- delinking 84–5
- Democracy, Citizenship and the Global City* 8
- development theory
 - classic 83
- Dobb, Maurice
 - debate with Paul Sweezy (1979) 237–8
 - Studies in the Development of Capitalism* (1946) 238
- Dutch Revolt (1568–1648) 250, 287
 - events of 274–5
- early settlements 108
 - hunter-gatherer 58, 94, 99, 101, 103–5, 111–12
 - size estimation methods 98–101, 112
- economies 131, 214, 223, 274
 - as global city-regions 81–2
 - development 64, 66
 - import replacement 66–8, 72–3, 327, 371
 - of mega-slums 331–2
 - processes of 63–6, 68–73
- Egypt 28, 73, 151, 197, 203
 - population estimate of cities of 152–3
- embedded statism
 - concept of 12–13
- Ethiopia 73, 174, 375
 - slum-dwelling population of 331
- European Central Bank
 - location of 76–7
- European Union (EU)
 - Council of Ministers 77
 - launch of Euro (2001) 76
 - regional policy of 9
 - spatial policies of 9
- Feinman, Gary
 - Archaic Studies* (1997) 146
- feudalism 231
 - definitions of 238–9
- First World War (1914–18) 259, 283
- France 253, 261
 - Revolution (1789–99) 43, 60
- Frank, Andre Gunder 48, 183, 193–5, 207, 215, 347
 - development of underdevelopment 82
 - The World System: Five Hundred Years or Five Thousand?* (1993) 192
- Friedmann, John
 - world city hierarchy of 18–19
- Fukuyama, Francis 60
- Gamble, Clive 34, 45, 95
- Gaul 215, 217
 - economy of 215
- Germany 247, 261, 303, 305
 - Third Reich (1933–45) 62
 - Turkish migrant population of 83
- Ghana
 - product supply identity of 82
 - Volta dam 84
- Gills, Barry 48, 183, 215
 - The World System: Five Hundred Years or Five Thousand?* (1993) 192
- Glaeser, Edward 3–4, 32, 39, 349–51, 369
 - estimation of carbon emissions for US cities 364–6

- Triumph of the City* (2011) 7, 364
- global financial crisis (2007–9) 337
- globalization 5, 24, 79–80, 293, 300, 302, 327, 372
- China 341, 344–5
- contemporary 52, 230, 297, 299, 303, 305, 331, 343, 371
- impact on cities 5–6
- neoliberal 333
- processes of 302, 305, 334–5, 343
- strategies of 315–16, 318–19, 323, 325
- Globalization and World Cities (GaWC) Research Network
- establishment of (1978) 21
- research conducted by 299, 302
- Graeber, David 185–6
- Greece 134, 209
- Grimal, Pierre 209–10, 213
- Gulbenkian Commission on the Crisis of the Social Sciences 13
- Hall, Peter 3
- Cities in Civilization* (1998) 11, 201
- Hall, Thomas 193–5
- Rise and Demise: Comparing World-Systems* (1997) 192
- Hansen, Mogens
- A Comparative Study of Thirty City-State Cultures* (2000) 146
- Hapsburg Empire 253, 259, 274–5
- territory of 245–6, 249–50
- Harvey, David
- time-space compression 293
- neo-liberalism 332
- Hausaland 176
- city-state development in 167–8
- Havighurst, Alfred
- The Pirenne Thesis: Analysis, Criticism, and Revision* (1976) 216
- hegemony 173, 275, 285, 291–3, 299, 348, 355
- American 62, 268–9, 273, 280–82, 284, 337, 341, 345–6
- British 268, 272–3, 280, 290–91
- cycles of 30, 55, 230, 234, 250, 258–9, 261–2, 267–8, 271–4, 276, 278, 280, 284, 286–7, 293, 345, 347
- definitions of 260–62
- Dutch 212, 267, 273–5, 287, 291
- economic 271–2
- guardian phase of 284
- high 261, 267, 271–3, 278, 281–6, 291
- modern 289
- network 273
- states 55, 261, 264, 267, 272, 284, 345, 347–8, 378
- history
- Abnormal 27, 29, 229, 231
- Early 161
- gender 186
- Normal 27, 29–30, 132, 145, 157, 177, 181–5, 187–9, 191–2, 195–9, 201, 203, 205, 207, 213, 216, 221, 228–36, 238–9, 258, 298, 347, 375
- Hodder, Ian 99, 111
- town theories of 107, 109–10
- Holy Roman Empire 236
- Hopkins, Rob 359, 362–4, 370–71, 373
- concept of ‘relocalisation’ 360
- concept of transition towns 361, 366
- Hunt, Tristram 5, 349
- imperialism 15, 59, 162, 165
- American 62
- British 323
- economic 131
- labour 342–3
- political 132
- Inca
- cities of 174–5
- India 134, 154, 186, 328, 366
- caste system of 43
- rank-size rule of 18
- indisciplinarity 22–4, 177
- Indus Valley 160–61
- industrialization 14, 17, 83, 202, 261–2, 277, 336, 341–2, 349
- large-scale 328
- modern 210
- inter-city relations 18, 21, 75–7, 80, 198
- networked 199
- non-local 78
- International Monetary Fund (IMF) 335

- international relations (IR) studies
 view of state formation processes
 62
- Iran 139
 cities of 124
 metal production in 122
- Ireland
 monastic towns of 140–41
- Islam 142, 222
 rise of 210, 212, 215–16
- Islamic Caliphate 258
 decline in 227
 expansion of 220
 territory of 210, 218–19
 world-economy of 221, 223
- Islamism 62
- Italy 47, 214, 217–18, 240, 246, 264
 French invasion of (1494) 246
 Lombardy 222
podestà 244–5
 Treaty of Lodi (1454) 245
- Ivory Coast
 product supply identity of 82
- Jacobs, Jane 3, 24, 31–3, 42, 46, 51, 84,
 98, 101–5, 107, 110, 112–13, 121,
 134, 177–8, 215, 227, 257, 278,
 299, 327, 332, 351, 371–2
 city growth process of 262–3
 concept of ‘economic grotesques’
 82
 concept of ‘knowledgeable flexibility’
 43–4
Dark Age Ahead (2004) 23–4
 division of labour interpretations
 109–10
 moral syndrome theory of 34–40, 54,
 56, 233–4, 239, 376
Systems of Survival (1992) 33–4, 44,
 46
*The Death and Life of Great
 American Cities* (1960)
 106
The Economy of Cities (1969) 7, 106,
 285–6
 theory of cities 25, 65, 72–3, 176
 theory of economies 63–8, 70, 72–3,
 331, 351, 374–5, 378
 view of Çatalhöyük 98
 view of company towns 175
- Jacobsen, Thorkild 118–20
- Janelle, Donald
 concept of ‘time-space convergence’
 293
- Japan 135, 321, 328
 economy of 65
 financial sector of 318
 Jomon culture of 138
- Keynes, John Maynard
 economic theories of 332–3
- Khan, Matthew
 estimation of carbon emissions for
 US cities 364–6
- King, Anthony
Global Cities 5
- Knox, Paul
 concept of ‘New Urbanism’ 366
- Krugman, Paul 6–7, 121
- Kuznets curve 339, 346
 concept of 336
- Lattimore, Owen 54
- Leick, Gwendolyn
*Mesopotamia: The Invention of the
 City* (2001) 96
- Low Countries 11, 82, 235, 247, 249,
 252, 264, 286–7
 political division of 253
- macro-social change 4, 15, 19, 51
 forms of 13–14
 nationalization of 13
 reproduction methods 49
 transitions 50
- Malaya
 product supply identity of 82
- Mann, Michael
 ‘social caging’ 124
 Sargon of Akkad 128
- Marcus, Joyce
Archaic Studies (1997) 146
- Marshall, Alfred 22, 277
Principles of Economics (1890) 6
- Martin, Hans-Peter
The Global Trap (1997) 343
- Marx, Karl 345, 354
- Maya 142–3, 169, 197
 political economy of 172
 population growth of 173

- McAdams, Robert
The Evolution of Urban Society
 (1966) 116
- McCormack, Michael 222
*Origins of the European Economy:
 Communication and Commerce
 AD 300–900* (2001) 218–19
- mega-city 330, 346, 368
 examples of 328
 formation of 328–9
 mega-slums 10, 330–32, 367
 origin of term 9
- Mellaart, James
 excavations conducted by 105–6,
 109–10
- mercantilism 262
- Mesopotamia 28, 93–4, 118, 129, 133,
 160, 173, 177, 187–8, 197, 237,
 379
 cities of 96, 102, 105, 113–15, 118–
 19, 124, 127, 144–5, 153
 city-ness of 121
 states originating in 115
- Mexico 28, 177, 197
 city-state cycles in 172–3
 Olmec city sites in 143
- military
 city defences 188–9
- Mill, John Stuart 22
- Miller, Mark
The Age of Migration (2003) 20
- mini-systems 50
 reproduction of 49
- Moche 175
 urban societies of 174
- Modelski, George 99–100, 113, 114,
 139, 140, 146, 148, 153, 159, 163,
 164, 202, 203, 204, 206, 207, 209,
 210, 211
World Cities: – 3000 to 2000 (2003)
 202–3
- modernity 44, 233, 235–6, 238, 261,
 289
 consumer 262
 industrial 262
 mercantile 262
- moral syndrome 34, 37–40, 56–7, 88,
 185, 233, 239, 376
 Action Cluster 36
 Basic Cluster 36
 commercial 35, 39–42, 47, 54, 88–9,
 95, 121, 187, 243
 Enterprise Cluster 36
 guardian 35, 41, 47, 53–4, 59–60,
 88–9, 95, 112, 186, 243
 Life Cluster 36
 monstrous hybrids 41–2
 Operating Cluster 36
 role in modern-world system 234
- Morocco 156
- Mozambique 176
- national urban systems 17, 75
- nationalization 17
 of institutions 13
 of macro-social change 13
 of social knowledge 75
- neoliberalism 344
 concept of 334
 growth of 332–3
 impact of 334–7
- Netherlands (United Provinces) 267
beurtveren 287–8
 hegemony of 212, 267, 273–5, 287,
 291
 Holland 250, 253, 255, 262, 274–5,
 288, 292
 States General 253–4
trekvaart network 287–8
 Zeeland 255, 275
- network
 concept of 76
 formation of 78
 interlocking 78
- Nissen, Hans
 concept of 'territorial state' 128
- Norwich, John Julius 3
The Great Cities in History (2009)
 11, 201
- Nyerere, Julius 85
- O'Brien, Patrick
*Urban Achievement in Early Modern
 Europe* (2001) 11
- oppida*
 concept of 140
- Organisation for Economic Co-
 operation and Development
 (OECD) 336
 working papers of 356–7

- Orientalism 14
 concept of 15
- Owen, David 9
Green Metropolis (2009) 10, 364
- Pacioli, Luca
Summa de Arithmetica, Geometrica, Proportioni, et Proportionalita (1494) 191
- Pakistan 139
- Palestine 177
- permaculture
 concept of 363
- Persian Empire 157
- Peru 28
 Casma Valley 142
- Philistines 149
 cities of 176–7
- Phoenicians 154–5, 209
 elite economy of 157–8
 territorial expansion of 156
xenia 158–9
- Pirenne, Henri 223, 227, 238–9, 257
Medieval Cities: Their Origins and the Revival of Trade (1969) 215, 235
- ‘Pirenne thesis’ 216–19, 222
- Plato 42
- Portugal 247
- prehistory
 Abnormal 26–8
 examples of 26
 Normal 26–7, 29
- principal components analysis (PCA) 311
 concept of 306–8
- Pyburn, Anne 169, 172
- rank-size rule 199
 examples of 17–18
- Reagan, Ronald 62
 economic policies of 332
- Renfrew, Colin 108
Archaeology: Theories, Methods and Practice (2008) 94–5
 concept of ‘early state modules’ 126
- Republic of Ireland 55, 262, 277
- Robson, Brian
 analysis of UK urban growth 277–8
- Roman Empire 157, 209, 258
 as example of world-economy 184
 fall of (476 AD) 213, 231, 293
 world city network of 210, 214–15
- Roman Republic 209
 cities of 210
- Roosevelt, Franklin D
 New Deal 337
- Rudgley, Richard 97, 135–8
- Russia 328, 347
- Sahlins, Marshall 111
 theory of value in nonexchange 112
- Sargon of Akkad 128, 129, 256
- Sassen, Saskia 3
The Global City (1991) 5, 300, 302, 327
 Schattschneider, E.E. 60–61
- Schuman, Harald
The Global Trap (1997) 343
- Scott, Allen
Global City-Regions (2001) 12
- Scott, James
Seeing like a State (1998) 58–9
- Second World War (1939–45) 15, 259, 292, 337
 belligerents of 62
 decolonization following 16
 shallowness 22–3
- Smith, Adam 34
- Smith, Monica 63, 115
The Social Construction of Ancient Cities (2003) 146
- Soja, Edward W. 95, 101, 103–6
 concept of ‘regionality of cityspace’ 98
 concept of ‘synekism’ 98
 division of labour interpretations 109–10
 T-shaped region 113, 129, 131, 135
- South Africa
 apartheid 62
 product supply identity of 82
- South Korea 337
- Soviet Union (USSR) 60, 70, 83, 334
 as example of monstrous hybrid 41
- space
 construction of 53

- spaces of flows 6, 52–3, 58, 63, 74, 85, 198, 202, 203, 285, 299, 300, 351, 358
- spaces of places 6, 52–3, 54, 56, 58, 59, 62, 126, 234, 351, 356
- Spain
 - Castile 246
 - military of 250
- Sri Lanka
 - product supply identity of 82
- state simplification 59
- state-istics 18–19
 - relationship with cities 20–21
- states 13, 16–17, 19–20, 24–5, 29–32, 56, 102, 145, 172
 - as process 26
 - as social institution 56–7
 - as spatial organization 57–8
 - creation of 26, 61, 116–17, 188
 - relationship with cities 22, 286, 302
 - relationship with civilizations 94
- Sumer 94, 124, 127–8, 131, 134, 151, 176, 249
 - cities of 98, 108, 113–14, 125, 132, 149, 160, 204
 - city-empires of 128–9, 149
 - city-states 127–8
 - Kings List 120
 - language of 123
 - metal-processing industries of 122
 - religious culture of 118–19
 - state formation process in 130–32
- Sweezy, Paul 238, 240
 - debate with Maurice Dobb (1979) 237–8
- Syria 129, 177
- Taiwan 337
- Tamerlane
 - military conquests of 198, 232–3
- Tanzania 85
- territorial state
 - formation of 132
- Thatcher, Margaret
 - economic policies of 332
- Thirty Years' War (1618–48)
 - Treaty of Westphalia (1648) 29, 189, 261, 275, 356
- Thompson, Grahame 76, 88–9
- Thompson, William 192, 195–7
- TimeSpace 32, 53, 57, 137, 196, 228
 - concept of 31, 51–2
- Structural 52
 - variants of 53–5
- town-ness 121, 163
 - relationship with city-ness 108–9, 167
- Transition Initiative
 - development of 359–62
 - The Transition Handbook* (2008) 359, 361, 363
- Ukraine
 - South Bug-Dnepr region of 139–40
- United Kingdom (UK) 30, 55, 85, 262, 267, 305, 348
 - class system of 43
 - hegemony of 268, 272, 276, 278, 280, 290–91, 303
 - space-economy of 290
 - transport network of 289–91
- United Nations (UN) 9–10, 261, 328, 330
 - Human Settlement Programme (UN-HABITAT) 330, 339–40
 - members of 342
 - Population Fund 9
- United States of America (US) 30, 55, 83, 134, 262, 267, 299, 305, 347, 373
 - carbon emissions in 364–6
 - economy of 18
 - government of 292
 - hegemonic city growth rates of 281–5
 - hegemony of 268, 271, 273, 280–82, 284–5, 337, 341, 345–6
 - Hurricane Katrina (2005) 356
 - Interstate Highway System 292
 - rank-size rule of 17
 - transport network of 291–2
- urban hierarchy 76, 198
 - concept of 75, 77–8
 - national 17, 59, 198
 - world 25
- urbanization 10, 121, 162, 167, 175, 201, 230, 277, 298, 328, 339
 - increase of 101, 183, 238, 331
 - New World 173

- process of 153–4, 330
- structures of 274
- Urry, John
 - size and complexity 100
- de Vries, Jan 288
- Barges and Capitalism* (1981) 287
 - city population database 262
- Wallerstein, Immanuel 24, 55–6, 60–61, 89, 235–6, 239–40, 243, 257, 260, 273, 284, 332, 348, 358, 376, 379
 - concept of ‘world-economies’ 182, 184
 - concept of ‘world-empires’ 182
 - core-periphery model of 258
 - criticism of Braudellian society model 48
 - definition of hegemony 260–61, 264
 - theories of 23–4, 31
 - world-systems analysis 44–6, 55, 183, 192, 200, 234–5, 237, 267, 352–5
- Weber, Max 22, 125, 235–7
 - concept of ‘monopoly of legitimate violence’ 58
 - theories of 25
- Wickham, Chris 222
 - The Inheritance of Rome* (2009) 213
- Wolf, Eric 14
- World Bank 335
 - Gross External Debt Position statistics 344
 - World Development Report (2009) 9
- World Economic Forum 355
- world-economy 9, 18, 45–6, 48–50, 54, 73–4, 84–5, 124, 154, 182, 184, 221–3, 234, 247, 257, 259, 268, 272, 283, 305, 310–11, 316, 318, 332, 336, 355
 - capitalist 28–30, 46–7, 50, 55–6, 200, 207, 229, 250, 293, 332–3, 335, 338, 341, 348, 353–5
 - commercial practices of 177
 - concept of 182, 203, 257–8
 - contemporary 20–21
 - core zones of 85, 258, 260, 321, 327–8, 330
 - growth of 67, 271, 345, 353
 - peripheralization in 82–3
 - processes of 46
 - reproduction of 49
 - settlements within 67–8
 - transition from mini-system to 49–50
 - USA plus London (USAL) 310–11, 314–16, 318, 325, 327
 - world-empires 48, 52, 56, 184, 192, 203, 205, 207, 213, 231, 258–9, 261, 350, 379
 - commercial practices in 118, 121, 183, 234
 - concepts of 45–6, 182
 - guardian practices of 47, 95, 118, 120–21, 177, 234, 353, 378
 - predominance of TimeSpace I 54
 - reproduction of 49, 54, 187, 229
 - structures 231, 236
 - transition from mini-system to 49–50
 - transition to mini-system from 49–50
- World Social Forum 355
- World Trade Organization (WTO)
 - establishment of (1995) 332
 - members of 332–3
- world-systems 44, 46, 192, 198, 229, 234–5, 237, 267, 350, 352–5, 378
 - commercial processes 55, 129, 144, 154, 156–7, 183–4, 187, 196, 198–200
 - conversion into world-empires 261
 - core-periphery structure of 367
 - geohistorical systems 45
 - guardian processes 55, 60, 76, 119, 125, 129–31, 167, 178, 182, 184, 197–201, 236, 254
 - Islamic 222
 - modern 63, 230, 243, 246, 258, 260–62, 264, 299, 348, 358
 - role of moral syndromes in 234
 - systemic properties of 45
- Xiaoping, Deng 338, 344
- Yates, Robin
 - definition of city-states 162–3
- Yoffee, Norman 51, 93, 95, 116–8, 121, 124–9, 151–3
- Yunis, Muhammad
 - Grameen Bank 42

